

**2021 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 84 MARCH SURVEY
MARCH 1 – 7, 2021¹**

ASK ALL:

SATIS All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

- 1 Satisfied
- 2 Dissatisfied

All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

☐ Satisfied

☐ Dissatisfied

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ASK FORM 2:

POL1JB Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

☐ Approve

☐ Disapprove

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ASK IF POL1JB=1,2:

POL1JBSTR Do you [**IF POL1DT=1**: approve; **IF POL1DT=2**: disapprove] of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president...

- 1 Very strongly
- 2 Not so strongly

¹ Open-end responses are excluded from public datasets to protect the confidentiality of ATP panelists

Do you approve of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president...

- ☐ Very strongly
- ☐ Not so strongly

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Do you disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president...

- ☐ Very strongly
- ☐ Not so strongly

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ASK FORM 1:

POL1JB_4 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

- 1 Approve – Very strongly
- 2 Approve – Not so strongly
- 3 Disapprove – Not so strongly
- 4 Disapprove – Very strongly

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

- ☐ Approve - Very strongly
- ☐ Approve - Not so strongly
- ☐ Disapprove - Not so strongly
- ☐ Disapprove - Very strongly

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ASK FORM 1:

JBCONF Thinking about Joe Biden's ability to handle a number of things, how confident are you that Joe Biden can do each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- PUBH Handle the public health impact of the coronavirus outbreak
- FRGN Make good decisions about foreign policy
- ECON Make good decisions about economic policy
- CRIM Effectively handle law enforcement and criminal justice issues
- CLSR Bring the country closer together
- RACE Effectively address issues around race
- IMMI Make wise decisions about immigration policy

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not too confident
- 4 Not at all confident

Thinking about Joe Biden's ability to handle a number of things, how confident are you that Joe Biden can do each of the following?

Make wise decisions about immigration policy

- ☐ Very confident
- ☐ Somewhat confident
- ☐ Not too confident
- ☐ Not at all confident

Bring the country closer together

- ☐ Very confident
- ☐ Somewhat confident
- ☐ Not too confident
- ☐ Not at all confident

Make good decisions about economic policy

- ☐ Very confident
- ☐ Somewhat confident
- ☐ Not too confident
- ☐ Not at all confident

Effectively handle law enforcement and criminal justice issues

- ☐ Very confident
- ☐ Somewhat confident
- ☐ Not too confident
- ☐ Not at all confident

Handle the public health impact of the coronavirus outbreak

- ☐ Very confident
- ☐ Somewhat confident
- ☐ Not too confident
- ☐ Not at all confident

Effectively address issues around race

- ☐ Very confident
- ☐ Somewhat confident
- ☐ Not too confident
- ☐ Not at all confident

Make good decisions about foreign policy

- ☐ Very confident
- ☐ Somewhat confident
- ☐ Not too confident
- ☐ Not at all confident

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ASK FORM 2:BIDENDESC How well does each of the following describe Joe Biden? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

MDL A good role model
ORD Cares about the needs of ordinary people
MENT Mentally sharp
STND Stands up for what he believes in
HON Honest

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Very well
- 2 Fairly well
- 3 Not too well
- 4 Not at all well

How well does each of the following describe Joe Biden?

Mentally sharp

- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Fairly well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

Honest

- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Fairly well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

A good role model

- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Fairly well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

Cares about the needs of ordinary people

- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Fairly well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

Stands up for what he believes in

- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Fairly well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

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ASK FORM 1:

PRESGOODTRUMP

During his time in office, do you think Donald Trump was a...

- 1 Great president
- 2 Good president
- 3 Average president
- 4 Poor president
- 5 Terrible president

During his time in office, do you think Donald Trump was a...

- ☐ Great president
- ☐ Good president
- ☐ Average president
- ☐ Poor president
- ☐ Terrible president

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ASK FORM 2:

TRUMPPROG

Thinking about the major problems facing the country while Donald Trump was president, would you say Trump...

- 1 Made progress towards solving these problems
- 2 Tried but failed to solve these problems
- 3 Did not address these problems
- 4 Made these problems even worse

Thinking about the major problems facing the country while Donald Trump was president, would you say Trump...

- ☐ Made progress towards solving these problems
- ☐ Tried but failed to solve these problems
- ☐ Did not address these problems
- ☐ Made these problems even worse

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ASK ALL:

INSTFAV

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?
[RANDOMIZE ITEMS a-b]

- a. The Republican Party
- b. The Democratic Party

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?

The Democratic Party

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Mostly favorable
- ☐ Mostly unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

The Republican Party

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Mostly favorable
- ☐ Mostly unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

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**RANDOMIZE ORDER OF REPPTYTRAIT AND DEMPTYTRAIT, SHOW ON SEPARATE SCREENS
ASK ALL:**

REPPTYTRAIT How well do each of the following phrases describe the REPUBLICAN PARTY?
[RANDOMIZE ITEMS, USE SAME ORDER FOR DEMPTYTRAIT]

[NO ITEMS c-e]

ASK FORM 1:

a. Too extreme in its positions

ASK FORM 2:

f. Accepting of those with extreme views

ASK ALL:

b. Governs in an honest and ethical way

g. Respects the country's democratic institutions and traditions

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- | | |
|---|-----------------|
| 1 | Very well |
| 2 | Somewhat well |
| 3 | Not too well |
| 4 | Not at all well |

How well do each of the following phrases describe the REPUBLICAN PARTY?

Governs in an honest and ethical way

- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

Respects the country's democratic institutions and traditions

- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

Too extreme in its positions

- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

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How well do each of the following phrases describe the REPUBLICAN PARTY?

Accepting of those with extreme views

- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

Respects the country's democratic institutions and traditions

- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

Governs in an honest and ethical way

- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

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RANDOMIZE ORDER OF REPPTYTRAIT AND DEMPTYTRAIT, SHOW ON SEPARATE SCREENS**ASK ALL:**

DEMPYTRAIT How well do each of the following phrases describe the DEMOCRATIC PARTY?

[RANDOMIZE ITEMS, USE SAME ORDER FOR REPPTYTRAIT]

[NO ITEMS c-e]

ASK FORM 1:

a. Too extreme in its positions

ASK FORM 2:

f. Accepting of those with extreme views

ASK ALL:

b. Governs in an honest and ethical way

g. Respects the country's democratic institutions and traditions

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Very well
- 2 Somewhat well
- 3 Not too well
- 4 Not at all well

How well do each of the following phrases describe the DEMOCRATIC PARTY?

Governs in an honest and ethical way

- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

Respects the country's democratic institutions and traditions

- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

Too extreme in its positions

- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

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How well do each of the following phrases describe the DEMOCRATIC PARTY?

Accepting of those with extreme views

- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

Respects the country's democratic institutions and traditions

- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

Governs in an honest and ethical way

- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

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ASK ALL:

On a different topic...

COVIDSPIR As a result of the coronavirus outbreak, has your own religious faith become...
[RANDOMIZE ANSWER OPTIONS 1-2; ALWAYS ASK ANSWERS 3-4 LAST]

- 1 Stronger
- 2 Weaker
- 3 Hasn't changed much **[ANCHOR]**
[SPACE]
- 4 Not applicable – I am not a religious person and this has not changed **[ANCHOR]**

On a different topic...

As a result of the coronavirus outbreak, has your own religious faith become...

- ☐ Stronger
- ☐ Weaker
- ☐ Hasn't changed much
- ☐ Not applicable - I am not a religious person and this has not changed

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ASK ALL:PPLFAV Is your overall opinion of... **[RANDOMIZE]**

- a. Pope Francis
- b. Vladimir Putin
- c. Benjamin Netanyahu

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- [space]**
- 8 Never heard of this person

Is your overall opinion of...

Vladimir Putin

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Mostly favorable
- ☐ Mostly unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable
- ☐ Never heard of this person

Benjamin Netanyahu

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Mostly favorable
- ☐ Mostly unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable
- ☐ Never heard of this person

Pope Francis

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Mostly favorable
- ☐ Mostly unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable
- ☐ Never heard of this person

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ASK ALL:

CAND

Here is a list of some political figures. How religious do you think each person is?
[RANDOMIZE]

[NO ITEMS a, c, e-f]

- b. Donald Trump
- d. Joe Biden
- g. Kamala Harris

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Very religious
- 2 Somewhat religious
- 3 Not too religious
- 4 Not at all religious

Here is a list of some political figures. How religious do you think each person is?

Donald Trump

- ☐ Very religious
- ☐ Somewhat religious
- ☐ Not too religious
- ☐ Not at all religious

Joe Biden

- ☐ Very religious
- ☐ Somewhat religious
- ☐ Not too religious
- ☐ Not at all religious

Kamala Harris

- ☐ Very religious
- ☐ Somewhat religious
- ☐ Not too religious
- ☐ Not at all religious

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ASK ALL:

BIDENRELIG

As far as you know, what is Joe Biden's religion?

- 1 Protestant
- 2 Catholic
- 3 Jewish
- 4 Muslim
- 5 Hindu
- 6 Atheist
- 7 Something else **[text box]**
- 8 Nothing in particular
- [space]**
- 9 Not sure

As far as you know, what is Joe Biden's religion?

- ☐ Protestant
☐ Catholic
☐ Jewish
☐ Muslim
☐ Hindu
☐ Atheist
☐ Something else
☐ Nothing in particular

☐ Not sure

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ASK ALL:

HARRISRELIG As far as you know, what is Kamala Harris' religion?

- 1 Protestant
 2 Catholic
 3 Jewish
 4 Muslim
 5 Hindu
 6 Atheist
 7 Something else **[text box]**
 8 Nothing in particular
[space]
 9 Not sure

As far as you know, what is Kamala Harris' religion?

- ☐ Protestant
☐ Catholic
☐ Jewish
☐ Muslim
☐ Hindu
☐ Atheist
☐ Something else
☐ Nothing in particular

☐ Not sure

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ASK ALL:

BIDRETLK Do you think Joe Biden mentions his religious faith and prayer...

- 1 Too much
 2 Too little
 3 About the right amount

Do you think Joe Biden mentions his religious faith and prayer...

- ☐ Too much
- ☐ Too little
- ☐ About the right amount

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ASK ALL:

Thinking about the riot that took place at the U.S. Capitol on January 6 while Congress was in the process of certifying Electoral College votes...

JAN6LE_IMP How important, if at all, do you think it is for federal law enforcement agencies to find and prosecute those who broke into the U.S. Capitol on January 6?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important

Thinking about the riot that took place at the U.S. Capitol on January 6 while Congress was in the process of certifying Electoral College votes...

How important, if at all, do you think it is for federal law enforcement agencies to find and prosecute those who broke into the U.S. Capitol on January 6?

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

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ASK IF NOT TOO IMPORTANT, SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT, OR VERY IMPORTANT (JAN6LE_IMP=1,2,3):

JAN6LE_CONF And how much confidence, if any, do you have in federal law enforcement agencies to find and prosecute those who broke into the U.S. Capitol on January 6?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 None at all

And how much confidence, if any, do you have in federal law enforcement agencies to find and prosecute those who broke into the U.S. Capitol on January 6?

- ☐ A great deal
- ☐ A fair amount
- ☐ Not too much
- ☐ None at all

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ASK FORM 1:

JAN6PEN_A

Thinking about law enforcement efforts to prosecute those who broke into the U.S. Capitol on January 6, do you think the criminal penalties the rioters will receive are likely to be... **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 More severe than they should be
- 2 Less severe than they should be
- 3 About as severe as they should be **[ANCHOR]**

Thinking about law enforcement efforts to prosecute those who broke into the U.S. Capitol on January 6, do you think the criminal penalties the rioters will receive are likely to be...

- ☐ Less severe than they should be
- ☐ More severe than they should be
- ☐ About as severe as they should be

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ASK FORM 2:

JAN6PEN_B

Thinking about law enforcement efforts to prosecute those who broke into the U.S. Capitol on January 6, do you think the criminal penalties the rioters will receive are likely to be... **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 MORE severe than if most of them had been Black rather than White
- 2 LESS severe than if most of them had been Black rather than White
- 3 About the same as if most of them had been Black rather than White **[ANCHOR]**

Thinking about law enforcement efforts to prosecute those who broke into the U.S. Capitol on January 6, do you think the criminal penalties the rioters will receive are likely to be...

- ☐ LESS severe than if most of them had been Black rather than White
- ☐ MORE severe than if most of them had been Black rather than White
- ☐ About the same as if most of them had been Black rather than White

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ASK ALL:

JAN6ATTN

Overall, how much attention would you say has been paid to the riot at the U.S. Capitol and its impacts?

- 1 Too much attention
- 2 Too little attention
- 3 About the right amount of attention

Overall, how much attention would you say has been paid to the riot at the U.S. Capitol and its impacts?

- ☐ Too much attention
- ☐ Too little attention
- ☐ About the right amount of attention

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ASK ALL:

IMPEACHACT2 Thinking about the recent impeachment trial and acquittal of Donald Trump for his conduct surrounding the riot at the U.S. Capitol, which comes closer to your view?
[RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-3 AND 3-1]

- 1 Trump's conduct was wrong, and senators should have voted to convict him
- 2 Trump's conduct was wrong, but senators should not have voted to convict him
- 3 Trump's conduct was not wrong and he should not have been impeached

Thinking about the recent impeachment trial and acquittal of Donald Trump for his conduct surrounding the riot at the U.S. Capitol, which comes closer to your view?

- ☐ Trump's conduct was not wrong and he should not have been impeached
- ☐ Trump's conduct was wrong, but senators should not have voted to convict him
- ☐ Trump's conduct was wrong, and senators should have voted to convict him

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SHOW ATTENDMONTH AND ATTENDONLINE ON SAME PAGE; DO NOT RANDOMIZE ORDER**ASK ALL:**

ATTENDMONTH In the last month, did you attend religious services in person at a church, synagogue, mosque or other house of worship?

- 1 Yes, attended religious services in person in the last month
- 2 No, did not attend religious services in person in the last month

ASK ALL:

ATTENDONLINE In the last month, have you watched religious services online or on TV?

- 1 Yes, have watched religious services online or on TV in the last month
- 2 No, have not watched religious services online or on TV in the last month

In the last month, did you attend religious services in person at a church, synagogue, mosque or other house of worship?

- ☐ Yes, attended religious services in person in the last month
- ☐ No, did not attend religious services in person in the last month

In the last month, have you watched religious services online or on TV?

- ☐ Yes, have watched religious services online or on TV in the last month
- ☐ No, have not watched religious services online or on TV in the last month

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ASK IF ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES AT LEAST MONTHLY (XATTEND=1 OR ATTENDMONTH=1):

COVIDCONG2 Regardless of whether it is now open to the public, is the house of worship you attend most often CURRENTLY streaming or recording its services so that people can watch them online or on TV?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Regardless of whether it is now open to the public, is the house of worship you attend most often CURRENTLY streaming or recording its services so that people can watch them online or on TV?

☐ Yes

☐ No

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ASK IF ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES AT LEAST MONTHLY (XATTEND=1 OR ATTENDMONTH=1):

COVIDCONG3 Which of the following best describes the current operating status of the house of worship you attend most often?

- 1 It is open to the public and holding religious services in the same way that it did before the coronavirus outbreak
- 2 It is open to the public for religious services, but has made changes as a result of the coronavirus outbreak
- 3 It is NOT open to the public for in-person religious services
- [SPACE]
- 4 Not sure

Which of the following best describes the current operating status of the house of worship you attend most often?

☐ It is open to the public and holding religious services in the same way that it did before the coronavirus outbreak

☐ It is open to the public for religious services, but has made changes as a result of the coronavirus outbreak

☐ It is NOT open to the public for in-person religious services

☐ Not sure

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ASK IF ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES AT LEAST MONTHLY (XATTEND=1 OR ATTENDMONTH=1):

COVIDCONG4 Regardless of whether the house of worship you attend most often is currently open to the public, what do you think the operating status of your house of worship SHOULD be?

- 1 Should be open to the public and holding religious services in the same way that it did before the coronavirus outbreak
- 2 Should be open to the public and holding religious services, but with changes as a result of the coronavirus outbreak
- 3 Should NOT be open to the public for in-person religious services

Regardless of whether the house of worship you attend most often is currently open to the public, what do you think the operating status of your house of worship SHOULD be?

- ☐ Should be open to the public and holding religious services in the same way that it did before the coronavirus outbreak
- ☐ Should be open to the public and holding religious services, but with changes as a result of the coronavirus outbreak
- ☐ Should NOT be open to the public for in-person religious services

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ASK IF HOUSE OF WORSHIP IS OPEN TO PUBLIC WITH CHANGES (COVIDCONG3=2):

CONGRESTRICK1 Which of the following, if any, is the house of worship you attend most often CURRENTLY doing as a result of the coronavirus outbreak? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; DISPLAY ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS CONGRESTRICK2]**

- a. Requiring people to stay at least 6 feet away from each other
- b. Requiring people to wear masks
- c. Restricting the number of people who can attend at any one time
- d. Limiting or prohibiting communal singing
- e. Holding services outdoors

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Yes, my house of worship is doing this
- 2 No, my house of worship is not doing this
- [space]**
- 3 Not sure

Which of the following, if any, is the house of worship you attend most often CURRENTLY doing as a result of the coronavirus outbreak?

Requiring people to stay at least 6 feet away from each other

- ☐ Yes, my house of worship is doing this
- ☐ No, my house of worship is not doing this
- ☐ Not sure

Holding services outdoors

- ☐ Yes, my house of worship is doing this
- ☐ No, my house of worship is not doing this
- ☐ Not sure

Limiting or prohibiting communal singing

- ☐ Yes, my house of worship is doing this
- ☐ No, my house of worship is not doing this
- ☐ Not sure

Requiring people to wear masks

- ☐ Yes, my house of worship is doing this
- ☐ No, my house of worship is not doing this
- ☐ Not sure

Restricting the number of people who can attend at any one time

- ☐ Yes, my house of worship is doing this
- ☐ No, my house of worship is not doing this
- ☐ Not sure

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ASK IF HOUSE OF WORSHIP SHOULD BE OPEN TO PUBLIC WITH CHANGES

(COVIDCONG4=2):

CONGRESTRICK2

Regardless of what your house of worship is currently doing, do you think your house of worship SHOULD now be doing each of the following in response to the coronavirus outbreak? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; DISPLAY ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS CONGRESTRICK1]**

- a. Requiring people to stay at least 6 feet away from each other
- b. Requiring people to wear masks
- c. Restricting the number of people who can attend at any one time
- d. Limiting or prohibiting communal singing
- e. Holding services outdoors

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Yes, my house of worship should be doing this
- 2 No, my house of worship should not be doing this

Regardless of what your house of worship is currently doing, do you think your house of worship SHOULD now be doing each of the following in response to the coronavirus outbreak?

Requiring people to stay at least 6 feet away from each other

- ☐ Yes, my house of worship should be doing this
- ☐ No, my house of worship should not be doing this

Requiring people to wear masks

- ☐ Yes, my house of worship should be doing this
- ☐ No, my house of worship should not be doing this

Restricting the number of people who can attend at any one time

- ☐ Yes, my house of worship should be doing this
- ☐ No, my house of worship should not be doing this

Limiting or prohibiting communal singing

- ☐ Yes, my house of worship should be doing this
- ☐ No, my house of worship should not be doing this

Holding services outdoors

- ☐ Yes, my house of worship should be doing this
- ☐ No, my house of worship should not be doing this

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ASK IF ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES AT LEAST MONTHLY (XATTEND=1 OR ATTENDMONTH=1):

ATTENDCONF Thinking about the modifications, if any, that are currently in place at your house of worship, how confident are you that you could safely attend in-person religious services right now without spreading or catching the coronavirus?

- | | |
|---|----------------------|
| 1 | Very confident |
| 2 | Somewhat confident |
| 3 | Not too confident |
| 4 | Not at all confident |

Thinking about the modifications, if any, that are currently in place at your house of worship, how confident are you that you could safely attend in-person religious services right now without spreading or catching the coronavirus?

- ☐ Very confident
- ☐ Somewhat confident
- ☐ Not too confident
- ☐ Not at all confident

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**ASK IF ATTENDED RELIGIOUS SERVICES IN PERSON OR ONLINE IN LAST MONTH
(ATTENDONLINE=1 OR ATTENDMONTH=1):**

SERMONISSUE In the past few months have you heard any sermons in person, online or on TV that expressed any of the following? **[DISPLAY ITEMS IN ORDER h-k FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE AND IN REVERSE ORDER FOR OTHER HALF]**

[NO ITEMS A-G]

- h. Concern that the 2020 presidential election was rigged or stolen from Donald Trump
- i. Concern that Donald Trump's claims about the election are false
- j. Support for those who broke into the U.S. Capitol on January 6
- k. Opposition to those who broke into the U.S. Capitol on January 6

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Yes, have heard this in a sermon
- 2 No, have not heard this in a sermon

In the past few months have you heard any sermons in person, online or on TV that expressed any of the following?

Concern that the 2020 presidential election was rigged or stolen from Donald Trump

- ☐ Yes, have heard this in a sermon
- ☐ No, have not heard this in a sermon

Concern that Donald Trump's claims about the election are false

- ☐ Yes, have heard this in a sermon
- ☐ No, have not heard this in a sermon

Support for those who broke into the U.S. Capitol on January 6

- ☐ Yes, have heard this in a sermon
- ☐ No, have not heard this in a sermon

Opposition to those who broke into the U.S. Capitol on January 6

- ☐ Yes, have heard this in a sermon
- ☐ No, have not heard this in a sermon

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ASK ALL:

ESTR21 Looking ahead, do you plan to attend in-person religious services for Easter this year?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

ASK ALL:

ESTRTYP Do you normally attend in-person religious services for Easter?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Looking ahead, do you plan to attend in-person religious services for Easter this year?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No

Do you normally attend in-person religious services for Easter?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No

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ASK ALL:
THERMO

We'd like to get your feelings toward a number of people on a "feeling thermometer." A rating of zero degrees means you feel as cold and negative as possible. A rating of 100 degrees means you feel as warm and positive as possible. You would rate the person at 50 degrees if you don't feel particularly positive or negative toward them.
[RANDOMIZE]

[Enter the number in the box between 0 and 100 that reflects your feelings]

ASK ALL:

THERMTRUMP
THERMBIDEN

How do you feel toward Donald Trump?
 How do you feel toward Joe Biden?

SOFT PROMPT TEXT: "Please enter the "degree" or number between 0 and 100 that reflects your feelings in the box. If you would like to skip, click Next."

PROGRAMMER NOTE: Also show Prompt if answer over 100 is entered. If after Prompt the answer is still over 100, record answer as is in the data and allow respondent to continue.

We'd like to get your feelings toward a number of people on a "feeling thermometer." A rating of zero degrees means you feel as cold and negative as possible. A rating of 100 degrees means you feel as warm and positive as possible. You would rate the person at 50 degrees if you don't feel particularly positive or negative toward them.

[Enter the number in the box between 0 and 100 that reflects your feelings]

⚠ "Please enter the "degree" or number between 0 and 100 that reflects your feelings in the box. If you would like to skip, click Next."

How do you feel
toward Donald Trump?

⚠ "Please enter the "degree" or number between 0 and 100 that reflects your feelings in the box. If you would like to skip, click Next."

How do you feel
toward Joe Biden?

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ASK ALL:

VLNTEXT2 Thinking about the possibility of violent extremism in the country, how much of a problem, if at all, are each of the following for the country today? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

ASK FORM 1:

ISL Extremism in the name of Islam

CHR Extremism in the name of Christianity

ASK FORM 2:

LEFT Left-wing extremism

RGHT Right-wing extremism

RESPONSE CATEGORIES

1 Major problem

2 Minor problem

3 Not a problem

Thinking about the possibility of violent extremism in the country, how much of a problem, if at all, are each of the following for the country today?

Extremism in the name of Islam

☐ Major problem

☐ Minor problem

☐ Not a problem

Extremism in the name of Christianity

☐ Major problem

☐ Minor problem

☐ Not a problem

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Thinking about the possibility of violent extremism in the country, how much of a problem, if at all, are each of the following for the country today?

Left-wing extremism

☐ Major problem

☐ Minor problem

☐ Not a problem

Right-wing extremism

☐ Major problem

☐ Minor problem

☐ Not a problem

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ASK ALL:

ECON1

Thinking about the nation's economy...

How would you rate economic conditions in this country today?

- 1 Excellent
- 2 Good
- 3 Only fair
- 4 Poor

Thinking about the nation's economy...

How would you rate economic conditions in this country today?

- ☐ Excellent
- ☐ Good
- ☐ Only fair
- ☐ Poor

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ASK ALL:

ECON1B

A year from now, do you expect that economic conditions in the country as a whole will be...

- 1 Better
- 2 Worse
- 3 About the same as now

A year from now, do you expect that economic conditions in the country as a whole will be...

- ☐ Better
- ☐ Worse
- ☐ About the same as now

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ASK ALL:

COVID_ASSIST21

As you may know, in response to the coronavirus outbreak Congress is currently considering a bill proposed by the Biden administration that would provide \$1.9 trillion in economic aid to businesses, individuals and state and local governments.

All in all, do you favor or oppose this bill?

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose

As you may know, in response to the coronavirus outbreak Congress is currently considering a bill proposed by the Biden administration that would provide \$1.9 trillion in economic aid to businesses, individuals and state and local governments.

All in all, do you favor or oppose this bill?

- ☐ Favor
☐ Oppose

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ASK FORM 1:

COVIDLEG21A Do you think the proposed spending in the coronavirus economic aid package is...

- 1 Too much
- 2 Too little
- 3 About right

Do you think the proposed spending in the coronavirus economic aid package is...

- ☐ Too much
☐ Too little
☐ About right

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[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF BIDEN_GOODFAITHC AND REPS_GOODFAITHC AND SHOW ON SAME SCREEN]

ASK FORM 2:

BIDEN_GOODFAITHC Thinking about the proposed coronavirus economic aid package, do you think the Biden administration is making a good faith effort to work with Republican Congressional leaders?

- 1 Yes, the Biden administration is making a good faith effort to work with Republican congressional leaders
- 2 No, the Biden administration is not making a good faith effort to work with Republican congressional leaders

ASK FORM 2:

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF BIDEN_GOODFAITHC AND REPS_GOODFAITHC AND SHOW ON SAME SCREEN.

REPS_GOODFAITHC Thinking about the proposed coronavirus economic aid package, do you think the Republican congressional leaders are making a good faith effort to work with the Biden administration?

- 1 Yes, Republican congressional leaders are making a good faith effort to work with the Biden administration
- 2 No, Republican congressional leaders are not making a good faith effort to work with the Biden administration

Thinking about the proposed coronavirus economic aid package, do you think the Republican congressional leaders are making a good faith effort to work with the Biden administration?

- ☐ Yes, Republican congressional leaders are making a good faith effort to work with the Biden administration
- ☐ No, Republican congressional leaders are not making a good faith effort to work with the Biden administration

Thinking about the proposed coronavirus economic aid package, do you think the Biden administration is making a good faith effort to work with Republican Congressional leaders?

- ☐ Yes, the Biden administration is making a good faith effort to work with Republican congressional leaders
- ☐ No, the Biden administration is not making a good faith effort to work with Republican congressional leaders

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RANDOMIZE ORDER OF COVID_LIFEN AND COVID_JOBSN AND SHOW ON SAME SCREEN

COVID_LIFEN Just your best guess, how long do you think it will be before most businesses, schools, places of worship and other public activities are operating about as they were before the coronavirus outbreak?

- 1 Less than 6 months
- 2 6 months to less than a year
- 3 A year or two years
- 4 More than 2 years

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF COVID_LIFEN AND COVID_JOBSN AND SHOW ON SAME SCREEN

COVID_JOBSN Just your best guess, how long do you think it will be before the job situation in the U.S. recovers to about where it was before the coronavirus outbreak?

- 1 Less than 6 months
- 2 6 months to less than a year
- 3 A year or two years
- 4 More than 2 years

Just your best guess, how long do you think it will be before the job situation in the U.S. recovers to about where it was before the coronavirus outbreak?

- ☐ Less than 6 months
- ☐ 6 months to less than a year
- ☐ A year or two years
- ☐ More than 2 years

Just your best guess, how long do you think it will be before most businesses, schools, places of worship and other public activities are operating about as they were before the coronavirus outbreak?

- ☐ Less than 6 months
- ☐ 6 months to less than a year
- ☐ A year or two years
- ☐ More than 2 years

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**ASK ALL:
DISCRIM**

Please tell us how much discrimination there is against each of these groups in our society today. **[SPLIT ITEMS INTO 2 PAGES; RANDOMIZE ITEMS ON EACH PAGE; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF SCREENS]**

SCREEN A**ASK ALL:**

- a. Black people
- b. Hispanic people
- c. White people
- j. Asian people

SCREEN B**ASK FORM 1:**

- d. Gays and lesbians
- e. Women
- i. Men

ASK FORM 2:

- f. Jews
- g. Muslims
- h. Evangelical Christians

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Only a little
- 4 None at all

Please tell us how much discrimination there is against each of these groups in our society today.

Asian people

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Only a little
- ☐ None at all

Hispanic people

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Only a little
- ☐ None at all

White people

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Only a little
- ☐ None at all

Black people

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Only a little
- ☐ None at all

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Please tell us how much discrimination there is against each of these groups in our society today.

Men

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Only a little
- ☐ None at all

Gays and lesbians

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Only a little
- ☐ None at all

Women

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Only a little
- ☐ None at all

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Please tell us how much discrimination there is against each of these groups in our society today.

Muslims

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Only a little
- ☐ None at all

Evangelical Christians

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Only a little
- ☐ None at all

Jews

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Only a little
- ☐ None at all

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ASK FORM 1:

VTCHNGRULES Which statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right?
[RANDOMIZE]

- 1 If election rules were changed to make it easier to register and vote, that would also make elections less secure
- 2 It would not make elections any less secure if election rules were changed to make it easier to register and vote

Which statement comes closer to your own views - even if neither is exactly right?

- ☐ If election rules were changed to make it easier to register and vote, that would also make elections less secure
- ☐ It would not make elections any less secure if election rules were changed to make it easier to register and vote

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ASK FORM 2:

VTEFFORT Which statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right?
[RANDOMIZE]

- 1 Citizens should have to prove they really want to vote by registering ahead of time
- 2 Everything possible should be done to make it easy for every citizen to vote

Which statement comes closer to your own views - even if neither is exactly right?

- ☐ Citizens should have to prove they really want to vote by registering ahead of time
- ☐ Everything possible should be done to make it easy for every citizen to vote

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ASK ALL:

PARTY

In politics today, do you consider yourself a...

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 3 Independent
- 4 Something else

In politics today, do you consider yourself a...

- ☐ Republican
- ☐ Democrat
- ☐ Independent
- ☐ Something else

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ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE OR REFUSED (PARTY=3,4,99):

PARTYLN

As of today do you lean more to...

- 1 The Republican Party
- 2 The Democratic Party

As of today do you lean more to...

- ☐ The Republican Party
- ☐ The Democratic Party

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ASK IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT (PARTY_W84=1,2):

PARTYSTR

Do you identify with the [IF PARTY=1:Republican; IF PARTY=2:Democratic] Party...

- 1 Strongly
- 2 Not strongly

Do you identify with the Republican Party...

- ☐ Strongly
☐ Not strongly

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Do you identify with the Democratic Party...

- ☐ Strongly
☐ Not strongly

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ASK REP/LEAN REP (PARTY=1 or PARTYLN=1):

REPPTYACC How accepting, if at all, do you think the Republican Party should be of Republican elected officials who... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

ASK FORM 1:

- a. Openly criticize Donald Trump
- b. Support groups who advocate violence against Democrats

ASK FORM 2:

- c. Voted to impeach or convict Donald Trump
- d. Disagree with the Republican Party on some important issues

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Very accepting
- 2 Somewhat accepting
- 3 Not too accepting
- 4 Not at all accepting

How accepting, if at all, do you think the Republican Party should be of Republican elected officials who...

Support groups who advocate violence against Democrats

- ☐ Very accepting
☐ Somewhat accepting
☐ Not too accepting
☐ Not at all accepting

Openly criticize Donald Trump

- ☐ Very accepting
☐ Somewhat accepting
☐ Not too accepting
☐ Not at all accepting

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How accepting, if at all, do you think the Republican Party should be of Republican elected officials who...

Voted to impeach or convict Donald Trump

- ☐ Very accepting
- ☐ Somewhat accepting
- ☐ Not too accepting
- ☐ Not at all accepting

Disagree with the Republican Party on some important issues

- ☐ Very accepting
- ☐ Somewhat accepting
- ☐ Not too accepting
- ☐ Not at all accepting

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ASK DEM/LEAN DEM (PARTY=2 or PARTYLN=2):

EMPTYACC How accepting, if at all, do you think the Democratic Party should be of Democratic elected officials who... [RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

ASK ALL:

a. Openly criticize Joe Biden

ASK FORM 1:

b. Support groups who advocate violence against Republicans

[NO ITEM c]

ASK FORM 2:

d. Disagree with the Democratic Party on some important issues

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Very accepting
- 2 Somewhat accepting
- 3 Not too accepting
- 4 Not at all accepting

How accepting, if at all, do you think the Democratic Party should be of Democratic elected officials who...

Support groups who advocate violence against Republicans

- ☐ Very accepting
- ☐ Somewhat accepting
- ☐ Not too accepting
- ☐ Not at all accepting

Openly criticize Joe Biden

- ☐ Very accepting
- ☐ Somewhat accepting
- ☐ Not too accepting
- ☐ Not at all accepting

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How accepting, if at all, do you think the Democratic Party should be of Democratic elected officials who...

Disagree with the Democratic Party on some important issues

- ☐ Very accepting
- ☐ Somewhat accepting
- ☐ Not too accepting
- ☐ Not at all accepting

Openly criticize Joe Biden

- ☐ Very accepting
- ☐ Somewhat accepting
- ☐ Not too accepting
- ☐ Not at all accepting

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ASK IF CATHOLIC (XCATHOLIC=1):

COMMIF Please indicate whether you think Catholic politicians should be allowed to receive Communion in the Catholic Church if they disagree with the Church's teachings on the following issues. **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Abortion
- b. The death penalty
- c. Homosexuality
- d. Immigration

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Yes, should be allowed to receive Communion
- 2 No, should not be allowed to receive Communion

Please indicate whether you think Catholic politicians should be allowed to receive Communion in the Catholic Church if they disagree with the Church's teachings on the following issues.

Immigration

- ☐ Yes, should be allowed to receive Communion
- ☐ No, should not be allowed to receive Communion

The death penalty

- ☐ Yes, should be allowed to receive Communion
- ☐ No, should not be allowed to receive Communion

Homosexuality

- ☐ Yes, should be allowed to receive Communion
- ☐ No, should not be allowed to receive Communion

Abortion

- ☐ Yes, should be allowed to receive Communion
- ☐ No, should not be allowed to receive Communion

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ASK IF CATHOLIC (XCATHOLIC=1):

BIDENCM Thinking specifically about Joe Biden and his views about abortion, do you think he should be allowed to receive Communion in the Catholic Church?

- 1 Yes, Joe Biden should be allowed to receive Communion
- 2 No, Joe Biden should not be allowed to receive Communion

Thinking specifically about Joe Biden and his views about abortion, do you think he should be allowed to receive Communion in the Catholic Church?

- ☐ Yes, Joe Biden should be allowed to receive Communion
- ☐ No, Joe Biden should not be allowed to receive Communion

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RANDOMIZE CHRNaT-a-g; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS IN CHRNaT-a-g**ASK ALL:**

CHRNaTa Which of these statements comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right?
[RANDOMIZE]

- 1 The federal government should declare the United States a Christian nation
- 2 The federal government should never declare any particular religion as the official religion of the United States
- [space]
- 9 Neither/no opinion

Which of these statements comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right?

- ☐ The federal government should declare the United States a Christian nation
- ☐ The federal government should never declare any particular religion as the official religion of the United States
- ☐ Neither/no opinion

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ASK ALL:

CHRNATb

Which of these statements comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right?
[RANDOMIZE]

- 1 The federal government should advocate Christian religious values
- 2 The federal government should advocate for moral values that are shared by people of many faiths

[space]

- 9 Neither/no opinion

Which of these statements comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right?

- ☐ The federal government should advocate for moral values that are shared by people of many faiths
- ☐ The federal government should advocate Christian religious values
- ☐ Neither/no opinion

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ASK ALL:

CHRNATc

Which of these statements comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right?
[RANDOMIZE]

- 1 The federal government should stop enforcing separation of church and state
- 2 The federal government should enforce separation of church and state

[space]

- 9 Neither/no opinion

Which of these statements comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right?

- ☐ The federal government should stop enforcing separation of church and state
- ☐ The federal government should enforce separation of church and state
- ☐ Neither/no opinion

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ASK ALL:

CHRNATd

Which of these statements comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right?
[RANDOMIZE]

- 1 Cities and towns in the U.S. should be allowed to place religious symbols on public property
- 2 Cities and towns in the U.S. should keep religious symbols off public property

[space]

- 9 Neither/no opinion

Which of these statements comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right?

- ☐ Cities and towns in the U.S. should be allowed to place religious symbols on public property
- ☐ Cities and towns in the U.S. should keep religious symbols off public property
- ☐ Neither/no opinion

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ASK ALL:
CHRNATe

Which of these statements comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right?
[RANDOMIZE]

- 1 God favors the United States over all other countries
- 2 God does not favor any one country over all the others
- [space]
- 9 Neither/no opinion

Which of these statements comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right?

- ☐ God favors the United States over all other countries
- ☐ God does not favor any one country over all the others
- ☐ Neither/no opinion

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ASK ALL:
CHRNATf

Which of these statements comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right?
[RANDOMIZE]

- 1 Teachers in public schools should be allowed to lead students in Christian prayers
- 2 Teachers in public schools should not be allowed to lead students in any kind of prayers
- [space]
- 9 Neither/no opinion

Which of these statements comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right?

- ☐ Teachers in public schools should not be allowed to lead students in any kind of prayers
- ☐ Teachers in public schools should be allowed to lead students in Christian prayers
- ☐ Neither/no opinion

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ASK ALL:

CHRNATg

Which of these statements comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right?
[RANDOMIZE]

- 1 The U.S. Constitution was inspired by God and reflects God's vision for America
- 2 The U.S. Constitution was written by human beings and reflects their vision for America, not necessarily God's vision

[space]

- 9 Neither/no opinion

Which of these statements comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right?

- ☐ The U.S. Constitution was written by human beings and reflects their vision for America, not necessarily God's vision
- ☐ The U.S. Constitution was inspired by God and reflects God's vision for America
- ☐ Neither/no opinion

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[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RELRTHRD AND RELTHRD; DISPLAY ON SAME SCREEN]**ASK FORM 2:**

RELTHRD

How much, if anything, have you heard about the conservative Christian movement sometimes known as the religious right?

- 1 A lot
- 2 A little
- 3 Nothing at all

ASK FORM 2:

RELLTHRD

How much, if anything, have you heard about the liberal or progressive religious movement sometimes known as the religious left?

- 1 A lot
- 2 A little
- 3 Nothing at all

How much, if anything, have you heard about the liberal or progressive religious movement sometimes known as the religious left?

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ A little
- ☐ Nothing at all

How much, if anything, have you heard about the conservative Christian movement sometimes known as the religious right?

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ A little
- ☐ Nothing at all

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[DISPLAY RELRTAG AND RELRTAG ON SAME SCREEN; DISPLAY IN SAME ORDER AS RELRTHRD AND RELLTHRD]

ASK IF HEARD AT LEAST A LITTLE ABOUT RELIGIOUS RIGHT (RELRTAG=1,2):

RELRTAG In general, are you supportive of the religious right or opposed to it?

- 1 Strongly supportive
- 2 Somewhat supportive
- 3 Somewhat opposed
- 4 Strongly opposed
- [space]**
- 9 No opinion either way

In general, are you supportive of the religious right or opposed to it?

- ☐ Strongly supportive
- ☐ Somewhat supportive
- ☐ Somewhat opposed
- ☐ Strongly opposed
- ☐ No opinion either way

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ASK IF HEARD AT LEAST A LITTLE ABOUT RELIGIOUS LEFT (RELLTHRD=1,2):

RELLTAG In general, are you supportive of the religious left or opposed to it?

- 1 Strongly supportive
- 2 Somewhat supportive
- 3 Somewhat opposed
- 4 Strongly opposed
- [space]**
- 9 No opinion either way

In general, are you supportive of the religious left or opposed to it?

- ☐ Strongly supportive
- ☐ Somewhat supportive
- ☐ Somewhat opposed
- ☐ Strongly opposed
- ☐ No opinion either way

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ASK FORM 1:

QANON_KNOW How much do you know about QAnon?

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Not much
- 4 Nothing at all

How much do you know about QAnon?

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Not much
- ☐ Nothing at all

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ASK IF KNOW A LOT, SOME, OR NOT TOO MUCH (QANON_KNOW=1,2,3):

QANON_FAV All in all, do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of people who support QAnon?

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

All in all, do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of people who support QAnon?

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

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CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC

XATTEND

- 1 Ask
- 2 Do not ask

Note: Flag to ask for those who attend religious services at least monthly.

Source: Frame file variable F_ATTEND. If F_ATTEND=1-3 XATTEND=1. If F_ATTEND=4,5,6,99 XATTEND=2.

XCATHOLIC

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Not Catholic

Note: Flag to identify Catholics to determine if COMMIF and BIDENCM should be asked.

Source: Frame file variable F_RELIG. If F_RELIG=2, XCATHOLIC=1. All else in F_RELIG XCATHOLIC=2.