

**PEW RESEARCH CENTER
JANUARY 2017 POLITICAL SURVEY
FINAL TOPLINE
JANUARY 4-9, 2017
N=1,502**

RANDOMIZE Q.1 AND Q.2**ASK ALL:**

Q.1 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? **[IF DK ENTER AS DK. IF DEPENDS PROBE ONCE WITH: Overall do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? IF STILL DEPENDS ENTER AS DK]**

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Dis- approve</u>	<u>(VOL.) DK/Ref</u>		<u>Approve</u>	<u>Dis- approve</u>	<u>(VOL.) DK/Ref</u>
Jan 4-9, 2017	55	40	5	Feb 8-12, 2012	47	43	10
Nov 30-Dec 5, 2016	58	37	5	Jan 11-16, 2012	44	48	8
Oct 20-25, 2016	54	42	5	Dec 7-11, 2011	46	43	11
Aug 9-16, 2016	53	42	5	Nov 9-14, 2011	46	46	8
Jun 15-26, 2016	50	44	7	Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011	43	48	9
Apr 12-19, 2016	48	47	5	Aug 17-21, 2011	43	49	7
Mar 17-26, 2016	51	44	6	Jul 20-24, 2011	44	48	8
Jan 7-14, 2016	46	48	6	Jun 15-19, 2011	46	45	8
Dec 8-13, 2015	46	49	4	May 25-30, 2011	52	39	10
Sep 22-27, 2015	46	48	5	May 5-8, 2011	50	39	11
Jul 14-20, 2015	48	45	7	May 2, 2011 (WP)	56	38	6
May 12-18, 2015	46	48	6	Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011	47	45	8
Mar 25-29, 2015	46	47	7	Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011	51	39	10
Feb 18-22, 2015	48	46	5	Feb 2-7, 2011	49	42	9
Jan 7-11, 2015	47	48	5	Jan 5-9, 2011	46	44	10
Dec 3-7, 2014 (U)	42	51	6	Dec 1-5, 2010	45	43	13
Nov 6-9, 2014	43	52	5	Nov 4-7, 2010	44	44	12
Oct 15-20, 2014	43	51	6	Oct 13-18, 2010	46	45	9
Sep 2-9, 2014	42	50	8	Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010	47	44	9
Aug 20-24, 2014 (U)	42	50	8	Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010	47	41	12
Jul 8-14, 2014	44	49	6	Jun 8-28, 2010	48	41	11
Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)	44	50	7	Jun 16-20, 2010	48	43	9
Feb 27-Mar 16, 2014	44	49	7	May 6-9, 2010	47	42	11
Feb 14-23, 2014	44	48	8	Apr 21-26, 2010	47	42	11
Jan 15-19, 2014 (U)	43	49	8	Apr 8-11, 2010	48	43	9
Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)	45	49	6	Mar 10-14, 2010	46	43	12
Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013	41	53	6	Feb 3-9, 2010	49	39	12
Oct 9-13, 2013	43	51	6	Jan 6-10, 2010	49	42	10
Sep 4-8, 2013 (U)	44	49	8	Dec 9-13, 2009	49	40	11
Jul 17-21, 2013	46	46	7	Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009	51	36	13
Jun 12-16, 2013	49	43	7	Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009	52	36	12
May 1-5, 2013	51	43	6	Sep 10-15, 2009	55	33	13
Mar 13-17, 2013	47	46	8	Aug 20-27, 2009	52	37	12
Feb 13-18, 2013 (U)	51	41	7	Aug 11-17, 2009	51	37	11
Jan 9-13, 2013	52	40	7	Jul 22-26, 2009	54	34	12
Dec 5-9, 2012	55	39	6	Jun 10-14, 2009	61	30	9
Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012	50	43	7	Apr 14-21, 2009	63	26	11
Jun 7-17, 2012	47	45	8	Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009	61	26	13
May 9-Jun 3, 2012	46	42	11	Mar 9-12, 2009	59	26	15
Apr 4-15, 2012	46	45	9	Feb 4-8, 2009	64	17	19
Mar 7-11, 2012	50	41	9				

See past presidents' approval trends: [George W. Bush](#), [Bill Clinton](#)

RANDOMIZE Q.1 AND Q.2

ASK ALL:

Q.2 All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

	Satis- fied	Dis- satisfied	(VOL.) DK/Ref		Satis- fied	Dis- satisfied	(VOL.) DK/Ref
Jan 4-9, 2017	28	68	4	Apr 1-5, 2010	31	63	6
Nov 30-Dec 5, 2016	30	65	5	Mar 11-21, 2010	25	69	5
Oct 20-25, 2016	33	63	4	Mar 10-14, 2010	23	71	7
Aug 9-16, 2016	31	66	3	Feb 3-9, 2010	23	71	6
Jun 15-26, 2016	24	71	5	Jan 6-10, 2010	27	69	4
Apr 12-19, 2016	26	70	3	Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009	25	67	7
Mar 17-26, 2016	31	65	4	Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009	25	67	7
Jan 7-14, 2016	25	70	5	Sep 10-15, 2009 ¹	30	64	7
Dec 8-13, 2015	25	72	3	Aug 20-27, 2009	28	65	7
Aug 27-Oct 4, 2015	27	67	5	Aug 11-17, 2009	28	65	7
Sep 22-27, 2015	27	69	4	Jul 22-26, 2009	28	66	6
Jul 14-20, 2015	31	64	4	Jun 10-14, 2009	30	64	5
May 12-18, 2015	29	67	4	Apr 28-May 12, 2009	34	58	8
Mar 25-29, 2015	31	64	5	Apr 14-21, 2009	23	70	7
Feb 18-22, 2015	33	62	5	Jan 7-11, 2009	20	73	7
Jan 7-11, 2015	31	66	4	December, 2008	13	83	4
Dec 3-7, 2014 (U)	26	71	3	Early October, 2008	11	86	3
Nov 6-9, 2014	27	68	4	Mid-September, 2008	25	69	6
Oct 15-20, 2014	29	65	6	August, 2008	21	74	5
Sep 2-9, 2014	25	71	4	July, 2008	19	74	7
Aug 20-24, 2014	24	72	4	June, 2008	19	76	5
Jul 8-14, 2014	29	68	4	Late May, 2008	18	76	6
Apr 23-27, 2014	29	65	6	March, 2008	22	72	6
Feb 12-26, 2014	28	66	6	Early February, 2008	24	70	6
Jan 15-19, 2014	26	69	5	Late December, 2007	27	66	7
Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013	21	75	3	October, 2007	28	66	6
Oct 9-13, 2013	14	81	5	February, 2007	30	61	9
Jul 17-21, 2013	27	67	6	Mid-January, 2007	32	61	7
May 1-5, 2013	30	65	5	Early January, 2007	30	63	7
Feb 13-18, 2013 (U)	31	64	5	December, 2006	28	65	7
Jan 9-13, 2013	30	66	4	Mid-November, 2006	28	64	8
Dec 17-19, 2012	25	68	7	Early October, 2006	30	63	7
Dec 5-9, 2012	33	62	5	July, 2006	30	65	5
Oct 18-21, 2012	32	61	8	May, 2006*	29	65	6
Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012	31	64	5	March, 2006	32	63	5
Jun 7-17, 2012	28	68	5	January, 2006	34	61	5
May 9-Jun 3, 2012	29	64	7	Late November, 2005	34	59	7
Apr 4-15, 2012	24	69	6	Early October, 2005	29	65	6
Feb 8-12, 2012	28	66	6	July, 2005	35	58	7
Jan 11-16, 2012	21	75	4	Late May, 2005*	39	57	4
Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011	17	78	5	February, 2005	38	56	6
Aug 17-21, 2011	17	79	4	January, 2005	40	54	6
Jul 20-24, 2011	17	79	4	December, 2004	39	54	7
Jun 15-19, 2011	23	73	4	Mid-October, 2004	36	58	6
May 5-8, 2011	30	62	8	July, 2004	38	55	7
May 2, 2011	32	60	8	May, 2004	33	61	6
Mar 8-14, 2011	22	73	5	Late February, 2004*	39	55	6
Feb 2-7, 2011	26	68	5	Early January, 2004	45	48	7
Jan 5-9, 2011	23	71	6	December, 2003	44	47	9
Dec 1-5, 2010	21	72	7	October, 2003	38	56	6
Nov 4-7, 2010	23	69	8	August, 2003	40	53	7
Sep 23-26, 2010	30	63	7				
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010	25	71	5				
Jun 24-27, 2010	27	64	9				
May 13-16, 2010	28	64	7				
Apr 21-26, 2010	29	66	5				

¹ In September 10-15, 2009 and other surveys noted with an asterisk, the question was worded "Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?"

Q.2 CONTINUED...

	Satis- <u>fied</u>	Dis- <u>satisfied</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>		Satis- <u>fied</u>	Dis- <u>satisfied</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
April, 2003	50	41	9	February, 1998	59	37	4
January, 2003	44	50	6	January, 1998	46	50	4
November, 2002	41	48	11	September, 1997	45	49	6
September, 2002	41	55	4	August, 1997	49	46	5
Late August, 2002	47	44	9	January, 1997	38	58	4
May, 2002	44	44	12	July, 1996	29	67	4
March, 2002	50	40	10	March, 1996	28	70	2
Late September, 2001	57	34	9	October, 1995	23	73	4
Early September, 2001	41	53	6	June, 1995	25	73	2
June, 2001	43	52	5	April, 1995	23	74	3
March, 2001	47	45	8	July, 1994	24	73	3
February, 2001	46	43	11	March, 1994	24	71	5
January, 2001	55	41	4	October, 1993	22	73	5
October, 2000 (RVs)	54	39	7	September, 1993	20	75	5
September, 2000	51	41	8	May, 1993	22	71	7
June, 2000	47	45	8	January, 1993	39	50	11
April, 2000	48	43	9	January, 1992	28	68	4
August, 1999	56	39	5	November, 1991	34	61	5
January, 1999	53	41	6	<i>Gallup</i> : Late Feb, 1991	66	31	3
November, 1998	46	44	10	August, 1990	47	48	5
Early September, 1998	54	42	4	May, 1990	41	54	5
Late August, 1998	55	41	4	January, 1989	45	50	5
Early August, 1998	50	44	6	September, 1988 (RVs)	50	45	5

NO QUESTIONS 3-4**ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=746]:**

Q.5F1 Looking ahead, as far as you are concerned, do you think that 2017 will be better or worse than 2016?

	<u>Better</u>	<u>Worse</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
Jan 4-9, 2017	49	42	9
Jan 7-14, 2016	56	30	14
Dec 3-7, 2014 (U)	49	42	9
Jan 15-19, 2014	56	35	9
Dec 5-9, 2012	55	36	9
Jan 11-16, 2012	57	29	14
Dec 1-5, 2010	55	31	14
Jan 6-10, 2010	67	26	8
Jan 7-11, 2009	52	37	11
December, 2007	50	34	16
December, 2006	57	28	15
December, 1999	66	19	15
December, 1998	59	25	16
December, 1994	59	28	13
<i>Gallup</i> : December, 1993	64	20	16
<i>Gallup</i> : December, 1992	61	11	28
<i>Gallup</i> : December, 1991	61	31	8
<i>Gallup</i> : December, 1990	48	42	10
<i>Gallup</i> : December, 1986	53	25	22
<i>Gallup</i> : December, 1985	64	20	17
<i>Gallup</i> : December, 1984	61	20	19
<i>Gallup</i> : December, 1982	50	32	18
<i>Gallup</i> : December, 1981	41	44	15

ASK IF 'BETTER' OR 'WORSE' in Q.5F1 (Q5F1=1,2):

Q.6F1 Why do you think 2017 will be [INSERT ANSWER FROM Q. 5F1]? [OPEN-END. PROBE ONCE IF RESPONDENT ANSWERS "DON'T KNOW". ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES]

BASED ON THOSE WHO SAID 2017 WILL BE BETTER [N=364]:

Jan 4-9

2017

56	Donald Trump/New administration/Not Obama
15	General optimism
11	Optimism about the economy
6	"Things can't get any worse"
4	Personal reasons
3	Country moving in a conservative direction
2	Optimism about health care reform
1	Know what the problems are/Try harder
1	Optimism about immigration policy
5	Other
4	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

BASED ON THOSE WHO SAID 2017 WILL BE WORSE [N=313]:

Jan 4-9

2017

72	Donald Trump/New administration
6	General political divisions in the country
6	Pessimism about the Republican Party/Congress
5	General pessimism
5	Pessimism about racism/race relations
3	Pessimism about the economy
2	Worried about war/global conflicts
1	Pessimism about health care/Repeal of Affordable Care Act
1	Worried about crime/violence
1	Pessimism about terrorism
6	Other
3	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

Q.6F1 TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED...

IF 'BETTER' OR 'WORSE' in Q.3F1 (Q3F1=1,2), ASK:

Why do you think 2009 will be [INSERT ANSWER FROM Q. 3F1] than 2008? (OPEN-END. PROBE ONCE IF RESPONDENT ANSWERS "DON'T KNOW." ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES)

BASED ON THOSE WHO SAID 2009 WILL BE BETTER [N=392]:

Jan 7-11

2009²

56	Political change/New administration
14	Optimism about the economy
12	"Things can't get any worse"
7	General optimism
5	Learned from past mistakes
2	Personal reasons
1	Optimism about Iraq/Afghanistan
5	Other
4	Don't know

BASED ON THOSE WHO SAID 2009 WILL BE WORSE [N=290]:

Jan 7-11

2009

59	Pessimism about the economy
18	General pessimism
17	Political change/New administration
5	General distrust of government/politicians
4	Pessimism about Iraq/Afghanistan
3	Too many problems left from Bush administration
1	Decline of morals/spirituality
7	Other
1	Don't know

²

The context for this question was significantly different in 2009 than in 2016. In 2009, it did not follow presidential approval.

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=756]:

Q.7F2 What do you think is the most important problem facing the country today **[RECORD VERBATIM RESPONSE. PROBE FOR CLARITY – DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL MENTIONS. IF MORE THAN ONE MENTION, RECORD IN ORDER OF MENTION]**?

Jan 4-9 2017		(U)											
		Dec 2015	Dec 2014 ³	Jan 14	Dec 12	Oct 12	Mar 12	Dec 11	May 11	Jan 11	Aug 10	Feb 10	Aug 09
	Health care/costs/accessibility												
11	Affordable Care Act/Obamacare	3	6	11	4	5	5	4	6	9	4	13	20
10	Economy (general)	9	14	16	18	25	24	19	28	27	35	24	27
10	Unemployment/Lack of jobs	7	10	20	12	25	31	21	26	35	27	31	19
10	Race relations/Racism	3	7	2	1	1	1	1	--	--	1	--	--
9	Donald Trump	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7	Immigration	7	12	3	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1
6	Lack of humanity/Respect/Wrong track	2	1	3	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6	Parties/Gridlock/Divisions in country	5	8	4	5	3	3	4	--	--	--	--	--
5	Defense/national security	8	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	--	1	1
4	Terrorism	18	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Dissatisfaction with govt/politics/												
4	Corruption/Obama	6	10	8	8	9	4	10	4	9	9	5	5
4	Inflation/Prices/Cost of living/Wages	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	--	--
3	Foreign policy (general)	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Deficit/National debt/Balanced												
3	budget/Govt spending	3	3	7	10	8	8	9	10	11	3	11	6
3	Education/Schools/Affording educ.	3	1	4	2	3	1	3	2	3	1	1	2
2	Crime/Violence/Justice system	4	6	2	7	1	1	1	1	1	--	1	1
2	Morality/Ethics/Family values	2	4	1	5	3	1	2	1	2	4	3	3
2	Jobs moving overseas/Trade	1	1	1	1	--	1	1	1	1	--	2	1
2	Taxes	--	1	1	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	--
1	Distribution of wealth/Inequality	3	2	3	1	1	1	2	--	1	--	--	--
1	Environment/Global warming	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1	Welfare abuse/Govt dependency	1	--	2	1	1	1	--	--	--	1	--	--
1	Uneducated/Uninformed people	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1	Poverty/Hunger/Starvation	2	2	4	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
1	Homelessness	--	2	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	1	--	--
1	Gun control/Too many guns	4	--	1	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1	ISIS/War in Iraq/War in Syria ⁴	7	2	3	1	2	3	4	5	3	3	4	5
13	Other												
*	Don't know/No answer	2	1	4	5	6	8	6	7	5	7	6	5
29	(NET) ECONOMIC	23	34	48	47	58	66	55	68	62	65	65	55
	(NET) FOREIGN ISSUES/												
15	INTERNATIONAL	32	9	8	3	6	5	6	9	6	4	11	10

Total exceeds 100% because of multiple responses.

³ Complete trend not shown; trends available to 1987.

⁴ In December 2014 and earlier, "ISIS/War in Iraq/War in Syria" was shown as "War/War in Iraq/War in Afghanistan."

ASK ALL:

Q.8 This coming year, do you think Republicans and Democrats in Washington will work together more to solve problems OR do you think they will bicker and oppose one another more than usual?

	Work together more	Bicker and oppose one another more than usual	(VOL.) Same as in past	(VOL.) DK/Ref
Jan 4-9, 2017	29	61	5	5
Jan 7-11, 2015	22	71	5	2
Jan 9-13, 2013	23	66	4	7
Jan 5-9, 2011	30	63	3	5
Sep 30-Oct 3, 2010 ⁵	8	77	4	11
Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009	25	53	8	14
Jan 7-11, 2009	50	39	6	5
May, 2005	13	64	8	15
January, 2005	30	59	4	7
June, 2004	21	60	7	12
October, 2003	21	55	10	14
May, 2002	44	31	8	17
January, 2002	53	39	5	3
July, 2001	30	46	10	14
May, 2001	34	41	9	16
January, 2001	41	50	4	5
July, 2000	21	54	10	15
August, 1999	20	68	4	8
August, 1998	27	51	8	14
November, 1997	38	45	7	10
August, 1997	43	46	3	8
June, 1997	34	49	6	11
October, 1995	21	72	3	4
August, 1993	20	57	13	10

NO QUESTIONS 9-14**ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=746]:**

Q.15F1 Do you plan to watch Donald Trump's inauguration later this month?

		Obama January <u>2009</u>	Clinton <i>US News</i> January <u>1993</u>
Jan 4-9 <u>2017</u>			
46	Yes	67	57
51	No	28	32
2	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	5	11

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=756]:

Q.16F2 If you were offered a ticket to Donald Trump's inauguration ceremony, would you attend?

		Obama January <u>2009</u>	Bush <i>Fox News</i> January <u>2005</u>
Jan 4-9 <u>2017</u>			
39	Yes	43	42
60	No	56	57
1	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	1	1

⁵ In surveys that were not conducted in January of a given year the question was worded: "This year, have Republicans and Democrats in Washington been working together more to solve problems OR have they been bickering and opposing one another more than usual?"

NO QUESTIONS 17-18

ASK ALL:

Q.19 Right now, which is more important for President-elect Trump to focus on... domestic policy or foreign policy?

	Domestic <u>policy</u>	Foreign <u>policy</u>	(VOL.) <u>Neither</u>	(VOL.) <u>Both</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
Jan 4-9, 2017	65	19	1	11	4
Next President					
Apr 12-19, 2016 ⁶	70	17	1	11	1
Obama					
May 12-18, 2015	66	19	1	10	4
Jan 7-11, 2015	67	20	2	8	3
Apr 23-27, 2014 ⁷ (U)	72	13	1	9	5
Jan 15-19, 2014	78	9	1	8	4
Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013	82	8	1	6	3
Jan 9-13, 2013	83	6	1	7	4
Jan 11-16, 2012	81	9	1	5	4
May 25-30, 2011	77	9	1	9	5
Jan 5-9, 2011	78	11	1	7	3
Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009	73	12	1	10	3
January 7-11, 2009 ⁸	71	11	*	14	4
Next President					
September, 2008 ⁹	60	21	*	15	4
May, 2008	61	22	*	15	4
G.W. Bush					
January, 2008	56	31	1	8	4
January, 2007	39	40	1	15	5
August, 2006	50	32	1	12	5
January, 2006	57	25	1	13	4
October, 2005	64	20	1	12	3
Early January, 2005	53	27	1	16	3
January, 2002	52	34	*	11	3
Clinton					
Early September, 1998	56	30	0	11	3
January, 1997	86	7	*	5	2
December, 1994	85	7	2	4	2
October, 1993	76	13	*	7	4

NO QUESTIONS 20-21

⁶ April 12-19, 2016 survey asked about priorities for the "next president."
⁷ The April 23-27, 2014 survey randomized response options by form.
⁸ January 7-11, 2009 survey asked about "President-elect Obama."
⁹ September and May 2008 surveys asked about priorities for the "next president."

ASK ALL:

Q.22 Do you approve or disapprove of the job President-elect Trump has done so far in explaining his policies and plans for the future to the American people?

		<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
Trump	Jan 4-9, 2017	39	55	6
	Nov 30-Dec 5, 2016	41	55	4
Obama	Jan 7-11, 2009	70	18	12
	December, 2008	72	18	10
Bush	January, 2001	50	36	14
Clinton	January, 1993	62	24	14
Bush	<i>Gallup</i> : March, 1989	65	28	7

NO QUESTION 23**ASK ALL:**

Q.24 In the long run, do you think Donald Trump will be a successful or unsuccessful president, or do you think it is too early to tell?

	<u>Successful</u>	<u>Unsuccessful</u>	<u>Too early to tell</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
Jan 4-9, 2017	21	20	58	1
Obama				
Jan 7-14, 2016	37	34	26	3
Jan 7-11, 2015	32	38	29	2
Jan 15-19, 2014	28	34	35	3
Jun 12-16, 2013	34	31	33	2
Jan 9-13, 2013	33	26	39	2
Jan 11-16, 2012	27	32	39	2
Jan 5-9, 2011	25	26	47	2
Jan 6-10, 2010	24	21	52	3
Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009	27	18	54	2
Jan 7-11, 2009	30	4	65	1
Bush				
January, 2007	24	45	27	4
January, 2006	27	37	32	4
Early October, 2005	26	41	30	3
January, 2005	36	27	35	2
December, 2003	39	20	38	3
Early October, 2002	40	15	44	1
January, 2001	26	15	58	1
Clinton				
January, 1999	44	24	29	3
Early September, 1998	38	24	35	3
February, 1995	18	34	43	5
October, 1994	14	35	48	3
May, 1994	21	26	52	1
January, 1994	21	19	57	3
October, 1993	18	25	56	1
September, 1993	22	22	54	2
August, 1993	13	25	60	2

NO QUESTION 25

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=746]:

Q.26F1 So far, would you say you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump's cabinet choices and other high-level appointments?

		<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
Trump	Jan 4-9, 2017	41	49	9
	Nov 30-Dec 5, 2016	40	51	9
Obama	Jan 7-11, 2009	66	17	17
	December, 2008	71	17	12
Bush	January, 2001	58	16	26
Clinton	<i>U.S. News & World</i>			
	<i>Report: January, 1993</i>	64	15	21
Bush	<i>ABC: January, 1989</i>	59	15	26

TREND FOR COMPARISON: *Now let me ask you about President-elect Reagan's Cabinet appointments. How would you rate his appointment of... the cabinet as a whole? Would you say it was an excellent, pretty good, only fair or poor appointment?"*

Reagan*Harris*

January

1981

52	Excellent/Good
34	Only fair/Poor
14	Don't know

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=756]:

Q.27F2 From what you've read and heard, can you recall the names of anyone that Donald Trump has chosen for his cabinet or appointed to other high-level government posts?

		Obama	G.W. Bush	Clinton
		January	January	January
		<u>2009</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>1993</u>
Jan 4-9				
<u>2017</u>				
34	Yes	65	43	21
68	No/Don't Know/No Answer	35	57	79

[IF YES, ASK:] Which names can you recall? [OPEN END. DO NOT READ PRECODES. RECORD MULTIPLE MENTIONS. DO NOT PROBE FOR MORE THAN ONE MENTION]

Jan 4-9	
<u>2017</u>	
10	Jeff Sessions
9	Rex Tillerson
9	Ben Carson
5	James Mattis
4	Rick Perry
3	Steve Bannon
3	Betsy DeVos
3	Reince Priebus
2	Kellyanne Conway
2	Mike Flynn
2	Nikki Haley
2	Mike Pence
1	Tom Price
1	Steve Mnuchin
3	Other answer given
35	Nobody
30	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

Total exceeds 100% because of multiple responses

Q.27F2 TRENDS FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED...

From what you've read and heard, can you recall the names of anyone that _____ has chosen for his cabinet or appointed to other high level government posts?

[IF YES, ASK:] Which names can you recall?

Note: Totals exceed 100% because of multiple responses

Obama Jan 9-12 <u>2009</u>		Bush January <u>2001</u>		Clinton January <u>1993</u>	
56	Hillary Clinton	33	Colin Powell	8	Lloyd Bentsen
14	Leon Panetta	8	John Ashcroft	4	Ron Brown
	Bill Richardson	4	Condoleezza Rice	4	Warren
12	Christopher				
6	Rahm Emanuel	3	Christine Whitman	3	Les Aspin
4	Robert Gates	3	Tommy Thompson	2	Henry Cisneros
3	Tom Daschle	2	Donald Rumsfeld	2	Donna Shalala
3	Sanjay Gupta	2	Linda Chavez	2	Zoe Baird
2	Janet Napolitano	1	Spencer Abraham	1	Bruce Babbitt
2	Joe Biden	1	Norman Mineta	1	Jesse Brown
1	Eric Holder	1	Gale Norton	1	Federico Pena
1	Ken Salazar	*	Donald Evans	1	Richard Riley
1	Timothy Geitner	*	Mel Martinez	1	Robert Reich
1	Susan Rice	*	Alberto Gonzales	1	William Espy
1	Eric Shinseki	*	Rod Paige	1	Hazel O'Leary
*	Hilda Solis	*	Ann Veneman	*	Mac McClarty
*	Larry Summers	*	Anthony Principi	*	Leon Panetta
*	Arne Duncan	*	Andrew Card	*	Madeline Albright
*	Ron Kirk	*	Karen Hughes	*	Jocelyn Elders
*	Tom Vilsack	*	Paul O'Neill	*	Mickey Kantor
3	Other	*	Karl Rove	*	Anthony Lake
				*	Laura Tyson
				*	Clifton Wharton
35	No/Don't know	57	No/Don't know	79	No/Don't know

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=746]:

Q.28F1 In making important decisions, do you think Donald Trump will be **[RANDOMIZE: too impulsive, too cautious]**, or about right?

TREND FOR COMPARISON:

Obama Jan 4-9 <u>2017</u>		Obama Jan 6-10 <u>2010</u> ¹⁰	
58	Too impulsive	26	
4	Too cautious	20	
34	About right	46	
4	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	8	

¹⁰

In Jan. 6-10, 2010, question was worded: "In making important decisions, do you think Barack Obama is **[RANDOMIZE: too impulsive, too cautious]**, or about right?"

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=756]:

Q.29F2 How concerned are you that Donald Trump's relationships with organizations, businesses or foreign governments conflict with his ability to serve the country's best interests? Are you ...
[READ IN ORDER]?

Jan 4-9 <u>2017</u>		Nov 30-Dec 5 <u>2016</u>
33	Very concerned	45
24	Somewhat concerned	20
17	Not too concerned [OR]	14
25	Not at all concerned	20
2	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	1

TREND FOR COMPARISON: *If Donald Trump wins the presidential election, how concerned are you that he may have relationships with organizations, businesses or foreign governments that would conflict with his ability to serve the country's best interests? Are you ...*

(RVs)	
Oct 20-25 <u>2016</u>	
42	Very concerned
20	Somewhat concerned
22	Not too concerned [OR]
15	Not at all concerned
*	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=756]:

Q.30F2 Do you think Donald Trump will be in charge of what goes on in his administration most of the time, or do you think other people will be really running the government most of the time?

	Trump will be <u>in charge</u>	Other people will be <u>really running government</u>	(VOL.) <u>Both</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
Jan 4-9, 2017	50	43	--	7
Bush				
CBS/NYT: February, 2001	42	45	6	7
CBS/NYT: January, 2001	38	53	3	6
CBS/NYT: December, 2000	43	46	5	6

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=746]:

Q.31F1 Do you think Trump has a responsibility to publicly release his tax returns, or does he not have this responsibility?

Jan 4-9 <u>2017</u>	
60	Has responsibility to release returns
33	Does not have responsibility to release returns
7	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

NO QUESTIONS 32-39

ASK ALL:

- Q.40 I'd like to ask you about priorities for President-elect Trump and Congress this year. As I read from a list, tell me if you think each should be a top priority, important but lower priority, not too important or should it not be done. (First,) should **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE; OBSERVE FORM SPLITS]** be a top priority, important but lower priority, not too important, or should it not be done? What about... **[INSERT ITEM]? [REPEAT AS NECESSARY TO BE SURE RESPONDENT UNDERSTANDS SCALE: should this be a top priority, important but lower priority, not too important, or should it not be done?]**

<u>SUMMARY TABLE</u>		Top priority	Important but lower priority	Not too important	Should not be done	(VOL.) DK/Ref
f.F1	Defending the country from future terrorist attacks	76	19	3	1	1
p.F2	Strengthening the nation's economy	73	24	1	1	1
h.F1	Improving the educational system	69	26	4	1	1
a.F1	Improving the job situation	68	27	3	*	1
e.F1	Reducing health care costs	66	28	3	3	1
r.F2	Taking steps to make the Social Security system financially sound	60	33	3	2	2
u.F2	Taking steps to make the Medicare system financially sound	59	33	4	2	2
s.F2	Dealing with the problems of poor and needy people	56	37	4	1	1
v.F2	Addressing race relations in this country	56	33	6	3	2
c.F1	Reducing crime	56	33	8	3	1
d.F1	Protecting the environment	55	33	10	2	1
b.F1	Reducing the budget deficit	52	33	8	3	4
t.F2	Strengthening the U.S. military	45	34	12	6	3
o.F2	Reforming the nation's tax system	44	37	12	3	4
n.F2	Dealing with the issue of immigration	43	39	11	5	2
k.F1	Reducing the influence of lobbyists and special interest groups in Washington	43	34	13	3	6
g.F1	Dealing with global trade issues	40	46	8	3	3
q.F2	Dealing with global climate change	38	34	18	7	3
w.F2	Improving the country's roads, bridges and public transportation systems	36	51	12	*	1
x.F2	Dealing with drug addiction	36	45	14	3	1
j.F1	Expanding access to paid family and medical leave for employed people	35	44	15	4	2

FULL TRENDS

Top priority	Important but lower priority	Not too important	Should not be done	(VOL.) DK/Ref
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ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=746]:

a.F1	Improving the job situation					
	Jan 4-9, 2017	68	27	3	*	1
	Jan 7-14, 2016	64	29	5	1	1
	Jan 7-11, 2015	67	28	3	1	1
	Jan 15-19, 2014	74	21	1	2	1
	Jan 9-13, 2013	79	16	2	3	1
	Jan 11-16, 2012	82	14	1	2	1
	Jan 5-9, 2011	84	13	*	1	2
	Jan 6-10, 2010	81	15	1	1	2
	Jan 7-11, 2009	82	15	1	1	1
	January, 2008	61	31	4	2	2
	January, 2007	57	30	10	1	2
	January, 2006	65	28	4	1	2
	January, 2005	68	28	2	1	1
	January, 2004	67	28	3	1	1
	January, 2003	62	32	4	1	1

Q.40 CONTINUED...

	<u>Top priority</u>	<u>Important but lower priority</u>	<u>Not too important</u>	<u>Should not be done</u>	(VOL.) DK/Ref
January, 2002	67	27	4	1	1
January, 2001	60	30	6	2	2
January, 2000	41	35	16	4	4
July, 1999	54	30	10	3	3
January, 1999	50	34	10	2	4
January, 1998	54	32	10	3	1
January, 1997	66	26	5	2	1
December, 1994	64	27	5	2	2
b.F1 Reducing the budget deficit					
Jan 4-9, 2017	52	33	8	3	4
Jan 7-14, 2016	56	33	6	2	3
Jan 7-11, 2015	64	28	4	1	3
Jan 15-19, 2014	63	27	5	1	4
Jan 9-13, 2013	72	20	3	2	3
Jan 11-16, 2012	69	21	5	2	3
Jan 5-9, 2011	64	27	3	2	4
Jan 6-10, 2010	60	29	5	2	4
Jan 7-11, 2009	53	33	7	2	4
January, 2008	58	33	5	1	3
January, 2007	53	34	7	2	4
January, 2006	55	35	5	1	4
January, 2005	56	34	5	2	3
January, 2004	51	38	6	3	2
January, 2003	40	44	11	2	3
January, 2002	35	44	13	3	5
January, 1997	60	30	5	2	3
December, 1994	65	26	5	1	3
TREND FOR COMPARISON:					
<i>Paying off the national debt</i>					
January, 2001	54	32	8	2	4
January, 2000	44	38	11	3	4
July, 1999	45	41	10	2	2
January, 1999	42	43	10	1	4
January, 1998	46	40	9	3	2
c.F1 Reducing crime					
Jan 4-9, 2017	56	33	8	3	1
Jan 7-14, 2016	58	33	6	2	1
Jan 7-11, 2015	57	32	8	2	2
Jan 15-19, 2014	55	35	7	2	1
Jan 9-13, 2013	55	33	9	2	1
Jan 11-16, 2012	48	37	11	2	2
Jan 5-9, 2011	44	43	10	2	1
Jan 6-10, 2010	49	39	8	2	2
Jan 7-11, 2009	46	41	9	2	2
January, 2008	54	36	7	1	2
January, 2007	62	31	5	1	1
January, 2006	62	29	6	1	2
January, 2005	53	39	5	2	1
January, 2004	53	34	9	2	2
January, 2003	47	42	8	2	2
January, 2002	53	39	6	*	2
January, 2001	76	19	3	2	*
January, 2000	69	24	4	1	2

Q.40 CONTINUED...

		Top <u>priority</u>	Important but lower <u>priority</u>	Not too <u>important</u>	Should not <u>be done</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
	July, 1999	76	20	2	1	1
	January, 1999	70	24	3	1	2
	January, 1998	71	25	2	1	1
	January, 1997	70	25	3	2	*
	December, 1994	78	17	2	1	2
d.F1	Protecting the environment					
	Jan 4-9, 2017	55	33	10	2	1
	Jan 7-14, 2016	47	40	9	3	1
	Jan 7-11, 2015	51	37	9	2	1
	Jan 15-19, 2014	49	40	7	3	1
	Jan 9-13, 2013	52	33	10	3	2
	Jan 11-16, 2012	43	39	15	3	*
	Jan 5-9, 2011	40	44	12	3	2
	Jan 6-10, 2010	44	42	11	2	2
	Jan 7-11, 2009	41	42	12	3	2
	January, 2008	56	34	8	1	1
	January, 2007	57	32	9	1	1
	January, 2006	57	35	6	1	1
	January, 2005	49	42	8	1	*
	January, 2004	49	40	10	1	*
	January, 2003	39	50	9	1	1
	January, 2002	44	42	12	1	1
	January, 2001	63	30	3	3	1
	January, 2000	54	37	6	2	1
	July, 1999	59	32	7	1	1
	January, 1999	52	39	7	1	1
	January, 1998	53	37	8	1	1
	January, 1997	54	35	8	2	1
e.F1	Reducing health care costs					
	Jan 4-9, 2017	66	28	3	3	1
	Jan 7-14, 2016	61	29	5	4	1
	Jan 7-11, 2015	64	26	4	5	1
	Jan 15-19, 2014	59	31	4	6	1
	Jan 9-13, 2013	63	26	4	5	2
	Jan 11-16, 2012	60	30	4	5	1
	Jan 5-9, 2011	61	28	4	4	2
	Jan 6-10, 2010	57	31	5	4	2
	Jan 7-11, 2009	59	30	5	4	2
	January, 2008	69	24	3	3	1
	January, 2007	68	24	4	3	1
	TREND FOR COMPARISON:					
	<i>Regulating health maintenance organizations</i>					
	<i>(HMOs) and managed health care plans</i>					
	January, 2006	60	28	6	3	3
	January, 2005	54	33	7	4	2
	January, 2004	50	35	8	4	3
	January, 2003	48	38	7	3	4
	January, 2002	50	37	7	4	2
	Early September, 2001	54	34	5	5	2
	January, 2001	66	22	4	5	3
	January, 2000	56	30	7	3	4
	July, 1999	57	29	7	4	3

Q.40 CONTINUED...

		<u>Top</u> <u>priority</u>	<u>Important</u> <u>but lower</u> <u>priority</u>	<u>Not too</u> <u>important</u>	<u>Should not</u> <u>be done</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
f.F1	Defending the country from future terrorist attacks					
	Jan 4-9, 2017	76	19	3	1	1
	Jan 7-14, 2016	75	20	4	1	1
	Jan 7-11, 2015	76	19	4	1	*
	Jan 15-19, 2014	73	23	3	1	*
	Jan 9-13, 2013	71	22	5	1	1
	Jan 11-16, 2012	69	25	5	1	*
	Jan 5-9, 2011	73	22	3	1	1
	Jan 6-10, 2010	80	17	2	*	1
	Jan 7-11, 2009	76	18	3	1	2
	January, 2008	74	22	2	*	2
	January, 2007	80	16	2	1	1
	January, 2006	80	18	1	*	1
	January, 2005	75	21	2	1	1
	January, 2004	78	18	2	1	1
	January, 2003	81	16	2	1	0
	January, 2002	83	15	1	*	1
g.F1	Dealing with global trade issues					
	Jan 4-9, 2017	40	46	8	3	3
	Jan 7-14, 2016	31	49	13	3	4
	Jan 7-11, 2015	30	50	12	3	4
	Jan 15-19, 2014	28	50	15	3	5
	Jan 9-13, 2013	31	47	15	2	6
	Jan 11-16, 2012	38	40	14	4	4
	Jan 5-9, 2011	34	44	13	3	5
	Jan 6-10, 2010	32	46	12	4	7
	Jan 7-11, 2009	31	49	11	2	7
	January, 2008	37	45	11	2	5
	January, 2007	34	46	12	2	6
	January, 2006	30	46	11	5	8
	January, 2005	32	47	13	2	6
	January, 2004	32	47	14	3	4
	January, 2002	25	55	13	2	5
	January, 2001	37	46	8	3	6
	January, 2000	30	48	14	1	7
h.F1	Improving the educational system					
	Jan 4-9, 2017	69	26	4	1	1
	Jan 7-14, 2016	66	26	4	3	1
	Jan 7-11, 2015	67	27	3	3	1
	Jan 15-19, 2014	69	24	3	2	1
	Jan 9-13, 2013	70	22	4	2	2
	Jan 11-16, 2012	65	27	4	3	1
	Jan 5-9, 2011	66	26	5	2	1
	Jan 6-10, 2010	65	28	4	2	1
	Jan 7-11, 2009	61	30	5	2	2
	January, 2008	66	26	4	2	2
	January, 2007	69	25	4	1	1
	January, 2006	67	26	4	2	1
	January, 2005	70	25	2	2	1
	Mid-January, 2004	71	23	4	1	1
	January, 2003	62	31	4	1	2
	January, 2002	66	27	4	1	2

Q.40 CONTINUED...

	<u>Top priority</u>	<u>Important but lower priority</u>	<u>Not too important</u>	<u>Should not be done</u>	(VOL.) DK/Ref
Early September, 2001	76	19	3	1	1
January, 2001	78	17	1	3	1
January, 2000	77	18	3	1	1
July, 1999	74	19	4	1	2
January, 1999	74	22	2	1	1
January, 1998	78	17	3	2	*
January, 1997	75	20	3	2	*

NO ITEM i

j.F1	Expanding access to paid family and medical leave for employed people Jan 4-9, 2017	35	44	15	4	2
k.F1	Reducing the influence of lobbyists and special interest groups in Washington Jan 4-9, 2017	43	34	13	3	6
	Jan 7-11, 2015	43	37	12	4	5
	Jan 15-19, 2014	42	30	17	5	6
	Jan 9-13, 2013	44	29	18	4	6
	Jan 11-16, 2012	40	31	18	5	6
	Jan 5-9, 2011	37	31	19	6	7
	Jan 6-10, 2010	36	34	18	7	6
	Jan 7-11, 2009	36	34	18	5	7
	January, 2008	39	32	16	4	9
	January, 2007	35	30	23	4	8

NO ITEMS l, m

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=756]:

n.F2	Dealing with the issue of immigration Jan 4-9, 2017	43	39	11	5	2
	Jan 7-14, 2016	51	35	10	3	1
	Jan 7-11, 2015	52	34	8	4	2
	Jan 15-19, 2014	40	40	14	5	2
	TREND FOR COMPARISON: <i>Dealing with the issue of illegal immigration</i> Jan 15-19, 2014	41	36	16	4	3
	Jan 9-13, 2013	39	40	13	4	3
	Jan 11-16, 2012	39	38	17	4	2
	Jan 5-9, 2011	46	38	12	3	1
	Jan 6-10, 2010	40	41	14	2	3
	Jan 7-11, 2009	41	36	18	3	2
	January, 2008	51	32	11	3	3
	January, 2007	55	29	11	3	2
o.F2	Reforming the nation's tax system Jan 4-9, 2017	44	37	12	3	4
	Jan 7-14, 2016	45	39	10	2	4
	Jan 7-11, 2015	48	37	9	3	3
	Jan 15-19, 2014	55	33	6	2	4
	Jan 9-13, 2013	52	32	7	3	6

Q.40 CONTINUED...

		<u>Top priority</u>	<u>Important but lower priority</u>	<u>Not too important</u>	<u>Should not be done</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
p.F2	Strengthening the nation's economy					
	Jan 4-9, 2017	73	24	1	1	1
	Jan 7-14, 2016	75	22	2	1	1
	Jan 7-11, 2015	75	22	1	1	1
	Jan 15-19, 2014	80	15	2	2	1
	Jan 9-13, 2013	86	11	1	1	1
	Jan 11-16, 2012	86	11	1	1	2
	Jan 5-9, 2011	87	11	1	1	1
	Jan 6-10, 2010	83	14	1	1	1
	Jan 7-11, 2009	85	12	*	1	1
	January, 2008	75	20	2	1	2
	January, 2007	68	25	4	2	1
	January, 2006	66	26	5	1	2
	January, 2005	75	22	2	*	1
	January, 2004	79	16	2	1	2
	January, 2003	73	23	2	1	1
	January, 2002	71	26	2	*	1
	Early September, 2001 ¹¹	80	18	1	*	1
	January, 2001	81	15	2	1	1
	January, 2000	70	25	3	1	1
q.F2	Dealing with global climate change					
	Jan 4-9, 2017	38	34	18	7	3
	Jan 7-14, 2016	38	32	17	10	2
	Jan 7-11, 2015	34	33	17	13	3
	TREND FOR COMPARISON:					
	<i>Dealing with global warming</i>					
	Jan 7-11, 2015	38	29	17	14	2
	Jan 15-19, 2014	29	31	20	15	5
	Jan 9-13, 2013	28	36	18	14	4
	Jan 11-16, 2012	25	35	20	16	4
	Jan 5-9, 2011	26	35	21	14	4
	Jan 6-10, 2010	28	36	20	14	2
	Jan 7-11, 2009	30	37	19	10	4
	January, 2008	35	38	15	7	5
	January, 2007	38	34	16	8	4
r.F2	Taking steps to make the Social Security system financially sound					
	Jan 4-9, 2017	60	33	3	2	2
	Jan 7-14, 2016	62	31	5	1	1
	Jan 7-11, 2015	66	27	4	1	1
	Jan 15-19, 2014	66	28	4	1	1
	Jan 9-13, 2013	70	24	2	1	2
	Jan 11-16, 2012	68	26	2	2	1
	Jan 5-9, 2011	66	26	4	1	2
	Jan 6-10, 2010	66	28	3	2	1
	Jan 7-11, 2009	63	31	3	1	2
	January, 2008	64	28	4	2	2
	January, 2007	64	28	5	2	1
	January, 2006	64	28	4	2	2
	January, 2005	70	25	2	2	1

¹¹ In Early September 2001, January 2001 and January 2000 the item was worded: "Keeping the economy strong."

Q.40 CONTINUED...

		Top <u>priority</u>	Important but lower <u>priority</u>	Not too <u>important</u>	Should not <u>be done</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
	January, 2004	65	28	4	2	1
	January, 2003	59	34	4	1	2
	January, 2002	62	32	3	1	2
	Early September, 2001	74	22	2	1	1
	January, 2001	74	21	1	2	2
	January, 2000	69	27	2	1	1
	July, 1999	73	23	3	*	1
	January, 1999	71	24	3	1	1
	January, 1998	71	24	4	1	*
	January, 1997	75	20	2	2	1
s.F2	Dealing with the problems of poor and needy people					
	Jan 4-9, 2017	56	37	4	1	1
	Jan 7-14, 2016	54	36	8	1	1
	Jan 7-11, 2015	55	35	7	2	1
	Jan 15-19, 2014	49	39	8	2	2
	Jan 9-13, 2013	57	32	6	3	2
	Jan 11-16, 2012	52	36	8	2	2
	Jan 5-9, 2011	52	36	8	2	2
	Jan 6-10, 2010	53	38	6	2	2
	Jan 7-11, 2009	50	39	6	3	2
	January, 2008	51	37	7	2	3
	January, 2007	55	36	6	2	1
	January, 2006	55	36	6	1	2
	January, 2005	59	34	5	1	1
	January, 2004	50	42	6	1	1
	January, 2003	48	45	5	1	1
	January, 2002	44	46	7	2	1
	January, 2001	63	28	6	1	2
	January, 2000	55	38	4	1	2
	July, 1999	60	33	5	1	1
	January, 1999	57	37	4	1	1
	January, 1998	57	34	6	2	1
	January, 1997	57	35	6	2	2
t.F2	Strengthening the U.S. military					
	Jan 4-9, 2017	45	34	12	6	3
	Jan 7-14, 2016	49	29	14	7	1
	Jan 7-11, 2015	52	31	9	6	1
	Jan 15-19, 2014	43	36	14	6	1
	Jan 9-13, 2013	41	36	14	7	2
	Jan 11-16, 2012	39	36	15	8	2
	Jan 5-9, 2011	43	35	14	6	3
	Jan 6-10, 2010	49	35	10	5	1
	Jan 7-11, 2009	44	39	8	4	5
	January, 2008	42	38	12	5	3
	January, 2007	46	35	10	5	4
	January, 2006	42	36	13	6	3
	January, 2005	52	35	8	3	2
	January, 2004	48	31	15	5	1
	January, 2003	48	34	11	4	3
	January, 2002	52	37	7	2	2
	January, 2001	48	37	8	5	2

Q.40 CONTINUED...

		<u>Top priority</u>	<u>Important but lower priority</u>	<u>Not too important</u>	<u>Should not be done</u>	(VOL.) DK/Ref
u.F2	Taking steps to make the Medicare system financially sound					
	Jan 4-9, 2017	59	33	4	2	2
	Jan 7-14, 2016	58	34	5	2	1
	Jan 7-11, 2015	61	33	3	2	1
	Jan 15-19, 2014	61	30	6	2	2
	Jan 9-13, 2013	65	29	3	2	2
	Jan 11-16, 2012	61	31	5	1	1
	Jan 5-9, 2011	61	31	4	2	3
	Jan 6-10, 2010	63	30	4	1	2
	Jan 7-11, 2009	60	32	5	1	2
	January, 2008	60	33	4	1	2
	January, 2007	63	31	3	1	2
	January, 2006	62	30	4	2	2
	January, 2005	67	29	3	1	*
	January, 2004	62	32	4	1	1
	January, 2003	56	39	4	*	1
	January, 2002	55	38	5	1	1
	January, 2001	71	24	2	1	2
	January, 2000	64	30	3	1	2
	July, 1999	71	24	3	1	1
	January, 1999	62	33	2	1	2
	January, 1998	64	31	3	1	1
	January, 1997	64	31	3	1	1
v.F2	Addressing race relations in this country					
	Jan 4-9, 2017	56	33	6	3	2
	Jan 7-11, 2015	49	33	10	6	2
	TREND FOR COMPARISON:					
	<i>Working to reduce racial tensions</i>					
	January, 2003	33	43	18	4	2
	January, 2001	52	35	7	3	3
	January, 2000	46	40	10	2	2
	July, 1999	49	37	8	4	2
	January, 1999	49	35	11	3	2
	January, 1998	41	38	13	7	1
	January, 1997	50	34	9	5	2
w.F2	Improving the country's roads, bridges and public transportation systems					
	Jan 4-9, 2017	36	51	12	*	1
	Jan 7-11, 2015	42	47	9	1	1
	Jan 15-19, 2014	39	46	13	1	1
	Jan 9-13, 2013	30	51	16	2	2
	Jan 11-16, 2012	30	52	15	2	1
	Jan 5-9, 2011	33	48	16	2	2
x.F2	Dealing with drug addiction					
	Jan 4-9, 2017	36	45	14	3	1

NO QUESTIONS 41-43

ASK ALL:

Q.44 Do you think the overall level of ethics and honesty in the federal government will rise, fall or stay the same with Trump as president?

		-----ABC News/WaPo-----	
		Clinton	Clinton
		January	January
		<u>1997</u>	<u>1993</u>
Jan 4-9			
<u>2017</u>			
29	Rise	16	35
34	Fall	26	13
33	Stay the same	55	50
4	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	2	3

NO QUESTIONS 45-49

ASK ALL:

Q.50 Is your overall opinion of **[INSERT ITEM, RANDOMIZE ITEMS]** very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable? How about **[NEXT ITEM]? [IF NECESSARY: would you say your overall opinion of [ITEM] is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable?]** **[INTERVIEWERS: PROBE TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN "NEVER HEARD OF" AND "CAN'T RATE."]**

		----- Favorable -----			---- Unfavorable ----			(VOL.) Never heard of	(VOL.) Can't rate/ Ref
		Total	Very	Mostly	Total	Very	Mostly		
a.	The Republican Party								
	Jan 4-9, 2017	47	12	35	49	20	29	*	5
	Oct 20-25, 2016	40	10	31	55	23	33	*	5
	Aug 9-16, 2016	38	9	29	56	26	31	0	6
	Jun 15-26, 2016	35	9	26	60	30	29	*	5
	Apr 12-19, 2016	33	9	24	62	32	30	*	5
	Aug 27-Oct 4, 2015	37	6	31	58	26	32	*	5
	Jul 14-20, 2015	32	7	26	60	28	32	*	7
	Jan 7-11, 2015	41	9	32	53	24	29	*	6
	Dec 3-7, 2014 (U)	37	9	28	57	26	32	*	6
	Oct 14-20, 2014	38	7	31	54	25	29	*	8
	Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014	37	7	30	55	24	31	*	7
	Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)	35	8	27	59	28	31	0	6
	Oct 9-13, 2013	38	5	32	58	26	32	*	4
	Jul 17-21, 2013	33	7	25	58	25	34	*	9
	Jun 12-16, 2013	40	8	32	55	23	33	*	5
	Jan 9-13, 2013	33	6	28	58	27	31	1	8
	Dec 5-9, 2012	36	7	28	59	23	36	*	5
	Sep 12-16, 2012	42	12	30	50	25	26	*	8
	Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012	36	9	27	56	28	28	*	8
	Mar 7-11, 2012	36	7	30	56	27	29	*	8
	Jan 11-16, 2012	35	7	27	58	28	30	*	7
	Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011	36	7	29	55	27	28	*	9
	Aug 17-21, 2011	34	5	29	59	27	32	*	7
	Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011	42	9	32	51	22	28	1	7
	Feb 2-7, 2011	43	8	35	48	19	29	*	9
	Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010	43	8	35	49	21	28	*	8
	July 1-5, 2010	39	10	29	49	24	25	*	12
	April 1-5, 2010	37	8	29	53	26	27	*	9
	Mar 18-21, 2010	37	5	32	51	20	31	*	12
	Feb 3-9, 2010	46	5	41	46	14	32	0	8
	Aug 20-27, 2009	40	6	34	50	19	31	*	10
	Aug 11-17, 2009	40	7	33	50	18	32	*	10
	Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009	40	7	33	51	17	34	0	9
	Jan 7-11, 2009	40	5	35	55	21	34	*	5
	Late October, 2008	40	10	30	50	23	27	*	10
	Mid-September, 2008	47	11	36	46	22	24	*	7
	August, 2008	43	9	34	49	18	31	1	7
	Late May, 2008	39	7	32	53	20	33	*	8
	July, 2007	39	7	32	53	22	31	0	8
	Early January, 2007	41	9	32	48	21	27	1	10
	Late October, 2006	41	9	32	50	20	30	*	9
	July, 2006	40	10	30	52	23	29	1	7
	April, 2006	40	10	30	50	21	29	*	10
	February, 2006	44	11	33	50	24	26	*	6
	Late October, 2005	42	12	30	49	24	25	*	9
	July, 2005	48	13	35	43	18	25	*	9
	June, 2005	48	11	37	44	20	24	0	8
	December, 2004	52	15	37	42	17	25	0	6

Q.50 CONTINUED...

	----- Favorable -----			---- Unfavorable ----			(VOL.) Never	(VOL.) Can't rate/
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	<u>heard of</u>	<u>Ref</u>
June, 2004	51	12	39	40	14	26	0	9
Early February, 2004	52	14	38	42	16	26	*	6
June, 2003	58	14	44	33	10	23	0	9
April, 2003	63	14	49	31	10	21	*	6
December, 2002	59	18	41	33	11	22	*	8
July, 2001	48	11	37	42	15	27	*	10
January, 2001	56	13	43	35	13	22	*	9
September, 2000 (RVs)	53	11	42	40	12	28	0	7
August, 1999	53	8	45	43	12	31	*	4
February, 1999	44	7	37	51	15	36	0	5
January, 1999	44	10	34	50	23	27	0	6
Early December, 1998	46	11	35	47	20	27	*	7
Early October, 1998 (RVs)	52	9	43	42	14	28	0	6
Early September, 1998	56	9	47	37	11	26	*	7
March, 1998	50	10	40	43	12	31	*	7
August, 1997	47	9	38	47	11	36	*	6
June, 1997	51	8	43	42	11	31	1	6
January, 1997	52	8	44	43	10	33	*	5
October, 1995	52	10	42	44	16	28	*	4
December, 1994	67	21	46	27	8	19	*	6
July, 1994	63	12	51	33	8	25	*	4
May, 1993	54	12	42	35	10	25	0	11
July, 1992	46	9	37	48	17	31	*	6
b. The Democratic Party								
Jan 4-9, 2017	51	13	38	45	18	26	*	4
Oct 20-25, 2016	52	15	37	45	22	22	*	4
Aug 9-16, 2016	49	15	35	46	22	24	*	5
Jun 15-26, 2016	49	17	33	46	23	23	*	5
Apr 12-19, 2016	45	14	31	50	27	23	*	4
Aug 27-Oct 4, 2015	45	10	35	50	24	26	*	5
Jul 14-20, 2015	48	12	36	47	22	25	0	5
Jan 7-11, 2015	46	12	34	48	21	28	*	6
Dec 3-7, 2014 (U)	41	11	30	54	26	28	*	5
Oct 15-20, 2014	47	11	35	46	21	25	*	7
Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014	46	12	34	47	23	24	*	7
Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)	47	15	32	48	24	24	*	5
Oct 9-13, 2013	47	9	39	48	22	27	0	4
Jul 17-21, 2013	41	10	31	50	23	28	*	9
Jun 12-16, 2013	51	14	37	45	19	26	0	5
Jan 9-13, 2013	47	13	34	46	18	28	*	7
Dec 5-9, 2012	48	11	37	47	23	25	1	4
Sep 12-16, 2012	53	21	32	40	18	22	*	7
Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012	47	14	33	45	21	24	*	8
Mar 7-11, 2012	49	14	36	43	18	25	*	7
Jan 11-16, 2012	43	13	29	51	23	28	*	7
Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011	46	13	32	45	19	26	*	9
Aug 17-21, 2011	43	9	34	50	21	29	*	7
Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011	48	14	34	45	18	27	*	6
Feb 2-7, 2011	47	13	35	46	17	29	*	6
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010	50	13	36	44	20	24	*	7
July 1-5, 2010	44	12	31	45	22	23	*	11
April 1-5, 2010	38	9	29	52	27	25	*	9
Mar 18-21, 2010	40	8	32	49	25	24	*	11
Feb 3-9, 2010	48	9	39	44	17	27	*	8

Q.50 CONTINUED...

	----- Favorable -----			----- Unfavorable -----			(VOL.) Never heard of	(VOL.) Can't rate/ Ref
	Total	Very	Mostly	Total	Very	Mostly		
Aug 20-27, 2009	48	11	37	43	19	24	*	10
Aug 11-17, 2009	49	12	37	40	16	25	*	10
Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009	59	15	44	34	13	21	*	7
Jan 7-11, 2009	62	19	43	32	12	20	*	6
Late October, 2008	57	19	38	33	15	18	*	10
Mid-September, 2008	55	18	37	39	14	25	*	6
August, 2008	57	16	41	37	13	24	*	6
Late May, 2008	57	14	43	37	14	23	*	6
July, 2007	51	13	38	41	14	27	0	8
Early January, 2007	54	15	39	35	12	23	*	11
Late October, 2006	53	13	40	36	11	25	*	11
July, 2006	47	13	34	44	13	31	2	7
April, 2006	47	12	35	42	14	28	*	11
February, 2006	48	14	34	44	17	27	0	8
Late October, 2005	49	14	35	41	15	26	*	10
July, 2005	50	15	35	41	14	27	*	9
June, 2005	52	12	40	39	13	26	*	9
December, 2004	53	13	40	41	14	27	*	6
June, 2004	54	12	42	36	11	25	0	10
Early February, 2004	58	14	44	37	9	28	*	5
June, 2003	54	11	43	38	10	28	0	8
April, 2003	57	13	44	36	11	25	*	7
December, 2002	54	15	39	37	10	27	*	9
July, 2001	58	18	40	34	10	24	*	8
January, 2001	60	18	42	30	9	21	1	9
September, 2000 (RVs)	60	16	44	35	12	23	*	5
August, 1999	59	14	45	37	9	28	*	4
February, 1999	58	11	47	37	11	26	0	5
January, 1999	55	14	41	38	12	26	0	7
Early December, 1998	59	18	41	34	10	24	0	7
Early October, 1998 (RVs)	56	11	45	38	9	29	*	6
Early September, 1998	60	13	47	33	8	25	*	7
March, 1998	58	15	43	36	10	26	*	6
August, 1997	52	11	41	42	10	32	0	6
June, 1997	61	10	51	33	8	25	*	6
January, 1997	60	13	47	35	7	28	*	5
October, 1995	49	9	40	48	11	37	0	3
December, 1994	50	13	37	44	13	31	*	6
July, 1994	62	13	49	34	7	27	*	4
May, 1993	57	14	43	34	9	25	0	9
July, 1992	61	17	44	33	9	24	*	6
c. The United Nations								
Jan 4-9, 2017	62	18	44	31	13	18	1	6
Spring, 2016 ¹² (GA)	64	19	45	29	11	18	--	7
Spring, 2013 (GA)	58	13	45	31	14	17	--	10
Spring, 2012 (GA)	58	16	42	29	12	17	--	13
Spring, 2011 (GA)	61	19	42	28	12	16	--	11
Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011	52	15	37	32	13	18	1	15
Spring, 2009 (GA)	61	18	43	29	13	16	--	10

¹²

In Global Attitudes surveys from Spring 2016 and prior, the question was worded "Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable or somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of the United Nations?"

Q.50 CONTINUED...

	----- Favorable -----			----- Unfavorable -----			(VOL.) Never heard of	(VOL.) Can't rate/ Ref
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>		
Spring, 2007 (GA)	48	9	39	39	16	23	--	13
January, 2007	57	14	43	33	14	19	1	9
July, 2006	53	12	41	36	12	24	2	9
Spring, 2006 (GA)	51	15	36	38	19	19	--	11
Late October, 2005	48	9	39	39	15	24	1	12
Late March, 2005	59	14	45	32	11	21	*	9
Spring, 2004 (GA)	55	14	41	35	15	20	--	10
Early September, 2001	77	23	54	18	6	12	1	4
August, 1999	76	19	57	19	5	14	*	5
June, 1999	70	19	51	23	7	16	0	7
Early September, 1998	69	14	55	23	7	16	*	8
September, 1997	64	11	53	28	9	19	*	8
February, 1996	65	19	46	29	9	20	1	5
June, 1995	67	14	53	28	8	20	*	5
February, 1995	62	13	49	26	8	18	*	12
July, 1994	76	21	55	19	5	14	1	4
May, 1993	73	21	52	17	4	13	0	10
May, 1990	70	15	55	19	6	13	1	10

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=746]:

d.F1 Labor unions

Jan 4-9, 2017	60	20	41	35	11	23	1	4
Mar 25-29, 2015	48	11	36	39	16	23	1	12
Apr 23-27, 2014	49	14	35	40	16	24	2	9
Feb 12-Feb 26, 2014	46	13	33	41	18	22	2	11
Jun 12-16, 2013	51	16	35	42	17	25	1	6
Aug 17-21, 2011	41	11	30	46	21	26	1	12
Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011	47	18	29	39	17	23	2	12
Feb 2-7, 2011	45	11	34	41	17	25	1	13
Feb 3-9, 2010	41	11	30	42	16	26	1	16
January, 2007	58	18	40	31	11	20	2	9
Late March, 2005	56	17	39	33	9	24	1	9
March, 2002	59	15	44	32	9	23	1	8
July, 2001	51	12	39	36	10	26	1	12
March, 2001	63	16	47	28	7	21	1	8
August, 1999	59	12	47	36	9	27	*	5
Early September, 1998	52	12	40	38	13	25	*	10
June, 1997	58	15	43	35	10	25	*	7
May, 1997	49	15	34	39	13	26	*	12
April, 1996	47	10	37	45	17	28	*	8
February, 1996	54	17	37	41	14	27	*	5
July, 1994	57	14	43	38	10	28	*	5
January, 1988	52	10	42	39	10	29	*	9
July, 1985	46	9	37	47	17	30	*	7

e.F1 Business corporations

Jan 4-9, 2017	56	13	42	37	11	26	1	6
Mar 25-29, 2015	48	8	40	43	14	29	1	8
Apr 23-27, 2014	50	11	39	44	14	30	1	6
Jun 12-16, 2013	55	11	44	39	11	28	*	6
Aug 17-21, 2011	38	7	31	52	21	31	1	9
Feb 2-7, 2011	47	7	40	45	15	31	1	7
April, 2008	47	10	37	45	15	30	*	8
January, 2007	57	9	48	30	8	22	2	11
December, 2005	57	9	48	35	10	25	*	8

Q.50 CONTINUED...

	----- Favorable -----			----- Unfavorable -----			(VOL.) Never	(VOL.) Can't rate/
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	<u>heard of</u>	<u>Ref</u>
Late October, 2005	45	8	37	45	16	29	*	10
July, 2005	49	9	40	40	11	29	*	11
March, 2002	62	10	52	29	6	23	1	8
July, 2001	59	9	50	27	6	21	*	14
March, 2001	65	9	56	25	6	19	1	9
August, 1999	73	8	65	22	3	19	0	5
Early September, 1998	64	9	55	26	5	21	*	10
October, 1997	66	11	55	28	5	23	*	6
June, 1997	68	8	60	25	7	18	*	7
May, 1997	59	9	50	28	7	21	1	12
June, 1996	62	10	52	31	6	25	*	7
February, 1996	59	9	50	34	10	24	1	6
October, 1995	60	6	54	36	7	29	0	4
July, 1994	70	8	62	24	5	19	*	6
November, 1991	65	8	57	28	6	22	0	7
January, 1988	59	6	53	32	5	27	*	9
June, 1985	58	8	50	31	7	24	1	10

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=756]:

f.F2	The military								
	Jan 4-9, 2017	90	48	42	8	3	5	*	3
	Apr 23-27, 2014	83	41	43	11	4	7	*	5
	Dec 5-9, 2012	83	41	42	12	3	9	0	5
	April, 2008	84	49	35	11	3	8	*	5
	July, 2007	78	47	31	15	6	9	0	7
	March, 2007	77	43	34	17	6	11	0	6
	January, 2007	84	47	37	11	3	8	*	5
	Late October, 2005	82	44	38	12	4	8	0	6
	Late March, 2005	87	49	38	9	3	6	*	4
	June, 2004	85	48	37	10	3	7	*	5
	Newsweek: May, 2002	93	59	34	5	2	3	--	2
	Newsweek:								
	September, 2001	94	58	36	4	2	2	--	2
	July, 2001	81	29	52	11	4	7	*	8
	January, 2001	82	32	50	12	3	9	0	6
	August, 1999	89	30	59	10	2	8	*	1
	June, 1999	83	36	47	13	2	11	0	4
	Early September, 1998	86	29	57	10	3	7	0	4
	October, 1997	78	22	56	18	5	13	0	4
	May, 1997	80	23	57	16	5	11	0	4

ASK ALL:

- Q.51 And is your overall opinion of [INSERT NAME; RANDOMIZE] very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable? How about [NEXT NAME]? [IF NECESSARY: Just in general, is your overall opinion of [NAME] very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable?] [INTERVIEWERS: PROBE TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN "NEVER HEARD OF" AND "CAN'T RATE."]

							(VOL.)	(VOL.)
							Never	Can't
							heard of	rate/Ref

Q.51 CONTINUED...

	-----Favorable-----			-----Unfavorable-----			(VOL.) Never	(VOL.) Can't
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	<u>heard of</u>	<u>rate/Ref</u>
Feb 18-22, 2015	70	29	40	15	5	10	5	11
Feb 14-23, 2014	66	30	36	11	4	7	7	16
Sep 4-8, 2013	58	21	37	12	4	7	10	20
Mar 28-31, 2013	57	22	35	14	6	9	6	22
Feb 14-17, 2013 (Benedict XVI)	49	14	34	27	12	16	4	20
April, 2008 (Benedict XVI)	61	22	39	17	8	9	4	18
March, 2008 (Benedict XVI)	52	18	34	18	6	12	7	23
August, 2007 (Benedict XVI)	50	14	36	18	6	12	8	24
June, 1996 (John Paul II)	76	28	48	13	4	9	1	10
May, 1990 (John Paul II)	79	31	48	11	4	7	1	9
July, 2005 (Benedict XVI)	44	10	34	11	4	7	4	41
June, 1996 (John Paul II)	76	28	48	13	4	9	1	10
May, 1990 (John Paul II)	79	31	48	11	4	7	1	9
May, 1987 (John Paul II)	76	28	48	14	4	10	1	9
b. Vladimir Putin								
Jan 4-9, 2017	19	3	16	69	36	33	6	7
Feb 18-22, 2015	12	2	10	70	41	29	10	8
ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=746]:								
c.F1 Angela Merkel								
Jan 4-9, 2017	29	7	22	23	7	15	37	11
ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=756]:								
d.F2 Benjamin Netanyahu								
Jan 4-9, 2017	34	11	23	32	13	20	23	11
Mar 25-29, 2015	31	10	20	28	10	18	28	13
Feb 18-22, 2015	38	13	24	27	10	17	23	12

ASK ALL:

Q.52 What's your view... Do you think the country is more politically divided these days than in the past, or not?

	Yes, more <u>politically divided</u>	No, not more <u>divided</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
Jan 4-9, 2017	86	12	2
Sep 16-Oct 4, 2015	79	17	3
Dec 3-7, 2014 (U)	81	15	3
Dec 5-9, 2012	80	17	3
Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009	64	30	6
Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009	61	34	5
Jan 7-11, 2009	46	45	9
Jan, 2007	66	28	6
Sep, 2006	70	24	6
Dec, 2004	66	26	8

ASK ALL:

Q.53 And thinking about five years from now, do you think the country will be **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS 1 AND 2 WITH ITEM 3 ALWAYS LAST]**?

Jan 4-9 <u>2017</u>		Sep 16 Oct 4 <u>2015</u>	(U) Dec 3-7 <u>2014</u>
31	More politically divided	36	36
24	Less politically divided	15	17
40	About as politically divided as it is now	42	41
5	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	7	5

NO QUESTIONS 54-57**ASK ALL:**

Q.58 Now, I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for the U.S. Do you think that **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]** is a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to the well being of the United States? What about **[INSERT ITEM]**? **[AS NECESSARY READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AFTER THE FIRST TIME AND READ: "... to the well being of the United States?"]**

		Major <u>threat</u>	Minor <u>threat</u>	Not a <u>threat</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
a.	China's power and influence				
	Jan 4-9, 2017	52	36	9	3
	TREND FOR COMPARISON:				
	<i>China's emergence as a world power</i>				
	Apr 12-19, 2016	50	34	12	3
	Dec 8-13, 2015	49	34	13	4
	Aug 20-24, 2014 (U)	48	33	14	5
	Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013	54	31	11	4
	May, 2012 (C)	52	35	9	5
	Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009	53	30	10	7
	Jun 10-14, 2009	52	31	11	6
	Jan 7-11, 2009	46	36	13	5
	September, 2008	48	35	11	6
	Late May, 2008	50	31	10	9
	February, 2006	47	34	12	7
	Late October, 2005	52	31	10	7
	May, 2001	51	30	10	9
	July, 1999	53	33	10	4
b.	Russia's power and influence				
	Jan 4-9, 2017	54	36	7	3
	TRENDS FOR COMPARISON:				
	<i>Tensions with Russia</i>				
	Apr 12-19, 2016	42	45	9	4
	<i>Growing authoritarianism in Russia</i>				
	Dec 8-13, 2015	42	40	9	8
	Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013	32	41	13	14
	Late May, 2008	24	46	12	18
	February, 2006	22	45	16	17
	Late October, 2005	23	44	13	20
	<i>Growing tension between Russia and its neighbors</i>				
	Aug 20-24, 2014 (U)	53	35	8	5
	Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009	38	44	9	9
	Jan 7-11, 2009	37	48	8	7
	September, 2008	44	41	10	5

Q.58 CONTINUED...

		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	(VOL.) DK/Ref
	<i>Political and economic instability in Russia</i>				
	May, 2001	27	46	12	15
	July, 1999	40	42	14	4
c.	Global climate change				
	Jan 4-9, 2017	52	32	14	2
	Apr 12-19, 2016	53	30	15	3
	Dec 8-13, 2015	49	30	17	4
	Aug 20-24, 2014 (U)	48	30	20	3
	Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013	45	30	20	4
	May, 2012 (C)	45	32	19	3
	Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009	44	36	15	5
	TREND FOR COMPARISON:				
	<i>Global environmental problems</i>				
	May, 2001	53	32	6	9
d.	The Islamic militant group in Iraq and Syria, known as ISIS				
	Jan 4-9, 2017	79	17	3	1
	Apr 12-19, 2016	80	16	3	2
	Dec 8-13, 2015	83	13	3	2
	Aug 20-24, 2014 (U)	67	21	5	6
	TREND FOR COMPARISON:				
	<i>Islamic extremist groups like al Qaeda</i>				
	Aug 20-24, 2014 (U)	71	19	6	3
	Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013	75	18	4	3
	May, 2012 (C)	70	21	4	5
	Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009	76	18	2	3
	June 10-14, 2009	78	14	4	4
	January 7-11, 2009	77	15	4	4
	September, 2008	72	21	3	4
	Late May, 2008	72	18	4	6
e.	Cyberattacks from other countries				
	Jan 4-9, 2017	71	24	3	2
	Apr 12-19, 2016	72	22	3	3
	Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013	70	23	4	4
f.	A large number of refugees leaving countries such as Iraq and Syria				
	Jan 4-9, 2017	46	35	16	3
	Apr 12-19, 2016	55	28	15	2
g.	North Korea's nuclear program				
	Jan 4-9, 2017	64	27	7	2
	Dec 8-13, 2015	59	29	9	3
	Aug 20-24, 2014 (U)	57	30	9	4
	Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013	67	24	6	3
	May, 2012 (C)	69	22	5	5
	Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009	69	23	3	5
	June 10-14, 2009	72	19	5	5
	January 7-11, 2009	53	32	8	7
	September, 2008	55	33	7	5
	Late May, 2008	55	32	7	6
	February, 2006	60	27	6	7
	Late October, 2005	66	24	4	6

Q.58 CONTINUED...

	Major <u>threat</u>	Minor <u>threat</u>	Not a <u>threat</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
h. The conflict between Israelis and Palestinians				
Jan 4-9, 2017	43	40	13	4
Dec 8-13, 2015	43	39	13	5
Aug 20-24, 2014 (U)	48	33	13	6
June, 2009	49	35	9	6
January, 2009	45	40	9	6

NO QUESTION 59

ASK ALL:

Thinking about the political parties ...

Q.60 Please tell me if you think each phrase I read better describes the REPUBLICAN Party and its leaders or the DEMOCRATIC Party and its leaders. (First,) which party do you think is better described by the phrase... [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE] Which party [NEXT ITEM]?

	Republican <u>Party</u>	Democratic <u>Party</u>	(VOL.) <u>Both</u> <u>equally</u>	(VOL.) <u>Neither</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=746]:					
a.F1 Is more extreme in its positions					
Jan 4-9, 2017	58	33	4	1	4
Jul 14-20, 2015	52	35	5	2	5
Oct 15-20, 2014	51	35	5	2	7
Jan 15-19, 2014	54	35	5	2	5
Oct 9-13, 2013	55	34	5	1	5
Dec 5-9, 2012	53	33	4	1	9
Mar 7-11, 2012	50	35	5	1	9
Dec 7-11, 2011	53	33	4	1	9
Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011	50	38	3	1	7
Jul 20-24, 2011	50	35	4	2	9
b.F1 Can better manage the federal government					
Jan 4-9, 2017	43	43	3	7	5
Jul 14-20, 2015	40	41	3	12	5
Oct 15-20, 2014	38	40	2	12	8
Jan 15-19, 2014	40	41	2	11	6
Oct 9-13, 2013	42	39	3	10	6
Dec 5-9, 2012	36	45	2	10	7
Mar 7-11, 2012	39	42	1	9	9
Dec 7-11, 2011	35	41	3	13	9
Jul 20-24, 2011	40	38	2	14	7
Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011	41	39	2	8	9
Oct 13-18, 2010	43	36	2	11	8
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010	41	41	3	8	7
Jun 16-20, 2010	41	37	3	12	7
Feb 3-9, 2010	40	40	4	9	8
Aug 27-30, 2009	34	38	4	14	10
October, 2007	32	44	5	9	10
March, 2007	31	47	3	8	11
Early October, 2006	34	44	3	9	10
April, 2006 ¹³	35	39	3	15	8
January, 2006	34	40	4	12	10
Early October, 2005	35	41	3	13	8

¹³

In April 2006 and earlier, the item was worded: "Able to manage the federal government well."

Q.60 CONTINUED...

	Republican <u>Party</u>	Democratic <u>Party</u>	(VOL.) Both <u>equally</u>	(VOL.) Neither	(VOL.) DK/Ref
July, 2004	37	40	4	9	10
Early September, 1998	37	32	8	12	11
August, 1997	39	33	4	16	8
July, 1996	45	32	4	12	7
April, 1995	49	30	3	13	5
July, 1994	43	31	4	17	5
May, 1993	36	32	2	17	13
July, 1992	30	36	1	23	10
May, 1990	28	20	12	31	9
May, 1988	33	30	10	17	10
January, 1988	30	28	12	20	10
May, 1987	24	25	13	28	10

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=756]:

c.F2 Is more concerned with the needs
of people like me

Jan 4-9, 2017	44	45	1	7	3
Jul 14-20, 2015	31	53	2	10	4
Oct 15-20, 2014	31	53	2	9	5
Jan 15-19, 2014	32	52	3	9	5
Oct 9-13, 2013	34	54	1	7	4
Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011	35	51	1	6	7
Jul 20-24, 2011	30	51	2	11	6
Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011	32	54	2	5	8
Oct 13-18, 2010	36	46	2	8	9
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010	33	53	2	7	5
Jun 16-20, 2010	34	50	2	9	5
Feb 3-9, 2010	31	51	3	8	7
Aug 27-30, 2009	27	51	4	10	7
October, 2007	25	54	4	8	9
March, 2007	26	55	2	7	10
Early October, 2006	27	55	3	8	7
April, 2006 ¹⁴	28	52	3	10	7
Early October, 2005	30	52	5	7	6
July, 2004	30	50	5	8	7
Early September, 1998	31	46	5	9	9
March, 1998	30	51	4	8	7
August, 1997	31	49	3	10	7
July, 1996	35	50	2	7	6
April, 1995	39	49	2	7	3
July, 1994	35	49	4	8	4
May, 1990	21	42	12	18	7
May, 1988	23	51	8	11	7
January, 1988	22	47	11	13	7

d.F2 Governs in a more honest and ethical way

Jan 4-9, 2017	37	41	2	17	3
Jul 14-20, 2015	29	45	3	19	5
Oct 15-20, 2014	31	42	3	16	8
Jan 15-19, 2014	31	41	3	19	7
Dec 7-11, 2011	28	45	2	16	9
Jul 20-24, 2011	30	42	2	20	7
Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011	33	42	3	14	8

¹⁴

In April 2006 and earlier, the item was worded: "Is concerned with the needs of people like me."

Q.60 CONTINUED...

	Republican <u>Party</u>	Democratic <u>Party</u>	(VOL.) Both <u>equally</u>	(VOL.) Neither	(VOL.) DK/Ref
Oct 13-18, 2010	35	35	4	16	9
Jun 16-20, 2010	31	41	4	18	6
August 27-30, 2009	26	42	4	20	9
October, 2007	26	40	6	19	9
March, 2007	25	43	4	18	10
Early October, 2006	27	41	4	18	10
April, 2006 ¹⁵	28	36	4	23	9
January, 2006	30	37	4	19	10
Early October, 2005	30	40	6	18	6
July, 2004	34	37	5	15	9
Early September, 1998	31	28	6	23	12
March, 1998	28	32	7	24	9
August, 1997	28	33	5	26	8
July, 1996	38	37	2	18	5
April, 1995	35	36	4	19	6
July, 1994	32	35	6	21	6

ASK ALL:

Next,

Q.61 In the dispute between Israel and the Palestinians, which side do you sympathize with more, Israel or the Palestinians?

	Israel	Palestinians	(VOL.) Both	(VOL.) Neither	(VOL.) DK/Ref
Jan 4-9, 2017	51	19	5	13	12
Apr 12-19, 2016	54	19	3	13	10
Jul 8-14, 2014	51	14	3	15	18
Apr 23-27, 2014	53	11	3	16	17
Mar 13-17, 2013	49	12	3	12	24
Dec 5-9, 2012	50	10	4	13	23
May 25-30, 2011	48	11	4	15	21
Apr 21-26, 2010	49	16	4	12	19
Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009	51	12	4	14	19
January 7-11, 2009	49	11	5	15	20
May, 2007	49	11	5	17	18
August, 2006	52	11	5	15	17
July, 2006	44	9	5	20	22
May, 2006	48	13	4	14	20
Late October, 2005	43	17	5	16	19
July, 2005	37	12	5	19	27
July, 2004	40	13	7	18	22
Late February, 2004	46	12	8	15	19
Mid-July, 2003	41	13	8	18	20
June, 2002	46	12	6	19	17
April, 2002	41	13	6	21	19
Mid-October, 2001	47	10	8	18	17
Early September, 2001	40	17	6	23	14
September, 1997	48	13	5	16	18
September, 1993	45	21	3	18	12
Chicago CFR: 1990	34	14	7	26	20
Chicago CFR: 1982	40	17	8	19	16
Chicago CFR: 1978 ¹⁶	45	14	9	18	15

¹⁵

In April 2006 and earlier, the item was worded: "Governs in an honest and ethical way."

NO QUESTION 62

ASK ALL:

Q.63 Do you think a way can be found for Israel and an independent Palestinian state to coexist peacefully with each other, or not?

Jan 4-9 2017		Apr 12-19 2016	Aug 20-24 2014	Apr 23-27 2014	(GA) Spring 2013
53	Yes	50	43	46	50
39	No	42	48	44	41
2	It depends (VOL.)	3	2	2	*
6	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	6	7	9	9

ASK ALL:

Q.64 All things considered, which of these descriptions comes closest to your view of [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE; OBSERVE FORM SPLITS] today... Do you think [ITEM] is [READ IN ORDER]? How about [NEXT ITEM]? [IF NECESSARY: Do you think [ITEM] is READ IN ORDER]

	<u>An adversary</u>	<u>A serious problem but not an adversary</u>	<u>Not much of a problem</u>	<u>(VOL.) DK/Ref</u>
ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=746]:				
a.F1 Russia				
Jan 4-9, 2017	29	44	24	3
Oct 20-25, 2016	23	46	23	7
Apr 12-19, 2016	23	44	30	4
July 24-27, 2014	26	49	15	9
March 20-23, 2014	26	43	22	10
Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013	18	36	40	6
Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009	15	32	42	11
Mid-September, 2008	18	48	28	6

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=756]:

b.F2 China				
Jan 4-9, 2017	22	43	31	4
Oct 20-25, 2016	18	48	28	7
Apr 12-19, 2016	23	44	29	3
March 20-23, 2014	22	35	32	10
Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013	23	43	28	6
Jan 5-9, 2011	22	43	27	9
Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009	19	41	30	9
Mid-September, 2008	19	49	26	6
October, 2005	16	45	30	9
July, 2004	14	40	36	10
February, 2002	17	39	33	11
Early September, 2001	23	48	23	6
May, 2001	19	51	22	8
March, 2000	17	44	26	13
June, 1999	18	53	22	7
March, 1999	20	48	25	7
September, 1997	14	46	32	8

16

In the 1978 Chicago Council on Foreign Relations survey conducted by the Gallup Organization, results are based on respondents who said they had "heard or read about the situation in the Middle East," which represented 87% of the public. As a context note, in both the 1978 and 1982 CCFR/Gallup surveys, this question followed a broader question: "In the Middle East situation, are your sympathies more with Israel or more with the Arab nations?" and in 1982, a question regarding "U.S. military aid and arms sales to Israel."

ASK ALL:

Q.65 Do you think it is the responsibility of the federal government to make sure all Americans have health care coverage, or is that not the responsibility of the federal government?

	Yes, government responsibility	No, not government responsibility	(VOL.) DK/Ref
Jan 4-9, 2017	60	38	2
Mar 17-26, 2016	51	46	2
Jan 23-Feb 9, 2014	47	50	3
Gallup: Nov 7-10, 2013	42	56	2
Gallup: Nov 15-18, 2012	44	54	2
Gallup: Nov 3-6, 2011	50	46	4
Gallup: Nov 4-7, 2010	47	50	3
Gallup: Nov 5-8, 2009	47	50	3
Gallup: November, 2008	54	41	5
Gallup: November, 2007	64	33	3
Gallup: November, 2006	69	28	3
Gallup: November, 2005	58	38	4
Gallup: November, 2004	64	34	2
Gallup: November, 2003	59	39	2
Gallup: November, 2002	62	35	3
Gallup: November, 2001	62	34	4
Gallup: September, 2000	64	31	5
Gallup: January, 2000	59	38	3

ASK ALL:

Q.65 Do you think it is the responsibility of the federal government to make sure all Americans have health care coverage, or is that not the responsibility of the federal government?

ASK IF GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBILITY (Q.65=1) [N=893]:

Q.66a Should health insurance **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]**?

ASK IF NOT GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBILITY (Q.65=2) [N=584]:

Q.66b Should the government **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]**?

Jan 4-9 2017		Jan 23-Feb 9 2014
60	Yes, government responsibility	47
	Be provided through a single national health insurance	
28	system run by the government	21
	Continue to be provided through a mix of private	
29	insurance companies and government programs	23
3	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	2
38	No, not government responsibility	50
5	Not be involved in providing health insurance at all	6
	Continue programs like Medicare and Medicaid for	
32	seniors and the very poor	43
1	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	1
2	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	3

ASK ALL:

Q.67 Right now, which ONE of the following do you think should be the more important priority for addressing America's energy supply? **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]**?

	Developing alternative sources such as, wind, solar and hydrogen <u>technology</u>	Expanding exploration and production of oil, <u>coal and natural gas</u>	(VOL.) Both should be given equal <u>priority</u>	(VOL.) DK/Ref
Jan 4-9, 2017	65	27	5	3
Dec 3-7, 2014	60	30	5	4
Feb 12-26, 2014	65	28	5	2
Sep 4-8, 2013	58	34	6	3
Feb 13-18, 2013 (U)	54	34	7	4
Oct 24-28, 2012	47	39	9	5
Mar 7-11, 2012	52	39	5	4
Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011	63	29	6	2

NO QUESTIONS 68-69**ASK ALL:**

Q.70 Usually, when there is a new president, certain groups gain influence in Washington, while other groups lose influence... For each of the following, tell me if you think they will gain influence, lose influence or not be affected by Donald Trump's taking office? First, will... **[INSERT ITEM; OBSERVE FORM SPLITS; RANDOMIZE a. THROUGH r. — ITEM s. SHOULD ALWAYS COME LAST]** gain influence, lose influence or not be affected by Donald Trump's taking office? How about **[NEXT ITEM]**?

	<u>Gain</u>	<u>Lose</u>	<u>Not be affected</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=746]:				
a.F1 Older people				
Jan 4-9, 2017	27	35	36	2
January, 2009	39	19	36	6
January, 2005	29	40	26	5
January, 2001	46	26	22	6
January, 1993	42	25	26	7
b.F1 Younger people				
Jan 4-9, 2017	30	40	27	3
January, 2009	71	4	20	5
January, 1993	65	8	19	8
c.F1 Blacks				
Jan 4-9, 2017	19	48	27	5
January, 2009	67	2	27	4
January, 2005	26	31	35	8
January, 2001	30	29	31	10
January, 1993	66	6	19	9
d.F1 Hispanics				
Jan 4-9, 2017	18	56	23	3
January, 2009	46	9	37	8
January, 2005	39	24	29	8

Q.70 CONTINUED...

		<u>Gain</u>	<u>Lose</u>	<u>Not be affected</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
e.F1	Union leaders				
	Jan 4-9, 2017	20	54	21	5
	January, 2009	46	18	24	12
	January, 2005	18	38	32	12
	January, 2001	26	38	24	12
	January, 1993	35	24	28	13
f.F1	Business corporations				
	Jan 4-9, 2017	74	10	14	2
	January, 2009	29	42	22	7
	January, 2005	56	9	28	7
	January, 2001	66	9	17	8
	January, 1993	34	33	21	12
g.F1	Environmentalists				
	Jan 4-9, 2017	13	60	21	5
	January, 2009	60	7	26	7
	January, 2005	18	44	30	8
	January, 2001	24	40	25	11
	January, 1993	67	7	16	10
h.F1	The military				
	Jan 4-9, 2017	64	12	22	2
	January, 2009	37	26	29	8
	January, 2005	63	13	18	6
	January, 2001	72	4	16	8
i.F1	Whites				
	Jan 4-9, 2017	51	8	35	6

NO ITEM j**ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=756]:**

k.F2	Conservative Christians				
	Jan 4-9, 2017	52	15	30	4
	January, 2009	21	36	35	8
	January, 2005	54	11	26	9
	January, 2001	51	11	27	11
l.F2	Women				
	Jan 4-9, 2017	23	46	29	2
	January, 2009	58	6	30	6
m.F2	Gays and lesbians				
	Jan 4-9, 2017	9	54	33	5
	January, 2009	40	11	39	10
n.F2	Washington lobbyists				
	Jan 4-9, 2017	36	37	21	7
	January, 2009	21	38	29	12
	January, 2005	40	14	30	16
	January, 2001	35	17	28	20
	January, 1993	23	31	29	17

Q.70 CONTINUED...

		<u>Gain</u>	<u>Lose</u>	<u>Not be affected</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
o.F2	Poor people				
	Jan 4-9, 2017	24	55	19	2
	January, 2009	73	8	15	4
	January, 2005	20	49	26	5
	January, 2001	29	40	23	8
	January, 1993	61	12	19	8
p.F2	Children				
	Jan 4-9, 2017	24	32	41	3
	January, 2009	64	6	22	8
	January, 2001	50	18	24	8
	January, 1993	62	6	22	10
q.F2	Wealthy people				
	Jan 4-9, 2017	64	8	27	1
	January, 2009	17	44	34	5
r.F2	Men				
	Jan 4-9, 2017	51	8	39	3

ASK ALL:

s.	People like yourself				
	Jan 4-9, 2017	27	40	31	2
	January, 2009	47	18	29	6
	January, 2005	22	34	40	4
	January, 2001	35	26	33	6
	January, 1993	43	22	27	8

ASK ALL:

Q.71 How much, if anything, have you heard or read about allegations that Russia was involved in hacking the Democratic National Committee and the Clinton campaign last year ... **[READ]**

Jan 4-9

2017

61	A lot
27	A little [OR]
12	Nothing at all
1	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK IF HEARD ABOUT (Q.71=1,2) [N=1,363]:

Q.72 From what you've read and heard about this topic, do you think Russia was definitely, probably, probably not or definitely not behind these hacks?

Jan 4-9

2017

36	Definitely behind hacks
36	Probably behind hacks
17	Probably not behind hacks
7	Definitely not behind hacks
4	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK IF HEARD ABOUT (Q.71=1,2) [N=1,363]:

Q.73 As you may know, the U.S. has imposed sanctions and taken actions against Russia as a response. Do you think these sanctions and actions against Russia ... **[READ; RANDOMIZE ITEMS 1 AND 2 WITH ITEM 3 ALWAYS LAST]**?

Jan 4-9

2017

20	Go too far
27	Do not go far enough [OR]
46	Are about right
8	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL:

PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or independent?

ASK IF INDEP/NO PREF/OTHER/DK/REF (PARTY=3,4,5,9):

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

				(VOL.)	(VOL.)	(VOL.)	Lean	Lean
	<u>Republican</u>	<u>Democrat</u>	<u>Independent</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>DK/Ref</u>	<u>Rep</u>	<u>Dem</u>
				<u>preference</u>	<u>party</u>			
Jan 4-9, 2017	25	28	41	4	*	1	18	19
Nov 30-Dec 5, 2016	24	33	35	5	1	3	15	16
Oct 20-25, 2016	26	33	36	3	*	2	15	17
Aug 23-Sep 2, 2016	27	32	33	5	*	3	11	16
Aug 9-16, 2016	27	32	35	2	1	2	13	16
Jun 15-26, 2016	24	33	37	4	1	2	16	16
Apr 12-19, 2016	25	32	37	3	1	2	16	17
Mar 17-26, 2016	25	31	38	3	*	2	15	20
Jan 7-14, 2016	24	30	38	5	1	2	14	17
Yearly Totals								
2016	25.4	32.0	36.5	3.4	.5	2.2	14.6	17.0
2015	23.7	30.4	40.1	3.6	.4	1.8	16.4	17.3
2014	23.2	31.5	39.5	3.1	.7	2.0	16.2	16.5
2013	23.9	32.1	38.3	2.9	.5	2.2	16.0	16.0
2012	24.7	32.6	36.4	3.1	.5	2.7	14.4	16.1
2011	24.3	32.3	37.4	3.1	.4	2.5	15.7	15.6
2010	25.2	32.7	35.2	3.6	.4	2.8	14.5	14.1
2009	23.9	34.4	35.1	3.4	.4	2.8	13.1	15.7
2008	25.7	36.0	31.5	3.6	.3	3.0	10.6	15.2
2007	25.3	32.9	34.1	4.3	.4	2.9	10.9	17.0
2006	27.8	33.1	30.9	4.4	.3	3.4	10.5	15.1
2005	29.3	32.8	30.2	4.5	.3	2.8	10.3	14.9
2004	30.0	33.5	29.5	3.8	.4	3.0	11.7	13.4
2003	30.3	31.5	30.5	4.8	.5	2.5	12.0	12.6
2002	30.4	31.4	29.8	5.0	.7	2.7	12.4	11.6
2001	29.0	33.2	29.5	5.2	.6	2.6	11.9	11.6
2001 Post-Sept 11	30.9	31.8	27.9	5.2	.6	3.6	11.7	9.4
2001 Pre-Sept 11	27.3	34.4	30.9	5.1	.6	1.7	12.1	13.5
2000	28.0	33.4	29.1	5.5	.5	3.6	11.6	11.7
1999	26.6	33.5	33.7	3.9	.5	1.9	13.0	14.5
1998	27.9	33.7	31.1	4.6	.4	2.3	11.6	13.1
1997	28.0	33.4	32.0	4.0	.4	2.3	12.2	14.1
1996	28.9	33.9	31.8	3.0	.4	2.0	12.1	14.9
1995	31.6	30.0	33.7	2.4	.6	1.3	15.1	13.5
1994	30.1	31.5	33.5	1.3	--	3.6	13.7	12.2
1993	27.4	33.6	34.2	4.4	1.5	2.9	11.5	14.9
1992	27.6	33.7	34.7	1.5	0	2.5	12.6	16.5
1991	30.9	31.4	33.2	0	1.4	3.0	14.7	10.8
1990	30.9	33.2	29.3	1.2	1.9	3.4	12.4	11.3
1989	33	33	34	--	--	--	--	--
1987	26	35	39	--	--	--	--	--

Key to Pew Research trends noted in the topline:

(U)	Pew Research Center/USA Today polls
(C)	Pew Research Global Attitudes/Carnegie Endowment for International Peace
(GA)	Pew Research Center Global Attitudes Project
(WP)	Pew Research Center/Washington Post polls