Pew Research Center

Survey of eight Western European countries conducted Oct. 30-Dec. 20, 2017.

Final Questionnaire—ALL COUNTRIES

**Countries Included:**

Denmark, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom

**ASK ALL.**

**Q1** How would you describe the current economic situation in (SURVEY COUNTRY)—is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad?

4 Very good

3 Somewhat good

2 Somewhat bad

1 Very bad

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q2** I am going to name some institutions in our country. Please tell me how much, if at all, you trust each one. First (INSERT ITEM)—do you trust it a lot, somewhat, not too much, or not at all? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. The military
2. Banks and financial institutions
3. Parliament
4. The news media

4 A lot

3 Somewhat

2 Not too much

1 Not at all

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**READ TO ALL.**

Now I’d like to ask you some questions about the news media.

**Q3** How important do you think the news media are to the functioning of (SURVEY NATIONALITY) society? Very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?

4 Very important

3 Somewhat important

2 Not too important

1 Not at all important

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q4 NOT ASKED**

**Q5** Overall, how good of a job do you think news organizations in our country are doing when it comes to (INSERT ITEM)? Are they doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. Providing coverage that is independent of corporate influence
2. Being politically neutral in their news coverage
3. Covering all important stories of the day
4. Getting the facts right
5. Investigating the actions of the government

4 Very good

3 Somewhat good

2 Somewhat bad

1 Very bad

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**READ TO ALL.**

Now I’d like to ask you a few questions about how you obtain news.

**Q6** How often, if at all, do you obtain news (INSERT ITEM)—several times a day, once a day, several times a week, once a week or less, or never? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. On television
2. On radio
3. Online
4. In print media

5 Several times a day

4 Once a day

3 Several times a week

2 Once a week or less

1 Never

97 No television/radio/online/print media (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN DENMARK ONLY.**

**Q7DK** Thinking about the outlets, websites and publications you use for news, which specific news source do you use most often?

**OPEN END WITH PRECODES; TEXT BOX FOR OTHER RESPONSES**

10 DR

11 TV2

12 Politiken

13 Jyllands-Posten

14 BT

15 Ekstra Bladet

16 Børsen

17 Information

18 24nyt.com

19 altiget.dk

20 Århus Stiftstidende

21 Berlingske

22 Dagbladet Arbejderen

23 Den korte avis

24 Frederiksborg Amts Avis

25 Fyens Stiftstidende

26 Horsens Folkeblad

27 JydskeVestkysten

28 Kristeligt Dagblad

29 Lolland-Falster Folketidende

30 MetroXpress

31 newspeek.info

32 Nordjyske Stiftstidende

33 Twitter

34 Facebook

35 CNN

36 Breitbart

37 Huffington Post

38 BBC

39 RT

40 Yahoo!

41 AOL

42 Buzzfeed

43 Søndagsavisen

44 Vejle County Folkeblad

45 Weekendavisen

46 NOVA

47 Radio 24/7

66 Google

70 YouTube

96 None, do not follow news

97 Other (SPECIFY; RECORD VERBATIM)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE ONLY.**

**Q7FR** Thinking about the outlets, websites and publications you use for news, which specific news source do you use most often?

**OPEN END WITH PRECODES; TEXT BOX FOR OTHER RESPONSES**

10 BFM

11 France Télévisions (includes France 2, 3, 4 and 5)

12 TF1

13 Le Monde

14 Le Figaro

15 Liberation

16 L'Express

17 Mediapart

18 France Televsions

19 AFP

20 LCI

21 M6

22 Radio France

23 20 Minutes

24 L'Humanite

25 Le Parisien

26 Le Point

27 L'Obs

28 L'Opinion

29 La Croix

30 La Tribune

31 Le Canard enchaîné

32 Le Diplo

33 Twitter

34 Facebook

35 CNN

36 Breitbart

37 Huffington Post

38 BBC

39 RT

40 Yahoo!

41 AOL

42 Buzzfeed

43 Présent

44 Minute

45 L’Équipe

46 Sud-Ouest

47 Marianne

48 Rivarol

49 Boulevard Voltaire

50 Charlie Hebdo

51 Atlantico

52 France bleu

53 Europe 1

54 France 24

55 Cnews

56 Contrepoints

57 Arte

58 Rue89

59 Linternaute

60 MSN

61 Slate

63 Présent

64 Les Échos

65 Ouest-France

66 Google

67 Orange

68 RMC

69 RTL

70 YouTube

96 None, do not follow news

97 Other (SPECIFY; RECORD VERBATIM)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN GERMANY ONLY.**

**Q7DE** Thinking about the outlets, websites and publications you use for news, which specific news source do you use most often?

**OPEN END WITH PRECODES; TEXT BOX FOR OTHER RESPONSES**

10 ARD

11 Sat1

12 RTL

13 Bild

14 SZ

15 Der Spiegel

16 FAZ

17 TAZ

18 Welt

19 Zeit

20 B.Z.

21 Berliner Zeitung

22 Tagesspiegel

23 Express

24 AZ

25 Augsburger Allgemeine

26 Badische Zeitung

27 11 Freunde

28 Berliner Kurier

29 Berliner Morgenpost

30 Freitag

31 WAZ

32 Stuttgarter Zeitung

33 Twitter

34 Facebook

35 CNN

36 Breitbart

37 Huffington Post

38 BBC

39 RT

40 Yahoo!

41 AOL

42 Buzzfeed

43 Rheinische Post

44 Sudwest Presse

45 Ruhr

46 ProSieben

47 ZDF

48 Arte

49 Stern

50 Krautreporter

51 Jungle World

52 Focus

53 Die Achse

54 Der Westen

55 Mopo

56 MAZ

57 FR

58 Hamburger Adenblatt

59 Handelsblatt

60 JF

61 KStA

62 Mitteldeutsche Zeitung

63 Neue OZ

64 PAZ

65 HNA

66 Google

67 T-online

68 Deutschlandfunk

69 Antenne Bayern

70 YouTube

71 Vox

72 n-tv

96 None, do not follow news

97 Other (SPECIFY; RECORD VERBATIM)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY.**

**Q7IT** Thinking about the outlets, websites and publications you use for news, which specific news source do you use most often?

**OPEN END WITH PRECODES; TEXT BOX FOR OTHER RESPONSES**

10 RAI

11 Mediaset

12 La7

13 La Repubblica

14 Corriere della Sera

15 Il Giornale

16 Il Fatto

17 Libero

18 Sky

19 ANSA

20 La Stampa

21 Il Sole 24 Ore

22 Leggo

23 Il Post

24 Dagospia

25 CityNews

26 Linkiesta

27 Lettra43

28 Blogo

29 Beppe Grillo

33 Twitter

34 Facebook

35 CNN

36 Breitbart

37 Huffington Post

38 BBC

39 RT

40 Yahoo!

41 AOL

42 Buzzfeed

43 Internazionale

44 Radio Popolare

45 RTL Radio 102.5

66 Google

70 YouTube

96 None, do not follow news

97 Other (SPECIFY; RECORD VERBATIM)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN NETHERLANDS ONLY.**

**Q7NL** Thinking about the outlets, websites and publications you use for news, which specific news source do you use most often?

**OPEN END WITH PRECODES; TEXT BOX FOR OTHER RESPONSES**

10 NPO

12 RTL

13 Algemeen Dagblad

14 De Volkskrant

15 De Telegraaf

16 NU.nl

17 Geen Stijl

18 Joop.nl

19 SBS

20 Metro

21 Trouw

22 Het Parool

23 Het Financieele Dagblad

24 NRC

25 MSN

33 Twitter

34 Facebook

35 CNN

36 Breitbart

37 Huffington Post

38 BBC

39 RT

40 Yahoo!

41 AOL

42 Buzzfeed

43 Fox

44 Brabants Dagblad

45 De Gelderlander

66 Google

96 None, do not follow news

97 Other (SPECIFY; RECORD VERBATIM)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN SPAIN ONLY.**

**Q7ES** Thinking about the outlets, websites and publications you use for news, which specific news source do you use most often?

**OPEN END WITH PRECODES; TEXT BOX FOR OTHER RESPONSES**

10 RTVE

11 Antena 3

12 El País

13 El Mundo

14 ABC

15 El Diario

16 El Publico

17 La Vanguardia

18 20 Minutos

19 La Razon

20 El Correo

21 Marca

22 Expansión

23 El Periódico

24 El Confidencial

25 Nueva España

26 COPE

27 La Sexta

28 Onda Cero

29 A Galega

30 Cuatro

31 Telecinco

32 Televiso de Catalunya

33 Twitter

34 Facebook

35 CNN

36 Breitbart

37 Huffington Post

38 BBC

39 RT

40 Yahoo!

41 AOL

42 Buzzfeed

43 Canal Sur

44 ETB

45 Telemadrid

46 El Independiente

47 VilaWeb

48 Cadena SER

49 La Voz de Galicia

66 Google

70 YouTube

96 None, do not follow news

97 Other (SPECIFY; RECORD VERBATIM)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN SWEDEN ONLY.**

**Q7SE** Thinking about the outlets, websites and publications you use for news, which specific news source do you use most often?

**OPEN END WITH PRECODES; TEXT BOX FOR OTHER RESPONSES**

10 Sveriges TV/Radio

11 TV4

12 Dagens Nyheter

13 Svenska Dagbladet

14 Aftonbladet

15 Expressen

16 Nya Tider

17 Flashback

19 Dagens Industri

20 Dalarnas Tidningar

21 Göteborgs-Posten

22 Helsingborgs Dagblad

23 Metro

24 MSN

25 Nerikes Allehanda

26 Nyheter24

27 Sydsvenskan

28 Uppsala Nya Tidning

33 Twitter

34 Facebook

35 CNN

36 Breitbart

37 Huffington Post

38 BBC

39 RT

40 Yahoo!

41 AOL

42 Buzzfeed

43 Vasabladet

44 Omni

66 Google

70 YouTube

96 None, do not follow news

97 Other (SPECIFY; RECORD VERBATIM)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN UNITED KINGDOM ONLY.**

**Q7UK** Thinking about the outlets, websites and publications you use for news, which specific news source do you use most often?

**OPEN END WITH PRECODES; TEXT BOX FOR OTHER RESPONSES**

11 Sky

12 ITV

13 Guardian

14 Times

15 Mirror

16 Daily Mail

18 The Sun

19 Express

20 Telegraph

21 Independent

22 Daily Star

23 Evening Standard

24 Birmingham Mail

25 The Economist

26 Financial Times

27 i

28 Metro

29 Manchester Evening News

30 Channel 4

31 Channel 5

32 Liverpool Echo

33 Twitter

34 Facebook

35 CNN

36 Breitbart

37 Huffington Post

38 BBC

39 RT

40 Yahoo!

41 AOL

42 Buzzfeed

43 Canary

44 Private Eye

45 Reaction.life

46 Scotsman

47 The Week

48 Vice

49 Wales online

50 Al Jazeera

51 Heart FM

52 LBC

53 MSN

66 Google

70 YouTube

96 None, do not follow news

97 Other (SPECIFY; RECORD VERBATIM)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN DENMARK ONLY. DO NOT ASK ABOUT OUTLET IF RESPONDENT SAID IT WAS THEIR TOP NEWS SOURCE IN Q7DK.**

**Q8DK** Now, I am going to read you a list of news sources in (SURVEY COUNTRY). For each one, please tell me if you obtain news from this source at least once a week or not or if you have not heard of the source. By obtain news, I mean any way that you can get news from the source, including print, online, or elsewhere. First, do you obtain news from (INSERT ITEM) at least once a week, do you not use it, or have you not heard of it? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. DR News
2. TV2 News
3. Politiken
4. Jyllands-Posten
5. BT
6. Ekstra Bladet
7. Børsen
8. Information
9. Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week
10. No, don’t obtain news from this source at least once a week

97 Haven’t heard of it (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE ONLY. DO NOT ASK ABOUT OUTLET IF RESPONDENT SAID IT WAS THEIR TOP NEWS SOURCE IN Q7FR.**

**Q8FR** Now, I am going to read you a list of news sources in (SURVEY COUNTRY). For each one, please tell me if you obtain news from this source at least once a week or not or if you have not heard of the source. By obtain news, I mean any way that you can get news from the source, including print, online, or elsewhere. First, do you obtain news from (INSERT ITEM) at least once a week, do you not use it, or have you not heard of it? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. BFM
2. France 2
3. TF1
4. Le Monde
5. Le Figaro
6. Libération
7. L’Express
8. Mediapart
9. Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week
10. No, don’t obtain news from this source at least once a week

97 Haven’t heard of it (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN GERMANY ONLY. DO NOT ASK ABOUT OUTLET IF RESPONDENT SAID IT WAS THEIR TOP NEWS SOURCE IN Q7DE.**

**Q8DE** Now, I am going to read you a list of news sources in (SURVEY COUNTRY). For each one, please tell me if you obtain news from this source at least once a week or not or if you have not heard of the source. By obtain news, I mean any way that you can get news from the source, including print, online, or elsewhere. First, do you obtain news from (INSERT ITEM) at least once a week, do you not use it, or have you not heard of it? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. ARD
2. Sat1
3. RTL
4. Bild
5. Süddeutsche Zeitung
6. Der Spiegel
7. Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung (FAZ)
8. **REMOVED**[[1]](#footnote-2)
9. Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week
10. No, don’t obtain news from this source at least once a week

97 Haven’t heard of it (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY. DO NOT ASK ABOUT OUTLET IF RESPONDENT SAID IT WAS THEIR TOP NEWS SOURCE IN Q7IT.**

**Q8IT** Now, I am going to read you a list of news sources in (SURVEY COUNTRY). For each one, please tell me if you obtain news from this source at least once a week or not or if you have not heard of the source. By obtain news, I mean any way that you can get news from the source, including print, online, or elsewhere. First, do you obtain news from (INSERT ITEM) at least once a week, do you not use it, or have you not heard of it? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. Rai News
2. Mediaset News
3. La7
4. La Repubblica
5. Corriere Della Sera
6. Il Giornale
7. Il Fatto Quotidiano
8. Libero
9. Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week
10. No, don’t obtain news from this source at least once a week

97 Haven’t heard of it (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN NETHERLANDS ONLY. DO NOT ASK ABOUT OUTLET IF RESPONDENT SAID IT WAS THEIR TOP NEWS SOURCE IN Q7NL.**

**Q8NL** Now, I am going to read you a list of news sources in (SURVEY COUNTRY). For each one, please tell me if you obtain news from this source at least once a week or not or if you have not heard of the source. By obtain news, I mean any way that you can get news from the source, including print, online, or elsewhere. First, do you obtain news from (INSERT ITEM) at least once a week, do you not use it, or have you not heard of it? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. NOS
2. RTL
3. Algemeen Dagblad
4. de Volkskrant
5. De Telegraaf
6. NU.nl
7. GeenStijl
8. Joop.nl
9. Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week
10. No, don’t obtain news from this source at least once a week

97 Haven’t heard of it (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN SPAIN ONLY. DO NOT ASK ABOUT OUTLET IF RESPONDENT SAID IT WAS THEIR TOP NEWS SOURCE IN Q7ES.**

**Q8ES** Now, I am going to read you a list of news sources in (SURVEY COUNTRY). For each one, please tell me if you obtain news from this source at least once a week or not or if you have not heard of the source. By obtain news, I mean any way that you can get news from the source, including print, online, or elsewhere. First, do you obtain news from (INSERT ITEM) at least once a week, do you not use it, or have you not heard of it? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. Televisión Española (TVE)
2. Antena 3
3. El País
4. El Mundo
5. ABC
6. El Diario
7. Público
8. La Vanguardia
9. Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week
10. No, don’t obtain news from this source at least once a week

97 Haven’t heard of it (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN SWEDEN ONLY. DO NOT ASK ABOUT OUTLET IF RESPONDENT SAID IT WAS THEIR TOP NEWS SOURCE IN Q7SE.**

**Q8SE** Now, I am going to read you a list of news sources in (SURVEY COUNTRY). For each one, please tell me if you obtain news from this source at least once a week or not or if you have not heard of the source. By obtain news, I mean any way that you can get news from the source, including print, online, or elsewhere. First, do you obtain news from (INSERT ITEM) at least once a week, do you not use it, or have you not heard of it? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. Sveriges Television (SVT)
2. TV4
3. Dagens Nyheter
4. Svenska Dagbladet
5. Aftonbladet
6. Expressen
7. Nya Tider
8. Flashback.org
9. Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week
10. No, don’t obtain news from this source at least once a week

97 Haven’t heard of it (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN UNITED KINGDOM ONLY. DO NOT ASK ABOUT OUTLET IF RESPONDENT SAID IT WAS THEIR TOP NEWS SOURCE IN Q7UK.**

**Q8UK** Now, I am going to read you a list of news sources in (SURVEY COUNTRY). For each one, please tell me if you obtain news from this source at least once a week or not or if you have not heard of the source. By obtain news, I mean any way that you can get news from the source, including print, online, or elsewhere. First, do you obtain news from (INSERT ITEM) at least once a week, do you not use it, or have you not heard of it? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. BBC
2. Sky News
3. ITV
4. The Guardian
5. The Times
6. The Daily Mirror
7. The Daily Mail
8. Huffington Post
9. Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week
10. No, don’t obtain news from this source at least once a week

97 Haven’t heard of it (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN DENMARK ONLY. ONLY ASK ABOUT OUTLETS THAT RESPONDENT HAS HEARD OF (Q7DK=THAT OUTLET OR Q8DK=1,2).**

**Q9DK** Thinking about those same news sources, please tell me whether you generally trust or generally distrust each one. Do you generally trust or generally distrust (INSERT ITEM) as a source for news? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**KEEP ITEMS IN SAME RANDOM ORDER AS Q8DK. KEEP ITEM I LAST.**

1. DR News
2. TV 2 News
3. Politiken
4. Jyllands-Posten
5. BT
6. Ekstra Bladet
7. Børsen
8. Information
9. (SOURCE VOLUNTEERED IN Q7DK, IF NOT ALREADY LISTED)
10. Generally trust source
11. Generally distrust source

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE ONLY. ONLY ASK ABOUT OUTLETS THAT RESPONDENT HAS HEARD OF (Q7FR=THAT OUTLET OR Q8FR=1,2).**

**Q9FR** Thinking about those same news sources, please tell me whether you generally trust or generally distrust each one. Do you generally trust or generally distrust (INSERT ITEM) as a source for news? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**KEEP ITEMS IN SAME RANDOM ORDER AS Q8FR. KEEP ITEM I LAST.**

1. BFM
2. France 2
3. TF1
4. Le Monde
5. Le Figaro
6. Libération
7. L’Express
8. Mediapart
9. (SOURCE VOLUNTEERED IN Q7FR, IF NOT ALREADY LISTED)
10. Generally trust source
11. Generally distrust source

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN GERMANY ONLY. ONLY ASK ABOUT OUTLETS THAT RESPONDENT HAS HEARD OF (Q7DE=THAT OUTLET OR Q8DE=1,2).**

**Q9DE** Thinking about those same news sources, please tell me whether you generally trust or generally distrust each one. Do you generally trust or generally distrust (INSERT ITEM) as a source for news? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**KEEP ITEMS IN SAME RANDOM ORDER AS Q8DE. KEEP ITEM I LAST.**

1. ARD
2. Sat1
3. RTL
4. Bild
5. Süddeutsche Zeitung
6. Der Spiegel
7. Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung (FAZ)
8. **REMOVED**[[2]](#footnote-3)

i. (SOURCE VOLUNTEERED IN Q7DE, IF NOT ALREADY LISTED)

1. Generally trust source
2. Generally distrust source

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY. ONLY ASK ABOUT OUTLETS THAT RESPONDENT HAS HEARD OF (Q7IT=THAT OUTLET OR Q8IT=1,2).**

**Q9IT** Thinking about those same news sources, please tell me whether you generally trust or generally distrust each one. Do you generally trust or generally distrust (INSERT ITEM) as a source for news? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**KEEP ITEMS IN SAME RANDOM ORDER AS Q8IT. KEEP ITEM I LAST.**

1. Rai News
2. Mediaset News
3. La7
4. La Repubblica
5. Corriere Della Sera
6. Il Giornale
7. Il Fatto Quotidiano
8. Libero
9. (SOURCE VOLUNTEERED IN Q7IT, IF NOT ALREADY LISTED)
10. Generally trust source
11. Generally distrust source

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN NETHERLANDS ONLY. ONLY ASK ABOUT OUTLETS THAT RESPONDENT HAS HEARD OF (Q7NL=THAT OUTLET OR Q8NL=1,2).**

**Q9NL** Thinking about those same news sources, please tell me whether you generally trust or generally distrust each one. Do you generally trust or generally distrust (INSERT ITEM) as a source for news? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**KEEP ITEMS IN SAME RANDOM ORDER AS Q8NL. KEEP ITEM I LAST.**

1. NOS
2. RTL
3. Algemeen Dagblad
4. de Volkskrant
5. De Telegraaf
6. NU.nl
7. GeenStijl
8. Joop.nl
9. (SOURCE VOLUNTEERED IN Q7NL, IF NOT ALREADY LISTED)
10. Generally trust source
11. Generally distrust source

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN SPAIN ONLY. ONLY ASK ABOUT OUTLETS THAT RESPONDENT HAS HEARD OF (Q7ES=THAT OUTLET OR Q8ES=1,2).**

**Q9ES** Thinking about those same news sources, please tell me whether you generally trust or generally distrust each one. Do you generally trust or generally distrust (INSERT ITEM) as a source for news? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**KEEP ITEMS IN SAME RANDOM ORDER AS Q8ES. KEEP ITEM I LAST.**

1. Televisión Española (TVE)
2. Antena 3
3. El País
4. El Mundo
5. ABC
6. El Diario
7. Público
8. La Vanguardia
9. (SOURCE VOLUNTEERED IN Q7ES, IF NOT ALREADY LISTED)
10. Generally trust source
11. Generally distrust source

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN SWEDEN ONLY. ONLY ASK ABOUT OUTLETS THAT RESPONDENT HAS HEARD OF (Q7SE=THAT OUTLET OR Q8SE=1,2).**

**Q9SE** Thinking about those same news sources, please tell me whether you generally trust or generally distrust each one. Do you generally trust or generally distrust (INSERT ITEM) as a source for news? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**KEEP ITEMS IN SAME RANDOM ORDER AS Q8SE. KEEP ITEM I LAST.**

1. Sverige Television (SVT)
2. TV4
3. Dagens Nyheter
4. Svenska Dagbladet
5. Aftonbladet
6. Expressen
7. Nya Tider
8. Flashback.org
9. (SOURCE VOLUNTEERED IN Q7SE, IF NOT ALREADY LISTED)
10. Generally trust source
11. Generally distrust source

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN UNITED KINGDOM ONLY. ONLY ASK ABOUT OUTLETS THAT RESPONDENT HAS HEARD OF (Q7UK=THAT OUTLET OR Q8UK=1,2).**

**Q9UK** Thinking about those same news sources, please tell me whether you generally trust or generally distrust each one. Do you generally trust or generally distrust (INSERT ITEM) as a source for news? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**KEEP ITEMS IN SAME RANDOM ORDER AS Q8UK. KEEP ITEM I LAST.**

1. BBC
2. Sky News
3. ITV
4. The Guardian
5. The Times
6. The Daily Mirror
7. The Daily Mail
8. Huffington Post
9. (SOURCE VOLUNTEERED IN Q7UK, IF NOT ALREADY LISTED)
10. Generally trust source
11. Generally distrust source

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN DENMARK ONLY. ONLY ASK ABOUT OUTLETS THAT RESPONDENT HAS HEARD OF (Q7DK=THAT OUTLET OR Q8DK=1,2).**

**Q10DK** Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. I want to ask you to place the same list of news sources in (SURVEY COUNTRY) on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right. Where would you place (INSERT ITEM) on that scale? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**KEEP ITEMS IN SAME RANDOM ORDER AS Q8DK. KEEP ITEM I LAST.**

1. DR News
2. TV 2 News
3. Politiken
4. Jyllands-Posten
5. BT
6. Ekstra Bladet
7. Børsen
8. Information
9. (SOURCE VOLUNTEERED IN Q7DK, IF NOT ALREADY LISTED)
10. (Far left)




16. (Far right)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE ONLY. ONLY ASK ABOUT OUTLETS THAT RESPONDENT HAS HEARD OF (Q7FR=THAT OUTLET OR Q8FR=1,2).**

**Q10FR** Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. I want to ask you to place the same list of news sources in (SURVEY COUNTRY) on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right. Where would you place (INSERT ITEM) on that scale? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**KEEP ITEMS IN SAME RANDOM ORDER AS Q8FR. KEEP ITEM I LAST.**

1. BFM
2. France 2
3. TF1
4. Le Monde
5. Le Figaro
6. Libération
7. L’Express
8. Mediapart
9. (SOURCE VOLUNTEERED IN Q7FR, IF NOT ALREADY LISTED)
10. (Far left)




16. (Far right)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN GERMANY ONLY. ONLY ASK ABOUT OUTLETS THAT RESPONDENT HAS HEARD OF (Q7DE=THAT OUTLET OR Q8DE=1,2).**

**Q10DE** Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. I want to ask you to place the same list of news sources in (SURVEY COUNTRY) on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right. Where would you place (INSERT ITEM) on that scale? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**KEEP ITEMS IN SAME RANDOM ORDER AS Q8DE. KEEP ITEM I LAST.**

1. ARD
2. Sat1
3. RTL
4. Bild
5. Süddeutsche Zeitung
6. Der Spiegel
7. Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung (FAZ)
8. **REMOVED**[[3]](#footnote-4)

i. (SOURCE VOLUNTEERED IN Q7DE, IF NOT ALREADY LISTED)

1. (Far left)




7. (Far right)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY. ONLY ASK ABOUT OUTLETS THAT RESPONDENT HAS HEARD OF (Q7IT=THAT OUTLET OR Q8IT=1,2).**

**Q10IT** Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. I want to ask you to place the same list of news sources in (SURVEY COUNTRY) on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right. Where would you place (INSERT ITEM) on that scale? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**KEEP ITEMS IN SAME RANDOM ORDER AS Q8IT. KEEP ITEM I LAST.**

1. Rai News
2. Mediaset News
3. La7
4. La Repubblica
5. Corriere Della Sera
6. Il Giornale
7. Il Fatto Quotidiano
8. Libero
9. (SOURCE VOLUNTEERED IN Q7IT, IF NOT ALREADY LISTED)
10. (Far left)




16. (Far right)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN NETHERLANDS ONLY. ONLY ASK ABOUT OUTLETS THAT RESPONDENT HAS HEARD OF (Q7NL=THAT OUTLET OR Q8NL=1,2).**

**Q10NL** Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. I want to ask you to place the same list of news sources in (SURVEY COUNTRY) on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right. Where would you place (INSERT ITEM) on that scale? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**KEEP ITEMS IN SAME RANDOM ORDER AS Q8NL. KEEP ITEM I LAST.**

1. NOS
2. RTL
3. Algemeen Dagblad
4. de Volkskrant
5. De Telegraaf
6. NU.nl
7. GeenStijl
8. Joop.nl
9. (SOURCE VOLUNTEERED IN Q7NL, IF NOT ALREADY LISTED)
10. (Far left)




16. (Far right)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN SPAIN ONLY. ONLY ASK ABOUT OUTLETS THAT RESPONDENT HAS HEARD OF (Q7ES=THAT OUTLET OR Q8ES=1,2).**

**Q10ES** Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. I want to ask you to place the same list of news sources in (SURVEY COUNTRY) on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right. Where would you place (INSERT ITEM) on that scale? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**KEEP ITEMS IN SAME RANDOM ORDER AS Q8ES. KEEP ITEM I LAST.**

1. Televisión Española (TVE)
2. Antena3
3. El País
4. El Mundo
5. ABC
6. El Diario
7. Público
8. La Vanguardia
9. (SOURCE VOLUNTEERED IN Q7ES, IF NOT ALREADY LISTED)
10. (Far left)




16. (Far right)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN SWEDEN ONLY. ONLY ASK ABOUT OUTLETS THAT RESPONDENT HAS HEARD OF (Q7SE=THAT OUTLET OR Q8SE=1,2).**

**Q10SE** Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. I want to ask you to place the same list of news sources in (SURVEY COUNTRY) on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right. Where would you place (INSERT ITEM) on that scale? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**KEEP ITEMS IN SAME RANDOM ORDER AS Q8SE. KEEP ITEM I LAST.**

1. Sveriges Television (SVT)
2. TV4
3. Dagens Nyheter
4. Svenska Dagbladet
5. Aftonbladet
6. Expressen
7. Nya Tider
8. Flashback.org
9. (SOURCE VOLUNTEERED IN Q7SE, IF NOT ALREADY LISTED)
10. (Far left)




16. (Far right)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN UNITED KINGDOM ONLY. ONLY ASK ABOUT OUTLETS THAT RESPONDENT HAS HEARD OF (Q7UK=THAT OUTLET OR Q8UK=1,2).**

**Q10UK** Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. I want to ask you to place the same list of news sources in (SURVEY COUNTRY) on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right. Where would you place (INSERT ITEM) on that scale? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**KEEP ITEMS IN SAME RANDOM ORDER AS Q8UK. KEEP ITEM I LAST.**

1. BBC
2. Sky News
3. ITV
4. The Guardian
5. The Times
6. The Daily Mirror
7. The Daily Mail
8. Huffington Post
9. (SOURCE VOLUNTEERED IN Q7UK, IF NOT ALREADY LISTED)
10. (Far left)




16. (Far right)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL.**

**Q11** In general, which do you trust more—publicly funded news organizations OR privately funded news organizations?

**ROTATE ORDER OF STATEMENTS**

1 Publicly funded news organizations

2 Privately funded news organizations

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q12** Overall, do you think that news organizations in our country are doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job covering news on (INSERT ITEM)?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. Immigration
2. The economy
3. Crime

4 Very good

3 Somewhat good

2 Somewhat bad

1 Very bad

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q13 NOT ASKED**

**Q14** Thinking again about how you obtain news, how often, if at all, do you obtain news on social media such as Twitter or Facebook—several times a day, once a day, several times a week, once a week or less, or never?

5 Several times a day

4 Once a day

3 Several times a week

2 Once a week or less

1 Never

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK SOCIAL MEDIA NEWS USERS ONLY (Q14!=1,98,99).**

**Q15** Which social media site do you use most often for news?

**OPEN END WITH PRECODES; TEXT BOX FOR OTHER RESPONSES**

97 Other (SPECIFY; RECORD VERBATIM IN Q15o)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK SOCIAL MEDIA NEWS USERS ONLY (Q14!=1,98,99).**

**Q16** In general, does most of the news you see on social media come from news sources you are familiar with, sources you are not familiar with, or do you not pay attention to the sources?

**ROTATE ORDER OF “FAMILIAR” AND “NOT FAMILIAR”**

1. Sources you are familiar with
2. Sources you are not familiar with
3. You do not pay attention to the sources

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK SOCIAL MEDIA NEWS USERS ONLY (Q14!=1,98,99).**

**Q17** In general, is the news you see on social media such as Twitter and Facebook often in line with your political views, sometimes in line with your political views, or rarely in line with your political views?

3 Often in line

2 Sometimes in line

1 Rarely in line

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK THOSE WHO SEE NEWS OFTEN IN LINE WITH THEIR VIEWS (Q17=3).**

**Q18** Would you prefer that the news you see on social media has a greater mix of views from all sides, or do you think it’s okay that overall it represents just one side?

1. Would prefer a greater mix of views
2. It’s okay that overall it represents just one side

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL.**

**Q19** More generally, when you talk about the news with your friends, do you find that their views are often in line with your political views, sometimes in line with your political views, or rarely in line with your political views?

3 Often in line

2 Sometimes in line

1 Rarely in line

97 Don’t discuss the news with my friends (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**READ TO ALL**

Now I would like to ask you about some other topics.

**ASK ALL IN DENMARK ONLY.**

**Q20DK** Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT ITEM)? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

a.Social Democrats

b.Danish People’s Party

c.Venstre

d.Red-Green Alliance

e. Liberal Alliance

f. The Alternative

g. Radikale Venstre

4 Very favorable

3 Somewhat favorable

2 Somewhat unfavorable

1 Very unfavorable

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE ONLY.**

**Q20FR** Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT ITEM)? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. The Republicans, or LR
2. Socialist Party, or PS
3. National Front, or FN
4. Europe Ecology – The Greens, or EELV
5. La France Insoumise, or FI
6. La République En Marche!, or REM or LREM

4 Very favorable

3 Somewhat favorable

2 Somewhat unfavorable

1 Very unfavorable

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN GERMANY ONLY.**

**Q20DE** Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT ITEM)? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. CDU
2. SPD
3. AfD
4. Die Linke
5. Bündnis 90/Die Grünen
6. FDP

4 Very favorable

3 Somewhat favorable

2 Somewhat unfavorable

1 Very unfavorable

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY.**

**Q20IT** Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT ITEM)? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. Forza Italia, or FI
2. Democratic Party, or PD
3. Five Star Movement, or M5S
4. Lega Nord, or LN
5. Sinistra Italiana, or SI
6. Alternativa Popolare, or AP
7. Fratelli d'Italia/Alleanza Nazionale, or FdI

4 Very favorable

3 Somewhat favorable

2 Somewhat unfavorable

1 Very unfavorable

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN NETHERLANDS ONLY.**

**Q20NL** Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT ITEM)? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. People’s Party for Freedom and Democracy, or the VVD
2. Labour Party, or PvdA
3. The Party for Freedom, or PVV
4. Socialist Party, or SP
5. Democrats 66, or D66
6. GreenLeft, or GL
7. Christian Democratic Appeal, or the CDA

4 Very favorable

3 Somewhat favorable

2 Somewhat unfavorable

1 Very unfavorable

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN SPAIN ONLY.**

**Q20ES** Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT ITEM)? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. Partido Popular
2. Spanish Socialist Workers’ Party
3. Podemos
4. Ciudadanos
5. Equo

4 Very favorable

3 Somewhat favorable

2 Somewhat unfavorable

1 Very unfavorable

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN SWEDEN ONLY.**

**Q20SE** Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT ITEM)? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. Swedish Social Democratic Party
2. Moderate Party
3. Sweden Democrats
4. Green Party
5. Center Party
6. Liberal People’s Party
7. Left Party

4 Very favorable

3 Somewhat favorable

2 Somewhat unfavorable

1 Very unfavorable

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN UNITED KINGDOM ONLY.**

**Q20UK** Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT ITEM)? How about (INSERT ITEM)?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

a.The Conservative Party

b.The Labour Party

c.The UK Independence Party, or UKIP

d.The Liberal Democrats

e. Democratic Unionist Party, or the DUP

f. Scottish National Party, or the SNP

g. Green Party

4 Very favorable

3 Somewhat favorable

2 Somewhat unfavorable

1 Very unfavorable

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q21** **NOT ASKED**

**READ ALL.**

For the following questions, I will read you a few pairs of statements. For each one, please tell me which statement is closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right.

**FOR Q22 THROUGH Q30, RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QUESTION BLOCKS, AS WELL AS THE ORDER OF QUESTIONS WITHIN THE BLOCKS.**

**BLOCK 1: Q22, Q23**

**BLOCK 2: Q24, Q25**

**BLOCK 3: Q26, Q27**

**BLOCK 4: Q28, Q29, Q30**

**ASK ALL.**

**Q22a** National governments should transfer more powers to the EU OR some EU powers should be returned to national governments?

**ROTATE ORDER OF STATEMENTS**

1 National governments should transfer more powers to the EU

2 Some EU powers should be returned to national governments

97 Neither (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ONLY ASK IF Q22a!=97,98,99.**

**Q22b** And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat?

1. Strongly
2. Only somewhat

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL.**

**Q23a** Membership in the EU has been a good thing for (SURVEY COUNTRY’S) economy OR membership in the EU has been a bad thing for (SURVEY COUNTRY’S) economy?

**ROTATE ORDER OF STATEMENTS**

1 Membership in the EU has been a good thing for (SURVEY COUNTRY’S) economy

2 Membership in the EU has been a bad thing for (SURVEY COUNTRY’S) economy

97 Neither (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ONLY ASK IF Q23a!=97,98,99.**

**Q23b** And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat?

1. Strongly
2. Only somewhat

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL.**

**Q24a** It is the individual’s responsibility to earn a decent standard of living OR it is the government’s responsibility to ensure a decent standard of living for all?

**ROTATE ORDER OF STATEMENTS**

1 It is the individual’s responsibility to earn a decent standard of living

2 It is the government’s responsibility to ensure a decent standard of living for all

97 Neither (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ONLY ASK IF Q24a!=97,98,99.**

**Q24b** And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat?

1. Strongly
2. Only somewhat

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL.**

**Q25a** It is generally good for our society if the government regulates business OR it is generally bad for society if the government regulates business?

**ROTATE ORDER OF STATEMENTS**

1 Generally good for our society if the government regulates business

2 Generally bad for society if the government regulates business

97 Neither (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ONLY ASK IF Q25a!=97,98,99.**

**Q25b** And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat?

1. Strongly
2. Only somewhat

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL.**

**Q26a** Ordinary people would do a better job solving the country’s problems than elected officials OR ordinary people would do no better solving the country’s problems than elected officials?

**ROTATE ORDER OF STATEMENTS**

1 Ordinary people would do a better job solving the country’s problems than elected officials

2 Ordinary people would do no better solving the country’s problems than elected officials

97 Neither (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ONLY ASK IF Q26a!=97,98,99.**

**Q26b** And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat?

1. Strongly
2. Only somewhat

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL.**

**Q27a** Most elected officials care what people like me think OR most elected officials don’t care what people like me think?

**ROTATE ORDER OF STATEMENTS**

1 Most elected officials care what people like me think

2 Most elected officials don’t care what people like me think

97 Neither (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ONLY ASK IF Q27a!=97,98,99.**

**Q27b** And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat?

1. Strongly
2. Only somewhat

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL.**

**Q28a** For the good of our society, it is necessary for immigrants to adopt (SURVEY COUNTRY NATIONALITY) customs and traditions OR it is not necessary for immigrants to adopt (SURVEY COUNTRY NATIONALITY) customs and traditions?

**ROTATE ORDER OF STATEMENTS**

1 It is necessary for immigrants to adopt (SURVEY COUNTRY NATIONALITY) customs and traditions

2 It is not necessary for immigrants to adopt (SURVEY COUNTRY NATIONALITY) customs and traditions

97 Neither (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ONLY ASK IF Q28a!=97,98,99.**

**Q28b** And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat?

1. Strongly
2. Only somewhat

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL.**

**Q29a** Immigrants increase the risk of terrorist attacks in our country OR immigrants do not increase the risk of terrorist attacks in our country?

**ROTATE ORDER OF STATEMENTS**

1 Immigrants increase the risk of terrorist attacks in our country

2 Immigrants do not increase the risk of terrorist attacks in our country

97 Neither (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ONLY ASK IF Q29a!=97,98,99.**

**Q29b** And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat?

1. Strongly
2. Only somewhat

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL.**

**Q30a** Immigrants make our economy stronger because of their work and talents OR immigrants are a burden on our economy because they take our jobs?

**ROTATE ORDER OF STATEMENTS**

1 Immigrants make our economy stronger because of their work and talents

2 Immigrants are a burden on our economy because they take our jobs

97 Neither (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ONLY ASK IF Q30a!=97,98,99.**

**Q30b** And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat?

1 Strongly

2 Only somewhat

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL.**

**Q31a** It is better for family life when women have full-time jobs OR it is worse for family life when women have full time jobs?

**ROTATE ORDER OF STATEMENTS**

1 It is better for family life when women have full-time jobs

2 It is worse for family life when women have full time jobs

97 Neither (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ONLY ASK IF Q31a!=97,98,99.**

**Q31b** And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat?

1. Strongly
2. Only somewhat

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL.**

**Q32a** Gays and lesbians should be able to adopt children OR gays and lesbians should not be able to adopt children?

**ROTATE ORDER OF STATEMENTS**

1 Gays and lesbians should be able to adopt children

2 Gays and lesbians should not be able to adopt children

97 Neither (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ONLY ASK IF Q32a!=97,98,99.**

**Q32b** And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat?

1. Strongly
2. Only somewhat

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**READ TO ALL.**

Finally, I’d like to ask you some questions for statistical purposes only.

**ASK ALL.**

**Q33** How old are you?

\_\_\_\_\_ years (RECORD AGE IN YEARS)

1. 97 or older
2. Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
3. Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF Q33=98,99.**

**Q33b** It would be helpful if you could tell us which of the following age categories you fit into, even if you don’t want to provide your precise age. Are you …?

1. 18-35
2. 36-50
3. 51-65
4. 66 and older

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN DENMARK ONLY.**

**Q34DK** What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

**READ RESPONSE OPTIONS OUT, BUT STOP READING IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS A RESPONSE**

1 Grundskole

2 Gymnasiale uddannelser

3 Erhvervsfaglige uddannelser

4 Adgangsgivende uddannelsesforløb

5 Korte videregående uddannelser, KVU

6 Mellemlange videregående uddannelser, MVU

7 Bacheloruddannelser, BACH

8 Lange videregående uddannelser, LVU

9 Ph.d. og forskeruddannelser

97 Other (DO NOT READ) (SPECIFY; RECORD VERBATIM in Q34DKo)

1. Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
2. Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE ONLY.**

**Q34FR** What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

**READ RESPONSE OPTIONS OUT, BUT STOP READING IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS A RESPONSE**

1 Aucun diplôme

2 Certificat d'études, BEPC, Brevet des collèges ou moins

3 CAP, BEP ou diplôme de niveau équivalent

4 Baccalauréat, dont brevet professionnel

5 Bac + 2 (DAEU, ESEU,BTS, DUT, DEUG, Deust, etc.)

6 Bac+3 ou plus (DEA, DESS, etc.)

1. Other (DO NOT READ) (SPECIFY; RECORD VERBATIM in Q34FRo)
2. Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN GERMANY ONLY.**

**Q34DE** What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

**READ RESPONSE OPTIONS OUT, BUT STOP READING IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS A RESPONSE**

1 Hauptschule/Volksschule ohne abgeschlossene Lehre (8-klassige Schule)

2 Hauptschule/Volksschule mit abgeschlossener Lehre (8-klassige Schule)

3 Mittel-/Real-/Fach-/Handelsschule ohne Abitur (10-klassige Polytechnische Oberschule)

4 Abitur/Hochschulreife (12-klassige Erweiterte Oberschule)

5 Abgeschlossenes Studium (Universität, Fachhochschule, Akademie)

6 Ohne Schulabschluss

7 In Schulausbildung-Schüler

9 keine Angabe

10 abgeschlossenes Studium (Universität, Fachhochschule, Akademie)

1. Other (DO NOT READ) (SPECIFY; RECORD VERBATIM in Q34DEo)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY.**

**Q34IT** What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

**READ RESPONSE OPTIONS OUT, BUT STOP READING IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS A RESPONSE**

1 Senza titoli di studio

2 Scuola primaria / scuola elementare

3 Scuola secondaria di primo grado / scuola media inferiore

4 Scuola secondaria di secondo grado / scuola media superiore

5 Specializzazione professionale post-diploma

6 Laurea triennale

7 Laurea magistrale / laurea (4-6 anni) del vecchio ordinamento

8 Specializzazione post-laurea

9 Dottorato di ricerca

97 Other (DO NOT READ) (SPECIFY; RECORD VERBATIM in Q34ITo)

1. Don't know (DO NOT READ)
2. Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN NETHERLANDS ONLY.**

**Q34NL** What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

**READ RESPONSE OPTIONS OUT, BUT STOP READING IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS A RESPONSE**

1 Geen formeel onderwijs genoten

2 Basisonderwijs (lavo en vglo, lbo, lts, leao, lhno, huishoudschool, lagere landbouw-/tuinbouwschool, mavo, ivo, (m)ulo, 3 jaar hoger voortgezet onderwijs (hbs/vwo/ vhmo/atheneum/gymnasium)

3 Middelbaar beroepsonderwijs (mbo, mts, meao, mhno, inas, verpleging, kms, middelbare landbouwschool, middelbare tuinbouwschool, mba, SPD1, politieschool, enz.)

4 Hoger middelbaar onderwijs (havo, vwo, mms, hbs, gymnasium, lyceum, atheneum)

5 Hoger beroepsonderwijs (hbo, hts, heao, SPD 2/3, hogere landbouw-/tuinbouwschool, MO-A, politie-/sociale/pedagogische academie, enz.)

6 Hoger wetenschappelijk onderwijs (MA, MSc, dr., ir., mr.)

1. Other (DO NOT READ) (SPECIFY; RECORD VERBATIM in Q34NLo)
2. Don't know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN SPAIN ONLY.**

**Q34ES** What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

**READ RESPONSE OPTIONS OUT, BUT STOP READING IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS A RESPONSE**

1 Geen formeel onderwijs genoten

2 Basisonderwijs (lavo en vglo, lbo, lts, leao, lhno, huishoudschool, lagere landbouw-/tuinbouwschool, mavo, ivo, (m)ulo, 3 jaar hoger voortgezet onderwijs (hbs/vwo/ vhmo/atheneum/gymnasium)

3 Middelbaar beroepsonderwijs (mbo, mts, meao, mhno, inas, verpleging, kms, middelbare landbouwschool, middelbare tuinbouwschool, mba, SPD1, politieschool, enz.)

4 Hoger middelbaar onderwijs (havo, vwo, mms, hbs, gymnasium, lyceum, atheneum)

5 Hoger beroepsonderwijs (hbo, hts, heao, SPD 2/3, hogere landbouw-/tuinbouwschool, MO-A, politie-/sociale/pedagogische academie, enz.)

1. Hoger wetenschappelijk onderwijs (MA, MSc, dr., ir., mr.)
2. Other (DO NOT READ) (SPECIFY; RECORD VERBATIM in Q34ESo)

98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN SWEDEN ONLY.**

**Q34SE** What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

**READ RESPONSE OPTIONS OUT, BUT STOP READING IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS A RESPONSE**

1 förgymnasial utbildning kortare än 9 år

2 förgymnasial utbildning, 9 (10) år

3 gymnasial utbildning, högst 2 år

4 gymnasial utbildning, 3 år

5 eftergymnasial utbildning, mindre än 3 år

6 eftergymnasial utbildning, 3 år eller mer

1. forskarutbildning
2. Other (DO NOT READ) (SPECIFY; RECORD VERBATIM in Q34SEo)

98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN UNITED KINGDOM ONLY.**

**Q34UKa** What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

**READ RESPONSE OPTIONS OUT, BUT STOP READING IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS A RESPONSE**

1. No qualifications obtained
2. GCSE level, O level, CSE, or A level
3. Higher degree (HND, teaching or nursing certificates, NVQ4, masters, PHD, NVQ5, BA or BS)
4. Other (DO NOT READ) (SPECIFY; RECORD VERBATIM in Q34UKao)
5. Don't know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UNITED KINGDOM ONLY IF Q34UKa=2.

**Q34UKb** What is the highest GCSE level, O level, CSE or A level grade you have completed?

**READ RESPONSE OPTIONS OUT, BUT STOP READING IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS A RESPONSE**

1 GSCE level grades D or below

2 O levels 1-4 or CSE grades 2 or below

3 GSCE levels A-C

4 CSE grade 1

5 O levels 5+

6 A level 1

7 NVQ 2

8 A level 2+

9 NVQ 3

97 Other (DO NOT READ) (SPECIFY; RECORD VERBATIM in Q34UKbo)

98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL.**

**Q35a** I’m going to read out a list of incomes, and ask you to tell me which your household falls into, counting all wages, salaries, benefits, pensions and other incomes that come in. You can answer in annual, monthly or weekly terms – whichever is easiest for you. Which do you prefer?

1 Annual

2 Monthly

3 Weekly

97 No preference (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IN DENMARK IF Q35aDK=1-3.**

**Q35bDK** Which of these does your household fall into, counting all wages, salaries, benefits, pensions and other incomes that come in? Just stop me when I get to the right category.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Q35bDKw** | | **Q35bDKm** | **Q35bDKa** | |
|  | | **Weekly**  **(Q35aDK=3)** | **Monthly**  **(Q35aDK=2,97)** | **Annual**  **(Q35aDK=1)** | |
| 1 | | Less than 3000 kr. | Less than 13000 kr. | | Less than 156000 kr. | |
| 2 | | 3000 kr. to 4399 kr. | 13000 kr. to 18999 kr. | | 156000 kr. to 227999 kr. | |
| 3 | | 4400 kr. to 6249 kr. | 19000 kr. to 26999 kr. | | 228000 kr. to 323999 kr. | |
| 4 | | 6250 kr. to 7999 kr. | 27000 kr. to 34999 kr. | | 324000 kr. to 419999 kr. | |
| 5 | | 8000 kr. to 10399 kr. | 35000 kr. to 44999 kr. | | 420000 kr. to 539999 kr. | |
| 6 | | 10400 kr. or more | 45000 kr. or more | | 540000 kr. or more | |
|  | |  |  |  | |
| 98 | | Don’t know (DO NOT READ) | | | |
| 99 | | Refused (DO NOT READ) | | | |

**ASK IN DENMARK IF Q35aDK=3 AND Q35bDKw=98,99.**

**Q35cDKw** A general category will help us. Is your household’s weekly income less than 6250 kr., or is it 6250 kr. or more? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

1 Less than 6250 kr.

2 6250 kr. or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IN DENMARK IF Q35aDK=2,97 AND Q35bDKm=98,99.**

**Q35cDKm** A general category will help us. Is your household’s monthly income less than 27000 kr., or is it 27000 kr. or more? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

1 Less than 27000 kr.

2 27000 kr. or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IN DENMARK IF Q35aDK=1 AND Q35bDKa=98,99 OR IF Q35aDK=98,99.**

**Q35cDKa** A general category will help us. Is your household’s yearly income less than 324000 kr., or is it 324000 kr. or more? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

1 Less than 324000 kr.

2 324000 kr. or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IN FRANCE IF Q35aFR=1-3.**

**Q35bFR** Which of these does your household fall into, counting all wages, salaries, benefits, pensions and other incomes that come in? Just stop me when I get to the right category.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Q35bFRw** | | **Q35bFRm** | **Q35bFRa** |
|  | | **Weekly**  **(Q35aFR=3)** | **Monthly**  **(Q35aFR=2,97)** | **Annual**  **(Q35aFR=1)** |
| 1 | | Less than €300 | Less than €1250 | Less than €15000 |
| 2 | | €300 to €399 | €1250 to €1674 | €15000 to €20099 |
| 3 | | €400 to €499 | €1675 to €2174 | €20100 to €26099 |
| 4 | | €500 to €649 | €2175 to €2799 | €26100 to €33599 |
| 5 | | €650 to €924 | €2800 to €3999 | €33600 to €47999 |
| 6 | | €925 or more | €4000 or more | €48000 or more |
|  | |  |  |  |
| 98 | | Don’t know (DO NOT READ) | | |
| 99 | | Refused (DO NOT READ) | | |

**ASK IN FRANCE IF Q35aFR=3 AND Q35bFRw=98,99.**

**Q35cFRw** A general category will help us. Is your household’s weekly income less than €500, or is it €500 or more? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

1 Less than €500

2 €500 or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IN FRANCE IF Q35aFR=2,97 AND Q35bFRm=98,99.**

**Q35cFRm** A general category will help us. Is your household’s monthly income less than €2175, or is it €2175 or more? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

1 Less than €2175

2 €2175 or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IN FRANCE IF Q35aFR=1 AND Q35bFRa=98,99 OR IF Q35aFR=98,99.**

**Q35cFRa** A general category will help us. Is your household’s yearly income less than €26100, or is it €26100 or more? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

1 Less than €26100

2 €26100 or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IN GERMANY IF Q35aDE=1-3.**

**Q35bDE** Which of these does your household fall into, counting all wages, salaries, benefits, pensions and other incomes that come in? Just stop me when I get to the right category.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Q35bDEw** | | **Q35bDEm** | **Q35bDEa** |
|  | | **Weekly**  **(Q35aDE=3)** | **Monthly**  **(Q35aDE=2,97)** | **Annual**  **(Q35aDE=1)** |
| 1 | | Less than €300 | Less than €1250 | Less than €15000 |
| 2 | | €300 to €399 | €1250 to €1799 | €15000 to €21599 |
| 3 | | €400 to €524 | €1800 to €2299 | €21600 to €27599 |
| 4 | | €525 to €699 | €2300 to €2999 | €27600 to €35999 |
| 5 | | €700 to €924 | €3000 to €3999 | €36000 to €47999 |
| 6 | | €925 or more | €4000 or more | €48000 or more |
|  | |  |  |  |
| 98 | | Don’t know (DO NOT READ) | | |
| 99 | | Refused (DO NOT READ) | | |

**ASK IN GERMANY IF Q35aDE=3 AND Q35bDEw=98,99.**

**Q35cDEw** A general category will help us. Is your household’s weekly income less than €525, or is it €525 or more? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

1 Less than €525

2 €525 or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IN GERMANY IF Q35aDE=2,97 AND Q35bDEm=98,99.**

**Q35cDEm** A general category will help us. Is your household’s monthly income less than €2300, or is it €2300 or more? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

1 Less than €2300

2 €2300 or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IN GERMANY IF Q35aDE=1 AND Q35bDEa=98,99 OR IF Q35aDE=98,99.**

**Q35cDEa** A general category will help us. Is your household’s yearly income less than €27600, or is it €27600 or more? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

1 Less than €27600

2 €27600 or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IN ITALY IF Q35aIT=1-3.**

**Q35bIT** Which of these does your household fall into, counting all wages, salaries, benefits, pensions and other incomes that come in? Just stop me when I get to the right category.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Q35bITw** | | **Q35bITm** | **Q35bITa** |
|  | | **Weekly**  **(Q35aIT=3)** | **Monthly**  **(Q35aIT=2,97)** | **Annual**  **(Q35aIT=1)** |
| 1 | | Less than €230 | Less than €1000 | Less than €12000 |
| 2 | | €230 to €324 | €1000 to €1399 | €12000 to €16799 |
| 3 | | €325 to €399 | €1400 to €1699 | €16800 to €20399 |
| 4 | | €400 to €499 | €1700 to €2099 | €20400 to €25199 |
| 5 | | €500 to €599 | €2100 to €2499 | €25200 to €29999 |
| 6 | | €600 or more | €2500 or more | €30000 or more |
|  | |  |  |  |
| 98 | | Don’t know (DO NOT READ) | | |
| 99 | | Refused (DO NOT READ) | | |

**ASK IN ITALY IF Q35aIT=3 AND Q35bITw=98,99.**

**Q35cITw** A general category will help us. Is your household’s weekly income less than €400, or is it €400 or more? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

1 Less than €400

2 €400 or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IN ITALY IF Q35aIT=2,97 AND Q35bITm=98,99.**

**Q35cITm** A general category will help us. Is your household’s monthly income less than €1700, or is it €1700 or more? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

1 Less than €1700

2 €1700 or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IN ITALY IF Q35aIT=1 AND Q35bITa=98,99 OR IF Q35aIT=98,99.**

**Q35cITa** A general category will help us. Is your household’s yearly income less than €20400, or is it €20400 or more? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

1 Less than €20400

2 €20400 or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IN NETHERLANDS IF Q35aNL=1-3.**

**Q35bNL** Which of these does your household fall into, counting all wages, salaries, benefits, pensions and other incomes that come in? Just stop me when I get to the right category.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Q35bNLw** | | **Q35bNLm** | **Q35bNLa** |
|  | | **Weekly**  **(Q35aNL=3)** | **Monthly**  **(Q35aNL=2,97)** | **Annual**  **(Q35aNL=1)** |
| 1 | | Less than €300 | Less than €1250 | Less than €15000 |
| 2 | | €300 to €449 | €1250 to €1899 | €15000 to €22799 |
| 3 | | €450 to €549 | €1900 to €2399 | €22800 to €28799 |
| 4 | | €550 to €699 | €2400 to €2999 | €28800 to €35999 |
| 5 | | €700 to €924 | €3000 to €3999 | €36000 to €47999 |
| 6 | | €925 or more | €4000 or more | €48000 or more |
|  | |  |  |  |
| 98 | | Don’t know (DO NOT READ) | | |
| 99 | | Refused (DO NOT READ) | | |

**ASK IN NETHERLANDS IF Q35aNL=3 AND Q35bNLw=98,99.**

**Q35cNLw** A general category will help us. Is your household’s weekly income less than €550, or is it €550 or more? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

1 Less than €550

2 €550 or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IN NETHERLANDS IF Q35aNL=2,97 AND Q35bNLm=98,99.**

**Q35cNLm** A general category will help us. Is your household’s monthly income less than €2400, or is it €2400 or more? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

1 Less than €2400

2 €2400 or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IN NETHERLANDS IF Q35aNL=1 AND Q35bNLa=98,99 OR IF Q35aNL=98,99.**

**Q35cNLa** A general category will help us. Is your household’s yearly income less than €28800, or is it €28800 or more? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

1 Less than €28800

2 €28800 or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IN SPAIN IF Q35aES=1-3.**

**Q35bES** Which of these does your household fall into, counting all wages, salaries, benefits, pensions and other incomes that come in? Just stop me when I get to the right category.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Q35bESw** | | **Q35bESm** | **Q35bESa** |
|  | | **Weekly**  **(Q35aES=3)** | **Monthly**  **(Q35aES=2,97)** | **Annual**  **(Q35aES=1)** |
| 1 | | Less than €175 | Less than €750 | Less than €9000 |
| 2 | | €175 to €249 | €750 to €1049 | €9000 to €12599 |
| 3 | | €250 to €324 | €1050 to €1399 | €12600 to €16799 |
| 4 | | €325 to €424 | €1400 to €1799 | €16800 to €21599 |
| 5 | | €425 to €574 | €1800 to €2499 | €21600 to €29999 |
| 6 | | €575 or more | €2500 or more | €30000 or more |
|  | |  |  |  |
| 98 | | Don’t know (DO NOT READ) | | |
| 99 | | Refused (DO NOT READ) | | |

**ASK IN SPAIN IF Q35aES=3 AND Q35bESw=98,99.**

**Q35cESw** A general category will help us. Is your household’s weekly income less than €325, or is it €325 or more? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

1 Less than €325

2 €325 or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IN SPAIN IF Q35aES=2,97 AND Q35bESm=98,99.**

**Q35cESm** A general category will help us. Is your household’s monthly income less than €1400, or is it €1400 or more? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

1 Less than €1400

2 €1400 or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IN SPAIN IF Q35aES=1 AND Q35bESa=98,99 OR IF Q35aES=98,99.**

**Q35cESa** A general category will help us. Is your household’s yearly income less than €16800, or is it €16800 or more? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

1 Less than €16800

2 €16800 or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IN SWEDEN IF Q35aSE=1-3.**

**Q35bSE** Which of these does your household fall into, counting all wages, salaries, benefits, pensions and other incomes that come in? Just stop me when I get to the right category.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Q35bSEw** | | **Q35bSEm** | **Q35bSEa** | |
|  | | **Weekly**  **(Q35aSE=3)** | **Monthly**  **(Q35aSE=2,97)** | **Annual**  **(Q35aSE=1)** | |
| 1 | | Less than 3000 kr. | Less than 14000 kr. | | Less than 168000 kr. | |
| 2 | | 3000 kr. to 4999 kr. | 14000 kr. to 20999 kr. | | 168000 kr. to 251999 kr. | |
| 3 | | 5000 kr. to 6999 kr. | 21000 kr. to 29999 kr. | | 252000 kr. to 359999 kr. | |
| 4 | | 7000 kr. to 8999 kr. | 30000 kr. to 38999 kr. | | 360000 kr. to 467999 kr. | |
| 5 | | 9000 kr. to 11499 kr. | 39000 kr. to 49999 kr. | | 468000 kr. to 599999 kr. | |
| 6 | | 11500 kr. or more | 50000 kr. or more | | 600000 kr. or more | |
|  | |  |  |  | |
| 98 | | Don’t know (DO NOT READ) | | | |
| 99 | | Refused (DO NOT READ) | | | |

**ASK IN SWEDEN IF Q35aSE=3 AND Q35bSEw=98,99.**

**Q35cSEw** A general category will help us. Is your household’s weekly income less than 7000 kr., or is it 7000 kr. or more? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

1 Less than 7000 kr.

2 7000 kr. or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IN SWEDEN IF Q35aSE=2,97 AND Q35bSEm=98,99.**

**Q35cSEm** A general category will help us. Is your household’s monthly income less than 30000 kr., or is it 30000 kr.or more? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

1 Less than 30000 kr.

2 30000 kr. or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IN SWEDEN IF Q35aSE=1 AND Q35bSEa=98,99 OR IF Q35aSE=98,99.**

**Q35cSEa** A general category will help us. Is your household’s yearly income less than 360000 kr., or is it 360000 kr. or more? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

1 Less than 360000 kr.

2 360000 kr. or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IN UNITED KINGDOM IF Q35aUK=1-3.**

**Q35bUK** Which of these does your household fall into, counting all wages, salaries, benefits, pensions and other incomes that come in? Just stop me when I get to the right category.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Q35bUKw** | | **Q35bUKm** | **Q35bUKa** |
|  | | **Weekly**  **(Q35aUK=3)** | **Monthly**  **(Q35aUK=2,97)** | **Annual**  **(Q35aUK=1)** |
| 1 | | Less than £200 | Less than £900 | Less than £10800 |
| 2 | | £200 to £349 | £900 to £1499 | £10800 to £17999 |
| 3 | | £350 to £474 | £1500 to £1999 | £18000 to £23999 |
| 4 | | £475 to £649 | £2000 to £2799 | £24000 to £33599 |
| 5 | | £650 to £924 | £2800 to £3999 | £33600 to £47999 |
| 6 | | £925 or more | £4000 or more | £48000 or more |
|  | |  |  |  |
| 98 | | Don’t know (DO NOT READ) | | |
| 99 | | Refused (DO NOT READ) | | |

**ASK IN UNITED KINGDOM IF Q35aUK=3 AND Q35bUKw=98,99.**

**Q35cUKw** A general category will help us. Is your household’s weekly income less than £475, or is it £475 or more? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

1 Less than £475

2 £475 or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IN UNITED KINGDOM IF Q35aUK=2,97 AND Q35bUKm=98,99.**

**Q35cUKm** A general category will help us. Is your household’s monthly income less than £2000, or is it £2000 or more? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

1 Less than £2000

2 £2000 or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IN UNITED KINGDOM IF Q35aUK=1 AND Q35bUKa=98,99 OR IF Q35aUK=98,99.**

**Q35cUKa** A general category will help us. Is your household’s yearly income less than £24000, or is it £24000 or more? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

1 Less than £24000

2 £24000 or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL.**

**Q36** During the past year, have you or has anyone in your immediate family been unemployed or seeking work for more than three months?

1. Yes
2. No

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q37** Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. On a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right, where would you place yourself?

1. (Far left)




7. (Far right)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN DENMARK ONLY.**

**Q38DK** To which political party do you feel closest?

**OPEN END WITH PRECODES. DO NOT READ LIST.**

1 Danish Social Democrats

2 Danish Social-Liberal Party

3 Conservative People’s Party

4 Socialist People's Party

5 Danish People’s Party

6 Christian Democrats

7 Venstre

8 Liberal Alliance

9 Red-Green Alliance

10 The Alternative

96 Other (Please specify; record verbatim in Q38DKo)

97 Do not feel close to any party (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE ONLY.**

**Q38FR** To which political party do you feel closest?

**OPEN END WITH PRECODES. DO NOT READ LIST.**

1 Parti Socialiste (Socialist Party)

2 Les Républicains (The Republicans)

3 Le Front National (National Front)

4 Mouvement démocrate / Le Modem (Democratic Movement)

5 Europe Écologie / Les Verts (Europe Ecology – the Greens)

6 Parti Communiste Français (French Communist Party)

7 L’Union des Démocrates Indépendants (L’UDI)

(Union of Democrats and Independents)

8 Lutte Ouvrière, NPA (Workers’ Struggle)

9 Parti de Gauche (Left Party)

10 La France Insoumise (Unsubmissive France)

11 La République En Marche! (On The Move)

96 Other (Please specify; record verbatim in Q38FRo)

97 Do not feel close to any party (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN GERMANY ONLY.**

**Q38DE** To which political party do you feel closest?

**OPEN END WITH PRECODES. DO NOT READ LIST.**

1. SPD (Social Democratic Party of Germany)

2 CDU (Christian Democratic Union of Germany)

1. CSU (Christian Social Union in Bavaria)

4 Bündnis 90, Die Grünen (Alliance 90/The Greens)

5 FDP (Free Democratic Party)

6 Die Linke (The Left)

7 NPD (National Democratic Party of Germany)

8 Piratenpartei (Pirate Party Germany)

9 AfD, Alternative für Deutschland (Alternative for Germany)

96 Other (Please specify; record verbatim in Q38DEo)

97 Do not feel close to any party (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY.**

**Q38IT** To which political party do you feel closest?

**OPEN END WITH PRECODES. DO NOT READ LIST.**

1. Forza Italia (Forward Italy)
2. Fratelli d'Italia/Alleanza Nazionale (Brothers of Italy)
3. Italia dei valori (IDV) (Italy of Values)
4. La Destra di Francesco Storace (The Right)
5. Lega Nord (Northern League)
6. Movimento 5 stelle (Five Star Movement)
7. Nuovo Centro Destra/Unione di Centro (New Centre-Right)
8. Partito Democratico (PD) (Democratic Party)
9. Radicali Italiani (Italian Radicals)
10. Rifondazione Comunista (Communist Refoundation Party)
11. Scelta Civica (Civic Choice)
12. Sinistra Italiana (Italian Left)
13. Conservatori e Riformisti (Conservatives and Reformists)
14. Alleanza Liberalpopolare – Autonomie   
    (Liberal Popular Alliance – Autonomies)
15. Alternativa Popolare (Popular Alternative)
16. Articolo 1 - Movimiento Democratico e Progressista (Article 1 – MDP)

96 Other (Please specify; record verbatim in Q38ITo)

97 Do not feel close to any party (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN NETHERLANDS ONLY.**

**Q38NL** To which political party do you feel closest?

**OPEN END WITH PRECODES. DO NOT READ LIST.**

1 The People’s Party for Freedom and Democracy (VVD)

2 The Labour Party (PvdA)

3 The Party for Freedom (PVV)

4 The Christian Democratic Appeal (CDA)

5 The Socialist Party (SP)

6 Democrats 66 (D66)

7 ChristianUnion (CU)

8 GreenLeft (GL)

9 Reformed Political Party

10 Party for Animals

11 50PLUS

12 Think Party

96 Other (Please specify; record verbatim in Q38NLo)

97 Do not feel close to any party (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN SPAIN ONLY.**

**Q38ES** To which political party do you feel closest?

**OPEN END WITH PRECODES. DO NOT READ LIST.**

1 Spanish Socialist Workers’ Party (PSOE)

2 People’s Party (PP)

3 Podemos (We Can)

4 Ciudadanos (C’s)

5 Republican Left of Catalonia – Catalonia Yes (ERC-CatSi)

6 Catalan European Democratic Party (PDECAT)

7 Basque Nationalist Party (EAJ/PNV)

8 Animalist Party Against Mistreatment of Animals (PACMA)

9 Basque Country Unite (EH Bildu)

10 Canarian Coalition – Canarian Nationalist Party (CC – PNC)

11 Zero Cuts – Green Group (Recortes Cero – GV)

12 Union, Progress and Democracy (UPyD)

13 Vox (Vox)

14 Galician Nationalist Bloc – Usto Galician Candidacy (BNG-Nos)

15 Communist Party of the Peoples of Spain (PCPE)

16 Yes to the Future (GBai)

17 Citizens for Blank Votes (EB)

18 Espana 2000

19 United Left (IU)

20 Equo

96 Other (Please specify; record verbatim in Q38ESo)

97 Do not feel close to any party (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN SWEDEN ONLY.**

**Q38SE** To which political party do you feel closest?

**OPEN END WITH PRECODES. DO NOT READ LIST.**

1. The Swedish Social Democratic Party
2. The Moderate Party
3. The Sweden Democrats
4. The Green Party
5. The Centre Party
6. The Left Party
7. The Liberals
8. The Christian Democrats
9. Feminist Initiative

96 Other (Please specify; record verbatim in Q38SEo)

97 Do not feel close to any party (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN UNITED KINGDOM ONLY.**

**Q38UK** To which political party do you feel closest?

**OPEN END WITH PRECODES. DO NOT READ LIST.**

1. Labour Party
2. Conservative Party
3. Liberal Democrats
4. Scottish National Party (SNP)
5. Plaid Cymru
6. Green Party
7. UK Independence Party (UKIP)
8. Sinn Fein
9. Social democratic and Labour Party
10. Ulster Unionist Party
11. Democratic Unionist Party (DUP)

96 Other (Please specify; record verbatim in Q38UKo)

97 Do not feel close to any party (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL.**

**Q39** Generally speaking, how much interest would you say you have in politics—a great deal, a fair amount, only a little, or no interest at all?

4 A great deal

3 A fair amount

2 Only a little

1 No interest at all

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ONLY THOSE REACHED ON A CELL PHONE (T.Sample=2).**

**Q40** Now thinking about your telephone use, is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

1. Yes
2. No

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ONLY THOSE REACHED ON A LANDLINE (T.Sample=1).**

**Q41** Now thinking about your telephone use, do you have a working cell phone?

1. Yes
2. No

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF NO CELLPHONE (Q41!=1) AND MULTIPERSON HOUSEHOLD (QHH!=1).**

**Q42** Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

1. Yes, someone in household has a working cell phone
2. No
3. Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
4. Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD BY OBSERVATION.**

**Q43** Gender

1. Male
2. Female

**ASK ALL.** (*NOTE: INFORMATION WITHHELD FROM DATASET FOR PRIVACY REASONS.*)

**Q44** So that I know what areas we've called today, what is the postal code of your residence?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Enter postal code

99999999 Don’t know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IN DENMARK ONLY IF Q44=99999999. IF Q44!=99999999, CODE FROM Q44.**

**DKNUTS2** In which region do you live?

1 Hovedstaden

2 Sjælland

3 Syddanmark

4 Midtjylland

5 Nordjylland

997 Other (SPECIFY; RECORD VERBATIM)

998 Don't know

999 Refused

**ASK IN FRANCE ONLY IF Q44=99999999. IF Q44!=99999999, CODE FROM Q44.**

**FRNUTS1** In which region do you live?

1 Île De France

2 Bassin Parisien

3 Nord - Pas-De-Calais

4 Est

5 Ouest

6 Sud-Ouest

7 Centre-Est

8 Méditerranée

9 Départements D'outre-Mer

997 Other (SPECIFY; RECORD VERBATIM)

998 Don't know

999 Refused

**ASK IN GERMANY ONLY IF Q44=99999999. IF Q44!=99999999, CODE FROM Q44.**

**DENUTS1** In which federal state do you live?

1 Baden-Württemberg

2 Bayern

3 Berlin

4 Brandenburg

5 Bremen

6 Hamburg

7 Hessen

8 Mecklenburg-Vorpommern

9 Niedersachsen

10 Nordrhein-Westfalen

11 Rheinland-Pfalz

12 Saarland

13 Sachsen

14 Sachsen-Anhalt

15 Schleswig-Holstein

16 Thüringen

997 Other (SPECIFY; RECORD VERBATIM)

998 Don't know

999 Refused

**ITALY ONLY. CODE FROM Q44 OR ITNUTS2.**

**ITNUTS1** NUTS1 REGION

1 Nord-Ovest

2 Sud

3 Isole

4 Nord-Est

5 Centro (It)

997 Other (SPECIFY; RECORD VERBATIM)

998 Don't know

999 Refused

**NETHERLANDS ONLY. CODE FROM Q44 OR NLNUTS2.**

**NLNUTS1** NUTS1 REGION

1 Noord

2 Oost

3 West

4 Zuid

997 Other

998 Don't know

999 Refused

**SPAIN ONLY. CODE FROM Q44 or ESNUTS3.**

**ESNUTS1** NUTS1 REGION

1 Noroeste

2 Noreste

3 Comunidad De Madrid

4 Centro (ES)

5 Este

6 Sur

7 Canarias

997 Other (SPECIFY; RECORD VERBATIM)

998 Don't know

999 Refused

**SWEDEN ONLY. CODE FROM Q44 OR SENUTS3.**

**SENUTS1** NUTS1 REGION

1 Östra Sverige

2 Södra Sverige

3 Norra Sverige

997 Other

998 Don't know

999 Refused

**ASK IN UNITED KINGDOM ONLY IF Q44=99999999. IF Q44!=99999999, CODE FROM Q44.**

**UKNUTS1** In which government office region do you live?

1 North East (England)

2 North West (England)

3 Yorkshire and the Humber

4 East Midlands (England)

5 West Midlands (England)

6 East of England

7 London

8 South East (England)

9 South West (England)

10 Wales

11 Scotland

12 Northern Ireland

997 Other (SPECIFY; RECORD VERBATIM)

998 Don't know

999 Refused

1. Q8DEh asked about the German news outlet Die Tageszeitung. This question was removed due to the possibility that it confused respondents. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
2. Q9DEh asked about the German news outlet Die Tageszeitung. This question was removed due to the possibility that it confused respondents. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
3. Q10DEh asked about the German news outlet Die Tageszeitung. This question was removed due to the possibility that it confused respondents. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)