

# Topline Questionnaire

**Pew Research Center**

**Fall 2017 Media and Politics in Western Europe Survey**

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.

	Q1. How would you describe the current economic situation in (SURVEY COUNTRY) — is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad?					
	Very bad	Somewhat bad	Somewhat good	Very good	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	2	9	69	18	1	100
France	17	47	32	1	3	100
Germany	3	11	62	23	1	100
Italy	31	51	16	1	1	100
Netherlands	3	10	70	16	1	100
Spain	34	37	27	1	1	100
Sweden	2	8	71	16	2	100
United Kingdom	16	40	37	4	2	100

	Q2a. I am going to name some institutions in our country. Please tell me how much, if at all, you trust each one — do you trust it a lot, somewhat, not too much, or not at all? a. the military					
	Not at all	Not too much	Somewhat	A lot	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	4	15	42	32	7	100
France	5	8	48	36	3	100
Germany	8	17	41	29	5	100
Italy	3	14	55	27	1	100
Netherlands	9	16	44	27	3	100
Spain	13	18	44	22	2	100
Sweden	5	14	47	30	4	100
United Kingdom	5	10	33	49	3	100

	Q2b. I am going to name some institutions in our country. Please tell me how much, if at all, you trust each one — do you trust it a lot, somewhat, not too much, or not at all? b. banks and financial institutions					
	Not at all	Not too much	Somewhat	A lot	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	9	35	39	17	1	100
France	26	34	34	5	1	100
Germany	16	30	39	13	1	100
Italy	31	40	26	3	0	100
Netherlands	10	25	46	19	1	100
Spain	35	47	15	3	0	100
Sweden	9	28	48	14	2	100
United Kingdom	18	28	41	13	0	100

	Q2c. I am going to name some institutions in our country. Please tell me how much, if at all, you trust each one — do you trust it a lot, somewhat, not too much, or not at all? c. parliament					
	Not at all	Not too much	Somewhat	A lot	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	11	38	36	14	1	100
France	30	32	30	3	6	100
Germany	17	26	37	18	2	100
Italy	50	32	15	1	1	100
Netherlands	13	18	47	21	0	100
Spain	42	42	13	3	1	100
Sweden	8	20	48	23	1	100
United Kingdom	30	32	30	6	1	100

	Q2d. I am going to name some institutions in our country. Please tell me how much, if at all, you trust each one — do you trust it a lot, somewhat, not too much, or not at all? d. the news media					
	Not at all	Not too much	Somewhat	A lot	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	8	44	37	10	1	100
France	27	37	31	4	2	100
Germany	13	23	44	20	1	100
Italy	24	47	26	3	1	100
Netherlands	9	23	49	18	1	100
Spain	19	50	26	5	1	100
Sweden	10	24	52	12	1	100
United Kingdom	29	38	27	5	1	100

	Q3. How important do you think the news media are to the functioning of (SURVEY NATIONALITY) society? Very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?					
	Not at all important	Not too important	Somewhat important	Very important	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	2	13	43	42	0	100
France	7	16	48	28	1	100
Germany	2	7	29	61	1	100
Italy	7	18	41	34	0	100
Netherlands	3	10	45	43	0	100
Spain	3	8	29	59	1	100
Sweden	1	4	34	61	0	100
United Kingdom	6	12	38	43	1	100

	Q5a. Overall, how good of a job do you think news organizations in our country are doing when it comes to ____? Are they doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job? a. providing coverage independent of corporate influence					
	Very bad	Somewhat bad	Somewhat good	Very good	DK/Refused	Total
<b>Denmark</b>	4	26	50	10	9	100
<b>France</b>	11	34	43	4	8	100
<b>Germany</b>	10	33	43	9	6	100
<b>Italy</b>	9	36	42	5	7	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	6	23	59	9	4	100
<b>Spain</b>	18	23	46	6	6	100
<b>Sweden</b>	3	21	53	10	14	100
<b>United Kingdom</b>	16	32	40	6	6	100

	Q5b. Overall, how good of a job do you think news organizations in our country are doing when it comes to ____? Are they doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job? b. being politically neutral in their news coverage					
	Very bad	Somewhat bad	Somewhat good	Very good	DK/Refused	Total
<b>Denmark</b>	8	35	44	9	3	100
<b>France</b>	18	34	38	5	5	100
<b>Germany</b>	10	33	46	8	3	100
<b>Italy</b>	19	41	31	5	4	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	9	26	52	10	2	100
<b>Spain</b>	29	24	37	8	2	100
<b>Sweden</b>	10	26	51	8	4	100
<b>United Kingdom</b>	25	36	30	7	3	100

	Q5c. Overall, how good of a job do you think news organizations in our country are doing when it comes to ____? Are they doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job? c. covering all important stories of the day					
	Very bad	Somewhat bad	Somewhat good	Very good	DK/Refused	Total
<b>Denmark</b>	4	18	60	16	3	100
<b>France</b>	6	18	61	12	3	100
<b>Germany</b>	4	14	57	24	2	100
<b>Italy</b>	4	16	65	12	2	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	4	12	63	19	1	100
<b>Spain</b>	12	16	46	25	1	100
<b>Sweden</b>	2	10	63	22	3	100
<b>United Kingdom</b>	8	22	49	19	2	100

	Q5d. Overall, how good of a job do you think news organizations in our country are doing when it comes to ____? Are they doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job? d. getting the facts right					
	Very bad	Somewhat bad	Somewhat good	Very good	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	5	30	51	11	4	100
France	8	28	52	8	4	100
Germany	7	32	50	9	3	100
Italy	9	34	48	7	2	100
Netherlands	5	21	61	11	2	100
Spain	17	26	45	10	2	100
Sweden	5	21	61	9	4	100
United Kingdom	15	34	43	5	2	100

	Q5e. Overall, how good of a job do you think news organizations in our country are doing when it comes to ____? Are they doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job? e. investigating the actions of the government					
	Very bad	Somewhat bad	Somewhat good	Very good	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	4	24	54	15	4	100
France	13	30	44	7	7	100
Germany	9	33	44	8	6	100
Italy	16	39	35	7	4	100
Netherlands	7	20	57	13	4	100
Spain	22	20	39	17	1	100
Sweden	4	15	59	14	9	100
United Kingdom	16	31	41	10	3	100

	Q6a. How often, if at all, do you obtain news ____ — several times a day, once a day, several times a week, once a week or less, or never? a. on television						
	Never	Once a week or less	Several times a week	Once a day	Several times a day	DK/Refused/No access	Total
Denmark	10	12	12	32	34	0	100
France	10	11	8	37	34	0	100
Germany	9	10	11	41	29	0	100
Italy	5	6	7	31	50	0	100
Netherlands	7	12	11	37	33	0	100
Spain	4	6	9	32	49	0	100
Sweden	10	14	11	31	34	0	100
United Kingdom	11	15	14	32	28	1	100

	Q6b. How often, if at all, do you obtain news ____ — several times a day, once a day, several times a week, once a week or less, or never? b. on radio						
	Never	Once a week or less	Several times a week	Once a day	Several times a day	DK/Refused/No access	Total
Denmark	19	15	10	15	41	0	100
France	27	12	8	23	30	1	100
Germany	14	11	7	18	49	0	100
Italy	29	14	10	15	31	0	100
Netherlands	22	13	11	13	41	0	100
Spain	31	13	10	19	27	0	100
Sweden	12	17	10	16	45	0	100
United Kingdom	27	14	10	17	31	1	100

	Q6c. How often, if at all, do you obtain news ____ — several times a day, once a day, several times a week, once a week or less, or never? c. online						
	Never	Once a week or less	Several times a week	Once a day	Several times a day	DK/Refused/No access	Total
Denmark	13	10	9	16	52	0	100
France	30	12	9	19	28	1	100
Germany	25	11	10	19	35	0	100
Italy	17	8	8	18	49	0	100
Netherlands	19	11	10	18	42	0	100
Spain	23	9	9	19	40	0	100
Sweden	12	10	7	14	56	0	100
United Kingdom	21	11	10	19	36	3	100

	Q6d. How often, if at all, do you obtain news ____ — several times a day, once a day, several times a week, once a week or less, or never? d. from media that is printed on paper						
	Never	Once a week or less	Several times a week	Once a day	Several times a day	DK/Refused/No access	Total
Denmark	22	37	13	23	5	0	100
France	35	31	9	19	4	2	100
Germany	21	26	10	33	10	0	100
Italy	28	28	13	24	7	0	100
Netherlands	29	28	10	24	8	0	100
Spain	35	28	11	18	8	0	100
Sweden	13	28	12	36	10	0	100
United Kingdom	32	35	12	16	4	2	100

		Denmark
<b>Q7DK. Thinking about the outlets, websites and publications you use for news, which specific news source do you use most often? (OPEN-END)</b>	<b>DR</b>	28
	<b>TV2</b>	31
	<b>Politiken</b>	5
	<b>Jyllands-Posten</b>	2
	<b>BT</b>	3
	<b>Ekstra Bladet</b>	6
	<b>Børsen</b>	1
	<b>Information</b>	1
	<b>24nyt.com</b>	0
	<b>altiget.dk</b>	0
	<b>Århus Stiftstidende</b>	0
	<b>Berlingske</b>	3
	<b>Dagbladet Arbejderen</b>	0
	<b>Den korte avis</b>	0
	<b>Frederiksborg Amts Avis</b>	0
	<b>Fyens Stiftstidende</b>	1
	<b>Horsens Folkeblad</b>	0
	<b>JydskeVestkysten</b>	1
	<b>Kristeligt Dagblad</b>	0
	<b>Lolland-Falster Folketidende</b>	0
	<b>MetroXpress</b>	1
	<b>Nordjyske Stiftstidende</b>	1
	<b>Twitter</b>	0
	<b>Facebook</b>	2
	<b>CNN</b>	0
	<b>Huffington Post</b>	0
	<b>BBC</b>	0
	<b>RT</b>	0
	<b>Yahoo!</b>	0
	<b>Vejle County Folkeblad</b>	0
	<b>Weekendavisen</b>	0
	<b>NOVA</b>	0
	<b>Radio 24/7</b>	1
	<b>Google</b>	0
	<b>YouTube</b>	0
	<b>None, do not follow news</b>	0
	<b>Other</b>	6
	<b>DK/Refused</b>	3
	<b>Total</b>	100

Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses

		France
Q7FR. Thinking about the outlets, websites and publications you use for news, which specific news source do you use most often? (OPEN-END)	BFM	15
	France Télévisions (includes France 2, 3, 4 and 5)	15
	TF1	16
	Le Monde	6
	Le Figaro	1
	Liberation	0
	L'Express	0
	Mediapart	0
	LCI	1
	M6	3
	Radio France	6
	20 Minutes	1



	France
L'Humanite	0
Le Parisien	1
Le Point	0
L'Obs	0
La Croix	0
La Tribune	0
Le Canard enchaîné	0
Le Diplo	0
Twitter	1
Facebook	4
CNN	0
Huffington Post	0
BBC	0
RT	0
Yahoo!	0
AOL	0
L'Équipe	0
Sud-Ouest	0
Atlantico	0
France bleu	0
Europe 1	1
France 24	0
Cnews	0
Contrepoints	0
Arte	1
Rue89	0
MSN	0
Les Échos	0
Ouest-France	0
Google	3
Orange	1
RMC	1
RTL	1
YouTube	1
None, do not follow news	2
Other	12
DK/Refused	4
Total	100

Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses

		Germany
Q7DE. Thinking about the outlets, websites and publications you use for news, which specific news source do you use most often? (OPEN-END)	ARD	32
	Sat1	1
	RTL	3
	Bild	2
	SZ	1
	Der Spiegel	6
	FAZ	1
	TAZ	4
	Welt	1
	Zeit	1
	B.Z.	0
	Berliner Zeitung	0

	Germany
Tagesspiegel	1
AZ	0
Augsburger Allgemeine	0
Badische Zeitung	0
11 Freunde	0
Berliner Kurier	0
Berliner Morgenpost	0
WAZ	0
Stuttgarter Zeitung	0
Twitter	0
Facebook	3
CNN	0
BBC	1
Yahoo!	0
AOL	0
Rheinische Post	0
Sudwest Presse	0
Ruhr	0
ProSieben	3
ZDF	7
Arte	0
Stern	0
Krautreporter	0
Focus	2
Der Westen	0
Mopo	0
MAZ	0
FR	0
Hamburger Adenblatt	0
Handelsblatt	1
JF	0
KStA	0
Mitteldeutsche Zeitung	0
Neue OZ	0
Google	2
T-online	1
Deutschlandfunk	1
Antenne Bayern	1
YouTube	0
n-tv	3
None, do not follow news	2
Other	14
DK/Refused	4
Total	100

Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses

	Italy
<b>Q7IT. Thinking about the outlets, websites and publications you use for news, which specific news source do you use most often? (OPEN-END)</b>	
<b>RAI</b>	21
<b>Mediaset</b>	18
<b>La7</b>	4
<b>La Repubblica</b>	5
<b>Corriere della Sera</b>	3
<b>Il Giornale</b>	1
<b>Il Fatto</b>	2
<b>Libero</b>	0
<b>Sky</b>	6
<b>ANSA</b>	5
<b>La Stampa</b>	1
<b>Il Sole 24 Ore</b>	1
<b>Il Post</b>	0
<b>Dagospia</b>	0
<b>Beppe Grillo</b>	0
<b>Twitter</b>	0
<b>Facebook</b>	6
<b>Huffington Post</b>	0
<b>BBC</b>	0
<b>Yahoo!</b>	0
<b>Internazionale</b>	0
<b>Radio Popolare</b>	0
<b>RTL Radio 102.5</b>	1
<b>Google</b>	10
<b>YouTube</b>	0
<b>None, do not follow news</b>	1
<b>Other</b>	11
<b>DK/Refused</b>	4
<b>Total</b>	100

Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses

		Netherlands
Q7NL. Thinking about the outlets, websites and publications you use for news, which specific news source do you use most often? (OPEN-END)	NPO	37
	RTL	10
	Algemeen Dagblad	5
	De Volkskrant	2
	De Telegraaf	5
	NU.nl	17
	Geen Stijl	0
	SBS	1
	Metro	0
	Trouw	1
	Het Parool	0
	Het Financieele Dagblad	0
	NRC	1
	MSN	0
	Twitter	1
	Facebook	2
	CNN	0
	Huffington Post	0
	BBC	0
	RT	0
	Yahoo!	0
	Brabants Dagblad	1
	De Gelderlander	0
	Google	1
	None, do not follow news	1
	Other	12
	DK/Refused	2
	Total	100

Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses

		Spain
Q7ES. Thinking about the outlets, websites and publications you use for news, which specific news source do you use most often? (OPEN-END)	RTVE	13
	Antena 3	9
	El País	5
	El Mundo	3
	ABC	1
	El Diario	2
	El Publico	1
	La Vanguardia	2
	20 Minutos	1
	La Razon	0
	El Correo	1
	Marca	0
	Expansión	0
	El Periódico	1
	El Confidencial	1
	Nueva España	1
	COPE	1
	La Sexta	7
	Onda Cero	2
	A Galega	0
	Cuatro	2
	Telecinco	6
	Televisio de Catalunya	2
	Twitter	2
	Facebook	5
	Huffington Post	0
	BBC	0
	RT	0
	Yahoo!	0
	Canal Sur	2
	ETB	0
	Telemadrid	0
	El Independiente	0
	VilaWeb	0
	Cadena SER	3
	La Voz de Galicia	1
	Google	5
	YouTube	0
	None, do not follow news	1
	Other	14
	DK/Refused	5
	Total	100

Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses

		Sweden
<b>Q7SE. Thinking about the outlets, websites and publications you use for news, which specific news source do you use most often? (OPEN-END)</b>	<b>Sveriges TV/Radio</b>	39
	<b>TV4</b>	10
	<b>Dagens Nyheter</b>	6
	<b>Svenska Dagbladet</b>	2
	<b>Aftonbladet</b>	17
	<b>Expressen</b>	3
	<b>Nya Tider</b>	0
	<b>Flashback</b>	0
	<b>Dagens Industri</b>	1
	<b>Dalarnas Tidningar</b>	0
	<b>Göteborgs-Posten</b>	2
	<b>Helsingborgs Dagblad</b>	0
	<b>Metro</b>	0
	<b>MSN</b>	0
	<b>Nerikes Allehanda</b>	0
	<b>Nyheter24</b>	0
	<b>Sydsvenskan</b>	1
	<b>Uppsala Nya Tidning</b>	0
	<b>Twitter</b>	0
	<b>Facebook</b>	2
	<b>CNN</b>	0
	<b>BBC</b>	1
	<b>RT</b>	0
	<b>Omni</b>	3
	<b>Google</b>	0
	<b>YouTube</b>	0
	<b>None, do not follow news</b>	0
	<b>Other</b>	7
	<b>DK/Refused</b>	3
	<b>Total</b>	100

Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses

	United Kingdom
<b>Q7UK. Thinking about the outlets, websites and publications you use for news, which specific news source do you use most often? (OPEN-END)</b>	
<b>Sky</b>	6
<b>ITV</b>	6
<b>Guardian</b>	5
<b>Times</b>	1
<b>Mirror</b>	0
<b>Daily Mail</b>	4
<b>The Sun</b>	2
<b>Express</b>	0
<b>Telegraph</b>	1
<b>Independent</b>	1
<b>Daily Star</b>	0
<b>Evening Standard</b>	0
<b>The Economist</b>	0
<b>Financial Times</b>	0
<b>i</b>	0
<b>Metro</b>	0
<b>Manchester Evening News</b>	0
<b>Channel 4</b>	1
<b>Channel 5</b>	0
<b>Liverpool Echo</b>	0
<b>Twitter</b>	0
<b>Facebook</b>	3
<b>CNN</b>	0
<b>Huffington Post</b>	0
<b>BBC</b>	48
<b>RT</b>	1
<b>Yahoo!</b>	0
<b>AOL</b>	0
<b>Canary</b>	0
<b>Scotsman</b>	0
<b>The Week</b>	0
<b>Wales online</b>	0
<b>Al Jazeera</b>	1
<b>Heart FM</b>	1
<b>LBC</b>	1
<b>MSN</b>	0
<b>Google</b>	2
<b>YouTube</b>	0
<b>None, do not follow news</b>	2
<b>Other</b>	8
<b>DK/Refused</b>	3
<b>Total</b>	100

Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses



	Q8DKa. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? a. DR News				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	71	25	3	0	100

	Q8DKb. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? b. TV 2 News				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	73	27	0	0	100

	Q8DKc. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? c. Politiken				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	33	66	1	0	100

	Q8DKd. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? d. Jyllands-Posten				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	25	73	1	0	100

	Q8DKe. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? e. BT				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	39	60	1	0	100

	Q8DKf. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? f. Ekstra Bladet				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	39	61	0	0	100

	Q8DKg. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? g. Børsen				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	21	76	2	0	100

	Q8DKh. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? h. Information				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	18	76	6	0	100

	Q8FRa. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? a. BFM				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
France	60	35	4	0	100

	Q8FRb. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? b. France 2				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
France	65	34	0	0	100

	Q8FRc. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? c. TF1				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
France	66	33	1	0	100

	Q8FRd. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? d. Le Monde				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
France	28	69	2	1	100

	Q8FRE. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? e. Le Figaro				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
France	15	82	3	1	100

	Q8FRf. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? f. Libération				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
France	12	82	5	1	100

	Q8FRg. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? g. L'Express				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
France	12	80	6	1	100

	Q8FRh. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? h. Mediapart				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
France	11	62	26	1	100

	Q8DEa. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? a. ARD				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	81	17	1	0	100

	Q8DEb. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? b. Sat1				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	41	57	2	0	100

	Q8DEc. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? c. RTL				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	42	55	2	1	100

	Q8DEd. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? d. Bild				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	19	77	3	0	100

	Q8DEe. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? e. Süddeutsche Zeitung				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	18	73	8	0	100

	Q8DEf. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? f. Der Spiegel				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	30	66	3	0	100

	Q8DEg. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? g. Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	14	76	9	0	100

	Q8ITa. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? a. Rai News				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	69	28	2	1	100

	Q8ITb. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? b. Mediaset				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	56	39	3	1	100

	Q8ITc. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? c. La7				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	56	41	3	1	100

	Q8ITd. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? d. La Repubblica				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	43	53	2	2	100

	Q8ITe. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? e. Corriere della Sera				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	43	55	1	1	100

	Q8ITf. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? f. Il Giornale				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	25	69	3	3	100

	Q8ITg. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? g. Il Fatto Quotidiano				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	34	58	5	2	100

	Q8ITH. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? h. Libero				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
<b>Italy</b>	23	70	4	3	100

	Q8NLa. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? a. NOS				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
<b>Netherlands</b>	88	12	0	0	100

	Q8NLb. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? b. RTL				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
<b>Netherlands</b>	66	33	1	0	100

	Q8NLc. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? c. Algemeen Dagblad				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
<b>Netherlands</b>	30	70	1	0	100

	Q8NLd. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? d. de Volkskrant				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
<b>Netherlands</b>	23	76	1	0	100

	Q8NLe. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? e. De Telegraaf				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	32	68	1	0	100

	Q8NLf. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? f. NU.nl				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	55	39	6	0	100

	Q8NLg. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? g. GeenStijl				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	11	72	17	0	100

	Q8NLh. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? h. Joop.nl				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	2	39	59	0	100

	Q8ESa. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? a. Televisión Española (TVE)				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	74	25	0	0	100



	Q8ESb. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? b. Antena 3				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	78	22	0	0	100

	Q8ESc. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? c. El País				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	51	48	1	0	100

	Q8ESd. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? d. El Mundo				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	43	55	2	0	100

	Q8ESe. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? e. ABC				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	23	73	3	0	100

	Q8ESf. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? f. El Diario				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	31	58	10	1	100

	Q8ESg. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? g. El Público				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	22	53	24	1	100

	Q8ESh. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? h. La Vanguardia				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	25	71	4	0	100

	Q8SEa. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? a. Sveriges Television (SVT)			
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	Total
Sweden	90	10	0	100

	Q8SEb. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? b. TV4				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	79	21	1	0	100

	Q8SEc. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? c. Dagens Nyheter				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	42	55	2	0	100

	Q8SEd. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? d. Svenska Dagbladet				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	32	64	3	0	100

	Q8SEe. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? e. Aftonbladet				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	61	36	2	0	100

	Q8SEf. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? f. Expressen				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	45	52	3	0	100

	Q8SEg. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? g. Nya Tider				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	4	64	31	1	100

	Q8SEh. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? h. Flashback				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	10	57	33	0	100

	Q8UKa. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? a. BBC				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	92	8	0	0	100

	Q8UKb. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? b. Sky News				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	44	55	1	0	100

	Q8UKc. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? c. ITV				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	62	37	2	0	100

	Q8UKd. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? d. The Guardian				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	29	69	2	0	100

	Q8UKe. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? e. The Times				
	Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week	No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	24	74	2	0	100

	<b>Q8UKf. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? f. Daily Mirror</b>				
	<b>Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week</b>	<b>No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	17	80	3	0	100

	<b>Q8UKg. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? g. Daily Mail</b>				
	<b>Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week</b>	<b>No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	30	69	1	0	100

	<b>Q8UKh. Do you obtain news from ____ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? h. Huffington Post</b>				
	<b>Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week</b>	<b>No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	18	49	33	0	100

	<b>Q9DKa. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? a. DR News</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	79	10	4	8	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9DKb. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? b. TV 2 News</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	80	12	1	8	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9DKc. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? c. Politiken</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	64	16	1	19	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9DKd. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? d. Jyllands-Posten</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	63	17	2	18	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9DKe. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? e. BT</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	33	54	1	12	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9DKf. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? f. Ekstra Bladet</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	20	69	1	10	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9DKg. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? g. Børsen</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	60	13	2	24	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9DKh. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? h. Information</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	54	15	6	25	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9DKi. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? i. (top source)</b>			
	<b>Generally trust source</b>	<b>Generally distrust source</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	87	11	2	100

Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses. Does not include those whose top source was one of 8 previously named.

	<b>Q9FRa. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? a. BFM</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>France</b>	55	30	4	10	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9FRb. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? b. France 2</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>France</b>	73	18	1	8	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9FRc. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? c. TF1</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>France</b>	64	29	1	6	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9FRd. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? d. Le Monde</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>France</b>	49	23	3	25	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9FRe. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? e. Le Figaro</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>France</b>	35	31	3	31	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9FRf. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? f. Libération</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>France</b>	33	29	6	32	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9FRg. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? g. L'Express</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>France</b>	33	27	7	32	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9FRh. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? h. Mediapart</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>France</b>	26	21	27	26	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9FRi. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? i. (top source)</b>			
	<b>Generally trust source</b>	<b>Generally distrust source</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>France</b>	83	13	4	100

Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses. Does not include those whose top source was one of 8 previously named.

	<b>Q9DEa. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? a. ARD</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Germany</b>	80	15	2	4	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9DEb. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? b. Sat1</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Germany</b>	43	44	2	10	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.



	<b>Q9DEc. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? c. RTL</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Germany</b>	39	51	3	7	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9DEd. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? d. Bild</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Germany</b>	13	75	3	9	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9DEe. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? e. Süddeutsche Zeitung</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Germany</b>	48	22	9	21	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9DEf. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? f. Der Spiegel</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Germany</b>	57	26	4	14	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9DEg. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? g. Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Germany</b>	46	21	10	24	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9DEi. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? i. (top source)</b>			
	<b>Generally trust source</b>	<b>Generally distrust source</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Germany</b>	86	12	2	100

Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses. Does not include those whose top source was one of 8 previously named.

	<b>Q9ITa. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? a. Rai News</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Italy</b>	65	22	3	11	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9ITb. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? b. Mediaset News</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Italy</b>	48	35	4	13	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9ITc. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? c. La7</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Italy</b>	61	21	4	14	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9ITd. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? d. La Repubblica</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Italy</b>	50	28	4	17	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9ITe. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? e. Corriere della Sera</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Italy</b>	57	24	3	16	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9ITf. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? f. Il Giornale</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Italy</b>	35	39	6	21	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9ITg. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? g. Il Fatto Quotidiano</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Italy</b>	40	31	8	21	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9ITH. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? h. Libero</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Italy</b>	28	43	7	22	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9ITi. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? i. (top source)</b>			
	<b>Generally trust source</b>	<b>Generally distrust source</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Italy</b>	85	13	2	100

Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses. Does not include those whose top source was one of 8 previously named.

	<b>Q9NLa. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? a. NOS</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	89	8	0	2	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9NLb. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? b. RTL</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	74	20	1	5	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9NLc. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? c. Algemeen Dagblad</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	65	19	1	15	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9NLd. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? d. de Volkskrant</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	60	19	1	19	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9NLe. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? e. De Telegraaf</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	42	48	1	10	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9NLf. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? f. NU.nl</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	66	16	6	13	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9NLg. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? g. GeenStijl</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	11	54	17	18	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9NLh. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? h. Joop.nl</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	5	17	60	18	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9NLi. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? i. (top source)</b>			
	<b>Generally trust source</b>	<b>Generally distrust source</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	88	11	2	100

Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses. Does not include those whose top source was one of 8 previously named.

	<b>Q9ESa. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? a. Televisión Española (TVE)</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Spain</b>	57	38	1	4	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9ESb. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? b. Antena 3</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Spain</b>	64	31	0	5	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9ESc. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? c. El País</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Spain</b>	52	36	1	11	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9ESd. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? d. El Mundo</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Spain</b>	47	40	2	11	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9ESE. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? e. ABC</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Spain</b>	36	45	3	16	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9ESf. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? f. El Diario</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Spain</b>	36	34	11	19	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9ESg. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? g. El Público</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Spain</b>	27	32	25	16	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9ESh. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? h. La Vanguardia</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Spain</b>	33	42	4	21	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9ESi. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? i. (top source)</b>			
	<b>Generally trust source</b>	<b>Generally distrust source</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Spain</b>	84	15	1	100

Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses. Does not include those whose top source was one of 8 previously named.

	<b>Q9SEa. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? a. Sveriges Television (SVT)</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	90	8	0	3	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9SEb. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? b. TV4</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	81	14	1	5	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9SEc. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? c. Dagens Nyheter</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	67	13	3	18	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9SEd. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? d. Svenska Dagbladet</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	61	14	4	22	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9SEe. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? e. Aftonbladet</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	46	43	2	9	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9SEf. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? f. Expressen</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	40	44	3	12	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9SEg. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? g. Nya Tider</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	5	39	32	25	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9SEh. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? h. Flashback</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	5	46	33	16	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9SEi. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? i. (top source)</b>			
	<b>Generally trust source</b>	<b>Generally distrust source</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	84	12	4	100

Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses. Does not include those whose top source was one of 8 previously named.

	<b>Q9UKa. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? a. BBC</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	79	19	1	2	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9UKb. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? b. Sky News</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	55	25	1	19	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9UKc. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? c. ITV</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	74	17	2	8	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9UKd. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? d. The Guardian</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	50	22	2	26	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9UKe. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? e. The Times</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	49	24	2	25	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9UKf. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? f. Daily Mirror</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	24	54	3	20	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.



	<b>Q9UKg. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? g. Daily Mail</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	30	53	1	17	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9UKh. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? h. Huffington Post</b>				
	<b>Generally trust</b>	<b>Generally distrust</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	21	21	33	25	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q9UKi. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ____ as a source for news? i. (top source)</b>			
	<b>Generally trust source</b>	<b>Generally distrust source</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	74	21	5	100

Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses. Does not include those whose top source was one of 8 previously named.

	<b>Q10DKa. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? a. DR News</b>									
	<b>0 (Far left)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6 (Far right)</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	2	2	11	42	12	6	3	4	19	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q10DKb. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? b. TV 2 News</b>									
	<b>0 (Far left)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6 (Far right)</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	1	2	5	38	20	7	4	1	22	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q10DKc. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? c. Politiken</b>									
	<b>0 (Far left)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6 (Far right)</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	4	5	16	24	14	7	3	1	26	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	<b>Q10DKd. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? d. Jyllands-Posten</b>									
	<b>0 (Far left)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6 (Far right)</b>	<b>Haven't heard of it</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	2	2	6	17	22	16	8	2	25	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10DKe. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? e. BT									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	2	2	9	30	17	8	4	1	26	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10DKf. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? f. Ekstra Bladet									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	4	4	14	27	12	8	5	1	26	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10DKg. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? g. Børsen									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	3	3	4	12	11	22	14	2	28	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10DKh. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? h. Information									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	6	9	15	17	9	5	3	6	29	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10DKi. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? i. (top source)								
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	1	2	6	34	13	17	9	18	100

Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses. Does not include those whose top source was one of 8 previously named.

	Q10FRa. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? a. BFM									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
France	4	2	5	26	14	13	10	4	22	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10FRb. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? b. France 2									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
France	4	2	12	34	13	9	7	1	17	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10FRc. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? c. TF1									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
France	3	2	4	18	20	21	16	1	16	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10FRd. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? d. Le Monde									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
France	4	2	9	23	13	9	5	3	32	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10FRE. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? e. Le Figaro									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
France	4	1	6	12	12	15	13	3	33	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10FRf. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? f. L'Express									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
France	9	6	16	14	7	5	4	6	33	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10FRg. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? g. L'Express									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
France	4	1	7	18	14	9	4	7	35	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10FRh. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? h. Mediapart									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
France	7	6	9	14	4	2	1	27	29	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10FRi. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? i. (top source)								
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	DK/Refused	Total
France	3	2	10	42	12	7	9	15	100

Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses. Does not include those whose top source was one of 8 previously named.

	Q10DEa. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? a. ARD									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	3	4	12	54	9	3	3	2	11	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10DEb. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? b. Sat1									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	2	2	9	39	13	3	3	2	27	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10DEc. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? c. RTL									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	2	2	8	41	14	5	3	3	22	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10DEd. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? d. Bild									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	3	3	5	23	15	15	7	3	25	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10DEe. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? e. Süddeutsche Zeitung									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	2	3	10	33	10	3	2	9	29	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10DEf. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? f. Der Spiegel									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	3	6	19	33	8	3	1	4	22	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10DEg. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? g. Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	2	2	7	32	10	4	2	10	30	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10DEi. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? i. (top source)								
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	2	4	10	55	9	5	4	11	100

Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses. Does not include those whose top source was one of 8 previously named.

	Q10ITa. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? a. Rai News									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	7	5	12	30	10	6	5	3	22	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10ITb. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? b. Mediaset News									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	2	1	2	11	16	23	21	4	19	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10ITc. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? c. La7									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	4	4	13	27	12	6	5	4	25	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10ITd. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? d. La Repubblica									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	8	6	19	22	8	4	4	4	25	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10ITe. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? e. Corriere della Sera									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	4	2	10	28	15	7	6	3	26	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10ITf. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? f. Il Giornale									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	3	1	4	12	12	16	14	6	30	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10ITg. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? g. Il Fatto Quotidiano									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	7	4	11	17	9	7	5	8	31	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10ITh. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? h. Libero									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	4	1	6	10	10	16	19	7	27	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10ITi. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? i. (top source)								
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	2	2	4	43	12	5	9	22	100

Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses. Does not include those whose top source was one of 8 previously named.

	Q10NLa. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? a. NOS									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	3	3	11	42	15	9	8	0	8	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10NLb. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? b. RTL									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	3	2	7	32	25	11	8	1	12	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10NLc. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? c. Algemeen Dagblad									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	4	2	9	34	20	7	4	1	20	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10NLd. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? d. de Volkskrant									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	6	6	23	22	9	7	4	1	21	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10NLe. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? e. De Telegraaf									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	4	3	8	17	16	20	15	1	16	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10NLf. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? f. NU.nl									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	3	1	6	39	16	7	4	6	18	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10NLg. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? g. GeenStijl									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	5	3	6	10	7	13	16	17	22	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10NLh. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? h. Joop.nl									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	4	2	3	8	2	2	1	60	20	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10NLI. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? i. (top source)								
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	2	5	10	37	16	7	12	11	100

Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses. Does not include those whose top source was one of 8 previously named.

	Q10ESa. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? a. Televisión Española (TVE)									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	2	1	3	20	18	22	23	1	11	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10ESb. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? b. Antena 3									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	2	1	6	31	22	13	11	0	14	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10ESc. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? c. El País									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	4	3	12	23	17	11	8	1	21	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10ESd. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? d. El Mundo									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	2	1	4	18	19	17	15	2	22	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10ESe. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? e. ABC									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	2	1	3	12	12	19	24	3	24	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10ESf. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? f. El Diario									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	2	2	7	20	11	7	4	11	36	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10ESg. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? g. El Público									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	3	4	9	17	7	4	5	25	27	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10ESh. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? h. La Vanguardia									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	3	2	7	19	18	8	7	4	32	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10ESi. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? i. (top source)								
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	4	6	14	35	13	8	9	12	100

Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses. Does not include those whose top source was one of 8 previously named.

	Q10SEa. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? a. Sveriges Television (SVT)									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	2	4	12	51	8	4	3	0	16	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10SEb. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? b. TV4									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	1	1	6	41	23	7	3	1	17	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10SEc. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? c. Dagens Nyheter									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	2	1	6	26	22	13	4	3	25	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10SEd. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? d. Svenska Dagbladet									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	1	1	4	17	20	18	9	4	26	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10SEe. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? e. Aftonbladet									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	6	10	30	22	7	3	2	2	19	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10SEf. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? f. Expressen									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	2	2	7	23	25	12	5	3	21	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10SEg. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? g. Nya Tider									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	2	1	1	4	2	4	23	32	31	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.



	Q10SEh. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? h. Flashback									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	2	1	2	11	4	5	7	33	34	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10SEi. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? i. (top source)								
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	0	3	4	44	20	7	4	20	100

Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses. Does not include those whose top source was one of 8 previously named.

	Q10UKa. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? a. BBC									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	5	3	9	34	17	11	12	1	9	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10UKb. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? b. Sky News									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	3	2	4	29	18	11	10	1	23	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10UKc. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? c. ITV									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	2	2	8	41	17	8	7	2	13	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10UKd. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? d. The Guardian									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	8	9	15	18	10	8	6	2	25	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10UKe. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? e. The Times									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	4	2	5	18	20	16	10	2	23	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10UKf. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? f. Daily Mirror									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	8	7	15	18	12	8	7	3	23	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10UKg. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? g. Daily Mail									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	4	3	6	17	11	15	24	1	18	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10UKh. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? h. Huffington Post									
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	Haven't heard of it	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	4	3	8	17	5	3	2	33	26	100

'Haven't heard of it' includes people who said in Q8 that they 'Don't know' whether they used the outlet at least once a week, or who refused to answer Q8.

	Q10UKi. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place ____ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? i. (top source)								
	0 (Far left)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (Far right)	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	2	3	11	38	14	11	12	11	100

Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses. Does not include those whose top source was one of 8 previously named.

	Q11. In general, which do you trust more — publicly funded news organizations OR privately funded news organizations?			
	Publicly funded news organizations	Privately funded news organizations	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	59	27	14	100
France	50	31	19	100
Germany	68	20	12	100
Italy	42	37	21	100
Netherlands	50	39	11	100
Spain	42	38	20	100
Sweden	73	11	15	100
United Kingdom	71	17	12	100

	Q12a. Overall, do you think that news organizations in our country are doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job covering news on ____? a. immigration					
	Very bad	Somewhat bad	Somewhat good	Very good	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	7	28	46	18	2	100
France	11	31	47	7	5	100
Germany	11	38	42	7	2	100
Italy	14	31	44	8	3	100
Netherlands	8	25	57	8	1	100
Spain	18	27	40	12	2	100
Sweden	5	24	57	10	4	100
United Kingdom	17	37	36	8	2	100

	Q12b. Overall, do you think that news organizations in our country are doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job covering news on ____? b. the economy					
	Very bad	Somewhat bad	Somewhat good	Very good	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	3	14	62	18	3	100
France	5	24	59	7	4	100
Germany	3	16	65	14	2	100
Italy	8	31	50	7	4	100
Netherlands	3	13	68	15	1	100
Spain	14	24	48	13	1	100
Sweden	1	10	69	14	5	100
United Kingdom	7	26	53	12	2	100

	Q12c. Overall, do you think that news organizations in our country are doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job covering news on ____? c. crime					
	Very bad	Somewhat bad	Somewhat good	Very good	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	3	16	57	22	1	100
France	7	23	56	10	4	100
Germany	11	33	45	9	2	100
Italy	7	22	57	13	1	100
Netherlands	3	13	64	18	1	100
Spain	14	19	48	17	1	100
Sweden	4	18	61	13	3	100
United Kingdom	7	22	57	13	1	100

	Q14. Thinking again about how you obtain news, how often, if at all, do you obtain news on social media such as Twitter or Facebook—several times a day, once a day, several times a week, once a week or less, or never?						
	Never	Once a week or less	Several times a week	Once a day	Several times a day	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	33	12	8	12	34	0	100
France	55	7	5	11	22	0	100
Germany	60	10	5	9	17	0	100
Italy	35	7	7	13	37	0	100
Netherlands	45	11	7	9	28	0	100
Spain	38	10	8	13	30	0	100
Sweden	37	11	7	13	31	0	100
United Kingdom	45	10	7	12	26	0	100

	Q15. ASK ALL SOCIAL MEDIA NEWS USERS ONLY: Which social media site do you use most often for news? [open-end]																
	Facebook	Twitter	Instagram	Snapchat	Google Plus	Reddit	LinkedIn	Pinterest	WhatsApp	VK	Tumblr	YouTube	Wikia	Other (SPECIFY; RECORD VERBATIM)	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Denmark	82	4	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	7	100	1434
France	76	10	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	6	100	867
Germany	64	8	3	0	5	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	6	8	100	796
Italy	78	5	1	0	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	7	100	1315
Netherlands	67	10	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	13	5	100	1019
Spain	69	19	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	3	5	100	1256
Sweden	63	6	3	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	9	13	100	1091
United Kingdom	66	21	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	3	100	1081

	Q16. ASK ALL SOCIAL MEDIA NEWS USERS ONLY: In general, does most of the news you see on social media come from news sources you are familiar with, sources you are not familiar with, or do you not pay attention to the sources?					
	Sources you are familiar with	Sources you are not familiar with	You do not pay attention to the sources	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Denmark	72	4	21	4	100	1434
France	53	11	35	1	100	867
Germany	56	14	25	4	100	796
Italy	51	16	32	2	100	1315
Netherlands	56	9	34	1	100	1019
Spain	63	8	26	3	100	1256
Sweden	65	13	16	6	100	1091
United Kingdom	58	12	29	1	100	1081

	Q17. ASK ALL SOCIAL MEDIA NEWS USERS ONLY: In general, is the news you see on social media such as Twitter and Facebook often in line with your political views, sometimes in line with your political views, or rarely in line with your political views?					
	Rarely in line	Sometimes in line	Often in line	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Denmark	17	62	13	8	100	1434
France	29	54	11	7	100	867
Germany	26	54	13	7	100	796
Italy	32	47	16	5	100	1315
Netherlands	16	64	17	3	100	1019
Spain	33	38	26	4	100	1256
Sweden	23	38	22	16	100	1091
United Kingdom	17	65	15	4	100	1081

	Q18. ASK ALL SOCIAL MEDIA NEWS USERS WHO OFTEN SEE NEWS IN LINE WITH THEIR POLITICAL VIEWS: Would you prefer that the news you see on social media has a greater mix of views from all sides ... [SHORTENED]?				
	Would prefer a greater mix of views	It's okay that overall it represents just one side	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Denmark	64	33	4	100	209
France	70	27	2	100	100
Germany	62	35	3	100	112
Italy	75	21	4	100	216
Netherlands	65	32	4	100	171
Spain	84	15	1	100	327
Sweden	71	23	6	100	245
United Kingdom	77	21	3	100	164

	Q19. More generally, when you talk about the news with your friends, do you find that their views are often in line with your political views, sometimes in line with your political views, or rarely in line with your political views?					
	Rarely in line	Sometimes in line	Often in line	Don't discuss the news with my friends (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	12	59	24	4	1	100
France	16	48	26	9	2	100
Germany	13	49	33	3	1	100
Italy	21	39	33	7	0	100
Netherlands	9	50	37	4	0	100
Spain	20	35	38	5	2	100
Sweden	10	31	51	6	2	100
United Kingdom	12	60	23	4	1	100

	Q20DKa. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. Social Democrats					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	4	25	54	12	5	100

	Q20DKb. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? b. Danish People's Party					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	31	31	27	7	4	100

	Q20DKc. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. Venstre					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	10	31	44	11	5	100

	Q20DKd. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? d. Red-Green Alliance					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	19	32	29	11	9	100

	Q20DKe. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? e. Liberal Alliance					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	22	38	24	7	9	100

	Q20DKf. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? f. The Alternative					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	16	36	28	6	13	100

	Q20DKg. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? g. Radikale Venstre					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	11	34	39	7	9	100

	Q20FRa. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. The Republicans, or LR					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	20	40	24	2	13	100

	Q20FRb. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? b. Socialist Party, or PS					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	23	41	23	3	11	100

	Q20FRc. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. National Front, or FN					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	53	23	12	4	7	100

	Q20FRd. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? d. Europe Ecology – The Greens, or EELV					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	14	28	39	6	13	100

	Q20FRc. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. The French Republic (La France Insoumise, or FI)					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	22	33	28	6	11	100

	Q20FRf. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? f. La République En Marche!, or REM or LREM					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	15	29	38	5	12	100

	Q20DEa. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. Christian Democratic Union (CDU)					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	9	31	47	8	5	100

	Q20DEb. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? b. Social Democratic Party of Germany (SPD)					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	8	29	51	8	5	100

	Q20DEc. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. Alternative for Germany (AfD)					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	62	21	9	2	6	100

	Q20DEd. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? d. The Left					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	18	39	32	4	7	100

	Q20DEe. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? e. Alliance '90/The Greens					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	12	26	49	7	6	100

	Q20DEf. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? f. Free Democratic Party (FDP)					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	13	38	38	4	7	100

	Q20ITa. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. Forza Italia (FI)					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	31	29	23	7	9	100

	Q20ITb. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? b. Democratic Party (PD)					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	27	32	26	4	12	100

	Q20ITc. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. Five Star Movement (M5S)					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	27	24	29	10	11	100

	Q20ITd. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? d. Lega Nord (LN)					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	36	24	22	7	11	100

	Q20ITe. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? e. Sinistra Italiana (SI)					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	30	30	21	3	16	100

	Q20ITf. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? f. Alternativa Popolare (AP)					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	25	28	9	1	37	100

	Q20ITg. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? g. Fratelli d'Italia/Alleanza Nazionale (FdI)					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	33	28	19	5	16	100



	Q20NLa. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. People's Party for Freedom and Democracy, or the VVD					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	13	26	45	10	7	100

	Q20NLb. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? b. Labour Party, or PvdA					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	11	30	45	8	6	100

	Q20NLc. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. The Party for Freedom, or PVV					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	43	24	22	5	6	100

	Q20NLd. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? d. Socialist Party, or SP					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	10	32	40	9	8	100

	Q20NLe. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? e. Democrats 66, or D66					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	8	20	53	11	8	100

	Q20NLf. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? f. GreenLeft, or GL					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	9	24	45	15	7	100

	Q20NLg. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? g. Christian Democratic Appeal, or the CDA					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	10	30	47	7	6	100

	Q20ESa. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. People's Party (PP)					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	41	25	20	11	3	100

	Q20ESb. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? b. Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE)					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	19	34	32	12	3	100

	Q20ESc. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. Podemos					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	46	27	17	7	4	100

	Q20ESd. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? d. Ciudadanos (C's)					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	24	20	34	17	5	100

	Q20ESE. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? e. Equo					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	15	13	7	4	61	100

	Q20SEa. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. Swedish Social Democratic Party (SAP)					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	7	27	49	11	6	100

	Q20SEb. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? b. Moderate Party					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	9	32	45	7	7	100

	Q20SEc. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. Sweden Democrats (SD)					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	51	25	13	4	7	100

	Q20SEd. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? d. Green Party					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	18	34	37	4	8	100

	Q20SEe. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? e. Center Party					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	6	24	54	7	10	100

	Q20SEf. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? f. Liberal People's Party					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	6	30	50	3	11	100

	Q20SEg. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? g. Left Party					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	20	33	33	5	9	100

	Q20UKa. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. The Conservative Party					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	28	27	32	8	6	100

	Q20UKb. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? b. The Labour Party					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	20	22	36	18	5	100

	Q20UKc. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. The UK Independence Party, or UKIP					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	49	20	18	5	8	100

	Q20UKd. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? d. The Liberal Democrats					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	21	30	37	4	9	100

	Q20UKe. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? e. Democratic Unionist Party, or the DUP					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	33	30	14	2	22	100

	Q20UKf. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? f. Scottish National Party, or the SNP					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	26	28	25	5	16	100

	Q20UKg. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? g. Green Party					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	16	20	41	11	12	100

	Q22a. National governments should transfer more powers to the EU OR some EU powers should be returned to national governments?				
	National governments should transfer more powers to the EU	Some EU powers should be returned to national governments	Neither (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	23	67	4	5	100
France	24	60	2	14	100
Germany	30	53	7	9	100
Italy	28	61	4	7	100
Netherlands	29	64	2	5	100
Spain	35	49	3	13	100
Sweden	15	65	8	12	100
United Kingdom	18	73	2	7	100

	<b>Q23a. Membership in the EU has been a good thing for (SURVEY COUNTRY'S) economy OR membership in the EU has been a bad thing for (SURVEY COUNTRY'S) economy?</b>				
	<b>Membership in the EU has been a good thing for (SURVEY COUNTRY'S) economy</b>	<b>Membership in the EU has been a bad thing for (SURVEY COUNTRY'S) economy</b>	<b>Neither (DO NOT READ)</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	76	19	1	4	100
<b>France</b>	55	35	3	8	100
<b>Germany</b>	76	17	4	4	100
<b>Italy</b>	46	48	3	4	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	72	24	1	2	100
<b>Spain</b>	69	26	1	4	100
<b>Sweden</b>	63	22	4	11	100
<b>United Kingdom</b>	62	31	2	5	100

	<b>Q24a. It is the individual's responsibility to earn a decent standard of living OR it is the government's responsibility to ensure a decent standard of living for all?</b>				
	<b>It is the individual's responsibility to earn a decent standard of living</b>	<b>It is the government's responsibility to ensure a decent standard of living for all</b>	<b>Neither (DO NOT READ)</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	42	54	3	2	100
<b>France</b>	38	55	3	4	100
<b>Germany</b>	57	35	6	2	100
<b>Italy</b>	22	74	4	1	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	40	58	1	1	100
<b>Spain</b>	29	63	5	2	100
<b>Sweden</b>	37	53	6	4	100
<b>United Kingdom</b>	45	49	4	2	100

	<b>Q25a. It is generally good for our society if the government regulates business OR it is generally bad for society if the government regulates business?</b>				
	<b>Generally good for our society if the government regulates business</b>	<b>Generally bad for society if the government regulates business</b>	<b>Neither (DO NOT READ)</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	53	39	2	6	100
<b>France</b>	55	35	2	8	100
<b>Germany</b>	55	36	6	3	100
<b>Italy</b>	60	30	3	6	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	51	43	3	3	100
<b>Spain</b>	72	22	1	5	100
<b>Sweden</b>	58	28	4	9	100
<b>United Kingdom</b>	68	24	2	6	100

	<b>Q26a. Ordinary people would do a better job solving the country's problems than elected officials OR ordinary people would do no better solving the country's problems than elected officials?</b>				
	<b>Ordinary people would do a better job solving the country's problems than elected officials</b>	<b>Ordinary people would do no better solving the country's problems than elected officials</b>	<b>Neither (DO NOT READ)</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	44	52	2	3	100
<b>France</b>	49	41	3	8	100
<b>Germany</b>	34	56	7	3	100
<b>Italy</b>	51	43	3	3	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	39	56	2	3	100
<b>Spain</b>	51	41	2	7	100
<b>Sweden</b>	22	68	4	6	100
<b>United Kingdom</b>	44	51	2	3	100

	Q27a. Most elected officials care what people like me think OR most elected officials don't care what people like me think?				
	Most elected officials care what people like me think	Most elected officials don't care what people like me think	Neither (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	52	44	1	3	100
France	25	69	1	5	100
Germany	32	61	4	2	100
Italy	19	77	1	2	100
Netherlands	45	51	1	2	100
Spain	17	81	1	1	100
Sweden	55	34	3	7	100
United Kingdom	29	67	2	2	100

	Q28a. For the good of our society, it is necessary for immigrants to adopt (SURVEY COUNTRY NATIONALITY) customs and traditions OR it is not necessary for immigrants to adopt (SURVEY COUNTRY NATIONALITY) customs and traditions?				
	It is necessary for immigrants to adopt (SURVEY COUNTRY NATIONALITY) customs and traditions	It is not necessary for immigrants to adopt (SURVEY COUNTRY NATIONALITY) customs and traditions	Neither (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
Denmark	72	25	2	1	100
France	69	24	2	4	100
Germany	71	25	3	1	100
Italy	71	27	2	1	100
Netherlands	73	24	1	1	100
Spain	69	29	1	1	100
Sweden	61	33	3	3	100
United Kingdom	73	23	2	2	100

	<b>Q29a. Immigrants increase the risk of terrorist attacks in our country OR immigrants do not increase the risk of terrorist attacks in our country?</b>				
	<b>Immigrants increase the risk of terrorist attacks in our country</b>	<b>Immigrants do not increase the risk of terrorist attacks in our country</b>	<b>Neither (DO NOT READ)</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	43	54	1	2	100
<b>France</b>	33	58	2	7	100
<b>Germany</b>	51	42	6	2	100
<b>Italy</b>	50	46	2	2	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	44	52	2	2	100
<b>Spain</b>	34	61	2	3	100
<b>Sweden</b>	43	49	3	5	100
<b>United Kingdom</b>	38	55	3	5	100

	<b>Q30a. Immigrants make our economy stronger because of their work and talents OR immigrants are a burden on our economy because they take our jobs?</b>				
	<b>Immigrants make our economy stronger because of their work and talents</b>	<b>Immigrants are a burden on our economy because they take our jobs</b>	<b>Neither (DO NOT READ)</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	66	27	4	2	100
<b>France</b>	54	31	8	8	100
<b>Germany</b>	66	19	11	4	100
<b>Italy</b>	45	44	9	2	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	65	29	4	2	100
<b>Spain</b>	61	28	7	3	100
<b>Sweden</b>	72	15	8	5	100
<b>United Kingdom</b>	72	20	5	4	100



	<b>Q31a. It is better for family life when women have full-time jobs OR it is worse for family life when women have full time jobs?</b>				
	<b>It is better for family life when women have full-time jobs</b>	<b>It is worse for family life when women have full-time jobs</b>	<b>Neither (DO NOT READ)</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	68	25	4	3	100
<b>France</b>	63	24	6	7	100
<b>Germany</b>	43	43	11	3	100
<b>Italy</b>	48	45	4	3	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	44	49	3	3	100
<b>Spain</b>	64	27	5	4	100
<b>Sweden</b>	73	16	6	5	100
<b>United Kingdom</b>	53	35	6	6	100

	<b>Q32a. Gays and lesbians should be able to adopt children OR gays and lesbians should not be able to adopt children?</b>				
	<b>Gays and lesbians should be able to adopt children</b>	<b>Gays and lesbians should not be able to adopt children</b>	<b>Neither (DO NOT READ)</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	75	22	2	2	100
<b>France</b>	64	27	3	6	100
<b>Germany</b>	68	27	4	2	100
<b>Italy</b>	42	52	1	4	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	86	12	1	1	100
<b>Spain</b>	81	14	1	4	100
<b>Sweden</b>	81	13	1	6	100
<b>United Kingdom</b>	74	22	1	3	100

	<b>Q39. Generally speaking, how much interest would you say you have in politics — a great deal, a fair amount, only a little, or no interest at all?</b>					
	<b>No interest at all</b>	<b>Only a little</b>	<b>A fair amount</b>	<b>A great deal</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	7	39	38	16	0	100
<b>France</b>	14	19	45	22	1	100
<b>Germany</b>	6	24	42	28	1	100
<b>Italy</b>	22	41	19	18	1	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	12	40	38	9	0	100
<b>Spain</b>	14	37	31	18	0	100
<b>Sweden</b>	8	36	37	18	1	100
<b>United Kingdom</b>	12	30	38	20	0	100