Final Questionnaire—ALL COUNTRIES

Pew Research Center’s

Global Attitudes Project 2011

**READ TO ALL IN JAPAN ONLY**

INTRODUCTION: Hello, my name is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and I'm calling for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. I know this is a difficult time, but we're conducting a short national survey about recent events and other important issues. It will only take about 15 minutes of your time.

**ASK ALL**

**Q1**To begin, how would you describe your day today—has it been a typical day, a particularly good day, or a particularly bad day?

1 A typical day

2 A particularly good day

3 A particularly bad day

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN JAPAN ONLY

**JAP1** Imagine a ladder with steps numbered from 0 at the bottom to 10 at the top. Suppose the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you; and the bottom, the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time? You can name any number between 0 and 10.

Range 0-10

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN JAPAN ONLY

**JAP2** And on which step would you say you stood five years ago? Zero is the worst possible life and 10 the best possible life.

Range 0-10

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN JAPAN ONLY**

**JAP3** Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say five years from now? Zero is the worst possible life and 10 is the best possible life.

Range 0-10

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q2** Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

1 Satisfied

2 Dissatisfied

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN EGYPT ONLY

**EGY1** Thinking about conditions in Egypt in recent years, what has concerned you most? *(READ) (SHOW CARD)*

1 Lack of economic prosperity

2 Lack of democracy

3 Corruption

4 The potential for political instability

5 The banning of religious parties

6 Other (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF ANSWER GIVEN IN EGY1 (EGY1=1-6)

**EGY2** And what has concerned you second most about Egypt? *(READ) (SHOW CARD)*

1 Lack of economic prosperity

2 Lack of democracy

3 Corruption

4 The potential for political instability

5 The banning of religious parties

6 Other (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN EGYPT ONLY

**EGY3** And now thinking about the future, overall, today are you optimistic or pessimistic about the future of the country?

1 Optimistic

2 Pessimistic

3 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ

READ IN JAPAN ONLY: Thinking about recent events in our country…

ASK ALL IN JAPAN ONLY

**JAP4** Were you or members of your household directly affected by the March 11th earthquake and tsunami?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN JAPAN ONLY IN RE-CONTACT SURVEY

**RE\_JAP6**     As a result of the earthquake and tsunami did you or members of your household:

**ROTATE A TO G**

**a.**     Leave your home to go to a safe location

**b.**     Have difficulty obtaining food or clean drinking water

**c.**     Lose time at work

**d.**    Experience electrical blackouts

**e.**     Lose employment

**g.** Experience damage to your home or other property

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN JAPAN ONLY**

**JAP7** As a result of the March 11th earthquake and tsunami, do you believe Japan will become a stronger nation or a weaker nation?

1 Stronger

2 Weaker

3 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN JAPAN ONLY**

**JAP8** As I read a list of groups and organizations, please tell me how good a job each has done in responding to the impact of the March 11th earthquake and tsunami – very good, somewhat good, somewhat poor, very poor?

**ROTATE**

1. Our national government
2. Prime Minister Naoto Kan
3. Self Defense Force
4. News organizations – such as television, radio, newspapers and magazines

**e.** Tokyo Electric Power Company (TEPCO)

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat poor

4 Very poor

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q3** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

**FOR TELEPHONE SURVEYS ASK A AND B TOGETHER FIRST—THEN ROTATE C TO S (C to L IN THE U.S.)—IN JAPAN ASK Q AND R LAST**

**a.** The United States

**b.** Americans

**c.** China

**d.** Iran

**e.** Russia

**f.** The European Union

**g.** Jews

**h.** Christians[[1]](#footnote-1)

**i.** Muslims

**j.** The United Nations

**k.** Germany ***[Ask in Britain, France, Germany, Spain, Lithuania, Poland, Russia, and Ukraine only]***

**l.** NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization ***[Ask in Britain, France, Germany, Spain, Lithuania, Poland, Russia, Ukraine, Turkey, and the U.S. only]***

**m.** Hamas ***[Ask in Muslim countries and Israel only]***

**n.** Hezbollah ***[Ask in Muslim countries and Israel only]***

**o.** Fatah ***[Ask in Palestinian Territories only]***

**p.** al Qaeda ***[Ask in Muslim countries except Pakistan ]***

**q.** India ***[Ask in Asia only]***

**r.** Pakistan ***[Ask in Asia, Muslim countries, and Israel only]***

**s.** Turkey ***[Ask in Europe, Muslim countries, and Israel only]***

**t.** The Muslim Brotherhood ***[Ask in Egypt only]***

**u.** The April 6 Movement ***[Ask in Egypt only]***

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN EGYPT ONLY

**Q3x** In your opinion, was it a good thing or a bad thing that Hosni Mubarak resigned?

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

3 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ

ASK ALL

**Q4** Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in **(survey country)** – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q5** And over the next 12 months do you expect the economic situation in our country to improve a lot, improve a little, remain the same, worsen a little or worsen a lot?

1 Improve a lot

2 Improve a little

3 Remain the same

4 Worsen a little

5 Worsen a lot

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ask IN ALL COUNTRIES except the u.s., AND EGYPT IF ECONOMY IS BAD (Q4=3,4)

**Q6** Who is most to blame for **(survey country’s)** current economic problems? Is it…

1 Our government **[In China:** Chinese government**]**

2 Banks and other major financial institutions

3 The United States

4 The European Union

5 The **(survey country)** public

6 None of the above (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF ANSWER GIVEN IN Q6 (Q6=1,2,3,4,5) NOT ASKED IN JAPAN

**Q7** Who is second most to blame for **(survey country’s)** current economic problems? Is it… (DO NOT MARK THE SAME RESPONSE AS Q6)

1 Our government **[In China:** Chinese government**]**

2 Banks and other major financial institutions

3 The United States

4 The European Union

5 The **(survey country)** public

6 None of the above (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MUSLIM COUNTRIES ONLY

**Q8** And which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion…? *(SHOW CARD)*

1 Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government

2 In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable

3 For someone like me, it doesn’t matter what kind of government we have

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MUSLIM COUNTRIES ONLY EXCEPT EGYPT

**Q9** People have different views of democracy. As I read you a list, please tell me how important each of the following is in a democracy to you. (INSERT) – do you think this is very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all in a democracy?

**a.** People can openly say what they think and can criticize the government

**b**. People choose their leaders in free elections

**c.** The economy is prospering

**d.** Women have the same rights as men

**e.** Political stability

**f.** People of all faiths can practice their religion freely

1 Very important

2 Somewhat important

3 Not too important

4 Not important at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q10 NOT ASKED**

ASK ALL IN BRITAIN, FRANCE, GERMANY, SPAIN, LITHUANIA, POLAND, AND TURKEY ONLY

**Q11** How do you feel about **[In Turkey:** our country**;** **In all other countries:** Turkey**]** becoming a member of the EU? Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose or strongly oppose [**In Turkey:** our country; **In all other countries:** Turkey] becoming a member of the EU?

1 Strongly favor

2 Favor

3 Oppose

4 Strongly oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN AND MEXICO ONLY

**Q12** Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. *(SHOW CARD)*

**a.** crime

**b.** corrupt political leaders

**c.** access to clean drinking water ***[Ask in Pakistan only]***

**d.** terrorism

**e.** people leaving our country for jobs in other countries

**f.** illegal drugs

**g.** pollution

**h.** lack of jobs ***[Ask in Pakistan only]***

**i.** the situation in Kashmir ***[Ask in Pakistan only]***

**j.** the situation in Afghanistan ***[Ask in Pakistan only]***

**k.** economic problems ***[Ask in Mexico only]***

**l.** drug cartel-related violence in places like Ciudad Juarez ***[Ask in Mexico only]***

1 Very big problem

2 Moderately big problem

3 Small problem

4 Not a problem at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT JAPAN

**Q13** Do you think rising prices is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all in our country?

1 Very big problem

2 Moderately big problem

3 Small problem

4 Not a problem at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT JAPAN

**Q13b** Do you think a lack of job opportunities is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all in our country?

1 Very big problem

2 Moderately big problem

3 Small problem

4 Not a problem at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

**Q14** In your opinion, at this time is it more important that the government try to maintain law and order or try to protect people’s personal freedoms?

1  Law and order

2 Personal freedoms

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q15** Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements.

**ROTATE IN TELEPHONE SURVEYS**

**a.** Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside our control

**b.** Our people are not perfect, but our culture is superior to others

**c.** It is sometimes necessary to use military force to maintain order in the world

**d.** It's natural for Russia to have an empire ***[Ask in Russia and Ukraine only]***

**e.** It is a great misfortune that the Soviet Union no longer exists ***[Ask in Russia only]***

1 Completely agree

2 Mostly agree

3 Mostly disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN LITHUANIA, RUSSIA, AND UKRAINE ONLY

**Q16a** Some say that people who get ahead these days do so mainly at the expense of other people, others say that people who get ahead these days do so because they have more ability and ambition than other people - which comes closer to your point of view?

1 At other people’s expense

2 Ability and ambition

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN LITHUANIA, RUSSIA, AND UKRAINE ONLY

**Q16b** Some say that most people who don't succeed in life fail because of society's failures. Others say that most people who don't succeed do so because of their own individual failures. Which comes closer to your point of view?

1 Society's failures

2 Personal failures

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL[[2]](#footnote-2)

**Q17** Which one of these comes closest to your opinion, number 1 or number 2? *(READ)* *(SHOW CARD)*

**ROTATE IN TELEPHONE SURVEYS**

1 Number 1 – It is not necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values

2 Number 2 – It is necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q18** And which one of these comes closer to your opinion, number 1 or number 2? *(READ)* *(SHOW CARD)*

**ROTATE IN TELEPHONE SURVEYS**

1 Number 1 – Homosexuality is a way of life that should be accepted by society

2 Number 2 – Homosexuality is a way of life that should not be accepted by society

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT EGYPT AND JAPAN

**Q19** What do you think about the growing trade and business ties between **(survey country)** and other countries – do you think it is a very good thing, somewhat good, somewhat bad or a very bad thing for our country?

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN AND INDIA ONLY

**Q20** Do you think that an increase in trade and business ties between **(survey country)** and **[In India:** Pakistan**; In Pakistan:** India**]** would be a very good thing, somewhat good, somewhat bad or a very bad thing for our country?

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN Lithuania ONLY

**Q21** Generally speaking, do you think our country's membership in the European Union is a good thing, a bad thing, or neither good nor bad?

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

3 Neither

4 Both (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN LITHUANIA, RUSSIA, AND UKRAINE ONLY

**Q22** After the dissolution of the Soviet Union, we changed from a country where there was just one party to a country with a multiparty system. Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of this change in **(survey country)**?

1 Strongly approve

2 Approve

3 Disapprove

4 Strongly disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN LITHUANIA, RUSSIA, AND UKRAINE ONLY

**Q23** Again thinking back to 1991, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove that our country moved from having a state controlled economy to having a market economy?

1 Strongly approve

2 Approve

3 Disapprove

4 Strongly disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN LITHUANIA, RUSSIA, AND UKRAINE ONLY

**Q24** How much have (INSERT) benefited from the changes since 1991 – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?

**a.** Ordinary people

**b.** People who own businesses

**c.** Politicians

1 Great deal

2 Fair amount

3 Not too much

4 Not at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN LITHUANIA, RUSSIA, AND UKRAINE ONLY

**Q25** Have the changes that have taken place in **(survey country)** since 1991 had a very good influence, a good influence, a bad influence or a very bad influence on the following?

**a.** How hard people work

**b.** Law and order

**c.** Caring about other people in the society

**d.** Family values

**e.** Spiritual values

**f.** The standard of living

**g.** Public morality

**h.** Pride in our country

**i.** How well people get along with one another

**j.** Relations between **[In Russia:** Russians; **In Ukraine:** Ukrainians**]** and other ethnic groups in our country ***[Ask in Russia and Ukraine only]***

**jLIT.** Relations between people who live in our country ***[Ask in Lithuania only]***

**k.** How you think about things

1 Very good influence

2 Good influence

3 Bad influence

4 Very bad influence

5 No influence (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT EGYPT

**Q26** Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world’s leading economic power?

ROTATE IN TELEPHONE SURVEYS

1 The United States

2 China

3 Japan OR

4 The countries of the European Union

5 Other (DO NOT READ)

97 None / There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF “UNITED STATES” OR “CHINA” IN Q26 (Q26=1,2)

**Q27** Do you think this is a good thing or a bad thing?

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

3 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT EGYPT

**Q28** Which comes closest to your view – China will eventually replace the U.S. as the world’s leading superpower; China has already replaced the U.S. as the world’s leading superpower; or China will never replace the U.S. as the world’s leading superpower?

1 Will eventually replace U.S.

2 Has already replaced U.S.

3 Will never replace U.S.

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT EGYPT

**Q29** Overall do you think it would be a good thing or a bad thing if China were to become as powerful militarily as the U.S.?

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ask ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES except the u.s.

**Q30** Does our government cooperate too much, not enough or about the right amount with the United States government?[[3]](#footnote-3)

1 Too much

2 Not enough

3 About right

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT CHINA

**Q31** Which statement comes closer to your own views even if neither is exactly right?

1 Some religions are more prone to violence than others

2 All religions are about the same when it comes to violence

3 Neither(DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF SOME RELIGIONS MORE VIOLENT THAN OTHERS (Q31=1) IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT CHINA

**Q32** Which one of the religions that I name do you think of as most violent—Christianity, Islam, Judaism or Hinduism?

1 Christianity

2 Islam

3 Judaism

4 Hinduism

5 None (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN AND MEXICO ONLY

**Q33** As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in **(survey country)**. Is the influence of (INSERT) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in **(survey country)**? *(SHOW CARD)*

**a.** our national government

**bPAK.** President Asif Ali Zardari ***[Ask in Pakistan only]***

**bMEX.** President Felipe Calderon ***[Ask in Mexico only]***

**c.** the military

**d.** the media—such as television, radio, newspapers, and magazines

**e.** religious leaders ***[Ask in Pakistan only]***

**f.** court system

**g.** the police

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN EGYPT ONLY

**EGY4** As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in Egypt. Is the influence of (INSERT) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in Egypt? *(SHOW CARD)*

**a.** the military

**b.** the media—such as television, radio, newspapers, and magazines

**c.** religious leaders

**d.** court system

**e.** the police

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN EGYPT ONLY

**EGY5** Which one of these comes closest to your opinion, number 1 or number 2? *(READ)* *(SHOW CARD)*

1. Number 1 – Parliamentary and presidential elections should be held as soon as possible, so that a new government can take office quickly
2. Number 2 – Elections should be delayed until political parties have enough time to organize

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT THE U.S.

**Q34** *RELIGION--QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

ASK IN THE U.S. ONLY

**RELIG** What is your present religion, if any? Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?

[INTERVIEWER: IF R VOLUNTEERS “nothing in particular, none, no religion, etc.” BEFORE REACHING END OF LIST, PROMPT WITH: And would you say that’s atheist, agnostic, or just nothing in particular?]

1 Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, Jehovah’s Witness, etc.)

2 Roman Catholic (Catholic)

3 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)

4 Orthodox (Greek, Russian, or some other orthodox church)

5 Jewish (Judaism)

6 Muslim (Islam)

7 Buddhist

8 Hindu

9 Atheist (do not believe in God)

10 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)

11 Something else (SPECIFY)

12 Nothing in particular

13 Christian (DO NOT READ)

14 Unitarian (Universalist) (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF SOMETHING ELSE OR DK/REF (RELIG=11, 98, 99)

**CHR** Do you think of yourself as a Christian or not?

IF R NAMED A NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION IN PREVIOUS QUESTION (e.g. Native American, Wiccan, Pagan, etc.), DO NOT READ (ENTER "NO" CODE 2)

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF CHRISTIAN (RELIG=1-4, 13 OR CHR=1)

**BORN** Would you describe yourself as a "born again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

1 Yes, would

2 No, would not

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF CHRISTIAN IN BRAZIL, BRITAIN, FRANCE, GERMANY, KENYA, LEBANON, LITHUANIA, MEXICO, POLAND, RUSSIA, SPAIN, UKRAINE, AND THE U.S. ONLY

**Q35CHR** Do you think of yourself first as **(name of survey country’s people)** or first as a Christian **[If Catholic in Mexico only:** Catholic**]**?

1 **(Name of survey country’s people)**

2 Christian **[If Catholic in Mexico only:** Catholic**]**

3 Both equally (DO NOT READ)

4 Other **[In Lithuania and Russia only:** (SPECIFY)**]** (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF MUSLIM IN EGYPT, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, TURKEY ONLY

**Q35MUS** Do you think of yourself first as **(name of survey country’s people)** or first as a Muslim?

1 **(Name of survey country’s people)**

2 Muslim

3 Both equally (DO NOT READ)

4 Other **[In Turkey only:** (SPECIFY)**]** (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF HINDU IN INDIA ONLY

**Q35HIN** Do you think of yourself first as Indian or first as a Hindu?

1 Indian

2 Hindu

3 Both equally (DO NOT READ)

4 Other (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t Know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF JEWISH IN ISRAEL ONLY

**Q35JEW** Do you think of yourself first as Israeli or first as a Jew?

1 Israeli

2 Jew

3 Both equally (DO NOT READ)

4 Other (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE, GERMANY, SPAIN, RUSSIA, AND MUSLIM COUNTRIES ONLY

**Q36** Do you think that relations these days between Muslims around the world and people in Western countries such as the United States and Europe **[In Russia:**, including Russia,**]** are generally good or generally bad?

1 Generally good

2 Generally bad

3 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF RELATIONS GENERALLY BAD (Q36=2)

**Q37** Who do you think is mostly to blame for this, Muslims or people in Western countries?

1 Muslims

2 Western people

3 Christians (DO NOT READ)

4 Jews (DO NOT READ)

5 Both (DO NOT READ)

6 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MUSLIM COUNTRIES AND ISRAEL ONLY

**Q38** In your opinion, how many Europeans do you think are hostile toward Muslims – would you say most, many, just some or very few?

1 Most

2 Many

3 Just some

4 Very few

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MUSLIM COUNTRIES AND ISRAEL ONLY

**Q39** In your opinion, how many Americans do you think are hostile toward Muslims – would you say most, many, just some or very few?

1 Most

2 Many

3 Just some

4 Very few

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE, GERMANY, SPAIN, RUSSIA, MUSLIM COUNTRIES AND ISRAEL ONLY

**Q40** All things considered, do you think that Muslim nations should be more economically prosperous than they are today, or don’t you think so?

1 Yes, should be

2 No, should not be

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF THINKS MUSLIM NATIONS SHOULD BE MORE PROSPEROUS (Q40=1)

**Q41** What is most responsible for Muslim nations’ lack of prosperity? **[In face-to-face countries only:** Is it the policies of the U.S. and other western nations, the lack of democracy in the Muslim world, the lack of education in the Muslim world, Islamic fundamentalism, or corruption in the governments of Muslim nations?**]**

**ROTATE IN TELEPHONE SURVEYS**

1 The policies of the U.S. and other western nations

2 Lack of democracy in the Muslim world

3 Lack of education in the Muslim world

4 Islamic fundamentalism

5 Corruption in the governments of Muslim nations

6 Other (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF ANSWER GIVEN IN Q41 (Q41=1-6):

**Q42** What is SECOND most responsible for Muslim nations’ lack of prosperity? **[In face-to-face countries only:** Is it the policies of the U.S. and other western nations, the lack of democracy in the Muslim world, the lack of education in the Muslim world, Islamic fundamentalism, or corruption in the government of Muslim nations?**]** (DO NOT MARK THE SAME RESPONSE AS Q41)

**ROTATE IN TELEPHONE SURVEYS**

1 The policies of the U.S. and other western nations

2 Lack of democracy in the Muslim world

3 Lack of education in the Muslim world

4 Islamic fundamentalism

5 Corruption in the governments of Muslim nations

6 Other (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE, GERMANY, SPAIN, RUSSIA, AND ISRAEL ONLY

**Q43** Do you think most Muslims in our country today want to adopt **(survey country)** customs and way of life or do you think that they want to be distinct from the larger **(survey country)** society?

1 Adopt customs

2 Want to be distinct

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY

**Q43** Do you think most (INSERT) in our country today want to adopt **(survey country)** customs and way of life or do you think that they want to be distinct from the larger **(survey country)** society?

**a.** Muslims

**b.** Hindus

**c.** Christians

1 Adopt customs

2 Want to be distinct

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t Know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE, GERMANY, SPAIN, RUSSIA, MUSLIM COUNTRIES, AND ISRAEL ONLY

**Q44** How concerned, if at all, are you about Islamic extremism in our country these days? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned about Islamic extremism in our country these days?

1 Very concerned

2 Somewhat concerned

3 Not too concerned

4 Not at all concerned

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY

**Q44** How concerned, if at all, are you about (INSERT) extremism in our country these days? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned about (INSERT) extremism in our country these days?

**a.** Islamic

**b.** Hindu

1 Very concerned

2 Somewhat concerned

3 Not too concerned

4 Not at all concerned

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF CONCERNCED ABOUT ISLAMIC EXTREMISM (Q44=1,2) IN MUSLIM COUNTRIES ONLY

**Q45** Which of the following concerns you most about Islamic extremism in our country today? (READ)

1 It is violent

2 It will lead to people having fewer personal freedoms and choices

3 It will divide the country

4 It will hurt the country’s economy

5 None of these (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF ANSWER GIVEN IN Q45 (Q45=1-4)

**Q46** Which of the following concerns you second most about Islamic extremism in our country today? (READ) (DO NOT MARK THE SAME RESPONSE AS Q45)

1 It is violent

2 It will lead to people having fewer personal freedoms and choices

3 It will divide the country

4 It will hurt the country’s economy

5 None of these (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM IN THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE, GERMANY, LEBANON, SPAIN, AND RUSSIA ONLY

**Q47MUSLIM** Which of these characteristics do you associate with Muslims? The first is (INSERT). Do you associate this with Muslims or not?

**ROTATE IN TELEPHONE SURVEYS**

**a.** Generous

**b.** Violent

**c.** Greedy

**d.** Fanatical

**e.** Honest

**f.** Selfish

**g.** Immoral

**h.** Arrogant

**i.** Tolerant

**j.** Respectful of women

1 Yes, associate

2 No, do not associate

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF MUSLIM IN EGYPT, INDONESIA, JORDAN, LEBANON, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, AND TURKEY ONLY

**Q47WESTERNER** Which of these characteristics do you associate with people in Western countries such as the United States and Europe? The first is (INSERT). Do you associate this with **[**people in Western countries or not?

**ROTATE IN TELEPHONE SURVEYS**

**a.** Generous

**b.** Violent

**c.** Greedy

**d.** Fanatical

**e.** Honest

**f.** Selfish

**g.** Immoral

**h.** Arrogant

**i.** Tolerant

**j.** Respectful of women

1 Yes, associate

2 No, do not associate

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY

**Q47a** With due respect to all religions and beliefs, which of these characteristics do you associate with Muslims? The first is (INSERT). Do you associate this with Muslims or not?

**a.** Generous

**b.** Violent

**c.** Greedy

**d.** Fanatical

**e.** Honest

**f.** Selfish

**g.** Immoral

**h.** Arrogant

**i.** Tolerant

**j.** Respectful of women

1 Yes, associate

2 No, do not associate

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY

**Q47b** And which of these characteristics do you associate with Hindus? The first is (INSERT). Do you associate this with Hindus or not?

**a.** Generous

**b.** Violent

**c.** Greedy

**d.** Fanatical

**e.** Honest

**f.** Selfish

**g.** Immoral

**h.** Arrogant

**i.** Tolerant

**j.** Respectful of women

1 Yes, associate

2 No, do not associate

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY

**Q47c** And which of these characteristics do you associate with Christians? The first is (INSERT). Do you associate this with Christians or not?

**a.** Generous

**b.** Violent

**c.** Greedy

**d.** Fanatical

**e.** Honest

**f.** Selfish

**g.** Immoral

**h.** Arrogant

**i.** Tolerant

**j.** Respectful of women

1 Yes, associate

2 No, do not associate

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK JEWS IN ISRAEL ONLY

**Q47isrARAB** Which of these characteristics do you associate with Arabs? The first is (INSERT). Do you associate this with Arabsor not?

**a.** Generous

**b.** Violent

**c.** Greedy

**d.** Fanatical

**e.** Honest

**f.** Selfish

**g.** Immoral

**h.** Arrogant

**i.** Tolerant

**j.** Respectful of women

1 Yes, associate

2 No, do not associate

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ARABS IN ISRAEL ONLY

**Q47isrJEW** Which of these characteristics do you associate with Jews? The first is (INSERT). Do you associate this with Jewsor not?

**a.** Generous

**b.** Violent

**c.** Greedy

**d.** Fanatical

**e.** Honest

**f.** Selfish

**g.** Immoral

**h.** Arrogant

**i.** Tolerant

**j.** Respectful of women

1 Yes, associate

2 No, do not associate

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MUSLIM COUNTRIES ONLY

**Q47X** Which of the following three statements comes closer to your view – laws in our country should strictly follow the teachings of the Quran, laws in our country should follow the values and principles of Islam but not strictly follow the teachings of the Quran OR laws in our country should not be influenced by the teachings of the Quran?

1 Laws should strictly follow the teachings of the Quran

2 Laws should follow the values and principles of Islam but not strictly follow the teachings of the Quran

3 Laws should not be influenced by the teachings of the Quran

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q48** Now I’m going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all.

ROTATE IN TELEPHONE SURVEYS

1. U.S. President Barack Obama
2. Russian President Dmitri Medvedev ***[Ask all in all countries except Egypt and Japan]***
3. Russian Prime Minister Vladimir Putin ***[Ask in Russia only]***
4. German Chancellor Angela Merkel ***[Ask all in all countries except Egypt and Japan]***
5. Osama bin Laden ***[Ask in Muslim countries and Israel only. In Pakistan, ask in 1st fielding only.]***
6. Iranian President Mahmoud Ahmadinejad ***[Ask in Muslim countries and Israel only]***
7. Venezuelan President Hugo Chavez ***[Ask in Brazil, and Mexico only*]**
8. French President Nicolas Sarkozy
9. Hezbollah leader Sheik Jassan Nasrallah ***[Ask in Muslim countries and Israel only]***
10. Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu[[4]](#footnote-4) ***[Ask in Muslim countries and Israel only]***
11. Palestinian President Mahmoud Abbas (Abu Mazen) ***[Ask in Muslim countries and Israel only]***
12. Saudi King Abdullah ***[Ask in Muslim countries and Israel only]***
13. Turkish Prime Minister Tayyip Erdogan ***[Ask in Muslim countries, Israel, and Europe only]***
14. Chinese President Hu Jintao ***[Ask in Asia only]***
15. Indian Prime Minister Manmohan Singh ***[Ask in Asia only]***

1 A lot of confidence

2 Some confidence

3 Not too much confidence

4 No confidence at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

**Q49** Now I’d like to ask your views about some additional political leaders and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

**a.** Nawaz Sharif

**b.** al Qaeda

**c.** Asif Ali Zardari

**d.** The Taliban

**e.** Iftikhar Muhammad Chaudhry

**f.** Yousaf Raza Gilani

**g.** Imran Khan

**h.** Chief of Army Staff Gen. Ashfaq Parvez Kayani

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

**Q50** Now I’d like to ask your views about some additional political leaders. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

**a.**    Beatriz Paredes Rangel

**b.**    Jesus Ortega Martinez

**c.**    Felipe Calderón

**d.** Andrés Manuel López Obrador

**e.** Enrique Peña Nieto

**f.** Marcelo Ebrard

**g.** Gustavo Madero Muñoz

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN EGYPT ONLY

**EGY6** Now I’d like to ask your views about some additional political leaders. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

**a.** Mohamed Tantawi

**b.** Mohamed ElBaradei

**c.** Amr Moussa

**d.** Ayman Nour

1. Omar Suleiman
2. Hosni Mubarak

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

READ TO ALL

Now a few questions about the United States…

ask ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES except the u.s.

**Q51** In making international policy decisions, to what extent do you think the United States takes into account the interests of countries like **(survey country)** – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?[[5]](#footnote-5)

1 Great deal

2 Fair amount

3 Not too much

4 Not at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN THE U.S. ONLY

**Q51US** In making international policy decisions, to what extent do you think the United States takes into account the interests of other countries around the world – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?

1 Great deal

2 Fair amount

3 Not too much

4 Not at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q52** And which comes closer to describing your view? I favor the US-led efforts to fight terrorism, OR I oppose the US-led efforts to fight terrorism.[[6]](#footnote-6)

1 I favor the US-led efforts to fight terrorism

2 I oppose the US-led efforts to fight terrorism

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

**Q52MEX** From what you know, do people from our country who move to the U.S. have a better life there, a worse life there, or is life neither better nor worse there?

1 Better

2 Worse

3 Neither better nor worse

4 Don’t know anyone who moved to the US (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY

**Q53** Thinking about our country’s future, should Turkey look more to Europe or more to the Middle East?

1 Europe

2 The Middle East

3 Both equally important (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA AND UKRAINE ONLY

**Q54** I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in **(survey country)** according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?

**a.** Russians ***[Ask in Ukraine only]***

**b.** Lithuanians

**c.** Ukrainians ***[Ask in Russia only]***

**d.** Poles ***[Ask in Ukraine only]***

1 Very favorable

2 Mostly favorable

3 Mostly unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN LITHUANIA ONLY

**Q55** I'd like you to rate some different groups of people who live in Lithuania according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?

**a.** Russians

**b.** Poles

**c.** Ukrainians

1 Very favorable

2 Mostly favorable

3 Mostly unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q56 NOT ASKED**

ASK ALL IN LITHUANIA, RUSSIA, UKRAINE, AND MUSLIM COUNTRIES ONLY

**Q57** Some feel that we should rely on a Democratic form of government to solve our country's problems. Others feel that we should rely on a leader with a strong hand to solve our country's problems. Which comes closer to your opinion?

1 Democratic form of government

2 Strong leader

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN LITHUANIA, RUSSIA, UKRAINE, AND MUSLIM COUNTRIES ONLY

**Q58** If you had to choose between a good democracy or a strong economy, which would you say is more important?

1 A good democracy

2 A strong economy

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN LITHUANIA, RUSSIA, AND UKRAINE ONLY

**Q59** How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in our country – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied or not at all satisfied?

1 Very satisfied

2 Somewhat satisfied

3 Not too satisfied

4 Not at all satisfied

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT EGYPT AND JAPAN

**Q60** Thinking about people in our country who do not have a job, in general would you say this is mostly their own fault or is it mostly because of forces outside their control?

1 Mostly their own fault

2 Mostly because of forces outside their control

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ

ASK ALL

**Q61** What's more important in **(survey country)** society that everyone be **[In Britain:** is**]** free to pursue their life's goals without interference from the state or that the state play an active role in society so as to guarantee that nobody is in need?

1 Freedom to pursue life’s goals without interference

2 Nobody in need

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q62** Do you think the U.S. and NATO should keep military troops in Afghanistan until the situation has stabilized, or do you think the U.S. and NATO should remove their troops as soon as possible?[[7]](#footnote-7)

1 Keep troops in Afghanistan

2 Remove their troops

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN EGYPT ONLY

**EGY7** Do you think Egypt should maintain its peace treaty with Israel or do you think Egypt should annul its peace treaty with Israel?

1 Maintain treaty

2 Annul treaty

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT CHINA AND EGYPT

**Q63** Turning to China, overall do you think that China’s growing economy is a good thing or a bad thing for our country?

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT CHINA AND EGYPT

**Q64** And overall do you think that China’s growing military power is a good thing or a bad thing for our country?

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BRITAIN, FRANCE, GERMANY, JAPAN, SPAIN, THE U.S., BRAZIL, CHINA, INDIA, AND RUSSIA ONLY

**Q65** Which of these statements comes closer to your view

1 **(Survey country)** should deal with its own problems and let other countries deal with their own problems as best they can OR

2 **(Survey country)** should help other countries deal with their problems

3 Neither (DO NOT READ)

4 Both (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q66** Do you use the Internet, at least occasionally?[[8]](#footnote-8)

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q67** Do you send or receive email, at least occasionally?[[9]](#footnote-9)

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q68** Do you own a cell phone?[[10]](#footnote-10)

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL INTERNET USERS (Q66=1 OR Q67=1)

**Q69** Do you ever use online social networking sites like (**Facebook, INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES**)?[[11]](#footnote-11)

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN EGYPT ONLY IF USE SOCIAL NETWORKING SITES (Q69=1)

**EGY8** Have you gotten news and information about the political situation in Egypt from social networking sites or not?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF CELL PHONE OWNERS (Q68=1)

**Q70** I am going to read you a list of things people do on cell phones. For each, please tell me if this is something you do regularly or not?[[12]](#footnote-12)

**ROTATE IN TELEPHONE SURVEYS**

**a.** Make phone calls

**b.** Send text messages

**c.** Use the internet

**d.** Take pictures or video

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF CELL PHONE OWNERS IN GERMANY AND JAPAN ONLY (Q68=1). ASK IF CALLED ON A LANDLINE NUMBER AND CELL PHONE OWNERS IN BRITAIN, FRANCE, AND SPAIN ONLY.

**Q70E** Of all the telephone calls that you receive, do you get…*(READ)*?

1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone

2 Some on a cell phone and some on a landline phone

3 All or almost all calls on a landline phone

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q71** Now a question about using military force, do you think **(survey country)**should have UN approval before it uses military force to deal with an international threat or do you think that would make it too difficult for our country to deal with international threats?

1 Should have UN approval

2 Would make it too difficult to deal with threats

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDIA AND PAKISTAN ONLY

**Q72** Do you think relations between Pakistan and the U.S. have improved in recent years, or don’t you think so?

1 Yes – have improved

2 No – have not improved

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

**Q72b** How important is it that relations improve between Pakistan and the U.S., very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?

1 Very important

2 Somewhat important

3 Not too important

4 Not at all important

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDIA AND PAKISTAN ONLY

**Q73** Now thinking about India, do you think relations between India and the U.S. have improved in recent years, or don’t you think so?

1 Yes – have improved

2 No – have not improved

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDIA AND PAKISTAN ONLY

**Q74** How important is it that relations improve between Pakistan and India, very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?

1 Very important

2 Somewhat important

3 Not too important

4 Not at all important

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDIA AND PAKISTAN ONLY

**Q75** How important is it that the dispute over Kashmir be resolved, very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?

1 Very important

2 Somewhat important

3 Not too important

4 Not at all important

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDIA AND PAKISTAN ONLY

**Q76** Would you favor or oppose further talks between **(survey country)** and **[In India:** Pakistan; **In Pakistan:** India**]** to try to reduce tensions between the two countries?

1 Favor

2 Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDIA AND PAKISTAN ONLY

**Q77** What’s your opinion of U.S. policies toward India and Pakistan – would you say they are fair or do they favor India too much or do they favor Pakistan too much?

1 Fair

2 Favor India

3 Favor Pakistan

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

READ TO ALL

Now, I want to ask you a few questions about U.S. President Barack Obama…

ASK ALL

**Q78** What is most appealing to you about President Barack Obama, his personal qualities, his policies, both, or neither?

1 His personal qualities

2 His policies

3 Both

4 Neither

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q79** Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of the way President Barack Obama is dealing with (INSERT)

ROTATE IN TELEPHONE SURVEYS

**a.** global economic problems

**b.** the situation in Afghanistan

**c.** Iran

**d.** the conflict between Israelis and Palestinians

**e.** the calls for political change in countries such as Egypt, Tunisia, Bahrain and Libya

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN EGYPT ONLY IF DISAPPROVE OF OBAMA’S HANDLING OF CALLS FOR POLITICAL CHANGE (Q79E=2)

**EGY9** Do you think President Obama has shown too much support or too little support for those who are calling for political change?

1 Too much support

2 Too little support

3 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN EGYPT ONLY

**EGY10** Overall, do you think the U.S. response to the political situation in Egypt has had a positive impact or a negative impact on the way thing are going now in Egypt?

1 Positive

2 Negative

3 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN EGYPT ONLY

**EGY11** Thinking of Egypt’s relationship with the United States, in the future, would you like Egypt to be closer, about as close, or less close to the United States than it has been in recent years?

1 Closer to the United States

2 About as close to the United States

3 Less close to the United States

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

**Q80** What is your impression about how much financial aid the United States gives to Pakistan? Does the United States give a lot, a little, hardly any, or no aid to Pakistan?

1 A lot

2 A little

3 Hardly any

4 None

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF A LOT, A LITTLE, OR HARDLY ANY (Q80=1,2,3)

**Q81** From what you know, is U.S. aid to Pakistan increasing, decreasing or staying about the same?

1 Increasing

2 Decreasing

3 Staying the same

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF A LOT, A LITTLE, OR HARDLY ANY (Q80=1,2,3)

**Q82** Would you say that U.S. aid to Pakistan is mostly military aid, mostly aid to help Pakistan develop economically or both equally?

1 Mostly military

2 Mostly to help Pakistan develop economically

3 Both equally

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MUSLIM COUNTRIES AND ISRAEL ONLY

**Q83** Now thinking about Iran, would you favor or oppose Iran acquiring nuclear weapons?

1 Favor

2 Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ask ALL IN PAkISTAN ONLY

**Q84** Overall, do you think of China as more of a partner of Pakistan, more of an enemy of Pakistan, or neither?

1 More of a partner

2 More of an enemy

3 Neither

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ask ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

**Q85** Overall, do you think of the U.S. as more of a partner of Pakistan, more of an enemy of Pakistan, or neither?

1 More of a partner

2 More of an enemy

3 Neither

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT EGYPT AND JAPAN

**Q86** In general, do you think **(survey country’s)** parents put too much pressure on their children to do well in school, not enough pressure, or about the right amount of pressure?

1 Too much pressure

2 Not enough pressure

3 Right amount of pressure

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q87** Generally, at what age do you consider a person old?

RECORD AGE 18 – 100

101 More than 100 years old

777 Depends on individual (DO NOT READ)

998 Don’t Know (DO NOT READ)

999Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN JAPAN ONLY**

**JAP9** As I read this list of countries and organizations, please tell me if each has done a great deal, fair amount, not very much or nothing at all to assist Japan with the impact of the earthquake and tsunami?

ROTATE

**a.** United States

**b.** China

c. European Union

d. United Nations

1 Great deal

2 Fair amount

3 Not very much

4 Nothing at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN JAPAN ONLY**

**JAP10** In your opinion, should the use of nuclear power in Japan be reduced, maintained at its current level, or increased?

1 Reduced

2 Maintained at current level

3 Increased

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN JAPAN ONLY**

**JAP11** Thinking about the situation at the Fukushima Daiichi nuclear power plant, do you approve or disapprove of the way the national government has handled this situation?

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN JAPAN ONLY**

**JAP12** How worried are you that you or someone in your family may have been exposed to radiation from the Fukushima Daiichi nuclear plant - very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not worried at all?

1 Very worried

2 Somewhat worried

3 Not too worried

4 Not at all worried

5 Exposed already (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK MUSLIMS IN MUSLIM COUNTRIES AND ISRAEL ONLY

**Q88** Do you sympathize more with Islamic fundamentalists in our country or with those who disagree with Islamic fundamentalists?

1 Sympathize with Islamic fundamentalists

2 Sympathize with those who disagree with Islamic fundamentalists

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK MUSLIMS IN MUSLIM COUNTRIES AND ISRAEL ONLY

**Q89** Some people think that suicide bombing and other forms of violence against civilian targets are justified in order to defend Islam from its enemies. Other people believe that, no matter what the reason, this kind of violence is never justified. Do you personally feel that this kind of violence is often justified to defend Islam, sometimes justified, rarely justified, or never justified?

1 Often justified

2 Sometimes justified

3 Rarely justified

4 Never justified

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MUSLIM COUNTRIES ONLY

**Q90** How worried are you, if at all, that the U.S. could become a military threat to our country someday? Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried?

1 Very worried

2 Somewhat worried

3 Not too worried

4 Not at all worried

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT CHINA AND JAPAN

**Q91** Did you follow news about the political demonstrations in countries such as Egypt, Tunisia, Bahrain and Libya, or not?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF FOLLOWED NEWS (Q91=1) IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT CHINA, EGYPT, AND JAPAN

**Q92** Which of the following best describes your reaction to the demonstrations – were you very excited, somewhat excited, not too excited, or not excited at all?

1 Very excited

2 Somewhat excited

3 Not too excited

4 Not excited at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT CHINA, EGYPT, AND JAPAN

**Q93** Do you think the recent demonstrations in Egypt, Tunisia and other countries in the Middle East will lead to more democracy in the region, or not ?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q94 NOT ASKED**

ASK ALL IN EGYPT ONLY

**EGY12** Thinking about Egypt’s future, how important is it that (INSERT). Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all? And how important is (INSERT)?

**a.** anyone can openly criticize the government

**b.** honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties

**c.** there is a judicial system that treats everyone in the same way

**d.** the military is under the control of civilian leaders

**e.** Copts and other religious minorities can practice their religion freely

**f.** religious parties are allowed to be part of the government

**g.** economic conditions improve

**h.** women have the same rights as men

**i.** law and order be maintained

1. Very important
2. Somewhat important
3. Not too important
4. Not important at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ

ASK ALL IN EGYPT ONLY

**EGY13** How likely is it that the next elections will be free and fair, with a choice of at least two parties?

1 Very likely

2 Somewhat likely

3 Not too likely

4 Not at all likely

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN EGYPT ONLY

**EGY14** Which is more important to you *(READ)*?

1 That Egypt has a democratic government, even if there is some risk of political instability OR

2 That Egypt has a stable government, even if there is a risk it will not be fully democratic

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN EGYPT ONLY

**EGY15** Which of the following groups would you most like to see lead the next government? *(SHOW CARD)*

1 The Muslim Brotherhood

2 The New Wafd Party

3 The Tagammu Party

4 The National Democratic party

5 The Al Ghad party

6 Other (SPECIFY) (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK MUSLIMS IN MUSLIM COUNTRIES AND ISRAEL ONLY

**Q95** On a different subject, do you believe that groups of Arabs carried out the attacks against the United States (the World Trade Center and the Pentagon) on September 11 (2001) or don’t you believe this?

1 Believe

2 Do not believe

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

**Q96** How serious of a threat is (INSERT) to our country? Is it a very serious threat, a somewhat serious threat, a minor threat or not a threat at all?

**a.** The Taliban

**b.** India

**c.** al Qaeda

1 Very serious threat

2 Somewhat serious threat

3 Minor threat

4 No threat at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

**Q97** Of all of these threats I have named, which of these is the greatest threat to our country?

1 The Taliban

2 India

3 al Qaeda

96 All of these (DO NOT READ)

97 None of these (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY

**Q98** How serious of a threat is (INSERT) to our country? Is it a very serious threat, a somewhat serious threat, a minor threat or not a threat at all?

**a.** Lashkar-e-Taiba

**b.** Pakistan

**c.** Naxalites

**d.** China

1 Very serious threat

2 Somewhat serious threat

3 Minor threat

4 No threat at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY

**Q99** Of all of these threats I have named, which of these is the greatest threat to our country?

1 Lashkar –e- Taiba

2 Pakistan

3 Naxalites

4 China

96 All of these (DO NOT READ)

97 None of these (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDIA AND PAKISTAN ONLY

**Q100** How worried are you, if at all, that extremist groups could take control of Pakistan?

1 Very worried

2 Somewhat worried

3 Not too worried

4 Not at all worried

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

**Q101** How much, if anything, have you heard about drone attacks that target leaders of extremist groups—a lot, little, or nothing at all?

1 A lot

2 A little

3 Nothing at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF HAS HEARD A LOT OR A LITTLE (Q101=1,2)

**Q101b** Do you think these drone attacks are a very good thing, good thing, bad thing, or very bad thing?

1 Very good

2 Good

3 Bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN IF HAS HEARD A LOT OR A LITTLE (Q101=1,2)

**Q101c** Who do you think is conducting these drone attacks, the Pakistani government, the United States government, or someone else?

1 Pakistani government

2 U.S. government

3 Someone else

4 Both Pakistan and U.S. (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF HAS HEARD A LOT OR A LITTLE (Q101=1,2)

**Q102** For each of the following statements about the drone attacks, please tell me whether you agree or disagree.

**a.** They are necessary to defend Pakistan from extremist groups

**b.** They kill too many innocent people

**c.** They are being done without the approval of the Pakistani government

1 Agree

2 Disagree

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

**Q103** Do you support or oppose using the Pakistani army to fight extremist groups in Federally Administered Tribal Areas and Khyber Pakhtunkhwa?

1 Support

2 Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

**Q104** Now I’m going to read you a list of things the United States might do to combat extremist groups in Pakistan. For each one, please tell me whether you would support or oppose it.

**a.** Providing financial and humanitarian aid to areas where extremist groups operate

**b.** Providing intelligence and logistical support to Pakistani troops fighting extremist groups

**c.** Conducting drone attacks in conjunction with the Pakistani government against leaders of extremist groups

1 Support

2 Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

**Q105** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

**ROTATE items A and C. DO NOT ROTATE item B.**

**a.** Tehrik-i-Taliban

**b.** Lashkar-e-Taiba

**c.** Afghan Taliban

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY  
Q106** In your opinion, if the Taliban were to regain control of Afghanistan would it be a good

thing for Pakistan, a bad thing for Pakistan, or would it not matter?

1 Good

2 Bad

3 Would not matter

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

**Q106MEX** If at this moment, you had the means and opportunity to go to live in the United States, would you go?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF RESPONDENT WANTS TO GO LIVE IN THE UNITED STATES**

**(Q106MEX = 1)**

**Q106MEXb** And would you be inclined to go work and live in the U.S. without authorization?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY**

**Q107** Do you support or oppose using the Mexican army to fight drug traffickers?

1 Support

2 Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

**Q108**Do you think that the Mexican government is making progress in its campaign against the drug traffickers, losing ground, or are things about the same as they have been in the past?

1 Making progress

2 Losing ground

3 Same as they have been in the past

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

**Q109** Now I’m going to read you a list of things the United States might do to help the Mexican government combat drug traffickers in our country. For each one, please tell me whether you would support or oppose it.

**a.** Training Mexican police and military personnel

**b.** Providing money and weapons to the Mexican police and military personnel

**c.** Deploying U.S. troops in Mexico

1 Support

2 Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

**Q110** Which comes closest to describing your view? The United States is mostly to blame for the drug violence in Mexico, OR Mexico is mostly to blame for the drug violence, OR both are to blame.

1 U.S.

2 Mexico

3 Both

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN IN 2ND FIELDING ONLY**

**Q107PAK** How closely have you been following news about the U.S. military operation that killed Osama bin Laden – very closely, somewhat closely, not too closely or not at all closely?

1 Very closely

2 Somewhat closely

3 Not too closely

4 Not at all closely

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN IN 2ND FIELDING ONLY**

**Q107aPAK** Do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. military operation that killed Osama bin Laden?

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN IN 2ND FIELDING ONLY**

**Q107bPAK** Regardless of how you feel about the U.S. military operation, do you think it is a good thing or a bad thing that Osama bin Laden is dead?

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN IN 2ND FIELDING ONLY**

**Q108PAK** As a result of the U.S. military operation that killed bin Laden, do you think relations between Pakistan and the U.S. will improve, worsen or remain the same as they have been?

1 Improve

2 Worsen

3 Remain the same

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN IN 2ND FIELDING ONLY**

**Q109PAK** Do you think the Pakistani government provided intelligence to the U.S. that led to the killing of Osama bin Laden, or don’t you think so?

1 Yes – provide intelligence

2 No – did not provide intelligence

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN IN 2ND FIELDING ONLY**

**Q109bPAK** Do you think the Pakistani government authorized the military operation that killed Osama bin Laden, or don’t you think so?

1 Yes – authorized the operation

2 No – did not authorize the operation

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN IN 2ND FIELDING ONLY**

**Q110PAK** Do you think the Pakistani government knew Osama bin Laden was hiding in Abbottabad, or don’t you think so?

1 Yes – knew he was in Abbottabad

2 No – did not know he was in Abbottabad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

READ TO ALL

Now, I would like to ask some questions about your background.

ASK ALL

**Q111** Gender (Interviewer record by observation)

1 Male

2 Female

ASK ALL

**Q112** How old were you at your last birthday?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years (RECORD AGE IN YEARS)

97 97 or older

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ask MUSLIMS IN MUSLIM COUNTRIES AND ISRAEL ONLY

**Q113** Are you Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, or Hanbali), Shi’a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelver or Ismaili/Sevener), or something else? *(SHOW CARD)*

1 Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, Hanbali)

2 Shi’a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelver, Ismaili/Sevener)

3 Ahmadiyya (DO NOT READ)

91 Something else (SPECIFY)

92 None in particular (DO NOT READ)

97 Just a Muslim, not further specified (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ask MUSLIMS IN MUSLIM COUNTRIES AND ISRAEL ONLY

**Q114** How often, if at all, do you pray: hardly ever, only during religious holidays, only on Fridays, only on Fridays and religious holidays, more than once a week, every day at least once, or every day five times?

1 Hardly ever

2 Only during religious holidays

3 Only on Fridays

4 Only on Fridays and religious holidays

5 More than once a week

6 Every day at least once

7 Every day five times

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN NON MUSLIM COUNTRIES EXCEPT CHINA. ASK NON MUSLIMS IN MUSLIM COUNTRIES AND ISRAEL.

**Q115** People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, do you pray several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week or less, or never?

1 Several times a day

2 Once a day

3 A few times a week

4 Once a week or less

5 Never

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ask MUSLIMS IN MUSLIM COUNTRIES AND ISRAEL ONLY

**Q116** How often, if at all, do you fast – hardly ever, some days during Ramadan, during most or all days of Ramadan, OR during all of Ramadan and other religious holidays?

1 Hardly ever

2 Some days during Ramadan

3 During most or all days of Ramadan

4 During all of Ramadan and other religious holidays

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q117** **NOT ASKED**

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT CHINA

**Q118** How important is religion in your life – very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?[[13]](#footnote-13)

1 Very important

2 Somewhat important

3 Not too important

4 Not at all important

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT CHINA

**Q119** Aside from weddings and funerals how often do you attend religious services... more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

1 More than once a week

2 Once a week

3 Once or twice a month

4 A few times a year

5 Seldom

6 Never

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q120** *EDUCATION—QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT CHINA, SPAIN, AND THE U.S.

**Q121** What is your current employment situation? (RESPONSE CATEGORIES NOT READ IN SOME COUNTRIES)

1 Full-time employed

2 Part-time employed

3 Pensioner and employed

4 Self-employed

5 Pensioner, not employed

6 Unemployed, no state benefit

7 Unemployed, receiving state benefit

8 No job, other government assistance for such things as maternity or disability

9 Not employed (e.g. housewife, houseman, student)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN CHINA ONLY

**Q121CHI**What is your current employment situation?

1 Full-time employed

2 Part-time employed

3 Pensioner and employed

4 Self-employed

5 Pensioner, not employed

6 Unemployed, no state benefit

7 Unemployed, receiving state benefit

8 No job, other government assistance for such things as maternity or disability

9 Not employed (e.g. housewife, houseman, student)

10 Farmer

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN SPAIN ONLY

**Q121SPA** What is your current employment situation?

1 Full-time employed

2 Part-time employed

3 Pensioner

4 Self-employed

6 Unemployed, no state benefit

7 Unemployed, receiving state benefit

8 No job, other government assistance for such things as maternity or disability

9 Not employed (e.g. housewife, houseman, student)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN THE U.S. ONLY

**Q121US** Are you now employed full-time, part-time or not employed?

1 Full-time

2 Part-time

3 Not employed

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q122** Have there been times during the last year when you did not have enough money (INSERT)?

ROTATE IN TELEPHONE SURVEYS

**a.** to buy food your family needed

**b.** to pay for medical and health care your family needed

**c** . to buy clothing your family needed

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q123** *INCOME— QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT THE U.S.

**Q124** *ETHNICITY/RACE/TRIBE/NATIONALITY--QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

ASK ALL IN THE U.S. ONLY

**HISP4** Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican or Cuban?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

**Q125** Do you think of yourself first as (name of country’s people) or first as a (INSERT ETHNICITY/TRIBAL IDENTIFICATION FROM RESPONSE GIVEN IN Q124)?

1          (country’s people)

2          (ethnicity/tribal identification)

3          Both equally (DO NOT READ)

4          Other (DO NOT READ)

8          Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9          Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN THE U.S. ONLY

**RACE1** Which of the following describes your race? You can select as many as apply. [READ LIST. RECORD UP TO FOUR RESPONSES IN ORDER MENTIONED]

1 White

2 Black or African American

3 Asian or Asian-American

4 Or some other race

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q126** Are you currently married, living with a partner,widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

1 Married

2 Living with a partner

3 Widowed

4 Divorced

5 Separated

6 Never been married

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT THE U.S.

**Q127** And how many children under the age of 18 currently live in your household?

\_\_\_\_\_\_ children (RECORD NUMBER)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT THE U.S.

**Q128** How many people live in your household including yourself?

RECORD NUMBER

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN THE U.S. ONLY

**HH1** How many people, including yourself, live in your household?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS INCLUDE PEOPLE WHO THINK OF THIS HOUSEHOLD AS THEIR PRIMARY PLACE OF RESIDENCE, INCLUDING THOSE WHO ARE TEMPORARILY AWAY ON BUSINESS, VACATION, IN A HOSPITAL, OR AWAY AT SCHOOL. THIS INCLUDES INFANTS, CHILDREN AND ADULTS.

ENTER NUMBER (RANGE 1-8)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HH (HH1=2-8)

**HH2** How many of these are children under the age of 18?

ENTER NUMBER (RANGE 0-8)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN THE U.S. ONLY

**REGIST** These days, many people are so busy they can't find time to register to vote, or move around so often they don't get a chance to re-register. Are you NOW registered to vote in your precinct or election district or haven't you been able to register so far?

[INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY ARE IN NORTH DAKOTA AND DON’T HAVE TO REGISTER, PUNCH 1 FOR REGIST AND REGICERT]

1 Yes, registered

2 No, not registered

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF YES, REGISTERED (REGIST=1)

**REGICERT**Are you absolutely certain that you are registered to vote, or is there a chance that your registration has lapsed because you moved or for some other reason?

1 Absolutely certain

2 Chance registration has lapsed

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN THE U.S. ONLY

**PARTY** In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or Independent?

1 Republican

2 Democrat

3 Independent

4 No preference (DO NOT READ)

5 Other party (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF INDEPENDENT, NO PREFERENCE, OR OTHER PARTY (PARTY=3,4,5,8,9)

**PARTYLN**As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

1 Republican

2 Democrat

7 Other (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN THE U.S. ONLY

**IDEO** In general, would you describe your political views as ... (READ)

1 Very conservative

2 Conservative

3 Moderate

4 Liberal, OR

5 Very liberal?

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT BRITAIN, FRANCE, GERMANY, SPAIN, AND THE U.S.

**Q129** *POLITICAL PARTY—QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

ask ALL in BRAZIL, Britain, france, germany, MEXICO, AND spain only

**Q130** Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. On a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating extreme left and 6 indicating extreme right, where would you place yourself?

0 (Left)

1

2

3

4

5

6 (Right)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ALL FACE-TO-FACE COUNTRIES ONLY

**Q131** Do you have a working landline telephone in your house or not?

1 Yes, have landline phone

2 No, do not

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL LANDLINE SAMPLE IN THE U.S. ONLY

**L1** Now thinking about your telephone use… Do you have a working cell phone?

1 Yes, have cell phone

2 No, do not

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF NO CELL PHONE AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (L1=2,8,9 AND HH1>1):**

**L1a** Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL CELL PHONE SAMPLE IN THE U.S. ONLY:**

**C1** Now thinking about your telephone use… Is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

1 Yes home telephone

2 No, home telephone

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF DUAL AND SINGLE-PERSON HOUSEHOLD ((L1=1 OR C1=1) AND HH1=1):**

**LC2** Of all the telephone calls that you receive, do you get **[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]**?

1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone

2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone

3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF DUAL AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD ((L1=1 OR L1a=1 OR C1=1) AND HH1>1):**

**LC3** Now thinking about all the people in your household, including yourself, of all the telephone calls that your household receives, are **[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]**?

1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone

2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone

3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL CELL PHONE SAMPLE IN THE U.S. ONLY

**MONEY** That’s the end of the interview. We’d like to send you $5 for your time. Can I please have your full name and a mailing address where we can send you the money?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: If R does not want to give full name, explain we only need it so we can send the $5 to them personally.

1 [ENTER FULL NAME] – INTERVIEWER: PLEASE VERIFY SPELLING

2 [ENTER MAILING ADDRESS]

3 [City]

4 [State]

5 CONFIRM ZIP from above

ASK ALL IN THE U.S. ONLY

**WEBSITE**Thank you very much for your time. In case you are interested, this survey is being conducted by the Pew Global Attitudes Project. They will have a report about it on their website in the coming weeks. Would you like their web site address?

[IF YES:] It is www.pewglobal.org

1 Yes, website requested

2 No, website not requested

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET EXCEPT IN BRITAIN

**Q135** *GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION VARIABLES—VARIABLES AND CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

ASK ALL IN BRITAIN ONLY

**Q135BRI** Which region are you currently living in?

1          STV North (Northern Scotland) (formerly Grampian)

2          STV Central (Central Scotland) (formerly STV)

3          Border (Southern Scotland and Cumbria)

4          Tyne-Tees

5          Granada (North West)

6          Yorkshire

7          Central

8          Anglia (East Anglia)

9          London

10         Meridian (South East)

11         West (Bristol area) (formerly HTV West)

12         Westcountry (South West)

13         Wales (formerly Harlech/HTV Wales)

14         Ulster

99           Refused (DO NOT READ)

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET EXCEPT IN BRITAIN

**Q139** *LOCATION SIZE— QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET EXCEPT IN BRITAIN AND GERMANY

**Q140** *URBANITY—QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

ASK ALL IN BRITAIN ONLY

**Q140BRI**How would you describe the area where you live?

1 A city

2 A large town

3 A small town

4 The countryside

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN GERMANY ONLY

**Q140GER** Do you live in an urban, suburban or rural location?

1 Urban

2 Suburban/outskirts

3 Rural

8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET

**Q141** *LANGUAGE IN WHICH INTERVIEW WAS CONDUCTED*--*CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

ask all mobile numbers IN BRITAIN

**CELLBRIa** Hello, I think I may have called you on your mobile number? Before I go any further can I just check that you are not driving a vehicle? If they say "yes" then you need to politely but quickly terminate the call by saying:- "In that case I'll call back a little later. Goodbye.” Do not try to arrange a specific call back time with the Respondent at this point but re appoint the piece of sample for a later time/date and add suitable comments.

1. Yes (TERMINATE CALL)
2. No

ASK all mobile numbers if not in vehicle

**CELLBRIb** Can I just check, do you have a landline telephone in your household, or do you just have your mobile?

1 Has landline

2 Mobile only

ASK all mobile numbers IN FRANCE

**CELLFRA** Do you have a landline telephone in your home?

1. Yes
2. No

ASK ALL CELL PHONE NUMBERS IN SPAIN

**CELLSPA** For this survey we are looking for households without a landline telephone. Do you have a landline telephone in your household?

1 Yes (TERMINATE)

2 No

9 Refused (TERMINATE)

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET IN BRITAIN, FRANCE, AND SPAIN

**Q151** Was this a landline or cell phone only household?

1 Landline household

2 Cell phone only household

1. Due to an administrative error, results for the Palestinian territories are not in the dataset. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. In China, this question was mistranslated, rendering the results incomparable to the remaining countries surveyed. For this reason, the data from China has been removed from the questionnaire, dataset, and topline. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. Due to an administrative error, results for the Palestinian territories are not in the dataset. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. Due to an administrative error, results for the Palestinian territories are not in the dataset. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. Due to an administrative error, results for the Palestinian territories are not in the dataset. [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
6. Due to an administrative error, results for the Palestinian territories are not in the dataset. [↑](#footnote-ref-6)
7. Due to an administrative error, results for the Palestinian territories are not in the dataset. [↑](#footnote-ref-7)
8. Due to an administrative error, results for the Palestinian territories and Brazil are not in the dataset. [↑](#footnote-ref-8)
9. Due to an administrative error, results for the Palestinian territories and Brazil are not in the dataset. [↑](#footnote-ref-9)
10. Due to an administrative error, results for the Palestinian territories and Brazil are not in the dataset. [↑](#footnote-ref-10)
11. Due to an administrative error, results for the Palestinian territories and Brazil are not in the dataset. [↑](#footnote-ref-11)
12. Due to an administrative error, results for the Palestinian territories and Brazil are not in the dataset. [↑](#footnote-ref-12)
13. Due to an administrative error, results for the Palestinian territories are not in the dataset. [↑](#footnote-ref-13)