Pew Research Center

Global Attitudes & Trends

Spring 2017 Questionnaire

Final Questionnaire—ALL COUNTRIES

**Countries Included:**

Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Israel, Italy, Japan, Jordan, Kenya, Lebanon, Mexico, Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Russia, Senegal, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, Tanzania, Tunisia, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States, Venezuela, Vietnam

**ASK ALL**

**Q1**To begin, how would you describe your day today – has it been a typical day, a particularly good day or a particularly bad day?

1 A typical day

2 A particularly good day

3 A particularly bad day

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: desc\_day*

**READ TO ALL**

Now thinking about our country…

**ASK ALL IN BRAZIL, INDIA, MEXICO, PHILIPPINES, RUSSIA, TURKEY AND VENEZUELA ONLY**

**Q2** Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

1 Satisfied

2 Dissatisfied

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: country\_satis*

ASK ALL

**Q3** In general, would you say life in (survey country)today is better, worse, or about the same as it was fifty years ago for people like you?

1 Better

2 Worse

3 About the same

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: nostalgia50*

**ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TURKEY**

**Q4** How much do you trust the national government to do what is right for (survey country) — a lot, somewhat, not much, or not at all?[[1]](#footnote-1)

1 A lot

2 Somewhat

3 Not much

4 Not at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: trust\_gov*

ASK ALL

**Q5** Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: econ\_sit*

**ASK ALL IN BRAZIL, RUSSIA AND VENEZUELA ONLY**

**Q6** And over the next 12 months do you expect the economic situation in our country to improve a lot, improve a little, remain the same, worsen a little or worsen a lot?

1 Improve a lot

2 Improve a little

3 Remain the same

4 Worsen a little

5 Worsen a lot

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: improve\_econ*

**ASK ALL IN BRAZIL, RUSSIA AND VENEZUELA ONLY**

**Q7** Now thinking about your personal economic situation, how would you describe it – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: personal\_econ*

**ASK ALL**

**Q8** When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?

1 Better off

2 Worse off

3 Same (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: children\_betteroff2*

**ASK ALL EXCEPT IN VIETNAM AND TURKEY**

**Q9** How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in our country – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied or not at all satisfied?

1 Very satisfied

2 Somewhat satisfied

3 Not too satisfied

4 Not at all satisfied

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: satisfied\_democracy*

**ASK ALL IN VIETNAM ONLY**

**Q10** How satisfied are you with the way the political system is working in this country - very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied or not at all satisfied?

1 Very satisfied

2 Somewhat satisfied

3 Not too satisfied

4 Not at all satisfied

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: polsys\_satisfied*

**ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY**

**Q11** Which is more important to you [READ]?

**RANDOMIZE**

1 That (survey country) has a democratic government, even if there is some risk of political instability

2 That (survey country) has a stable government, even if there is a risk that it will not be fully democratic

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: dem\_stable*

**ASK ALL**

**Q12** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT ITEM)?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; KEEP *fav\_US* FIRST FOR ALL; KEEP *fav\_Americans* SECOND FOR ALL; KEEP *fav\_Boko* LAST FOR ALL

a. The United States (*Ref: fav\_US)*

b. Americans *(Ref: fav\_Americans)*

c. China (*Ref: fav\_China)*

d.Iran ***[Ask all in Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Tunisia and Turkey only]*** (*Ref: fav\_Iran)*

e. Russia *(Ref: fav\_Russia)*

f.European Union***[Ask all in France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Netherlands, Poland, Spain, Sweden, Turkey and UK only]*** *(Ref: fav\_eu)*

g.Germany ***[Ask all in France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Netherlands, Poland, Spain, Swedenand UK only]*** *(Ref: fav\_Germany)*

h.Great Britain ***[Ask all in France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Netherlands, Poland, Spain, Sweden and UK only]*** *(Ref: fav\_Britain)*

i.NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization ***[Ask all in Canada, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Netherlands, Poland, Spain, Sweden, Turkey, UK and U.S. only]*** *(Ref: fav\_NATO)*

j.India ***[Ask all in Australia, India, Indonesia, Japan, Philippines, South Korea and Vietnam only]*** *(Ref: fav\_India)*

k.Pakistan ***[Ask all in India only]*** (*Ref: fav\_pak)*

l.Japan ***[Ask all in Australia, India, Indonesia, Japan, Philippines, South Korea and Vietnam only]*** *(Ref: fav\_Japan)*

m.Saudi Arabia ***[Ask all in Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Tunisia and Turkey only]*** *(Ref: fav\_Saudi)*

n.Turkey ***[Ask all in Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Russia, Tunisia and Turkey only]*** *(Ref: fav\_Turkey)*

o.South Korea ***[Ask all in Australia, India, Indonesia, Japan, Philippines, South Korea, U.S. and Vietnam only]*** *(Ref: fav\_SKorea)*

p. North Korea ***[Ask all in Australia, India, Indonesia, Japan, Philippines, South Korea, U.S. and Vietnam only]*** *(Ref: fav\_NKorea)*

q. Cuba ***[Ask all in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Mexico, Peru and Venezuela only]*** *(Ref: fav\_Cuba)*

r. **NOT ASKED**

s. Boko Haram ***[Ask all in Nigeria only]*** *(Ref: fav\_Boko)*

t. Mexico ***[Ask all in U.S. only]*** *(Ref: fav\_Mex)*

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: fav\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN BRAZIL, RUSSIA AND TURKEY ONLY**

**Q13** Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right? (Survey country) is as respected around the world as it should be OR (survey country) should be more respected around the world than it is?

1 (Survey country) is as respected around the world as it should be

2 (Survey country) should be more respected around the world than it is

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: country\_respect*

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, Hungary, italy, netherlands, poland, spain, sweden and UK only**

**Q14** ***POLITICAL PARTY: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY***

**ASK ALL IN SWEDEN ONLY**

**Q15** Do you support or oppose Sweden becoming a member of NATO, that is, North Atlantic

Treaty Organization?

1 Support

2 Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: swe\_join\_nato*

**ASK ALL IN CANADA, MEXICO AND U.S. ONLY**

**Q16** Do you think the North American Free Trade Agreement, or NAFTA, has been a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad thing for (survey country)?

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: NAFTA\_goodbad*

**ASK ALL**

**Q17** I’d like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that (INSERT ITEM) is a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to (survey country)? What about (INSERT ITEM)?

**READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME**

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS IN AUSTRALIA, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, GHANA, GREECE, HUNGARY, INDONESIA, ITALY, JAPAN, KENYA, LEBANON, NETHERLANDS, NIGERIA, POLAND, SPAIN, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, SWEDEN, UK AND U.S.**

1. China’s power and influence (*Ref: intthreat\_chpower)*

b.the United States’ power and influence ***[Do not ask in U.S.]*** (*Ref: intthreat\_USpower)*

c. Russia’s power and influence ***[Do not ask in Russia]*** (*Ref: intthreat\_ruspower)*

d. global climate change (*Ref: intthreat\_climatechange)*

e.the Islamic militant group known as [ISIS]***[Do not ask in Turkey; in Tanzania and Tunisia ask “the militant group known as [ISIS]”]*** *(Ref: intthreat\_isis)*

f.cyberattacks from other countries (*Ref: intthreat\_cyber)*

g.a large number of refugees leaving countries such as Iraq and Syria (*Ref: intthreat\_refugee)*

h.thecondition of theglobal economy (*Ref: intthreat\_econcondition)*

1 Major threat

2 Minor threat

3 Not a threat

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: intthreat\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SPAIN, UK AND U.S. ONLY**

**Q18** If Russia got into a serious military conflict with one of its neighboring countries that is our NATO ally, do you think (survey country) should or should not use military force to defend that country?

1 Yes, should use military force

2 No, should not use military force

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: nato\_def*

**ASK ALL IN CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SPAIN AND UK ONLY**

**Q19** And do you think the United States would or would not use military force to defend that country?

1 Yes, would use military force

2 No, would not use military force

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: us\_def\_milforce*

**ASK ALL IN CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, Hungary, indonesia, israel, italy, jordan, lebanon, netherlands, nigeria, poland, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, spain, sweden, tanzania, tunisia, turkey, UK AND U.S. only**

**Q20** How concerned, if at all, are you about extremism in the name of Islam in our country these days? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned about extremism in the name of Islam in our country these days?

1 Very concerned

2 Somewhat concerned

3 Not too concerned

4 Not at all concerned

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: concern\_country*

**ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY**

**Q21** How do you feel about our country becoming a member of the EU? Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose or strongly oppose our country becoming a member of the EU?

1 Strongly favor

2 Favor

3 Oppose

4 Strongly oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: turkey\_eu\_member*

**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q22** Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statement.

1. There are parts of neighboring countries that really belong to us

1 Completely agree

2 Mostly agree

3 Mostly disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: agreestatement\_batt*

**ASK ALL**

**Q23** Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world’s leading economic power?

**RANDOMIZE IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, CANADA, CHILE, FRANCE, GERMANY, GHANA, GREECE, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, ITALY, JAPAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MEXICO, NETHERLANDS, NIGERIA, PERU, POLAND, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, SPAIN, SWEDEN, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UK, U.S. AND VIETNAM**

1 The United States

2 China

3 Japan

4 The countries of the European Union

5 Other (DO NOT READ)

6 None / There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: econ\_power*

**ASK IN BRAZIL ONLY**

**Q24** Which of the following statements comes closest to your view…

1 (Survey country) will eventually be one of the most powerful nations in the world

2 (Survey country) is already one of the most powerful nations in the world

3 (Survey country) will never be one of the most powerful nations in the world

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: powerful\_nation*

**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q25** Which of these statements comes closer to your view? (Survey country) should deal with its own problems and let other countries deal with their own problems as best they can OR (Survey country) should help other countries deal with their problems.

1 (Survey country) should deal with its own problems and let other countries deal with their own problems as best they can [OR]

2 (Survey country) should help other countries deal with their problems

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: own\_problems*

**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q26** In general, do you think the dissolution of the Soviet Union has been a good thing or a bad thing for Russia?

1Good thing

2 Bad thing

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: dissol\_goodbad*

**ASK ALL**

**Q27** Do you think the government of (INSERT ITEM) respects the personal freedoms of its people or don’t you think so?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS IN AUSTRALIA, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, GHANA, GREECE, HUNGARY, INDONESIA, ITALY, JAPAN, KENYA, LEBANON NETHERLANDS, NIGERIA, POLAND, SPAIN, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, SWEDEN, UK AND U.S. ONLY**

1. China (*Ref: respect\_china)*
2. the United States (*Ref: respect\_us)*
3. France *(Ref: respect\_france)*
4. Russia *(Ref: respect\_russia)*

1 Yes, respects personal freedoms

2 No, does not respect personal freedoms

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: respect\_batt*

**ASK ALL**

**Q28** In general, do you think (INSERT ITEM) is a good thing or a bad thing for (survey country)? And is (INSERT NEXT ITEM) a good thing or a bad thing for (survey country)?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

a. Trade and business ties between (survey country) and other countries around the world (*Ref: global\_trade)*

b. Movement of people between (survey country) and other countries to live and work *(Ref: global\_movement)*

c. Availability of movies, TV and music from different parts of the world *(Ref: global\_culture)*

d. Movement of large amounts of money by banks and companies between (survey country) and other countries *(Ref: global\_money)*

e. Availability of news and information from other countries *(Ref: global\_information)*

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: global\_batt*

**ASK ALL**

**Q29** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing our country. For each one, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; KEEP *polsys\_junta* LAST FOR ALL IN TURKEY**

1. A democratic system where citizens, not elected officials, vote directly on major national issues to decide what becomes law *(Ref: polsys\_directdemocracy)*
2. A democratic system where representatives elected by citizens decide what becomes law *(Ref: polsys\_republic)*
3. A system in which a strong leader can make decisions without interference from parliament or the courts *(Ref: polsys\_autocracy)*
4. Experts, not elected officials, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country *(Ref: polsys\_technocracy)*
5. The military rules the country *(Ref: polsys\_junta)*

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: polsys\_batt*

**ASK ALL**

**Q30** Now I’m going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all.

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

1. U.S. President Donald Trump *(Ref: confid\_trump)*
2. Chinese President Xi Jinping  ***[Do not ask in Turkey]*** *(Ref: confid\_xi)*
3. Russian President Vladimir Putin (*Ref: confid\_putin)*
4. German Chancellor Angela Merkel*(Ref: confid\_merkel)*
5. Cuban President Raúl Castro ***[Ask all in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Mexico, Peru and Venezuela only]*** *(Ref: confid\_castro)*

1 A lot of confidence

2 Some confidence

3 Not too much confidence

4 No confidence at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: confid\_batt*

READ TO ALL

Now a few questions about the United States…

**ASK ALL EXCEPT IN U.S.**

**Q31** Which of the following phrases comes closer to your view?

**RANDOMIZE IN COLOMBIA, GHANA, HUNGARY, INDONESIA, LEBANON AND NETHERLANDS ONLY**

1 It’s good that American ideas and customs are spreading here

2 It’s bad that American ideas and customs are spreading here

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: American\_customs*

**ASK ALL EXCEPT IN U.S.**

**Q32** Which comes closer to your view?

**RANDOMIZE IN COLOMBIA, GHANA, HUNGARY, INDONESIA, LEBANON, NETHERLANDS AND VIETNAM ONLY**

1 I like American ideas about democracy

2 I dislike American ideas about democracy

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *american\_democracy*

**ASK ALL EXCEPT IN U.S.**

**Q33** Which is closer to describing your view?

**RANDOMIZE IN COLOMBIA, GHANA, HUNGARY, INDONESIA, LEBANON AND NETHERLANDS ONLY**

1 I like American music, movies and television

2 I dislike American music, movies and television

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: American\_entertainment*

**ASK ALL**

**Q34** Thinking about former U.S. President Barack Obama, do you think he was a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad president?

1 Very good president

2 Somewhat good president

3 Somewhat bad president

4 Very bad president

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: Obama\_pastapproval*

**ASK ALL**

**Q35** Thinking about U.S. President Donald Trump, do you think he will be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad president?

1 Very good president

2 Somewhat good president

3 Somewhat bad president

4 Very bad president

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: Trump\_futureapproval*

**ASK ALL EXCEPT IN U.S.**

**Q36** Now that Donald Trump is the president of the United States, over the next few years do you think that relations between (survey country) and the U.S. will get better, get worse or stay about the same?

1 Get better

2 Get worse

3 Stay about the same

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *Trump\_relations*

**ASK ALL**

**Q37** Please tell me whether you think each of the following describes U.S. President Donald Trump. First, do you think of Donald Trump as (INSERT ITEM)?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

1. Well-qualified to be president *(Ref: Trump\_personality\_qualified)*
2. A strong leader *(Ref: Trump\_personality\_strong)*
3. Dangerous *(Ref: Trump\_personality\_dangerous)*
4. Charismatic *(Ref: Trump\_personality\_charismatic)*
5. Intolerant *(Ref: Trump\_personality\_intolerant)*
6. Caring about ordinary people *(Ref: Trump\_personality\_ordinarypeople)*
7. Arrogant *(Ref: Trump\_personality\_arrogant)*

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: Trump\_personality\_batt*

**ASK ALL**

**Q38** As I read some proposed policies of President Donald Trump, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one.

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

1. Withdraw U.S. support for international climate change agreements *(Ref: Trump\_policy\_climatechange)*
2. Build a wall on the border between the U.S. and Mexico *(Ref: Trump\_policy\_thewall)*
3. **NOT ASKED**
4. Withdraw U.S. support from the Iran nuclear weapons agreement *(Ref: Trump\_policy\_nuclear)*
5. Withdraw U.S. support for major trade agreements *(Ref: Trump\_policy\_trade)*
6. Introduce tighter restrictions on those entering the U.S. from some majority-Muslim countries *(Ref: Trump\_policy\_muslims)*

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *Trump\_policy\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN U.S. ONLY**

**Q38N** I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems for the U.S. For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious or not a problem at all. First, [INSERT ITEM]. Do you think this is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious or not a problem at all for the U.S.? What about [INSERT NEXT ITEM]? [READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME]

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. The loss of U.S. jobs to China *(Ref: china\_jobloss)*
2. The U.S. trade deficit with China *(Ref: china\_deficit)*
3. China’s policies on human rights *(Ref: china\_rights)*
4. Tensions between China and Taiwan *(Ref: china\_taiwan)*
5. China’s impact on the global environment *(Ref: china\_environ)*
6. The large amount of American debt that is held by China *(Ref: china\_debt)*
7. Territorial disputes between China and neighboring countries *(Ref: china\_terrdisputes)*
8. Cyberattacks from China *(Ref: china\_cyber)*

1          Very serious

2          Somewhat serious

3          Not too serious

4          Not a problem

8          Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9          Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: china\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q39** In your opinion, how much of a military threat is NATO to our country? A major threat, a minor threat or not a threat?

1 Major threat

2 Minor threat

3 Not a threat

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: nato\_rusthreat*

**READ TO ALL**

Now, on another topic…

**ASK ALL**

**Q40** Please tell me how closely you follow each type of news. Do you follow [ITEM] very closely, somewhat closely, not very closely, or not at all closely?

1. News about your city or town *(Ref: mfollow\_city)*
2. News about (survey country) *(Ref: mfollow\_country)*
3. News about other countries *(Ref: mfollow\_othercountries)*
4. News specifically about the United States ***[Do not ask in U.S.]*** *(Ref: mfollow\_US)*
5. Very closely
6. Somewhat closely
7. Not very closely
8. Not at all closely
9. Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
10. Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: mfollow\_batt*

**ASK ALL**

**Q41** Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

**RANDOMIZE**

1. It is sometimes acceptable for a news organization to favor one political party over others when reporting the news
2. It is never acceptable for a news organization to favor one political party over others when reporting the news
3. Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
4. Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: mediabias*

**ASK ALL**

**Q42** For each of the following, please tell me how news organizations in (survey country) are doing on the issue. The first is (INSERT ITEM). Would you say news organizations are doing this very well, somewhat well, not too well, or not well at all? The next is…

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. reporting news accurately *(Ref: medwell\_accuracy)*
2. reporting news about government leaders and officials *(Ref: medwell\_leaders)*
3. reporting the different positions on political issues fairly *(Ref: medwell\_unbiased)*
4. reporting on the most important news events *(Ref: medwell\_coverage)*
5. Very well
6. Somewhat well
7. Not too well
8. Not well at all
9. News organizations should not do this (DO NOT READ)
10. Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
11. Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: medwell\_batt*

**ASK ALL**

**Q43** Overall, do you think having people of many different backgrounds, such as different ethnic groups, religions and races, makes our country a better place to live or a worse place to live?

1 A better place to live

2 A worse place to live

3 Doesn’t make much difference either way (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: diversity\_goodbad*

**READ TO ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, Hungary, italy, netherlands, poland, spain, sweden AND UK only**

Now, thinking about some issues in the European Union…

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, Hungary, italy, netherlands, poland, spain and sweden only**

**Q44** Would you support or oppose holding a national referendum on (survey country)’s European Union membership?

1 Support

2 Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *EUexit\_referendum*

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, Hungary, italy, netherlands, poland, spain and sweden only**

**Q45** Which of the following statements comes closer to your view?

**RANDOMIZE**

1 (Survey country) should leave the European Union

2 (Survey country) should stay in the European Union

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *EU\_leavestay*

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, Hungary, italy, netherlands, poland, spain and sweden only**

**Q46** Thinking about some issues… Do you approve or disapprove of the way the European Union is dealing with (INSERT ITEM)? How about (INSERT NEXT ITEM)?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. European economic issues (*Ref:* *eu\_approve\_econ)*
2. the refugee issue (*Ref:* *eu\_approve\_refugee)*

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *eu\_approve\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, Hungary, italy, netherlands, poland, spain and sweden only**

**Q47** I am going to read you a list of issues. For each one please tell me if you think the (survey country nationality) government should make decisions about this issue for our country or if the EU should make decisions about this issue?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. International trade agreements (*Ref:* *Brexit\_policy\_trade)*
2. Migration of EU citizens into (survey country) *(Ref:* *Brexit\_policy\_EUpeoplemove)*
3. Migration of people who are not EU citizens into (survey country) (*Ref:* *Brexit\_policy\_nonEUmove)*

1 (Survey country) should make decisions

2 EU should make decisions

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *Brexit\_policy\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, Hungary, italy, netherlands, poland, spain, sweden and UK only**

**Q48** Do you think the UK leaving the European Union will be a good thing or a bad thing for (INSERT ITEM)?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. the European Union (*Ref:* *Brexit\_country\_EU)*
2. the UK (*Ref:* *Brexit\_country\_UK)*

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *Brexit\_country\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, Hungary, italy, netherlands, poland, spain, sweden AND UK ONLY**

**Q49** When it comes to Germany’s influence in decision-making in the European Union, do you think Germany:

**RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2; KEEP 3 LAST**

1 Has too much influence

2 Has too little influence

3 Has about the right amount of influence

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: EU\_germanyinfluence*

**READ TO ALL IN ausTRALIA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JAPAN, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH KOREA, U.S. and VIETNAM only**

Now, thinking about some issues in Asia…

**ASK ALL IN ausTRALIA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JAPAN, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH KOREA AND VIETNAM ONLY**

**Q50** Overall do you think that China’s growing economy is a good thing or a bad thing for our country?

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: china\_econ*

**ASK ALL IN ausTRALIA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JAPAN, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH KOREA AND VIETNAM ONLY**

**Q51** Overall do you think that China’s growing military power is a good thing or a bad thing for our country?

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: china\_military*

**ASK ALL IN PHILIPPINES ONLY**

**Q52** In general, do you think territorial disputes between the Philippines and China are a very big problem, a big problem, a small problem, or not a problem for the Philippines?

1 Very big problem

2 Big problem

3 Small problem

4 Not a problem

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: china\_territorial*

**ASK ALL IN U.S. ONLY**

**Q53** Which concerns you more about China?

**RANDOMIZE**

1 Its economic strength [OR]

2 Its military strength

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: China\_econ\_military*

**ASK IN JAPAN, PHILIPPINES AND SOUTH KOREA ONLY**

**Q54** If (survey country)and (INSERT ITEM) got into a serious military conflict, do you think that the United States would or would not use military force to defend our country?

1. China(*Ref: us\_def\_china)*
2. North Korea ***[Do not ask in Philippines]*** *(Ref: us\_def\_nkorea)*

1 Would use military force

2 Would not use military force

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: us\_def\_batt*

**ASK IN U.S. ONLY**

**Q55** If one of our allies in Asia, such as Japan, South Korea or the Philippines, got into a serious military conflict with (INSERT ITEM), do you think we should or should not use military force to defend them?

1. China (*Ref: defend\_asia\_china)*
2. North Korea *(Ref: defend\_asia\_nkorea)*

1 Should use military force

2 Should not use military force

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: defend\_asia\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JAPAN, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH KOREA, U.S. AND VIETNAM ONLY**

**Q56** How concerned are you about North Korea having nuclear weapons — very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned?

1 Very concerned

2 Somewhat concerned

3 Not too concerned

4 Not at all concerned

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *NKorea\_nukes*

**ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JAPAN, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH KOREA, U.S. AND VIETNAM ONLY**

**Q57** Thinking about North Korea, which is the better option for dealing with North Korea’s nuclear program?

**RANDOMIZE**

1. Increasing economic sanctions against North Korea
2. Deepening ties with North Korea
3. Both (DO NOT READ)
4. Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: nkorea\_action*

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

**Q58** Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right?

**RANDOMIZE**

1 Russia should intervene when there are threats to ethnic Russians in neighboring countries

2 Russia should not intervene in the internal affairs of neighboring countries

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: Russia\_intervene*

**READ TO ALL IN ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY**

Now, thinking about some issues in the Middle East…

**ASK ALL IN ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY**

**Q59** Generally speaking, do you think (INSERT ITEM) plays a more important role in the Middle East today compared with 10 years ago, a less important role, or about as important a role as it did 10 years ago?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. Russia (*Ref:ME\_role\_Russia)*
2. the United States (*Ref:ME\_role\_US)*
3. Egypt (*Ref: ME\_role\_Egypt)*
4. Saudi Arabia *(Ref: ME\_role\_SaudiArabia)*
5. Turkey *(Ref:* *ME\_role\_Turkey)*
6. Iran *(Ref: ME\_role\_Iran)*
7. Israel *(Ref: ME\_role\_Israel)*

1 More important role

2 Less important role

3 As important as 10 years ago

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: ME\_role\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY**

**Q60** Now I’d like to ask your views about some additional political leaders. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT ITEM)?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. Egyptian President Abdel Fattah el-Sisi *(Ref: fav\_sisi)*
2. Turkish President Tayyip Erdogan (*Ref: fav\_erdogan)*
3. Syrian President Bashar al-Assad ***[Also asked in Russia]*** *(Ref: fav\_assad)*
4. Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu *(Ref: fav\_netanyahu)*
5. Saudi King Salman *(Ref: fav\_salman)*
6. Iranian President Hassan Rouhani *(Ref: fav\_rouhani)*
7. Jordanian King Abdullah II *(Ref: fav\_abdullahII)*

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: fav\_adtlpol\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN JORDAN, LEBANON AND TURKEY ONLY**

**Q61** In your opinion, should we allow more refugees from Syria into our country, fewer refugees or about the same as we do now?

1 More refugees

2 Fewer refugees

3 About the same as now

4 None (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t Know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: refugee\_iraqsyr*

**ASK ALL IN ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY**

**Q62** Do you think that the war in Syria will end in the next year, end in the next five years, or will it continue for more than five years?

1 In the next year

2 In the next five years

3 It will continue for more than five years

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: war\_Syria\_length*

**READ TO ALL**

Now, on another topic…

**ASK ALL**

**Q63** Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: use\_internet*

**ASK ALL**

**Q64** Do you own a cell phone?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: own\_cell\_standalone*

**ASK ALL CELL PHONE OWNERS (*own\_cell\_standalone* = 1)**

**Q65** Some cell phones are called “smartphones” because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as an iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, (INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES; PLEASE INCLUDE AN ANDROID EXAMPLE IN ALL COUNTRIES)?[[2]](#footnote-2)

1 Yes, smartphone

2 No, not a smartphone

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: smartphone*

**ASK SPLIT A CELL PHONE OWNERS (*own\_cell\_standalone* = 1) IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA AND UK ONLY**

**Q65A** Some cell phones are called “smartphones” because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as an iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, (INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES; PLEASE INCLUDE AN ANDROID EXAMPLE IN ALL COUNTRIES)?

1 Yes, smartphone

2 No, not a smartphone

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: smartphone\_A*

**ASK SPLIT B CELL PHONE OWNERS (*own\_cell\_standalone* = 1) IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA AND UK ONLY**

**Q65B** Is your cell phone a smartphone or is it not a smartphone?

1 Smartphone

2 Not a smartphone

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: smartphone\_B*

**ASK IF CELL PHONE OWNER (*own\_cell\_standalone* = 1) IN FRANCE, GERMANY AND UK ONLY**

**Q66** How often do you send text messages?

1. Several times a day
2. Once a day
3. Less often
4. Never
5. Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
6. Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: textfreq*

**ASK IF SMARTPHONE OWNER (*smartphone\_A* = 1 OR *smartphone\_B* = 1) IN FRANCE, GERMANY AND UK ONLY**

**Q67** How often do you use your smartphone to look something up on the internet?

1. Several times a day
2. Once a day
3. Less often
4. Never
5. Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
6. Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: smartphoneinternet*

**ASK CELL PHONE OWNERS (*own\_cell\_standalone* = 1) IN GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA AND TANZANIA ONLY**

**Q68** In the past 12 months, have you used your cell phone to do any of the following things?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

a. send text messages *(Ref: cell\_12months\_text)*

b. take pictures or video *(Ref: cell\_12months\_pics)*

c. get news and information about politics *(Ref: cell\_12months\_political)*

d. access a social networking site *(Ref: cell\_12months\_social)*

e. get consumer information such as prices or availability of products *(Ref: cell\_12months\_consumer)*

f. get information about health and medicine for you or your family *(Ref: cell\_12months\_health)*

g. make or receive payments *(Ref: cell\_12months\_payment)*

h. look for or apply for a job *(Ref: cell\_12months\_job)*

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: cell\_12months\_batt*

**ASK ALL INTERNET USERS AND SMARTPHONE OWNERS (*use\_internet* = 1 OR *smartphone* = 1 OR *smartphone\_A* = 1 OR *smartphone\_B* = 1)**

**Q69** How often do you use the internet to get news?

1. Several times a day
2. Once a day
3. Several times a week
4. Once a week
5. Several times a month
6. Once a month
7. Less than once a month
8. Never
9. Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
10. Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: onlinenews*

**ASK ALL INTERNET USERS AND SMARTPHONE OWNERS (*use\_internet* = 1 OR *smartphone\_A* = 1 OR *smartphone\_B* = 1) IN GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA AND TANZANIA ONLY**

**Q70** In the past 12 months, have you used the internet to do any of the following things?

a. buy a product online *(Ref: internet\_action\_buy)*

b. get news and information about politics *(Ref: internet\_action\_newspolitics)*

c. make or receive payments *(Ref: internet\_action\_payments)*

d. get information about health and medicine for you or your family *(Ref: internet\_action\_infohealth)*

e. look for or apply for a job *(Ref: internet\_action\_job)*

f. stay in touch with family and friends *(Ref: internet\_action\_family)*

g. get information about government or public services *(Ref: internet\_action\_infogov)*

h.take an online class or take an online course that leads to a certificate *(Ref: internet\_action\_class)*

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: internet\_action\_batt*

**ASK ALL INTERNET USERS AND SMARTPHONE OWNERS ONLY (*use\_internet* = 1 OR *smartphone* = 1 OR *smartphone\_A* = 1 OR *smartphone\_B* = 1)**

**Q71** Do you ever use online social networking sites like Facebook, Twitter,(INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES)?[[3]](#footnote-3)

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: social\_net*

**ASK IF USES SOCIAL NETWORKING SITES (*social\_net* = 1)**

**Q72** How often do you use social networking sites like Facebook, Twitter, (INSERT COUNTRY-SPECIFIC EXAMPLES) to get news?

1. Several times a day
2. Once a day
3. Several times a week
4. Once a week
5. Several times a month
6. Once a month
7. Less than once a month
8. Never
9. Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
10. Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: socialmedianews*

**ASK IF USES SOCIAL NETWORKING SITES (*social\_net* = 1) IN GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA AND TANZANIA ONLY**

**Q73** And do you ever use social networking sites like Facebook, Twitter (INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES) to share your views about (INSERT ITEM) or not?

a. religion *(Ref: socialnetwork\_views\_religion)*

b. politics *(Ref: socialnetwork\_views\_politics)*

c. music and movies *(Ref: socialnetwork\_views\_culture)*

d. sports *(Ref: socialnetwork\_views\_sports)*

e. products you use *(Ref: socialnetwork\_views\_products)*

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: socialnetwork\_views\_batt*

**ASK IN GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA AND TANZANIA ONLY**

**Q74** Generally, do you think the increasing use of the internet has had a good influence, a bad influence or no influence at all on (INSERT ITEM) in our country?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

a. morality *(Ref: internetinfluence\_morality)*

b. politics *(Ref: internetinfluence\_politics)*

c. the economy *(Ref: internetinfluence\_econ)*

d. education *(Ref: internetinfluence\_educ)*

e. personal relationships *(Ref: internetinfluence\_relationship)*

1 Good influence

2 Bad influence

3 No influence at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: internetinfluence\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN BRAZIL, INDIA, MEXICO, RUSSIA AND TURKEY ONLY**

**Q75** Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all.

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. crime *(Ref: prob\_crime)*
2. corrupt political leaders ***[Ask all in Brazil, Mexico, Russia and Turkey only]*** *(Ref: prob\_leaders)*

c. poor quality schools ***[Ask all in Brazil, India and Mexico only]*** *(Ref: prob\_schools)*

d. air pollution ***[Ask all in Brazil and India only]*** *(Ref: prob\_air\_pollution)*

e. water pollution ***[Ask all in Brazil only]*** *(Ref: prob\_water\_pol)*

f. health care ***[Ask all in Brazil, India and Mexico only]*** *(Ref: prob\_healthcare)*

g.traffic ***[Ask all in Brazil and Mexico only]*** *(Ref: prob\_traffic)*

h. electricity shortages ***[Ask all in Brazil only]*** *(Ref: prob\_electricity)*

i. public transportation ***[Ask all in Brazil only]*** *(Ref: prob\_pubtrans)*

j. rising prices *(Ref: prob\_rise\_prices)*

k. a lack of employment opportunities *(Ref: prob\_employ\_opp)*

l. public debt ***[Ask all in Brazil only]*** *(Ref: prob\_debt)*

m. the gap between rich and poor ***[Ask all in Brazil, India, Mexico and Russia only]*** *(Ref: prob\_rich\_poor)*

n. infectious diseases like the Zika virus ***[Ask all in Brazil only]*** *(Ref: prob\_Zika)*

o. political instability ***[Ask all in Brazil only]*** *(Ref: prob\_instability)*

1. corrupt officials ***[Ask all in India only]*** *(Ref: prob\_corrupt\_officials)*
2. corrupt business people ***[Ask all in India and Russia only]*** *(Ref: prob\_corrupt\_biz)*
3. **NOT ASKED**
4. **NOT ASKED**
5. **NOT ASKED**
6. **NOT ASKED**
7. **NOT ASKED**
8. **NOT ASKED**
9. terrorism ***[Ask all in India, Russia and Turkey only]*** *(Ref: prob\_terror)*
10. communal relations***[Ask all in India only]*** *(Ref: prob\_communal\_relations)*
11. the situation in Kashmir***[Ask all in India only]*** *(Ref: prob\_Kashmir)*
12. lack of availability of cash for daily transactions***[Ask all in India only]*** *(Ref: prob\_currency)*
13. people leaving our country for jobs in other countries***[Ask all in Mexico only]*** *(Ref: prob\_leaving)*
14. drug cartel-related violence***[Ask all in Mexico only]*** *(Ref: prob\_drug\_violence)*
15. corrupt police officers***[Ask all in Mexico only]*** *(Ref: prob\_police)*
16. immigrants traveling through our country from Central America to the United States ***[Ask all in Mexico only]*** *(Ref: prob\_immigtravel)*
17. conflict between ethnic and nationality groups***[Ask all in Russia only]*** *(Ref: prob\_conflict)*
18. immigration ***[Ask all in Russia only]*** *(Ref: prob\_immig)*
19. **NOT ASKED**

1 Very big problem

2 Moderately big problem

3 Small problem

4 Not a problem at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)  
9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: prob\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY**

**Q76** For each of the following problems, please tell me if you think it will get better, get worse or stay the same in the next five years.

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. crime *(Ref: better\_crime)*
2. corrupt political leaders *(Ref: better\_leaders)*
3. the gap between rich and poor *(Ref: better\_rich\_poor)*
4. political instability *(Ref: better\_instability)*
5. air pollution *(Ref: better\_airpollution)*
6. water pollution *(Ref: better\_wpollution)*

1 Better

2 Worse

3 Stay the same

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: better\_batt*

**Q77 NOT ASKED**

**Q78 NOT ASKED**

**Q79 NOT ASKED**

**Q80** **NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q81** Now thinking about (survey country), do you think that we should increase our spending on national defense, keep it about the same or decrease it?

1 Increase

2 Keep about the same

3 Decrease

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: defense\_spending*

**Q82** **NOT ASKED**

**Q83 NOT ASKED**

**Q84** **NOT ASKED**

**Q85 NOT ASKED**

**Q86 NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL IN BRAZIL, INDIA, INDONESIA, KENYA, MEXICO, TURKEY AND VENEZUELA ONLY**

**Q87** As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (INSERT ITEM) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

a. our national government *(Ref: influ\_gov)*

b. the military *(Ref: influ\_mil)*

c. the media - such as television, radio, newspapers and online news *(Ref: influ\_news)*

d. religious leaders *(Ref: influ\_relleaders)*

e. court system *(Ref: influ\_courts)*

f. civil servants ***[Ask all in Brazil and Venezuela only]*** *(Ref: influ\_civservant)*

g. corporations ***[Ask all in Brazil, India, Indonesia, Kenya, Mexico and Venezuela only]*** *(Ref: influ\_corporation)*

h. banks and other major financial institutions ***[Ask all in Brazil and Venezuela only]*** *(Ref: influ\_banks)*

i. the police ***[Ask all in Brazil, India, Indonesia, Kenya, Mexico and Turkey only]*** *(Ref: influ\_police)*

j. teachers ***[Ask all in Turkey only]*** *(Ref: influ\_teachers)*

k. el Movimiento Estudiantil ***[Ask all in Venezuela only]*** *(Ref: influ\_movimiento)*

l. Colectivos ***[Ask all in Venezuela only]*** *(Ref: influ\_colectivo)*

m. la Oposicion ***[Ask all in Venezuela only]*** *(Ref: influ\_opocision)*

n. el PSUV ***[Ask all in Venezuela only]*** *(Ref: influ\_psuv)*

1. human rights organizations***[Ask all in India, Indonesia, Kenya and Mexico only]*** *(Ref: influ\_humanrights)*

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: influ\_batt*

**ASK IN BRAZIL ONLY**

**Q88** Now I’d like to ask your views about some additional political leaders in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT ITEM)?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

a. Dilma Rousseff *(Ref:* *fav\_adtlpolcnty\_rousseff)*

b. Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva *(Ref:* *fav\_adtlpolcnty\_luiz)*

c. Michel Temer *(Ref:* *fav\_adtlpolcnty\_temer)*

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *fav\_adtlpolcnty\_batt*

**Q89** **NOT ASKED**

**Q90** **NOT ASKED**

**Q91 NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY**

**Q92** Do you think that the United States government was involved in the July 2016 coup attempt or do you believe that the U.S. government was not involved?

1 United States government was involved

2 United States government was not involved

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: usrole\_turkey\_coup*

**ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY**

**Q93** Do you think that the United States should or should not send Fethullah Gülen back to Turkey?

1 Should

2 Should not

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: turkey\_coup\_Gulen*

**Q94** **NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL IN VENEZUELA ONLY**

**Q95** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT ITEM)?

1. Nicolás Maduro *(Ref: fav\_maduro)*
2. Leopoldo López *(Ref: fav\_lopez)*
3. Henrique Capriles Radonski *(Ref: fav\_radonski)*
4. Henry Ramos Allup *(Ref: fav\_allup)*

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: fav\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN VENEZUELA ONLY**

**Q96** Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Nicolás Maduro is handling each of the following areas?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. unemployment *(Ref: maduro\_unemp)*
2. relations with the U.S. *(Ref: maduro\_us)*
3. dealing with political opposition *(Ref: maduro\_opposition)*
4. corruption *(Ref: maduro\_corrupt)*
5. crime *(Ref: maduro\_crime)*
6. energy policy *(Ref: maduro\_energy)*
7. rising prices *(Ref: maduro\_prices)*

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: maduro\_batt*

**READ TO ALL IN INDONESIA AND KENYA ONLY**

Now, thinking about some issues in our country…

**ASK ALL IN INDIA, INDONESIA, KENYA AND MEXICO ONLY**

**Q97** How much influence do you think human rights organizations are having on the way things are going in our country?

1 A great deal

2 A fair amount

3 Not too much

4 None at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: influence\_humanrightsorgs*

**Q98** **NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY**

**Q99** Now I’d like to ask you about some political parties. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT ITEM)?

a. the PRI *(Ref: fav\_PRI)*

b. the PAN *(Ref: fav\_PAN)*

c. MORENA *(Ref: fav\_MORENA)*

d. the PRD *(Ref: fav\_PRD)*

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: fav\_party\_mexico\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY**

**Q100** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of Enrique Peña Nieto?

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *fav\_nieto*

**ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY**

**Q101** Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of the way President Peña Nieto is handling each of the following areas. *(READ)* *(SHOW CARD)*

1. the economy  *(Ref: nieto\_econ)*

b. fighting organized crime and drug traffickers  *(Ref: nieto\_crime)*

c. fighting corruption *(Ref: nieto\_corrupt)*

d. education *(Ref: nieto\_educ)*

e. relations with the U.S. *(Ref: nieto\_us)*

f. reforming the police *(Ref: nieto\_police)*

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: nieto\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY**

**Q102** From what you know, do people from our country who move to the U.S. have a better life there, a worse life there or is life neither better nor worse there?

1 Better

2 Worse

3 Neither better nor worse

4 Don’t know anyone who moved to the U.S. (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: us\_better\_life*

**ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY**

**Q103** If at this moment, you had the means and opportunity to go to live in the United States, would you go?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: mex\_live\_US*

**ASK IN MEXICO ONLY IF RESPONDENT WOULD LIVE IN U.S. (*mex\_live\_US* = 1)**

**Q104** And would you be inclined to go work and live in the U.S. without authorization?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: mex\_wo\_auth*

**ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY**

**Q105** All in all, do you think the economic ties between Mexico and the United States are very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad for our country?

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: US\_mex\_econ*

**ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY**

**Q106** Now I’d like to ask your views about some political leaders in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT ITEM)?

1. Rahul Gandhi *(Ref: fav\_rahul\_gandhi)*
2. Sonia Gandhi *(Ref: fav\_sonia\_gandhi)*
3. Narendra Modi *(Ref: fav\_modi)*
4. Arvind Kejriwal *(Ref: fav\_kejriwal)*

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *fav\_polleader\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY**

**Q107** Now I am going to read you a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT ITEM).

1. Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) *(Ref: fav\_BJP)*
2. Indian National Congress (INC) *(Ref: fav\_INC)*
3. Aam Aadmi Party (AAP) *(Ref: fav\_AAP)*

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *fav\_org\_india\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY**

**Q108** Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling each of the following areas?

1. unemployment *(Ref: modi\_unemployment)*
2. terrorism *(Ref: modi\_terrorism)*
3. corruption *(Ref: modi\_corruption)*
4. helping the poor *(Ref: modi\_poor)*
5. communal relations *(Ref: modi\_communal\_rel)*
6. air pollution *(Ref: modi\_airpollution)*
7. rising prices *(Ref: modi\_prices)*
8. the situation in Kashmir *(Ref: modi\_kashmir)*

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: modi\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY**

**Q109** Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling relations with (INSERT ITEM)?

1. China *(Ref: modi\_china)*
2. Russia *(Ref: modi\_russia)*
3. Pakistan *(Ref: modi\_pakistan)*
4. the United States *(Ref: modi\_US)*

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *modirelations\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY**

**Q110** In dealing with the situation in Jammu and Kashmir, do you think the Indian government should use more military force than it is using now, less military force or about the same amount of military force as it is using now?

1 More

2 Less

3 About the same

4 Should not be using force at all (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: Kashmir\_military*

**ASK ALL IN INDIA, INDONESIA, KENYA AND MEXICO ONLY**

**Q111** I’m going to read you a list of issues that human rights organizations in (survey country) might work on. As I read each one, please tell me how much of a priority you think it should be for these organizations – a top priority, important but lower priority, not too important or should human rights organizations in (survey country) not work on this issue.

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. Protecting the rights of religious minorities *(Ref: humanrights\_priority\_religion)*
2. Promoting free speech and freedom of the press *(Ref: humanrights\_priority\_speech)*
3. Guaranteeing that women have the same rights as men *(Ref: humanrights\_priority\_gender)*
4. Promoting a clean environment *(Ref: humanrights\_priority\_enviro)*
5. Promoting policies that help the poor *(Ref: humanrights\_priority\_poor)*
6. Protesting police misconduct *(Ref: humanrights\_priority\_police)*
7. Guaranteeing that gays and lesbians have the same rights as other people *(Ref: humanrights\_priority\_lgbt)*
8. Ensuring that elections are conducted freely and fairly *(Ref: humanrights\_priority\_election)*
9. Ensuring that people accused of crimes receive a fair trial *(Ref: humanrights\_priority\_justice)*
10. Holding government accountable on human rights issues *(Ref: humanrights\_priority\_govtaccountable)*

1 Top priority

2 Important but lower priority

3 Not too important

4 Should not work on this issue

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: humanrights\_priority\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN INDIA, INDONESIA, KENYA AND MEXICO ONLY**

**Q112** Which of the following statements comes closer to your view?

**RANDOMIZE**

1 Human rights organizations are primarily dedicated to protecting the rights of people in our country

2 Human rights organizations are primarily dedicated to promoting the interests of foreign groups

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *humanrights\_motive*

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL ONLY

**Q112N1** Do you think a way can be found for Israel and an independent Palestinian state to coexist peacefully with each other, or not?

1 Yes

2 No

3 It depends (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: isr\_pal\_coexist*

**Q112N2 NOT ASKED**

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL ONLY

**Q112N3** In your opinion, does the continued building of Jewish settlements in the West Bank help the security of Israel, hurt the security of Israel, or does it not make a difference?

1 Helps the security of Israel

2 Hurts the security of Israel

3 Does not make a difference

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: jewish\_settlements*

**READ TO ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

Now, some further questions…

**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q113** Which statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right. Most government officials care what people like me think [OR] Most government officials DO NOT care what people like me think.

1 Government officials care

2 Government officials do not care

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: gov\_care*

**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q114** Do you think Russia plays a more important role in the world today compared to 10 years ago, a less important role or about as important a role in the world as it did 10 years ago?

1 More important role

2 Less important role

3 As important as 10 years ago

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: russia\_world\_role*

**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q115** Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Vladimir Putin is handling each of the following areas?

1. relations with Ukraine *(Ref: putin\_ukr)*
2. the economy *(Ref: putin\_econ)*
3. civil society *(Ref: putin\_civsociety)*
4. relations with the European Union *(Ref: putin\_eu)*
5. energy policy *(Ref: putin\_energy)*
6. relations with the United States *(Ref: putin\_us)*
7. relations with China *(Ref: putin\_china)*
8. corruption *(Ref: putin\_corrupt)*

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: putin\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q116** In your opinion, how much of an effect have the Western sanctions on Russia had on our economy – major effect, minor effect or no effect at all?

1. Major effect
2. Minor effect

3 No effect at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: sanc\_effrus*

**Q117 NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q118** Do you think Russia should increase its military involvement in Syria, keep it about the same as it is now or decrease it?

1 Increase

2 Keep same

3 Decrease

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: russia\_syria*

**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q119** Thinking about Russia’s military actions in Syria, do you think (INSERT ITEM) should be a top priority, important but lower priority, not too important or should it not be done?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. Limiting civilian casualties *(Ref: Russia\_Syria\_civilians)*
2. Defeating extremist groups *(Ref: Russia\_Syria\_extremists)*
3. Ensuring Syrian President Bashar al-Assad stays in power *(Ref: Russia\_Syria\_Assad)*

1 Top priority

2 Important but lower priority

3 Not too important

4 Should not be done

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: Russia\_Syria\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q120** In your opinion, which of the following events in the past century has been the most important for Russia?

1 Russian Revolution

2 World War II

3 Dissolution of USSR

4 1998 financial crisis

5 All of the above (DO NOT READ)

6 None of the above (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: Russ\_imp\_event*

**READ TO ALL IN PHILIPPINES ONLY**

Now, some further questions…

**ASK ALL IN THE PHILIPPINES ONLY**

**Q121** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of President Rodrigo Duterte?

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: fav\_Duterte*

**ASK ALL IN THE PHILIPPINES ONLY**

**Q122** Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Rodrigo Duterte is handling each of the following areas?

1. relations with the United States *(Ref: duterte\_USrelations)*
2. the economy *(Ref: duterte\_econ)*
3. relations with China *(Ref: duterte\_Chinarelations)*
4. corruption *(Ref: duterte\_corruption)*
5. terrorism *(Ref: duterte\_terrorism)*
6. crime *(Ref: duterte\_crime)*
7. illegal drugs *(Ref: duterte\_drugtraffick)*

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: duterte\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN THE PHILIPPINES ONLY**

**Q123** Is having U.S. military personnel based in the Philippines a good thing or a bad thing for our country?

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *Phil\_USmilitary*

**ASK ALL IN PHILIPPINES ONLY**

**Q124**Do you think that the Philippine government is making progress in its campaign against illegal drugs, losing ground or are things about the same as they have been in the past?

1 Making progress

2 Losing ground

3 Same as they have been in the past

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: Phil\_drugcampaign*

**ASK IN PHILIPPINES ONLY**

**Q125** Thinking about our relations with in your view, which is more important – being tough with China on territorial disputes between China and our country OR havinga strong economic relationship with China?

**RANDOMIZE**

1 Being tough with China on territorial disputes

2 Having a strong economic relationship with China

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: China\_tough\_econ*

**READ TO ALL IN ITALY ONLY**

Now, some further questions…

ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY

**Q126** Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can’t be too careful in dealing with people?

1 Most people can be trusted

2 You can’t be too careful in dealing with people

3 Other/Both/Neither/Depends (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: trustpeople*

ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY; RANDOMIZE ORDER WITH *legalabortion*

**Q127** Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose or strongly oppose allowing gays and lesbians to marry legally?

1 Strongly favor

2 Favor

3 Oppose

4 Strongly oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: favgaymarriage*

ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY; RANDOMIZE ORDER WITH *favgaymarriage*

**Q128** Do you think having an abortion should be legal in all cases, legal in most cases, illegal in most cases or illegal in all cases?

1 Legal in all cases

2 Legal in most cases

3 Illegal in most cases

4 Illegal in all cases

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *legalabortion*

ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY

**Q129** Please tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views, even if it does not precisely match your opinion.

**RANDOMIZE**

1 Religion should be kept separate from government policies in (survey country)

2 Government policies should support religious values and beliefs in (survey country)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *state\_religion*

ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY

**Q130** As I read a short list of statements about churches and other religious organizations, please tell me if you agree or disagree with each one. First, churches and other religious organizations(INSERT ITEM)–do you agree or disagree? How about churches and other religious organizations (INSERT NEXT ITEM) – do you agree or disagree? Next, they(INSERT NEXT ITEM)? [READ AS NECESSARY: “Do you agree or disagree?” and clarify “churches and other religious organizations”]

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

a. protect and strengthen morality in society *(Ref: church\_morality)*

b. focus too much on rules *(Ref: church\_rules)*

c. bring people together and strengthen community bonds *(Ref: church\_community)*

d. are too concerned with money and power *(Ref: church\_corrupt)*

e. play an important role in helping the poor and needy *(Ref: church\_poor)*

f. are too involved with politics *(Ref: church\_politics)*

1 Agree

2 Disagree

3 Other/Both/Neither/Depends (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: church\_batt*

ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY

**Q131** How proud are you to (INSERT ITEM)? Very proud, somewhat proud, not very proud or not proud at all? How proud are you to (INSERT NEXT ITEM)? [READ AS NECESSARY: Very proud, somewhat proud, not very proud or not proud at all?]

a. be Italian *(Ref: italy\_pride\_italian)*

b. be European *(Ref: Italy\_pride\_european)*

1 Very proud

2 Somewhat proud

3 Not very proud

4 Not proud at all

5 I am not \_\_\_ (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t Know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: italy\_pride\_batt*

ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY

**Q132** Some people say that the following things are important for being truly (survey country nationality). Others say that they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is? (INSERT ITEM) – is that very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important for being truly (survey country nationality)?[INSERT NEXT ITEM] [REPEAT AS NECESSARY: – is that very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important for being truly (survey country nationality)?]

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. to have been born in (survey country) *(Ref: nationality\_born)*
2. to be able to speak (survey country nationality/dominant language)[[4]](#footnote-4)*(Ref: nationality\_lang)*

1 Very important

2 Somewhat important

3 Not very important

4 Not at all important

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: nationality\_batt*

ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY

**Q133** In the past month, have you spent AN HOUR OR MORE of your time participating in (INSERT ITEM), or not? And what about (INSERT NEXT ITEM)? [READ AS NECESSARY: Have you spent AN HOUR OR MORE of your time in the past month participating in one?]

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; KEEP ITEM *participation\_charity* LAST ALWAYS**

a. a community group or neighborhood association *(Ref: participation\_commgroup)*

b. a political party *(Ref: participation\_politicalparty)*

c. a performance or arts group, such as a choir or theatre group *(Ref: participation\_arts)*

d. a sports or recreation club for yourself or for your children *(Ref: participation\_club)*

e a youth group, such as Scouts *(Ref: participation\_Scouts)*

f. a literary, discussion or study group, such as a book club *(Ref: participation\_study)*

g. a religious group or organization, such as a church, mosque, synagogue or temple *(Ref: participation\_religious)*

h. any other charitable or volunteer organization *(Ref: participation\_charity)*

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: participation\_batt*

ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY

**Q134** Please tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views – even if it does not precisely match your opinion?

**RANDOMIZE**

1 Islam is fundamentally incompatible with Italian culture and values

2 There is no fundamental contradiction between Islam and Italian culture and values

3 Other/Both/Neither/Depends (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: islam\_values*

ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY

**Q135** Do you think most (INSERT ITEM) who come to (survey country) today **want** to adopt (survey country nationality) customs and ways of life, or do you think that they **want** to be distinct from the larger (survey country nationality) society? **[If respondent says immigrants “*SHOULD/SHOULD NOT* adopt”, ask them “what do you think these immigrants *WANT* to do?”]**

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

a. Muslim immigrants *(Ref: migrant\_muslim)*

b. Eastern European immigrants, such as those from Poland *(Ref: migrant\_easteurope)*

1 Want to adopt Italian customs and ways of life

2 Want to be distinct from the larger Italian society

3 Other/Both/Neither/Depends (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: migrant\_batt*

ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY

**Q136** Would you be willing to accept Jews as:

a. Members of your family *(Ref: jews\_infamily)*

b. Neighbors *(Ref: jews\_asneighbors)*

1 Yes

2 No

3 Other/Both/Neither/Depends (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: jews\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY**

**Q137** Would you be willing to accept Muslims as:

a. Members of your family *(Ref: muslims\_infamily)*

b. Neighbors *(Ref: muslims\_asneighbors)*

1 Yes

2 No

3 Other/Both/Neither/Depends (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: muslims\_batt*

**READ TO ALL IN GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA AND TANZANIA ONLY**

Now, on another topic…

ASK ALL IN GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA AND TANZANIA ONLY

**Q138** Do you have friends or relatives who live in another country that you stay in touch with regularly?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: stayintouch*

**ASK IF (*stayintouch*=1) IN GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA AND TANZANIA ONLY**

**Q139** In which countries do you have friends or relatives that you stay in touch with regularly?

**PRE-CODED OPEN-END; DO NOT READ LIST; ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES**

1 United Kingdom

2 United States

3 Nigeria

4 Australia

5 Italy

6 Canada

7 France

8 Gambia

9 Ivory Coast

10 Spain

11 Germany

12 Cameroon

13 Togo

14 Uganda

15 Ghana

16 New Zealand

17 South Africa

18 Benin

19 Tanzania

20 Mauritania

97 (Other: Record verbatim)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: stayintouch\_country*

ASK ALL IN GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA AND TANZANIA ONLY

**Q140** If at this moment, you had the means and opportunity to go to live in another country, would you go?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: wouldmove*

**ASK IF WOULD LIVE IN ANOTHER COUNTRY (*wouldmove* = 1) IN GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA AND TANZANIA ONLY**

**Q141** To which country would you go to live?

**PRE-CODED OPEN-END; DO NOT READ LIST; ALLOW ONE RESPONSE**

1 United Kingdom

2 United States

3 Nigeria

4 Australia

5 Italy

6 Canada

7 France

8 Gambia

9 Ivory Coast

10 Spain

11 Germany

12 Cameroon

13 Togo

14 Uganda

15 Ghana

16 New Zealand

17 South Africa

18 Benin

19 Tanzania

20 Mauritania

97 (Other: Record verbatim)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: wouldmove\_country*

ASK ALL IN GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA AND TANZANIA ONLY

**Q142** Are you planning on moving to another country to live sometime in the next 5 years?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: planmove*

**ASK IF PLANNING TO MOVE (*planmove* = 1)** **IN GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA AND TANZANIA ONLY**

**Q143** To which country do you plan to move?

**PRE-CODED OPEN-END; DO NOT READ LIST; ALLOW ONE RESPONSE**

1 United Kingdom

2 United States

3 Nigeria

4 Australia

5 Italy

6 Canada

7 France

8 Gambia

9 Ivory Coast

10 Spain

11 Germany

12 Cameroon

13 Togo

14 Uganda

15 Ghana

16 New Zealand

17 South Africa

18 Benin

19 Tanzania

20 Mauritania

97 (Other: Record verbatim)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: planmove\_country*

READ TO ALL

Now, I would like to ask some questions about your background.

ASK ALL

**Q144** Gender **[Record by observation**]

1 Male

2 Female

*Ref: sex*

ASK ALL

**Q145** How old were you at your last birthday?

\_\_\_\_\_\_years (RECORD AGE IN YEARS)

97 97 or older

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: age*

**ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY**

**Q146** Have you ever traveled to the U.S.?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: travel\_us*

ASK SPLIT A IN MEXICO ONLY

**Q147A** Do you have friends or relatives who live in another country that you write to, telephone or visit regularly?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: friends\_abroad*

ASK SPLIT B IN MEXICO ONLY

**Q147B** Do you have friends or relatives who live in another country that you stay in touch with regularly?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: friends\_abroad\_intouch*

ASK split a IN MEXICO IF HAS FRIENDS, RELATIVES LIVING IN ANOTHER COUNTRY THEY WRITE REGULARLY (*friends\_abroad* = 1)

**Q148A** Do any of the friends or relatives you write to, telephone or visit regularly live in the U.S.?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: friends\_us*

ASK SPLIT B IN MEXICO IF HAS FRIENDS, RELATIVES LIVING IN ANOTHER COUNTRY THEY STAY IN TOUCH WITH (*friends\_abroad\_intouch* = 1)

**Q148B** Do any of the friends or relatives you stay in touch with regularly live in the U.S.?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: friends\_us\_intouch*

**ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY**

**Q149** Do you receive money from relatives living in another country regularly, once in a while, or don’t you receive money from relatives living in another country?

1 Receive money regularly

2 Receive money once in a while

3 Do not receive money

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: receive\_money*

**Q150** **NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL**

**Q151** *RELIGION: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

ASK ALL IN INDIA, JAPAN, SOUTH KOREA AND VIETNAM ONLY

**Q151A** Do you [INSERT ITEM]? And do you [INSERT NEXT ITEM]?

1. offer incenses in altars and shrines in your home (*Ref: d\_relig\_practice\_incense)*
2. follow dietary rules for religious reasons, such as follow a vegetarian diet, don’t eat certain kind of meat or fasting (*Ref: d\_relig\_practice\_diet)*
3. pray to God or gods (*Ref: d\_relig\_practice\_gods)*
4. pray to spirits (*Ref: d\_relig\_practice\_spirits)*
5. make offerings to God or gods, such as offering flowers, food, lighting candles or incenses (*Ref: d\_relig\_practice\_offerings)*
6. conduct ancestral rituals, such as offering food as sacrifices and burning spirit money, on the graves of deceased family members or at home ***[Do not ask in India]*** (*Ref: d\_relig\_practice\_ancestralRites)*
7. meditate for religious reasons *(Ref: d\_relig\_practice\_meditate)*
8. attend formal religious rites in sacred settings, such as temples or churches (*Ref: d\_relig\_practice\_templeRites)*
9. invite members of clergy or religious persons, such as a priest, monk/nun, imam or pastor, to conduct formal religious rites at home (*Ref: d\_relig\_practice\_homeRites)*
10. attend important events and rituals, such as (INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES OF RELIGIOUS EVENTS) ***[Do not ask in India]*** (*Ref: d\_relig\_practice\_imptEvents)*
11. Yes
12. No
13. Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
14. Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: d\_relig\_practice\_batt*

ASK ALL IN INDIA AND VIETNAM ONLY

**Q151B** Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? Do you believe in [INSERT]?

1. God (*Ref: d\_relig\_belief\_God)*
2. Heaven (*Ref: d\_relig\_belief\_Heaven)*
3. Hell (*Ref: d\_relig\_belief\_Hell)*
4. Reincarnation (*Ref: d\_relig\_belief\_Reincarn)*
5. Angels or benevolent spirits(*Ref: d\_relig\_belief\_Angels)*
6. Demons or evil spirits (*Ref: d\_relig\_belief\_Demons)*
7. Afterlife (*Ref: d\_relig\_belief\_Afterlife)*
8. Divine justice or Karma ***[Do not ask in India]*** (*Ref: d\_relig\_belief\_DivineJustice)*
9. Karma ***[Ask in India only]*** (*Ref: d\_relig\_belief\_Karma)*
10. Magic or sorcery (*Ref: d\_relig\_belief\_magic)*
11. Miracles (*Ref: d\_relig\_belief\_miracles)*
12. Existence of gods (*Ref: d\_relig\_belief\_gods)*
13. Yes
14. No
15. Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
16. Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: d\_ relig\_belief\_batt*

**Q151C** **NOT ASKED**

ASK ALL IN INDIA AND VIETNAM ONLY

**Q151D** How often do you communicate with divine beings or forces such as God, gods OR spirits? It can take the form of asking for blessings, making offerings such as flowers, food or wine, burning spirit money or chanting prayers or sutras*.*

1. Several times a day
2. Once a day
3. A few times a week
4. Once a week or less
5. Never
6. Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
7. Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: d\_relig\_commune\_divine*

**Q151E** **NOT ASKED**

ASK ALL IN INDIA AND VIETNAM ONLY

**Q151F** And how important is engagement with religious activities, including prayer, offering incense and other rituals in your life: very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?

1. Very important
2. Somewhat important
3. Not too important
4. Not at all important
5. Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
6. Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: relig\_rituals\_import*

ASK ALL MUSLIMS IN INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, tanzania AND TUNISIA ONLY

**Q152** Are you Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi or Hanbali), Shi’a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelver or Ismaili/Sevener) or something else?

1 Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, Hanbali)

2 Shi’a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelver, Ismaili/Sevener)

3 Ahmadiyya (DO NOT READ)

4 Something else (SPECIFY)

5 None in particular (DO NOT READ)

6 Just a Muslim, not further specified (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: muslim\_branch*

ASK ALL MUSLIMS IN TURKEY ONLY

**Q152N** Are you Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi or Hanbali), Alevi, Shi’a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelver or Ismaili/Sevener) or something else?

1 Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, Hanbali)

2 Alevi

3 Shi’a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelver, Ismaili/Sevener)

4 Ahmadiyya (DO NOT READ)

5 Something else (SPECIFY)

6 None in particular (DO NOT READ)

7 Just a Muslim, not further specified (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: muslim\_branch\_Alevi*

**ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, CANADA, CHILE, COLOMBIA, GHANA, GREECE, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, ITALY, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MEXICO, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, TUNISIA, TURKEY,VENEZEULA AND VIETNAM ONLY**

**Q153** Aside from religious services, do you pray [READ LIST]?

1 Several times a day

2 Once a day

3 A few times a week

4 Once a week

5 A few times a month

6 Seldom

7 Never

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: pray\_several*

ASK if MUSLIM and prays several times a day (*pray\_several* = 1) IN iNDONESIA, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, SENEGAL, tanzania, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY

**Q154** Do you pray all five Salah every day, or not?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: pray\_salah*

**ASK IN NIGERIA IF NON-MUSLIM (*d\_relig\_nigeria* = 1-2, 4-9) OR MUSLIM IN SPLIT A (SPLIT A AND *d\_relig\_nigeria* = 3) only**

**Q155** Aside from religious services, do you pray [READ LIST]?

1 Several times a day

2 Once a day

3 A few times a week

4 Once a week

5 A few times a month

6 Seldom

7 Never

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: pray\_severalA*

**ASK IN NIGERIA IF MUSLIM IN split A (SPLIT A AND *d\_relig\_nigeria* = 3)and prays several times a day (*pray\_severalA* = 1) ONLY**

**Q156** Do you pray all five Salah every day, or not?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: pray\_salahA*

ASK IN NIGERIA IF SPLIT B MUSLIM (SPLIT B AND *d\_relig\_nigeria* = 3) only

**Q157** How often, if at all, do you pray: hardly ever, only during religious holidays, only on Fridays, only on Fridays and religious holidays, more than once a week, every day at least once or every day five times?

1 Hardly ever

2 Only during religious holidays

3 Only on Fridays

4 Only on Fridays and religious holidays

5 More than once a week

6 Every day at least once

7 Every day five times

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: pray\_muslim*

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, GHANA, GREECE, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, ITALY, JAPAN, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, South Korea, TANZANIA, TUNISIA, TURKEY,VENEZUELA AND VIETNAM ONLY

**Q158** How important is religion in your life: very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?

1 Very important

2 Somewhat important

3 Not too important

4 Not at all important

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: religion\_import*

ASK ALL

**Q159** *EDUCATION: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

ASK ALL

**Q160** *INCOME: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

**ASK ALL IN BRAZIL, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JORDAN, KENYA, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA AND U.S. ONLY**

**Q161** *ETHNICITY/RACE/NATIONALITY/TRIBE/CASTE: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

**ASK ALL IN JORDAN AND LEBANON ONLY**

**Q161A** What is your nationality?

**PRE-CODED OPEN-END; DO NOT READ LIST; ALLOW ONE RESPONSE**

1. Jordanian
2. Lebanese
3. Syrian
4. Iraqi
5. Yemeni
6. Libyan
7. Egyptian
8. Palestinian
9. Other (SPECIFY)

98 Don’t know

99 Refused

*Ref: country\_national*

**ASK ALL IN JORDAN AND LEBANON ONLY; DO NOT ASK IN JORDAN IF *country\_national* = 1; DO NOT ASK IN LEBANON IF *country\_national* = 2**

**Q161B** In which country were you born?

**PRE-CODED OPEN-END; DO NOT READ LIST; ALLOW ONE RESPONSE**

1. Jordan
2. Lebanon
3. Syria
4. Iraq
5. Yemen
6. Libya
7. Egypt
8. Palestinian territories
9. Other (SPECIFY)

98 Don’t know

99 Refused

*Ref: country\_born*

**ASK ALL IN JORDAN AND LEBANON ONLY; DO NOT ASK IN JORDAN IF *country\_national* = 1; DO NOT ASK IN LEBANON IF *country\_national* = 2**

**Q161C** In what year did you arrive in (survey country)?

\_\_\_\_\_ (OPEN-END RESPONSE; RECORD FOUR-DIGIT YEAR)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: year\_arrive*

**ASK ALL**

**Q162** How many people live in your household including yourself?

\_\_\_\_\_\_ (RECORD NUMBER)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: d\_hhpeople*

**ASK IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD ONLY (*d\_hhpeople* > 1)**

**Q163** How many, including yourself, are adults, age 18 and older?

\_\_\_\_\_\_Enter number 1-7

8 8 or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: d\_adult\_us*

ASK ALL IN THE U.S ONLY

**Q163Na** Thinking about where you live now … were you living in this house or apartment five years ago?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: d\_tenure5*

**ASK IF NOT IN RESIDENCE FIVE YEARS AGO OR DK/REF (*d\_tenure5* = 2, 8, 9) IN THE U.S. ONLY**

**Q163Nb** Were you living in this house or apartment one year ago?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: d\_tenure1*

ASK ALL IN Argentina, Australia, Brazil, canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, GREeCE, Hungary, ISRAEL, Italy, Mexico, NETHERLANDS, Peru, Poland, South Korea, Spain, sweden, UK AND Venezuela ONLY

**Q164** Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. On a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating extreme left and 6 indicating extreme right, where would you place yourself?[[5]](#footnote-5)

0 (Left)

1

2

3

4

5

6 (Right)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: political\_scale2*

**ASK ALL IN U.S. ONLY**

**Q164USA** In general, would you describe your political views as ... [READ]?

1 Very conservative

2 Conservative

3 Moderate

4 Liberal [OR]

5 Very liberal

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: d\_political\_scale\_us*

**ASK ALL**

**Q165** *POLITICAL PARTY IDENTIFICATION: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE OPTIONS VARY BY COUNTRY*

**Q166** **NOT ASKED**

**Q167** **NOT ASKED**

**Q168** **NOT ASKED**

**Q169** **NOT ASKED**

**Q170** **NOT ASKED**

**Q171** **NOT ASKED**

**ASK CELL SAMPLE IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES ONLY;**

**ASK ALL IN FACE-TO-FACE COUNTRIES**

**Q172** Now thinking about your telephone use, is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *d\_homephone\_us*

**ASK LANDLINE SAMPLE IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES ONLY**

**Q173** Now thinking about your telephone use, do you have a working cell phone?

1 Yes, have cell phone

2 No, do not

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: d\_working\_cell*

**ASK IF NO CELL PHONE OR DK/REF (*own\_cell\_standalone* = 2, 8, 9OR *d\_working\_cell* = 2, 8, 9) AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (*d\_hhpeople* > 1)**

**Q174** Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: d\_hhcell*

**ASK IF CELL PHONE (*own\_cell\_standalone = 1* OR *d\_working\_cell* = 1)**

**Q175** How many working cell phones do you personally have? [In France, Germany, Japan, Netherlands, Spain, Sweden and UK ask: How many working mobile phone numbers do you personally have?]

\_\_\_\_\_\_ working cell phones (RECORD NUMBER)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: d\_numcell*

**ASK CELL SAMPLE IN ALL TELEPHONE COUNTRIES EXCEPT CANADA; ASK ALL IN U.S.**

**Q176** What is your zip code [in Australia: post code]?

\_\_\_\_\_ Enter zip code

99999999 Don’t know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: US\_zip*

**ASK CELL SAMPLE IN CANADA ONLY**

**Q176A** May I have the first three digits of your postal code?

\_\_\_\_\_ Enter first three digits of postal code

9998 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9999 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: Canada\_postalcode*

**ASK IF DON’T KNOW OR REFUSED IN *Canada\_postalcode* IN CANADA ONLY**

**Q176B** What province do you live in?

1 Newfoundland & Labrador

2 PEI

3 Nova Scotia

4 New Brunswick

5 Quebec

6 Ontario

7 Manitoba

8 Saskatchewan

9 Alberta

10 British Columbia

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: Canada\_province*

**ASK IF DON’T KNOW OR REFUSED IN *Canada\_postalcode* IN CANADA ONLY**

**Q176C** What municipality do you live in?

\_\_\_\_\_ OPEN-END RESPONSE; RECORD VERBATIM

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: Canada\_municipality*

**ASK ALL IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES AND IN GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY AND POLAND**

**Q177** Which phrase best describes the area where you live?

1 A big city

2 The suburbs or outskirts of a big city

3 A town or small city

4 A country village

5 A farm or home in the country side

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: d\_density*

**ASK IF CELL PHONE (*own\_cell\_standalone* =1 OR *d\_working\_cell* = 1) IN FRANCE, GERMANY AND UK ONLY**

**Q178** Thank you very much for taking this survey. We sometimes do other surveys on different topics via text message. Would you be willing to participate in text message surveys in the future?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: textsurvey*

**ASK ALL IN U.S. ONLY**

**WEB**Thank you very much for your time. This survey is being conducted by the Pew Research Center, which will be issuing a report on the results of this survey on their website, pewresearch dot ORG, in the coming weeks.

### 

### Appendix A: Country-specific examples of smartphones

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Country-specific examples of smartphones  Some cell phones are called "smartphones" because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as \_\_\_ ? | |
| Canada | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows, Samsung Galaxy |
| France | iPhone, BlackBerry, Android, Windows phone, Wiko or Samsung S4 |
| Germany | iPhone , Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung Galaxy or similar |
| Greece | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone or Samsung Galaxy |
| Hungary | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung Galaxy or Sony Xperia |
| Italy | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone or Samsung Galaxy |
| Netherlands | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone or Samsung Galaxy |
| Poland | iPhone, Blackberry, Samsung Galaxy or other smartphone with Android or Windows phone operating system |
| Spain | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone or Samsung Galaxy |
| Sweden | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung Galaxy or similar |
| UK | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung, or other Android phone |
| Russia | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung Galaxy, HTC, LG |
| Australia | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung Galaxy, etc. |
| India | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung smartphone, or Micromax |
| Indonesia | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone |
| Japan | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Galaxy, Xperia etc. |
| Philippines | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung S3, Sony Ericsson Xperia, HTC |
| South Korea | No examples listed |
| Vietnam | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung Galaxy, Nokia Lumia |
| Israel | iPhone, Samsung Galaxy, LG, HTC, Sony Android |
| Jordan | iPhone, Blackberry, Samsung Galaxy, Android, Windows phone |
| Lebanon | iPhone, Blackberry, Samsung Galaxy, Android, Windows phone |
| Tunisia | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung |
| Turkey | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung Galaxy, Nokia E5, Venus and Huawei |
| Ghana | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone |
| Kenya | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone |
| Nigeria | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone |
| Senegal | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone |
| South Africa | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone |
| Tanzania | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone |
| Argentina | iPhone, Samsung Galaxy (Android), Blackberry, Nokia Lumia (Windows) |
| Brazil | iPhone, Android (for example, Samsung Galaxy), Blackberry, Windows Phone, etc. |
| Chile | iPhone, Samsung Galaxy (Android), Blackberry, Nokia Lumia (Windows) |
| Colombia | iPhone, Blackberry, Samsung (Android), HTC or Nokia Lumia (Windows) |
| Mexico | iPhone, Blackberry, Galaxy (Android), Nokia Lumia (Windows) |
| Peru | iPhone, Samsung Galaxy (Android), Blackberry, Nokia Lumia (Windows) |
| Venezuela | iPhone, Samsung Galaxy (Android), Blackberry, Nokia Lumia (Windows) |
| Source: Spring 2017 Global Attitudes Survey. Q65.  PEW RESEARCH CENTER | |

### Appendix B: Country-specific examples of social networking sites

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Country-specific examples of social networking sites  Do you ever use online social networking sites like \_\_\_ ? | |
| Canada | Facebook, Twitter or Instagram |
| France | Facebook, Twitter or Dailymotion |
| Germany | Facebook, Twitter, Xing or Instagram |
| Greece | Facebook, Twitter or Instagram |
| Hungary | Facebook, Twitter or Vimeo |
| Italy | Facebook or Twitter |
| Netherlands | Facebook, Twitter or Instagram |
| Poland | Facebook or Twitter |
| Spain | Facebook or Twitter |
| Sweden | Facebook, Twitter or Instagram |
| UK | Facebook, Twitter or Instagram |
| Russia | Facebook, Twitter, Odnoklassniki, Vkontakte, Instagram, Moi Mir or Moi Krug |
| Australia | Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, etc. |
| India | Facebook or Twitter |
| Indonesia | Facebook, Twitter, Path or LinkedIn |
| Japan | Facebook or Twitter |
| Philippines | Facebook, Twitter, Plurk, Google+ or LinkedIn |
| South Korea | Facebook, Twitter, Naver, Band or Kakao Story |
| Vietnam | Facebook, Twitter, Google+, LinkedIn or Zingme |
| Israel | Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, LinkedIn, etc. (LinkedIn not included in Arabic translation) |
| Jordan | Facebook, Twitter or Instagram |
| Lebanon | Facebook, Twitter or Instagram |
| Tunisia | Facebook, Twitter or Instagram |
| Turkey | Facebook, Twitter, Pinterest, Snapchat or Instagram |
| Ghana | Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, LinkedIn, Hi5, Badoo, WhatsApp, YouTube, SnapChat or Skype |
| Kenya | Facebook, Twitter or WhatsApp |
| Nigeria | Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Linda Ikeji Social or LinkedIn |
| Senegal | Facebook or Twitter |
| South Africa | Facebook, Twitter, Instagram or Pinterest |
| Tanzania | Facebook, Twitter, Instagram or Pinterest |
| Argentina | Facebook, Twitter, LinkedIn, Instagram, etc. |
| Brazil | Facebook, Twitter or Orkut |
| Chile | Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, etc. |
| Colombia | Facebook, Twitter or Instagram |
| Mexico | Facebook, Twitter, Myspace or Instagram |
| Peru | Facebook, Twitter, Instagram or LinkedIn |
| Venezuela | Facebook, Twitter or Instagram |
| Source: Spring 2017 Global Attitudes Survey. Q71.  PEW RESEARCH CENTER | |

1. In Canada and Mexico, asked “federal government.” [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. For full list of country-specific smartphone examples, see Appendix A. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. For full list of country-specific social networking site examples, see Appendix B. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. In Italy asked 'Italian' [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. In South Korea, asked: “Some people talk about politics in terms of progressive and conservative. On a scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating progressive and 6 indicating conservative, where would you place yourself?” [↑](#footnote-ref-5)