

Pew Research Center
Global Attitudes & Trends
Summer 2020 Questionnaire
Final Questionnaire—ALL COUNTRIES

Countries Included:

Australia, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, Netherlands, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom, United States

ASK ALL

- Q1** As a result of the coronavirus¹ outbreak, has your own life changed a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: covid_change

ASK ALL

- Q2** And as a result of the coronavirus outbreak, has each of the following aspects become stronger, weaker, or not changed much?

ROTATE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Your own religious faith (*Ref: covid_ownfaith*)
- b. The religious faith of people in this country (*Ref: covid_countryfaith*)

- 1 Stronger
- 2 Weaker
- 3 Has not changed much
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

- Q2c** And as a result of the coronavirus outbreak, has your relationship with immediate family members become stronger, weaker, or not changed much?

- 1 Stronger
- 2 Weaker
- 3 Has not changed much
- 7 (DO NOT READ) No immediate family
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: covid_family

¹ For full list of country-specific coronavirus terms, see Appendix A.

ASK ALL

- Q3** Thinking about [SURVEY COUNTRY] as a whole, do you think this country is now more UNITED or more DIVIDED than before the coronavirus outbreak?

- 1 More united
- 2 More divided
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: covid_united

ASK ALL

- Q4** Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2

- 1 If [survey country] had cooperated more with other countries, the number of coronavirus cases would have been lower in this country
- 2 No amount of cooperation between [survey country] and other countries would have reduced the number of coronavirus cases in this country
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: covid_cooperation

READ TO ALL

Now, on another topic...

ASK ALL

- Q5** Which of the following statements comes to closer to your view?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2

- 1 In general, most people can be trusted
- 2 In general, most people cannot be trusted
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: trust_people

ASK ALL

- Q6** Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: *econ_sit*

ASK ALL

- Q7** And over the next 12 months, do you expect the economic situation in our country to improve a lot, improve a little, remain the same, worsen a little, or worsen a lot?

- 1 Improve a lot
- 2 Improve a little
- 3 Remain the same
- 4 Worsen a little
- 5 Worsen a lot
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: *improve_econ*

ASK ALL

- Q8** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; KEEP *fav_US* FIRST FOR ALL

- a. The United States (Ref: *fav_US*)
- b. China (Ref: *fav_China*)
- c. Russia (Ref: *fav_Russia*)
- d. The European Union (Ref: *fav_eu*)
- e. the United Nations (Ref: *fav_un*)
- f. Iran (Ref: *fav_Iran*)
- g. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization [**Ask ONLY in Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Spain, Sweden, UK, and U.S.**] (Ref: *fav_NATO*)

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN SOUTH KOREA, AND U.S.

Q9 **POLITICAL PARTY: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY**

ASK ALL

Q10 Would you say that each of the following has done a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job dealing with the coronavirus outbreak?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. The United States [**Do not ask in U.S.**] (Ref: covid_us)
- b. China (Ref: covid_china)
- c. (Survey country) (Ref: covid_country)
- d. The European Union (Ref: covid_EU)
- e. The World Health Organization, or WHO (Ref: covid_WHO)

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

Q11 Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2

- 1 When dealing with major international issues, our country should take into account the interests of other countries even if it means making compromises with them
- 2 When dealing with major international issues, our country should follow its own interests even when other countries strongly disagree
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: compromise

ASK ALL

- Q12** Please tell me whether you think the following statements apply to the United Nations or not. The United Nations...?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Promotes peace (*Ref: un_peace*)
- b. Promotes economic development (*Ref: un_prosperity*)
- c. Promotes human rights (*Ref: un_humrights*)
- d. Deals effectively with international problems (*Ref: un_effective*)
- e. Cares about the needs of ordinary people (*Ref: un_needs*)
- f. Advances the interests of countries like ours (*Ref: un_power*)
- g. Promotes action on climate change (*Ref: un_climate*)
- h. Promotes action on infectious diseases, like coronavirus (*Ref: un_covid*)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

- Q13** I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Global climate change (*Ref: intthreat_climatechange*)
- b. Terrorism (*Ref: intthreat_terrorism*)
- c. The condition of the global economy (*Ref: intthreat_econcondition*)
- d. The spread of infectious diseases (*Ref: intthreat_disease*)
- e. The spread of nuclear weapons (*Ref: intthreat_nuclear*)
- f. Cyberattacks from other countries **[INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF RESPONDENT ASKS FOR CLARIFICATION, SAY "INTERNET ATTACKS."]** (*Ref: intthreat_cyber*)
- g. Large numbers of people moving from one country to another (*Ref: intthreat_immigration*)
- h. Global poverty (*Ref: intthreat_poverty*)
- i. Longstanding conflicts between countries or ethnic groups (*Ref: intthreat_conflict*)

- 1 Major threat
- 2 Minor threat
- 3 Not a threat
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

Q14 Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?

RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4

- 1 The United States
- 2 China
- 3 Japan
- 4 The countries of the European Union
- 5 (DO NOT READ) Other
- 6 (DO NOT READ) None / There is no leading economic power
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: econ_power

ASK ALL

Q15 Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all.

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. U.S. President Donald Trump (*Ref: confid_trump*)
- b. Chinese President Xi Jinping (*Ref: confid_xi*)
- c. Russian President Vladimir Putin (*Ref: confid_putin*)
- d. German Chancellor Angela Merkel (*Ref: confid_merkel*)
- e. French President Emmanuel Macron (*Ref: confid_macron*)
- f. British Prime Minister Boris Johnson (*Ref: confid_johnson*)

- 1 A lot of confidence
- 2 Some confidence
- 3 Not too much confidence
- 4 No confidence at all
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

READ TO ALL

Now, on another topic ...

ASK ALL IN U.S. ONLY

- Q16** Overall, do you think current economic ties between the U.S. and China are very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: econ_ties_china

ASK ALL IN U.S. ONLY

- Q17** Thinking about our economic and trade policy toward China, which is more important?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2

- 1 Building a strong relationship with China on economic issues
- 2 Getting tougher with China on economic issues
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: china_tough

ASK ALL IN U.S. ONLY

- Q18** On balance, do you think of China as a partner of the United States, as a competitor of the United States or as an enemy of the United States?

- 1 Partner
- 2 Competitor
- 3 Enemy
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: china_us_enemy

ASK ALL IN U.S. ONLY

Q19 Which of the following comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2

- 1 The U.S. should try to promote human rights in China, even if it harms economic relations with China
- 2 The U.S. should prioritize strengthening economic relations with China, even if it means not addressing human rights issues
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: china_humanrights_priority

ASK ALL IN U.S. ONLY

Q20 How much, if at all, do you think the Chinese government's initial handling of the coronavirus outbreak in Wuhan is to blame for the global spread of the virus?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: china_covid_blame

ASK IF *china_covid_blame* = 1,2,3

Q20a Which of the following is closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2

- 1 The U.S. should hold China responsible for the role it played in the outbreak of the coronavirus, even if it means worsening relations with China
- 2 The U.S. should prioritize strong U.S.-China relations, even if it means overlooking any role China played in the outbreak of the coronavirus
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: china_covid_response

READ TO ALL

Now, I would like to ask some questions about your background.

ASK ALL

Q21 Gender of respondent

RECORD BY OBSERVATION

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

Ref: sex

ASK ALL

Q22 How old were you at your last birthday?

RECORD AGE IN YEARS

- _____ years
- 97 97 or older
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: age

ASK ALL

Q23 *RELIGION: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

IF RESPONDED "SOMETHING ELSE" TO *d_relig_COUNTRY*

Q23o (RECORD RESPONSE)

Ref: d_relig_other

ASK ALL

Q24 People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, do you pray several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week or less, or never?

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 A few times a week
- 4 Once a week or less
- 5 Never
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: pray

ASK ALL

Q25 How important is religion in your life: very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: religion_import

ASK ALL

Q26 **EDUCATION: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY**

ASK ALL

Q27 **INCOME: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY**

ASK ALL IN U.S. AND BELGIUM ONLY

Q28 **ETHNICITY/RACE/NATIONALITY: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY**

ASK ALL

Q29 How many people live in your household, including yourself?

- 97 97+
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: d_hhpeople

ASK ONLY IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD ONLY
(D_HHPEOPLE > 1)

Q30 How many of those people, including yourself, are adults, age 18 and older?

- Enter number 1-7
- 8 8 or more
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: d_adult_us

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN JAPAN AND U.S.

- Q31** Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. On a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating extreme left and 6 indicating extreme right, where would you place yourself?

0 Extreme left
 1
 2
 3
 4
 5
 6 Extreme right
 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused
Ref: political_scale2

ASK ALL IN U.S. ONLY

- Q32** In general, would you describe your political views as ... ?

READ OUT

1 Very conservative
 2 Conservative
 3 Moderate
 4 Liberal [OR]
 5 Very liberal
 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused
Ref: d_political_scale_us

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN SOUTH KOREA

- Q33** **POLITICAL PARTY IDENTIFICATION: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE OPTIONS VARY BY COUNTRY**

RECORD RESPONSE IF RESPONDED "OTHER" TO
d_ptyid_proximity_COUNTRY

- Q33o** **RECORD RESPONSE**

Ref: d_ptyid_other

ASK CELL SAMPLE ONLY

Q34 Now thinking about your telephone use, is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: *d_homephone_us*

ASK LANDLINE SAMPLE ONLY

Q35 Now thinking about your telephone use, do you have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, have working cell phone
- 2 No, do not have a working cell phone
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: *d_working_cell*

**ASK IF NO CELL PHONE OR DK/REF (*D_WORKING_CELL* = 2, 98, 99)
AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (*D_HHPEOPLE* > 1)**

Q36 Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone
- 2 No, nobody has cell phone
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: *d_hhcell*

ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA AND U.S.

Q37 What is your zip code [in Australia: post code]?

- _____ Enter zip code
- 99999998 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99999999 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: *US_zip*

ASK ALL IN CANADA ONLY

Q38 May I have the first three digits of your postal code?

- _____ Enter first three digits of postal code
- 998 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: *Canada_postalcode*

Q39 ASK ALL EXCEPT IN AUSTRALIA, CANADA, AND U.S.
REGION: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE OPTIONS VARY BY COUNTRY

Q40 ASK IN CANADA IF DK/REF POSTAL CODE (CANADA_POSTALCODE = 998, 998)
 Which province do you live in? **(Open-ended and code)**

- 1 Newfoundland and Labrador
 - 2 Prince Edward Island
 - 3 Nova Scotia
 - 4 New Brunswick
 - 5 Quebec
 - 6 Ontario
 - 7 Manitoba
 - 8 Saskatchewan
 - 9 Alberta
 - 10 British Columbia
 - 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
 - 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused
- Ref: Canada_province*

(READ TO ALL:) This completes the interview. Thank you for your time.

Q41 READ TO ALL IN U.S. ONLY
 Thank you very much for your time. This survey is being conducted by the Pew Research Center, which will be issuing a report on the results of this survey on their website, pewresearch dot ORG, in the coming weeks.

Appendix A: Country-specific terms for coronavirus

Country-specific terms for coronavirus

U.S.	Coronavirus
Canada	COVID-19
Belgium	Coronavirus
Denmark	Coronavirus
France	Coronavirus
Germany	Coronavirus
Italy	Coronavirus
Netherlands	Coronavirus
Spain	Coronavirus
Sweden	Coronavirus
UK	Coronavirus
Australia	COVID-19
Japan	Novel coronavirus
South Korea	Corona19

Source: Summer 2020 Global Attitudes Survey.

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