

**2019 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL  
WAVE 48 MAY  
FINAL TOPLINE  
APRIL 29-MAY 13, 2019  
N=10,170**

**ASK ALL:**

POL1DT Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	40	59	1
Feb 4-17, 2019	38	61	1
Nov 7-13, 2018	41	58	1
Sep 24-Oct 7, 2018	38	61	2
Jul 30-Aug 12, 2018	40	59	2
Jan 29-Feb 13, 2018	38	60	2
Aug 8-21, 2017	36	63	1
Apr 4-18, 2017	39	61	1
Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017 <sup>1</sup>	44	56	1

**ASK IF ANSWERED POL1DT (POL1DT=1,2) [N=10,064]:**

POL1DTSTR Do you **[IF POL1DT=1: approve; IF POL1DT=2: disapprove]** of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president...

**BASED ON TOTAL:**

Apr 29- May 13 <u>2019</u>		Jul 30- Aug 12 <u>2018</u>	Jan 29- Feb 13 <u>2018</u>	Aug 8-21 <u>2017</u>	Apr 4-18 <u>2017</u>	Feb 28- Mar 12 <u>2017</u> <sup>1</sup>
40	NET Approve	40	38	36	39	44
29	Very strongly	31	29	26	27	30
10	Not so strongly	9	9	10	12	13
*	No answer	*	*	*	*	*
59	NET Disapprove	59	60	63	61	56
48	Very strongly	48	48	49	45	43
10	Not so strongly	10	12	13	15	12
*	No answer	*	*	*	*	*
1	No answer	2	2	1	1	1

<sup>1</sup> The W24.5 Mode Study survey was administered by web and phone. Results reported here are from web mode only.

**ASK ALL:**

CONVOFF

Thinking about a conversation you might have with someone you don't know that well, how comfortable would you feel discussing... **[RANDOMIZE]**

	<u>Very comfortable</u>	<u>Somewhat comfortable</u>	<u>Not too comfortable</u>	<u>Not at all comfortable</u>	<u>No answer</u>
<b>ASK FORMS 1 AND 3 ONLY [N=5,076]:</b>					

a. Politics					
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	17	35	32	16	*

**ASK FORMS 2 AND 4 ONLY [N=5,094]:**

b. Donald Trump					
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	25	31	28	17	1

**ASK ALL:**

c. The economy					
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	30	47	18	5	1

d. Religion					
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	24	37	26	13	*

e. The weather					
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	74	22	3	1	*

f. Sports					
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	36	33	18	12	*

g. Movies and television					
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	55	34	8	2	*

**ASK FORMS 2 AND 4 ONLY [N=5,094]:**DTTONE Since entering politics, has Donald Trump changed the tone and nature of political debate in the United States... **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**Apr 29-  
May 13  
2019

24	For the better
55	For the worse
20	Not changed it much either way
1	No answer

**ASK FORMS 1 AND 3 ONLY [N=5,076]:**POLD\_ALL Over the last several years, would you say the tone and nature of political debate in this country has... **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**Apr 29-  
May 13  
2019

85	Become more negative
3	Become more positive
12	Not changed much
*	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

FOLGOV

Would you say you follow what is going on in government and public affairs...

Apr 29- May 13 <u>2019</u>		Jan 29- Feb 13 <u>2018</u>	Sep 27- Oct 10 <u>2016</u>	Sep 9- Oct 3 <u>2014</u>
42	Most of the time	48	40	34
36	Some of the time	33	37	39
15	Only now and then	13	16	17
7	Hardly at all	6	7	11
*	No answer	*	1	0

**ASK ALL:**

OFTVOTE

How often would you say you vote?

Apr 29- May 13 <u>2019</u>		Jul 30- Aug 12 <u>2018</u>	Jan 29- Feb 13 <u>2018</u>	Sep 27- Oct 10 <u>2016</u>	Sep 9- Oct 3 <u>2014</u>
49	Always	43	46	43	35
25	Nearly always	28	26	26	27
9	Part of the time	12	10	11	11
16	Seldom	17	18	19	25
2	No answer	1	1	1	1

**RANDOMIZE FREQXP1 THRU FREQXP4****ASK ALL:**

FREQXP1

How often, if ever, do you feel unfairly judged by others because of the language you use to express yourself?

Apr 29- May 13 <u>2019</u>	
7	Often
28	Sometimes
38	Rarely
25	Never
1	No answer

**RANDOMIZE FREQXP1 THRU FREQXP4****ASK ALL:**

FREQXP2

When you are around people who have different racial and ethnic backgrounds than your own, how often, if ever, do you feel you have to change the way you express yourself?

Apr 29- May 13 <u>2019</u>	
6	Often
30	Sometimes
37	Rarely
26	Never
1	No answer

**RANDOMIZE FREQXP1 THRU FREQXP4****ASK ALL:**

FREQXP3      How often, if ever, do you laugh out loud at something you think is funny?

Apr 29-

May 13

2019

58	Often
34	Sometimes
6	Rarely
1	Never
2	No answer

**RANDOMIZE FREQXP1 THRU FREQXP4****ASK ALL:**

FREQXP4      How often, if ever, do you go out of your way to help someone you don't know well?

Apr 29-

May 13

2019

31	Often
56	Sometimes
11	Rarely
1	Never
2	No answer

**ASK ALL:****THERMO**

We'd like to get your feelings toward a number of groups on a "feeling thermometer." A rating of zero degrees means you feel as cold and negative as possible. A rating of 100 degrees means you feel as warm and positive as possible. You would rate the group at 50 degrees if you don't feel particularly positive or negative toward the group.

How do you feel toward **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? *[Enter the number in the box between 0 and 100 that reflects your feelings]*

	Rating of <u>0 to 24</u>	Rating of <u>25 to 49</u>	Rating of <u>50</u>	Rating of <u>51 to 75</u>	Rating of <u>76 to 100</u>	No <u>answer</u>	<u>Mean rating</u>
<b>ASK FORMS 1 AND 3 ONLY [N=5,076]:</b>							
a. Republicans							
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	25	17	24	14	19	1	47
Aug 8-21, 2017	31	16	24	14	12	2	41
Nov 29-Dec 12, 2016	23	10	28	15	21	3	50
Mar 2-28, 2016	25	16	29	13	16	2	46
b. Democrats							
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	22	13	22	18	24	1	51
Aug 8-21, 2017	28	14	23	16	18	1	45
Nov 29-Dec 12, 2016	19	13	26	14	24	3	52
Mar 2-28, 2016	22	12	26	15	23	2	51
<b>ASK FORMS 2 AND 4 ONLY [N=5,094]:</b>							
c. Liberals							
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	21	13	31	14	19	2	49
Aug 8-21, 2017	24	10	33	13	18	2	47
d. Conservatives							
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	15	15	32	14	23	2	54
Aug 8-21, 2017	16	15	33	14	20	2	51

**RANDOMIZE TALKIMP AND TALKCONF****ASK ALL:****TALKIMP**

How important is it to you personally to use language that other people do not find offensive?

Apr 29-  
May 13  
2019

42	Very important
37	Somewhat important
14	Not too important
5	Not at all important
2	No answer

**RANDOMIZE TALKIMP AND TALKCONF****ASK ALL:**

TALKCONF      How confident are you that the language you use is not offensive to other people?

Apr 29-

May 13

2019

42	Very confident
45	Somewhat confident
8	Not too confident
3	Not at all confident
2	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

DT\_SAYS

Thinking about the things Donald Trump says, how often do his comments make you feel...

**[RANDOMIZE]**

	<u>Often</u>	<u>Sometimes</u>	<u>Rarely</u>	<u>Never</u>	<u>No answer</u>
<b>ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,549]:</b>					
a. Inspired Apr 29-May 13, 2019	13	20	20	47	*
b. Insulted Apr 29-May 13, 2019	38	24	19	18	*
c. Exhausted Apr 29-May 13, 2019	41	27	17	15	1
d. Respected Apr 29-May 13, 2019	13	22	24	41	*
<b>ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=2,546]:</b>					
e. Entertained Apr 29-May 13, 2019	21	33	20	25	1
f. Concerned Apr 29-May 13, 2019	48	29	16	6	1
g. Hopeful Apr 29-May 13, 2019	19	22	20	38	1
<b>ASK FORM 3 ONLY [N=2,527]:</b>					
h. Proud Apr 29-May 13, 2019	16	20	18	45	1
i. Frightened Apr 29-May 13, 2019	26	30	20	23	1
j. Confused Apr 29-May 13, 2019	38	32	18	11	1
k. Happy Apr 29-May 13, 2019	15	22	22	40	1
<b>ASK FORM 4 ONLY [N=2,548]:</b>					
l. Angry Apr 29-May 13, 2019	36	29	22	12	1
m. Embarrassed Apr 29-May 13, 2019	39	30	16	15	*
n. Informed Apr 29-May 13, 2019	16	27	27	29	1
o. Excited Apr 29-May 13, 2019	11	26	22	40	1

**ASK ALL:**

Now, thinking about the people you talk with, whether in person, over the phone, or online...

TALKPOL      How often do you discuss government and politics with others?<sup>2</sup>

Apr 29- May 13 <u>2019</u>		Jan 29- Feb 13 <u>2018</u>	Mar 2-28 <u>2016</u>	Mar 19- Apr 29 <u>2014</u> <sup>3</sup>
10	Nearly every day	18	23	13
30	A few times a week	33	35	29
28	A few times a month	23	18	26
31	Less often	26	23	32
*	No answer	*	1	*

**ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,549]:**

MNWAGE      Do you favor or oppose raising the federal minimum wage to \$15.00 an hour?

Apr 29- May 13 <u>2019</u>	
41	Strongly favor
26	Somewhat favor
18	Somewhat oppose
15	Strongly oppose
*	No answer

<sup>2</sup> Prior to May 2019, the question asked about people you talk with "in person, over the phone, or electronically"  
<sup>3</sup> In Wave 1 (Mar 19-Apr 29, 2014), 407 non- Internet panelists were surveyed by phone.



**ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=2,546]:**

WALL Do you favor or oppose substantially expanding the wall along the U.S. border with Mexico?

Apr 29-

May 13

2019

31	Strongly favor
15	Somewhat favor
17	Somewhat oppose
36	Strongly oppose
1	No answer

**PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON:**

	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <u>DK/Ref</u>
<i>Substantially expanding the wall along the U.S. border with Mexico</i>			
Jan 9-14, 2019	40	58	4
Jun 5-12, 2018	40	56	4
Jan 10-15, 2018	37	60	3
<i>Building a wall along the entire border with Mexico</i>			
Feb 7-12, 2017	35	62	3
Aug 9-16, 2016	36	61	3
Mar 17-26, 2016	34	62	4
<i>Building a fence along the entire border with Mexico</i>			
Mar 17-26, 2016	38	58	4
Sep 22-27, 2015	46	48	5
Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 <sup>4</sup>	46	47	6
<i>Building a fence along 700 miles of the border with Mexico</i>			
January 2007	46	48	6
CNN: September 2006	54	44	2

**ASK FORM 3 ONLY [N=2,527]:**

GUNPRIORITYX Thinking about gun policy, do you favor or oppose banning assault-style weapons?

Apr 29-

May 13

2019

44	Strongly favor
18	Somewhat favor
15	Somewhat oppose
22	Strongly oppose
*	No answer

<sup>4</sup>

In Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011, item was asked as part of a list.

**ASK ALL:**

INSTPCH

Thinking about each of the following places and organizations, in general, how open do you think they are to a wide range of opinions and viewpoints? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	<u>Very open</u>	<u>Somewhat open</u>	<u>Not too open</u>	<u>Not at all open</u>	<u>No answer</u>
<b>ASK FORMS 1 AND 2 ONLY [N=5,095]:</b>					
a. Colleges and universities					
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	25	43	19	12	1
<b>ASK FORMS 3 AND 4 ONLY [N=5,075]:</b>					
b. Community colleges					
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	22	51	17	7	3
<b>ASK ALL:</b>					
c. K-12 public schools					
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	12	49	29	8	2
d. Churches and religious organizations					
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	10	38	38	13	1
e. Your local community					
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	14	60	21	3	1

**ASK FORMS 1 AND 3 ONLY [N=5,076]:**

PERSTLK

Thinking about conversations you have around subjects like race, gender and religion, which describes you better? **[RANDOMIZE]**Apr 29-  
May 13  
2019

45	I'm more careful with the language I use now than I used to be
55	I haven't really changed how I talk about these subjects
1	No answer

**ASK FORMS 2 AND 4 ONLY [N=5,094]:**

KNOWOFNSE

Thinking about conversations and the language people use, in general, would you say... **[RANDOMIZE]**Apr 29-  
May 13  
2019

48	It's hard to know what others might find offensive
51	It's easy to know what others might find offensive
1	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

NEWS\_PLATFORM

Now, thinking about your news habits, how often do you... **[RANDOMIZE]**

	<u>Often</u>	<u>Sometimes</u>	<u>Hardly ever</u>	<u>Never</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Read any newspapers in print?					
Apr 29-May 13, 2019 [N=10,170]	17	24	33	26	*
Jul 30-Aug 12, 2018 [N=3,425]	16	25	30	29	*
Aug 8-Aug 21, 2017 [N=4,971]	18	25	32	25	*
Jan 12-Feb 8, 2016 [N=4,654]	20	28	31	21	*
Aug 21-Sep 2, 2013 [N=5,173]	27	27	27	19	*

**NO ITEMS b.-e.**

f. Watch cable television news (such as CNN, The Fox News cable channel, or MSNBC)?					
Apr 29-May 13, 2019 [N=10,170]	30	28	23	18	*
Jul 30-Aug 12, 2018 [N=3,425]	30	23	23	24	0
Aug 8-Aug 21, 2017 [N=4,971]	28	27	23	22	*
Jan 12-Feb 8, 2016 [N=4,654]	31	27	24	18	*
Aug 21-Sep 2, 2013 [N=5,173]	24	28	26	21	*
g. Get news from a social media site (such as Facebook, Twitter, or Snapchat)?					
Apr 29-May 13, 2019 [N=10,170]	26	28	20	24	*
Feb 19-Mar 4, 2019 [N=6,127]	25	29	21	24	*
Jul 30-Aug 12, 2018 [N=3,425]	20	27	21	32	0
Aug 8-Aug 21, 2017 [N=4,971]	20	27	20	33	0
Jan 12-Feb 8, 2016 <sup>5</sup> [N=4,654]	18	26	18	38	*

**ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,549]:**

ENTERTAINMENT Over the last several years, would you say the tone and nature of political debate in this country has...

Apr 29-  
May 13  
2019

35	Become more entertaining
46	Become less entertaining
18	Not changed much
1	No answer

<sup>5</sup> In the Wave 14 January 2016 survey, this question item read "Get news from a social networking site (such as Facebook or Twitter)?".

**ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=2,546]:**

ISSUESD Over the last several years, would you say the tone and nature of political debate in this country has...

Apr 29-

May 13

2019

20	Become more focused on policy issues
60	Become less focused on policy issues
19	Not changed much
2	No answer

**ASK FORM 3 ONLY [N=2,527]:**

FACTSD Over the last several years, would you say the tone and nature of political debate in this country has...

Apr 29-

May 13

2019

8	Become more fact based
76	Become less fact based
15	Not changed much
1	No answer

**ASK FORM 4 ONLY [N=2,548]:**

RESPECTD Over the last several years, would you say the tone and nature of political debate in this country has...

Apr 29-

May 13

2019

2	Become more respectful
85	Become less respectful
12	Not changed much
*	No answer

**ASK FORMS 1 AND 2 ONLY [N=5,095]:**

POLINTOL1 Thinking about some groups of people...

In general, how comfortable do you think **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]** are to freely and openly express their political views?

	<u>Very comfortable</u>	<u>Somewhat comfortable</u>	<u>Not too comfortable</u>	<u>Not at all comfortable</u>	<u>No answer</u>
<b>ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,549]:</b>					
a. Republicans in your community Apr 29-May 13, 2019	37	39	20	4	1
b. Democrats in your community Apr 29-May 13, 2019	40	43	13	3	1
<b>ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=2,546]:</b>					
c. Conservatives in your community Apr 29-May 13, 2019	30	45	18	5	2
d. Liberals in your community Apr 29-May 13, 2019	36	45	13	4	2

**ASK FORMS 3 AND 4 ONLY [N=5,075]:**

POLINTOL2 Thinking about some groups of people...

In general, how comfortable do you think **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]** are to freely and openly express their political views?

	<u>Very comfortable</u>	<u>Somewhat comfortable</u>	<u>Not too comfortable</u>	<u>Not at all comfortable</u>	<u>No answer</u>
<b>ASK FORM 3 ONLY [N=2,527]:</b>					
a. Republicans in this country Apr 29-May 13, 2019	36	35	21	6	1
b. Democrats in this country Apr 29-May 13, 2019	48	36	12	3	1
<b>ASK FORM 4 ONLY [N=2,548]:</b>					
c. Conservatives in this country Apr 29-May 13, 2019	30	40	22	6	1
d. Liberals in this country Apr 29-May 13, 2019	45	37	13	4	1

**ASK ALL:**DECISION Which better describes your approach to solving problems... **[RANDOMIZE]**

Apr 29-  
May 13  
2019

84	I tend to carefully consider all possible options, even if it takes more time
15	I tend to look for a quick solution that meets my needs, even if I haven't considered all possible options
1	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

POLCRCT

Which statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right?

	People need to be more careful about the language they use to avoid offending people with <u>different backgrounds</u>	Too many people are easily offended these days over the language that <u>others use</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	39	60	1
Sep 24-Oct 7, 2018	41	58	1
Jan 29-Feb 13, 2018	45	55	*
Jun 7-Jul 5, 2016	39	59	2

**ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,549]:**

ELCTRAT1

How important is it to you that Republican elected officials... **[RANDOMIZE]**

	<u>Very important</u>	<u>Somewhat important</u>	<u>Not too important</u>	<u>Not at all important</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Are honest and ethical Apr 29-May 13, 2019	87	7	3	2	1
b. Are knowledgeable about the issues Apr 29-May 13, 2019	85	10	3	2	1
c. Spend time raising money for reelection Apr 29-May 13, 2019	9	27	39	24	1
d. Are willing to make compromises with Democratic elected officials to solve important problems Apr 29-May 13, 2019	61	29	6	4	*
e. Treat Democratic elected officials with respect Apr 29-May 13, 2019	65	25	6	3	*
f. Admit when they're wrong Apr 29-May 13, 2019	76	18	3	2	*

**ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=2,546]:**ELCTRAT2 How important is it to you that Democratic elected officials... **[RANDOMIZE]**

	<u>Very important</u>	<u>Somewhat important</u>	<u>Not too important</u>	<u>Not at all important</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Are honest and ethical Apr 29-May 13, 2019	88	7	2	2	1
b. Are knowledgeable about the issues Apr 29-May 13, 2019	85	9	3	3	1
c. Spend time raising money for reelection Apr 29-May 13, 2019	13	27	35	24	1
d. Are willing to make compromises with Republican elected officials to solve important problems Apr 29-May 13, 2019	61	28	6	4	1
e. Treat Republican elected officials with respect Apr 29-May 13, 2019	60	28	7	4	1
f. Admit when they're wrong Apr 29-May 13, 2019	78	15	3	3	2

**ASK FORMS 3 AND 4 ONLY [N=5,075]:**ELCTRAT3 How important is it to you that elected officials... **[RANDOMIZE]**

	<u>Very important</u>	<u>Somewhat important</u>	<u>Not too important</u>	<u>Not at all important</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Are honest and ethical Apr 29-May 13, 2019	91	6	2	1	1
b. Are knowledgeable about the issues Apr 29-May 13, 2019	89	8	1	1	1
c. Spend time raising money for reelection Apr 29-May 13, 2019	10	29	37	22	1
d. Are willing to make compromises with their political opponents to solve important problems Apr 29-May 13, 2019	65	28	4	2	1
e. Treat their political opponents with respect Apr 29-May 13, 2019	68	24	5	2	1
f. Admit when they're wrong Apr 29-May 13, 2019	82	14	2	2	1

**ASK IF MNWAGE=1-4 AND FORM=1 [N=2,535]:**

DINNER1 Imagine a situation where a friend invites you to a small dinner with people you have never met before.

**[ASK IF FAVOR RAISING MINIMUM WAGE; MNWAGE=1,2] [N=1,706]:**

People at the table are having a conversation about how much they oppose raising the federal minimum wage to \$15 an hour. Would you be more likely to... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSES]**

**[ASK IF OPPOSE RAISING MINIMUM WAGE; MNWAGE=3,4] [N=829]:**

People at the table are having a conversation about how much they favor raising the federal minimum wage to \$15 an hour. Would you be more likely to... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSES]**

Apr 29-May 13, 2019

	Favor raising minimum <u>wage</u>	Oppose raising minimum <u>wage</u>	
<u>Total</u>	73	70	Share your own views about raising the minimum wage
73	74	70	Avoid sharing your own views raising the minimum wage
27	25	30	No answer
*	1	*	

**ASK IF WALL=1-4 AND FORM=2 [N=2,528]:**

DINNER2 Imagine a situation where a friend invites you to a small dinner with people you have never met before.

**[ASK IF FAVOR EXPANDING WALL; WALL=1,2] [N=1,115]:**

People at the table are having a conversation about how much they oppose expanding the wall on the U.S.-Mexico border. Would you be more likely to... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSES]**

**[ASK IF OPPOSE EXPANDING WALL; WALL=3,4] [N=1,413]:**

People at the table are having a conversation about how much they favor expanding the wall on the U.S.-Mexico border. Would you be more likely to... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSES]**

Apr 29-May 13, 2019

	Favor expanding <u>wall</u>	Oppose expanding <u>wall</u>	
<u>Total</u>	60	59	Share your own views about the border wall
60	61	59	Avoid sharing your own views the border wall
40	39	41	No answer
*	*	*	



**ASK IF GUNPRIORITYX=1-4 AND FORM=3 [N=2,515]:**

DINNER3 Imagine a situation where a friend invites you to a small dinner with people you have never met before.

**[ASK IF SUPPORT BANNING ASSAULT WEAPONS; GUNPRIORITYX=1,2] [N=1,673]:**

People at the table are having a conversation about how much they oppose banning assault-style weapons in the U.S. Would you be more likely to...

**[ASK IF OPOPOSE BANNING ASSAULT WEAPONS; GUNPRIORITYX=3,4] [N=842]:**

People at the table are having a conversation about how much they favor a ban on assault-style weapons in the U.S. Would you be more likely to...

Apr 29-May 13, 2019

	Support banning assault-style weapons	Oppose banning assault-style weapons	
<u>Total</u>			
67	67	66	Share your own views about banning assault-style weapons
33	32	33	Avoid sharing your own views about banning assault-style weapons
1	1	1	No answer

**ASK IF POL1DT=1-2 AND FORM=4 [N=2,521]:**

DINNER4 Imagine a situation where a friend invites you to a small dinner with people you have never met before.

**[ASK IF DISAPPROVE OF DONALD TRUMP; POL1DT=2] [N=1,564]:**

People at the table are having a conversation about how they really like Donald Trump. Would you be more likely to...

**[ASK IF APPROVE OF DONALD TRUMP; POL1DT=1] [N=957]:**

People at the table are having a conversation about how they really dislike Donald Trump. Would you be more likely to...

Apr 29-May 13, 2019

	Approve of Trump's job as president	Disapprove of Trump's job as president	
<u>Total</u>			
48	57	43	Share your own views about Donald Trump
51	43	57	Avoid sharing your own views about Donald Trump
*	1	*	No answer

**ASK IF DINNER4=1 [N=1,257]:**

WHYSHARE Why would you be more likely to share your own views about Donald Trump?

**AMONG THOSE WHO APPROVE OF DONALD TRUMP (POL1DT=1) [N=548]:**Apr 29-  
May 13,  
2019

35	It is important for others to know where I stand
34	Compelled by strong praise/positive views of Trump
15	Belief that there can be a productive conversation
14	Inform people why they are wrong/Change their mind
1	Share some negative view of Trump
2	Other
16	No answer

**AMONG THOSE WHO DISAPPROVE OF DONALD TRUMP (POL1DT=2) [N=709]:**Apr 29-  
May 13,  
2019

39	It is important for others to know where I stand
25	Belief that there can be a productive conversation
24	Compelled by strong criticism of Trump
10	Inform people why they are wrong/Change their mind
3	Share some positive view of Trump
4	Other
13	No answer

**ASK IF DINNER4=2 [N=1,255]:**

WHYAVOID Why would you be more likely to avoid sharing your own views about Donald Trump?

**AMONG THOSE WHO APPROVE OF DONALD TRUMP (POL1DT=1) [N=404]:**Apr 29-  
May 13,  
2019

56	<b>NET Don't want conflict/Discomfort</b>
25	Don't like conflict/confrontation/debate
17	Wouldn't talk politics with people I don't really know/at social functions
13	Don't want to offend/insult/make people angry
9	Sharing will make everyone/host uncomfortable/Don't want to ruin dinner
17	<b>NET Criticism of Trump opposers</b>
11	Trump opposers close minded/Other criticism of Trump opposers
7	Don't want to be judged for supporting Trump
5	Don't have strong political opinions/Not informed enough
4	The discussion would not be productive/No opinions would change
4	Would listen/ask questions instead
1	Can only say good things about Trump
9	Other
15	No answer

**AMONG THOSE WHO DISAPPROVE OF DONALD TRUMP (POL1DT=2) [N=851]:**Apr 29-  
May 13,  
2019

57	<b>NET Don't want conflict/Discomfort</b>
26	Don't like conflict/confrontation/debate
13	Wouldn't talk politics with people I don't really know/at social functions
13	Don't want to offend/insult/make people angry
11	Sharing will make everyone/host uncomfortable/Don't want to ruin dinner
10	Trump supporters close minded/Other criticism of Trump supporters
7	Can only say bad things about Trump
6	Don't have strong political opinions/Not informed enough
6	The discussion would not be productive/No opinions would change
2	Would listen/ask questions instead
10	Other
17	No answer

**ASK FORMS 2 AND 4 ONLY [N=5,094]:**PARTISAN2 In general, would you say... **[RANDOMIZE]**

Apr 29-

May 13

2019

32	I enjoy it when elected officials I dislike get caught up in scandals or face personal setbacks
66	Even when it comes to elected officials I dislike, I don't enjoy seeing them caught up in scandals or facing personal setbacks
2	No answer

**ASK FORMS 1 AND 3 [N=5,076]:**

WINLOSE Thinking about the way things have been going in politics over the last few years on the issues that matter to you, would you say your side has been...

Apr 29-

May 13

2019

34	Winning more often than losing
62	Losing more often than winning
4	No answer

Jan 29-

Feb 13

2018

29

67

4

Apr 5-

May 2

2016

35

60

5

**ASK FORMS 1 AND 2 ONLY [N=5,095]:**HGSTNDRD Which comes closer to your view? Elected officials... **[RANDOMIZE]**

Apr 29-

May 13

2019

73	Should avoid heated or aggressive language because it could encourage some people to take violent action
25	Should be able to use heated or aggressive language to express themselves without worrying about whether some people may act on what they say
2	No answer

**ASK FORMS 3 AND 4 ONLY [N=5,075]:**

RHTVLNC1 Do you think elected officials using heated or aggressive language to talk about certain people or groups makes violence against those people or groups more likely?

Apr 29-

May 13

2019

78	Yes
21	No
2	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

WORD\_POL For the following list of words, please indicate your reaction to each.

Would you say you have a positive or negative impression of... **[RANDOMIZE]**

		<u>NET</u> <u>positive</u>	<u>Very</u> <u>positive</u>	<u>Somewhat</u> <u>positive</u>	<u>NET</u> <u>negative</u>	<u>Very</u> <u>negative</u>	<u>Somewhat</u> <u>negative</u>	<u>No</u> <u>answer</u>
<b>ASK FORMS 1, 2 AND 3 ONLY</b>								
<b>[N=7,622]:</b>								
a. Socialism								
Apr 29-May 13, 2019		42	9	34	55	23	32	3
<b>NO ITEM b.</b>								
<b>ASK FORMS 1 AND 2 ONLY</b>								
<b>[N=5,095]:</b>								
c. Capitalism								
Apr 29-May 13, 2019		65	24	40	33	23	10	2
<b>ASK FORMS 2 AND 4 ONLY</b>								
<b>[N=5,094]:</b>								
d. Libertarian								
Apr 29-May 13, 2019		55	9	46	41	31	9	4
<b>ASK FORMS 1 AND 4 ONLY</b>								
<b>[N=5,097]:</b>								
e. Liberal								
Apr 29-May 13, 2019		55	13	42	43	26	17	3
<b>ASK FORMS 3 AND 4 ONLY</b>								
<b>[N=5,075]:</b>								
f. Conservative								
Apr 29-May 13, 2019		60	20	41	37	27	10	3
<b>ASK FORMS 2 AND 3 ONLY</b>								
<b>[N=5,073]:</b>								
g. Progressive								
Apr 29-May 13, 2019		66	22	45	31	18	12	3

**PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON**

As I read a list of words, please tell me what your reaction is to each ... (First,) do you have a positive or negative reaction to the word... **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**?

		<u>Positive</u>	<u>Negative</u>	<u>(VOL.)</u> <u>Neither/</u> <u>Neutral</u>	<u>(VOL.)</u> <u>DK/Ref</u>
a. Socialism					
Dec 7-11, 2011		31	60	3	6
Apr 21-26, 2010		29	59	6	5
b. Progressive					
Dec 7-11, 2011		67	22	3	8
Apr 21-26, 2010		68	23	4	6
c. Libertarian					
Dec 7-11, 2011		38	37	7	17
Apr 21-26, 2010		38	37	9	16

**WORD\_POL PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED ...**

		<u>Positive</u>	<u>Negative</u>	<u>(VOL.) Neither/ Neutral</u>	<u>(VOL.) DK/Ref</u>
d.	Capitalism				
	Dec 7-11, 2011	50	40	3	7
	Apr 21-26, 2010	52	37	4	7
e.	Liberal				
	Dec 7-11, 2011	50	39	5	6
f.	Conservative				
	Dec 7-11, 2011	62	30	4	4

**ASK IF FORM=1 AND ANSWERED WORD\_POLa=1,2 [N=1,103]:**

WORDPOL\_SOC\_R Why do you have a **[IF WORD\_POLa=1: very positive; IF WORD\_POLa=2: positive]** view of socialism?

Apr 29-  
May 13,  
2019

<b>31</b>	<b>NET Creates a fairer, more generous system</b>
10	Important for citizens and government to care for others/all should have opportunity, access to basic needs
9	Better for society/benefits public
8	Aligns with principles of Democracy/equality, freedom
4	Provides social safety net, helps poor/disenfranchised
3	Improves class mobility, wealth distribution and worker value
<b>20</b>	<b>NET Builds upon and improves Capitalism</b>
7	Sometimes works (some good, some bad elements)
5	We already have successful Socialist programs in U.S.
4	Specific aspects/policies of Socialism should be implemented
3	Optimize blend of Capitalism and Socialism
2	Wants Democratic Socialism specifically
<b>6</b>	<b>NET Historical and comparative success</b>
4	Socialist countries (Europe – spec. Finland, Denmark, etc.) take care of populations better than U.S.
1	Historically good
4	Better than Capitalism
4	General positivity
1	General negativity
15	Other
*	Uncodeable
31	Refused

**ASK IF FORM=1 AND ANSWERED WORD\_POLa=3,4 [N=1,402]::**

WORDPOL\_SOC\_R      Why do you have a [**IF WORD\_POLa=3**: negative; **IF WORD\_POLa=4**: very negative] view of socialism?

Apr 29-  
May 13,  
2019

- 19      NET Undermines work ethic, increases reliance on government**
- 9      People have right to keep earnings/people shouldn't be paid if they don't work
  - 9      Makes people lazy, rely on government
  - 3      Stifles innovation, individualism, creativity
  - 1      Worsens class mobility, wealth distribution and worker value
- 18      NET Historical and comparative failure**
- 9      Socialist countries (Venezuela, Russia, etc.) are worse off than U.S.
  - 5      Historically bad
  - 3      Similar to Communism
  - 1      Induces suffering/death
- 17      NET Undermines democracy/Not right for the U.S.**
- 17      General negativity
  - 4      Capitalism is better
- 2      NET Prefers blend of Socialism and Capitalism**
- 1      Sometimes works (some good, some bad elements)
  - 1      Optimize blend of Capitalism and Socialism
  - \*      We already have successful Socialist programs in U.S.
  - \*      Specific aspects/policies of Socialism should be implemented
  - \*      General positivity
  - 13      Other
  - 1      Uncodeable
  - 25      Refused

**ASK IF FORM=2 AND ANSWERED WORD\_POLc=1,2 [N=1,757]::**

WORDPOL\_CAP\_R Why do you have a [IF WORD\_POLc=1: very positive; IF WORD\_POLc=2: positive] view of capitalism?

Apr 29-  
May 13,  
2019

**24 NET Promotes individual opportunity**

- 21 Allows for individual economic opportunity/ability to get ahead
- 3 Discourages laziness/encourages self-reliance

**22 NET General positivity**

- 11 General Capitalism works/good system
- 8 Free enterprise/markets/innovation
- 4 The government is not in control

**20 NET Essential to America**

- 10 It is the basis of American economic strength
- 8 This is how it is in America/I grew up in this system
- 4 Capitalism is essential to maintain freedom

**14 NET Good system, but not perfect**

- 5 Positive, but has caused some inequality and corruption
- 5 Good system, but has gone/can go bad
- 4 Good, but regulation/adjustment is necessary; we could have a mixed system
- 4 Prefer Capitalism over Socialism/Communism/other systems
- 8 Other
- 1 Uncodeable
- 23 Refused

**ASK IF FORM=2 AND WORD\_POLc=3,4 [N=734]::**

WORDPOL\_CAP\_R Why do you have a [IF WORD\_POLc=3: negative; IF WORD\_POLc=4: very negative] view of capitalism?

Apr 29-  
May 13,  
2019

**23 NET Benefits only a few/Unequal distribution of wealth**

- 15 Benefits only a small number of people (wealthy)/large business
- 7 Disadvantages many people/poor people
- 6 Poor distribution of wealth
- 20 Exploitative/Corrupt in nature
- 11 General negativity
- 8 Undermines the democratic process
- 4 Overall, it can work but needs better regulation
- 13 Other
- 2 Uncodeable
- 33 Refused



**RANDOMIZE ORDER OF CNFLCT1-CNFLCT3****ASK ALL:**

CNFLCT1        Where would you place yourself on the following scale?

**[FOR RANDOM ½ SAMPLE SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER BUT KEEPING THE NUMERIC CODES THE SAME (1 AT THE TOP AND 4 AT THE BOTTOM)]**

Apr 29-  
May 13  
2019

- |    |                                                    |
|----|----------------------------------------------------|
| 16 | (1) Disagreements make me uncomfortable            |
| 25 | (2)                                                |
| 29 | (3)                                                |
| 27 | (4) Disagreements don't really bother me that much |
| 3  | No answer                                          |

**RANDOMIZE ORDER OF CNFLCT1-CNFLCT3****ASK ALL:**

CNFLCT2        Where would you place yourself on the following scale?

**[FOR RANDOM ½ SAMPLE SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER BUT KEEPING THE NUMERIC CODES THE SAME (1 AT THE TOP AND 4 AT THE BOTTOM)]**

Apr 29-  
May 13  
2019

- |    |                                                                |
|----|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 22 | (1) I enjoy challenging the opinions of others                 |
| 33 | (2)                                                            |
| 28 | (3)                                                            |
| 14 | (4) I don't enjoy challenging others, even when they are wrong |
| 3  | No answer                                                      |

**RANDOMIZE ORDER OF CNFLCT1-CNFLCT3****ASK ALL:**

CNFLCT3        Where would you place yourself on the following scale?

**[FOR RANDOM ½ SAMPLE SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER BUT KEEPING THE NUMERIC CODES THE SAME (1 AT THE TOP AND 4 AT THE BOTTOM)]**

Apr 29-  
May 13  
2019

- |    |                                                                        |
|----|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 6  | (1) I would rather go along with the group than risk creating conflict |
| 18 | (2)                                                                    |
| 40 | (3)                                                                    |
| 33 | (4) I would rather speak my mind, even if it risks creating conflict   |
| 3  | No answer                                                              |

**ASK FORMS 1 AND 2 ONLY [N=5,095]:**

INCREMENTAL Thinking about major problems facing the country and how best to solve them.

In general, which do you think would be more effective... **[RANDOMIZE]**

Apr 29- May 13 <u>2019</u>		Oct 25- Nov 8 <u>2016</u>
77	Using proven approaches that solve problems gradually, even if change may take a while	65
21	Using new approaches that may be able to solve problems quickly, but also may risk making things worse	33
2	No answer	2

**ASK FORMS 3 AND 4 ONLY [N=5,075]:**CLRSOL Which comes closer to your own view... **[RANDOMIZE]**

Apr 29- May 13 <u>2019</u>	
46	There are clear solutions to most big issues facing the country today
52	Most big issues facing the country today don't have clear solutions
1	No answer

**PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON**

	<i>There are clear solutions to most big issues facing <u>the country today</u></i>	<i>Most big issues facing the country today don't have <u>clear solutions</u></i>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <i>Both/Neither/ <u>DK/Ref</u></i>
Mar 7-14, 2018	44	54	2
Jun 27-Jul 9, 2017	41	56	3
Aug 9-16, 2016	44	52	3
Aug 27-Sep 13, 2015	41	56	3

**ASK ALL:**

CERTAIN2

Overall, how certain are you that your views on political issues are the right ones?

Apr 29-  
May 13  
2019

14	Completely certain
62	Mostly certain
18	Not too certain
5	Not at all certain
1	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

POLTCSRW

In general, do you think about politics as a struggle between right and wrong or don't you think about politics in this way?

Apr 29-  
May 13  
2019

42	Think about politics as a struggle between right and wrong
56	Don't think about politics in this way
2	No answer

**PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:**

Mar 7-14

2018

42	Think about politics as a struggle between right and wrong
57	Don't think about politics in this way
2	Don't know/Refused ( <b>VOL.</b> )

Sep 16-Oct 4

2015

44
54
2

**ASK FORMS 2 AND 3 ONLY [N=5,073]:**

TALKDISA

In your experience, when you talk about politics with people who you DISagree with, do you generally find it to be... **[RANDOMIZE]**Apr 29-  
May 13  
2019

48	Interesting and informative
50	Stressful and frustrating
2	No answer

Sep 24-  
Oct 7  
2018

45
53
2

Mar 2-  
Mar 28  
2016

51
46
2

**ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,549]:**ACPTACT1 How often, if ever, is it acceptable for elected officials to... **[RANDOMIZE]**

	<u>Always acceptable</u>	<u>Sometimes acceptable</u>	<u>Rarely acceptable</u>	<u>Never acceptable</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Say their opponent's policy positions are incorrect Apr 29-May 13, 2019	33	40	14	12	1
b. Say something negative about their opponent's physical appearance Apr 29-May 13, 2019	2	6	18	73	1
c. Say their opponent is stupid Apr 29-May 13, 2019	3	13	22	62	1
d. Raise their voice to emphasize their point in a debate Apr 29-May 13, 2019	11	47	24	16	1
e. Say their opponent is anti-American Apr 29-May 13, 2019	5	23	31	41	1
f. Deliberately mislead people about their opponent's record Apr 29-May 13, 2019	2	5	12	81	1

**ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=2,546]:**ACPTACT2 How often, if ever, is it acceptable for elected officials to... **[RANDOMIZE]**

	<u>Always acceptable</u>	<u>Sometimes acceptable</u>	<u>Rarely acceptable</u>	<u>Never acceptable</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Say their opponent's policy positions are evil Apr 29-May 13, 2019	6	25	34	35	1
b. Say something negative about the physical appearance of their opponent's spouse Apr 29-May 13, 2019	2	5	11	81	1
c. Say their opponent is uninformed on the issues Apr 29-May 13, 2019	23	50	15	10	1
d. Shout over their opponent in a debate Apr 29-May 13, 2019	2	16	32	49	1
e. Say they love America more than their opponent does Apr 29-May 13, 2019	11	26	25	37	2
<b>NO ITEM f.</b>					
g. Deliberately mislead people about their opponent's record Apr 29-May 13, 2019	4	18	27	50	1

**ASK FORM 3 ONLY [N=2,527]:**ACPTACT3 How often, if ever, is it acceptable for Democratic elected officials to... **[RANDOMIZE]**

	<u>Always acceptable</u>	<u>Sometimes acceptable</u>	<u>Rarely acceptable</u>	<u>Never acceptable</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Say their Republican opponent's policy positions are evil Apr 29-May 13, 2019	3	15	26	54	2
b. Say something negative about their Republican opponent's physical appearance Apr 29-May 13, 2019	2	6	13	76	2
c. Say their Republican opponent is stupid Apr 29-May 13, 2019	3	10	20	65	2
d. Shout over their Republican opponent in a debate Apr 29-May 13, 2019	3	14	28	53	3
e. Say their Republican opponent is anti-American Apr 29-May 13, 2019	4	14	25	55	3
f. Deliberately mislead people about their Republican opponent's record Apr 29-May 13, 2019	2	3	10	83	2
g. Ridicule their Republican opponent Apr 29-May 13, 2019	4	14	23	57	2

**ASK FORM 4 ONLY [N=2,548]:**ACPTACT4 How often, if ever, is it acceptable for Republican elected officials to... **[RANDOMIZE]**

	<u>Always acceptable</u>	<u>Sometimes acceptable</u>	<u>Rarely acceptable</u>	<u>Never acceptable</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Say their Democratic opponent's policy positions are evil Apr 29-May 13, 2019	4	16	25	53	2
b. Say something negative about their Democratic opponent's physical appearance Apr 29-May 13, 2019	2	6	16	74	2
c. Say their Democratic opponent is stupid Apr 29-May 13, 2019	3	10	21	64	2
d. Shout over their Democratic opponent in a debate Apr 29-May 13, 2019	3	16	26	54	2
e. Say their Democratic opponent is anti-American Apr 29-May 13, 2019	4	18	23	53	2
f. Deliberately mislead people about their Democratic opponent's record Apr 29-May 13, 2019	1	6	14	78	2
g. Ridicule their Democratic opponent Apr 29-May 13, 2019	3	16	24	55	2

**ASK ALL:**

SPCHOFND

Do you think people in this country generally agree on what is considered to be...

**[RANDOMIZE]**

	<u>Yes, people generally agree</u>	<u>No, people do not generally agree</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Racist language Apr 29-May 13, 2019	38	61	2
b. Sexist language Apr 29-May 13, 2019	34	65	2

**ASK ALL:**

FRIENDS\_ID

How many of your close friends, if any, are... **[RANDOMIZE]**

	<u>A lot</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>Just a few</u>	<u>None</u>	<u>No answer</u>
<b>ASK FORMS 2 AND 4 ONLY [N=5,094]:</b>					
a. Democrats					
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	30	43	18	7	2
Apr 5-May 2, 2016	24	40	24	9	3
b. Republicans					
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	21	42	25	10	2
Apr 5-May 2, 2016	17	39	25	15	3
c. Independents					
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	13	39	28	17	3
Apr 5-May 2, 2016	11	34	29	21	5
<b>ASK FORMS 1 AND 3 ONLY [N=5,076]</b>					
d. Liberals					
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	20	40	25	13	3
Apr 5-May 2, 2016	15	34	30	17	4
e. Conservatives					
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	19	40	27	12	3
Apr 5-May 2, 2016	16	37	28	15	4
f. Moderates					
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	13	50	22	11	3
Apr 5-May 2, 2016	11	45	26	14	5



**ASK ALL:**

SCMREG

Thinking about the content posted on social media, which comes closer to your own view?  
**[RANDOMIZE]**

Apr 29-  
 May 13  
 2019

66	Social media companies have a responsibility to remove offensive content from their platforms
32	Social media companies do NOT have a responsibility to remove offensive content from their platforms
2	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

SCMREG2

How much confidence do you have in social media companies to determine what offensive content should be removed from their platforms?

Apr 29-  
 May 13  
 2019

4	A great deal of confidence
26	A fair amount of confidence
45	Not too much confidence
24	No confidence at all
1	No answer

**ASK IF EDUC\_ACS=10:**

EDUCINST<sup>6</sup> What is the name of the school where you received your associate's degree?

**[PROGRAMMING NOTE: AUTOMATIC TEXT BOX]**

**ASK IF EDUCSTATE>10:**

EDUCINST What is the name of the school where you received your bachelor's degree?

**[PROGRAMMING NOTE: AUTOMATIC TEXT BOX]**

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<sup>6</sup> Responses for EDUC\_INST have been removed from publicly available datasets to protect the confidentiality of ATP panelists.

**ASK ALL:**PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a...<sup>7</sup>**ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTY=3 or 4 or REFUSED) [N=3,734]:**

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to...

	<u>Republican</u>	<u>Democrat</u>	<u>Independent</u>	<u>Something else</u>	<u>No answer</u>	<u>Lean Rep</u>	<u>Lean Dem</u>
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	26	32	28	13	2	17	21

**ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (F\_MARITAL\_FINAL=1,2) [N=6,336]:**

PARTNERPTY Now thinking about your spouse or partner. Is your spouse or partner a...

**ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTNERPTY=3,4 or MISSING) [N=1,854]:**

PARTNERPTYLN Would you say your spouse or partner leans more to...

	<u>Republican</u>	<u>Democrat</u>	<u>Independent</u>	<u>Something else</u>	<u>No answer</u>	<u>Lean Rep</u>	<u>Lean Dem</u>
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	34	32	22	11	2	14	16
Apr 5-May 2, 2016	32	33	23	11	1	16	15

**ASK DEMOCRAT/LEAN DEMOCRAT ONLY (PARTY=2 OR PARTYLN=2) [N=5,675]:**

DEMOVRSGHT Thinking about Democratic control of the House of Representatives, looking ahead which concerns you more... [RANDOMIZE]

<u>Apr 29-May 13 2019</u>		<u>Nov 7-13 2018</u>
51	That Democrats in Congress will FOCUS TOO MUCH on investigating the Trump administration	46
47	That Democrats in Congress will NOT FOCUS ENOUGH on investigating the Trump administration	51
2	No answer	3

<sup>7</sup> Question wording updated on February 12, 2019. The word "a" was added to end of stem.

**ASK DEMOCRAT/LEAN DEMOCRAT ONLY (PARTY=2 OR PARTYLN=2) [N=5,675]:**

PRMRTRT Looking ahead to the 2020 election, how would you feel if the Democratic nominee were...  
**[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**

	<u>More enthusiastic</u>	<u>Wouldn't make a difference</u>	<u>Less enthusiastic</u>	<u>No answer</u>
<b>ASK ALL DEM/LEAN DEM:</b>				
a. A woman				
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	31	64	4	*
<b>ASK FORMS 1 AND 2 ONLY [N=2,862]:</b>				
b. White				
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	6	82	12	1
<b>ASK ALL DEM/LEAN DEM:</b>				
c. Black				
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	21	75	4	1
d. Hispanic				
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	21	72	6	1
e. Asian				
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	16	75	9	1
f. Gay, lesbian, bisexual				
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	17	68	15	1
<b>ASK FORMS 1 AND 2 ONLY [N=2,862]:</b>				
g. A man				
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	7	82	11	1
<b>ASK FORMS 3 AND 4 ONLY [N=2,813]:</b>				
h. A white man				
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	4	78	17	*

**ASK DEMOCRAT/LEAN DEMOCRAT ONLY (PARTY=2 OR PARTYLN=2) [N=5,675]:**

PREZAGE In your view, is it best for a president to be... **[REVERSE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS  
FOR RANDOM ½ SAMPLE]**

Apr 29- May 13 2019	
6	In their 30s
25	In their 40s
47	In their 50s
16	In their 60s
3	In their 70s
3	No answer

**ASK REPUBLICAN/LEAN REPUBLICAN ONLY (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1) [N=4,220]:**

PRMRCHLNG And thinking about the 2020 Republican nomination, would you like to see other Republican candidates challenge Donald Trump for the Party's nomination for president in 2020?

Apr 29- May 13 <u>2019</u>		Nov 7-13 <u>2018</u>
43	Yes	37
56	No	61
1	No answer	2

**PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:**

*Based on Democrat/Lean Democrat only:*

	<i>Barack Obama 2012</i> Aug 4-7, <u>2011</u>	<i>Nov 4-7,</i> <u>2010</u>	<i>Bill Clinton 1996</i> Dec <u>1994</u>
Yes	32	38	66
No	59	58	29
No answer	9	3	5