

**2019 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 52 JULY
FINAL TOPLINE
JULY 22-AUGUST 4, 2019
N=4,175**

Note: In several cases, questions from past surveys conducted by telephone are shown as trends for comparison. This is noted throughout this topline.

ASK ALL:

POL1DT Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No answer</u>
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	40	59	1
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	40	59	1
Feb 4-17, 2019	38	61	1
Nov 7-13, 2018	41	58	1
Sep 24-Oct 7, 2018	38	61	2
Jul 30-Aug 12, 2018	40	59	2
Jan 29-Feb 13, 2018	38	60	2
Aug 8-21, 2017	36	63	1
Apr 4-18, 2017	39	61	1
Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017 ¹	44	56	1

ASK ALL:

SATIS All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

July 22- Aug 4 <u>2019</u>		Nov 27- Dec 10 <u>2018</u>	Jan 29- Feb 13 <u>2018</u> ²	Feb 28- Mar 12 <u>2017</u> ³	Sep 27- Oct 10 <u>2016</u>	Jun 7- Jul 5 <u>2016</u> ⁴	Sep 15- Oct 3 <u>2014</u>
27	Satisfied	34	36	32	23	19	25
72	Dissatisfied	65	63	68	75	80	75
1	No answer	1	1	0	2	1	0

¹ The W24.5 Mode Study survey was administered by web and phone. Results reported here are from web mode only.

² In W31 and previous surveys, question was called SATISF.

³ The W24.5 Mode Study survey was administered by web and phone. Results reported here are from web mode only.

⁴ SATISF in the W18 survey was asked to a random half of the sample assigned to Form 2 [N=2,366].

ASK ALL:

INSTN

Are each of the following having a positive or negative effect on the way things are going in the country these days? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	<u>Positive effect</u>	<u>Negative effect</u>	<u>No answer</u>
ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,089]:			
a. Labor unions			
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	55	41	4
ASK ALL:			
b. Churches and religious organizations			
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	58	39	3
c. Colleges and universities			
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	56	42	2
ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=2,086]:			
d. Banks and other financial institutions			
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	49	48	3
ASK ALL:			
e. The national news media			
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	24	74	2
ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,089]:			
f. Large corporations			
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	36	61	3
ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=2,086]:			
g. Technology companies			
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	58	40	2

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,089]:CAMPNII⁵

How closely have you been following news about candidates for the 2020 presidential election?

July 22- Aug 4 <u>2019</u>		Oct 25- Nov 8 <u>2016</u> ⁶	Sept 27- Oct 10 <u>2016</u>	June 7- July 5 <u>2016</u>
15	Very closely	41	35	35
37	Fairly closely	37	40	43
34	Not too closely	16	18	18
14	Not at all closely	6	7	4
*	No answer	*	0	0

⁵ CAMPNII has been asked in previous Pew Research Center phone surveys. Because of mode differences (phone vs. online/mail), this question should not be treated as directly comparable to those instances when the question has been asked on the phone.

⁶ In surveys conducted in 2016, question asked about 2016 presidential election.

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=2,086]:

PRZCMPGN How much thought, if any, have you given to candidates who are running for president in 2020?

July 22- Aug 4 <u>2019</u>		May 10- June 6 <u>2016</u> ⁷	Apr 5- May 2 <u>2016</u>	Mar 2- Mar 28 <u>2016</u>	Mar 10- Apr 6 <u>2015</u> ⁸
26	A lot	55	52	57	26
37	Some	27	31	28	40
23	Not much	9	11	8	23
14	None at all	8	5	5	11
*	No answer	1	1	1	*

ASK ALL:

DEMFIELD Overall, what's your impression of the candidates running for the Democratic presidential nomination? AS A GROUP, would you say the candidates are...

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=3,245]:

July 22- Aug 4 <u>2019</u>	
7	Excellent
31	Good
30	Only fair
30	Poor
1	No answer

BASED ON DEMOCRATIC AND DEMOCRATIC-LEANING REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,757]:

July 22- Aug 4 <u>2019</u>	
13	Excellent
53	Good
30	Only fair
4	Poor
1	No answer

⁷ In surveys conducted in 2016, question asked about candidates running for president in 2016.

⁸ W10 (March 10 – April 6, 2014) had a minor difference in question wording: "How much thought, if any, have you given to candidates who may be running for president in 2016?"

ASK DEMOCRAT/LEAN DEMOCRAT (F_PARTYSUM_FINAL=2):

DEMNOE Thinking about the 2020 presidential election, who would be your choice for the Democratic nomination for president?

BASED ON DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC-LEANING REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,757]:

First choice

July 22-

Aug 4

2019

26	Biden
16	Warren
12	Sanders
11	Harris
5	Buttigieg
1	Castro
1	Yang
1	Booker
1	Klobuchar
1	O'Rourke
*	Williamson
*	Gabbard
*	Gillibrand
*	Steyer
*	Bullock
*	Bennet
*	Hickenlooper
*	Ryan
*	Inslee
*	Delaney
0	de Blasio
0	Messam
0	Moulton
0	Sestak
7	NET other responses
18	No answer

DEMNOE continued...*Any choice (first, second or third choice)*

July 22-

Aug 4

2019

39	Biden
36	Warren
32	Harris
26	Sanders
16	Buttigieg
5	Booker
3	O'Rourke
2	Klobuchar
2	Castro
1	Yang
1	Gabbard
1	Gillibrand
1	Williamson
1	Inslee
*	Bennet
*	Steyer
*	Hickenlooper
*	Bullock
*	Delaney
*	Ryan
*	Messam
*	de Blasio
*	Moulton
*	Sestak
9	NET other responses
18	No answer

TREND FOR COMPARISON:**BASED ON DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC-LEANING REGISTERED VOTERS:**

May 10- June 6, 2016		<i>First choice</i>	<i>Second choice</i>
<u>Any choice</u>			
69	Hillary Clinton	48	21
55	Bernie Sanders	35	20
8	Other	4	5
12	No answer	12	54

	<u>Any choice</u>	<u>First choice</u>
Hillary Clinton		
May 10-June 6, 2016	69	48
Apr 5-May 2, 2016	66	45
Mar 2-28, 2016	68	45
Nov 24-Dec 21, 2015	67	46
Aug 11-Sept 8, 2015	57	40
Mar 10-Apr 6, 2015	51	41
Bernie Sanders		
May 10-June 6, 2016	55	35
Apr 5-May 2, 2016	57	39
Mar 2-28, 2016	57	38
Nov 24-Dec 21, 2015	45	30
Aug 11-Sept 8, 2015	31	21
Mar 10-Apr 6, 2015	4	2

**ASK DEMOCRAT/LEAN DEMOCRAT WHO NAME A CANDIDATE IN DEMNOMOE
(F_PARTYSUM_FINAL=2 AND DEMNOMOE NE REF):**

DEMCERTB And which better describes your view of the Democratic candidates for president?
[RANDOMIZE]

**BASED ON DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC-LEANING REGISTERED VOTERS WHO NAME A
CANDIDATE IN DEMNOMOE [N=1,580]:**

July 22- Aug 4 2019	
39	My first choice is really the only candidate I feel enthusiastic about
60	There are several candidates I feel enthusiastic about
1	No answer

ASK DEMOCRAT/LEAN DEMOCRAT (F_PARTYSUM_FINAL=2):

DEMFACTOR What's the most important factor to you in deciding which candidate to support for the Democratic nomination?

BASED ON DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC-LEANING REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,747]:

July 22-
Aug 4,
2019

21	Electability
27	NET Policy
7	Economic Policy
8	Healthcare
4	Immigration
3	Environment issues
7	Policy (general)
8	Other issues
28	NET Personal Characteristics
10	Honest/good character
8	Competent/Intelligent
5	Accepting/Caring personality
4	Unifying
5	Other personal characteristics
6	NET Ideology
3	Moderate
3	Liberal/Progressive
16	DK/Refused
11	Other

RANDOMIZE OFCLCOMP USIDENTY AND EXCPWER**ASK ALL:**

OFCLCOMP Which of the following statements comes closer to your own view – even if neither is exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	I like elected officials who make compromises with <u>people they disagree with</u>	I like elected officials who <u>stick to their positions</u>	<u>No answer</u>
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	59	39	2
Mar 18-Apr 1, 2019	59	39	2

RANDOMIZE OFCLCOMP USIDENTY AND EXCPWER**ASK ALL:**

USIDENTY Which of the following statements comes closer to your own view – even if neither is exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	America's openness to people from all over the world is essential to who <u>we are as a nation</u>	If America is too open to people from all over the world, we risk losing our <u>identity as a nation</u>	<u>No answer</u>
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	64	34	2

RANDOMIZE OFCLCOMP USIDENTY AND EXCPWER**ASK ALL:**

EXCPWER Which of the following statements comes closer to your own view – even if neither is exactly right? **[DO NOT RANDOMIZE]**

	Many of the country's problems could be dealt with more effectively if U.S. presidents didn't have to worry so much <u>about Congress or the courts</u>	It would be too risky to give U.S. presidents more power to deal directly with many <u>of the country's problems</u>	<u>No answer</u>
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	25	73	2

ASK ALL:

DTCONF

Thinking about Donald Trump's ability to handle a number of things, how confident are you that Donald Trump can do each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	<u>Very confident</u>	<u>Somewhat confident</u>	<u>Not too confident</u>	<u>Not at all confident</u>	<u>No answer</u>
ASK ALL:					
a. Make wise decisions about immigration policy July 22-Aug 4, 2019	25	16	15	43	*
ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,089]:					
b. Negotiate favorable trade agreements with other countries July 22-Aug 4, 2019	26	23	21	30	1
c. Make good appointments to the federal courts July 22-Aug 4, 2019	25	20	19	36	1
d. Use military force wisely July 22-Aug 4, 2019	24	20	20	35	1
e. Handle the situation with North Korea July 22-Aug 4, 2019	21	24	20	35	1
ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=2,086]:					
f. Work effectively with Congress July 22-Aug 4, 2019	10	23	29	38	*
g. Handle an international crisis July 22-Aug 4, 2019	21	21	18	39	*
h. Make good decisions about economic policy July 22-Aug 4, 2019	29	21	15	35	*
i. Handle the situation with Iran July 22-Aug 4, 2019	21	22	17	39	*

ASK ALL:

DTECON Since taking office, have Donald Trump's economic policies made economic conditions...

July 22-
Aug 4
2019

40	Better
33	Worse
27	Not had much of an effect
1	No answer

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,089]:

PREZFP Right now, which is more important for President Trump to focus on?

July 22-
Aug 4
2019

74	Domestic policy
23	Foreign policy
3	No answer

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=2,086]:

PREZFP Right now, which is more important for Donald Trump to focus on?

July 22-
Aug 4
2019

74	Domestic policy
22	Foreign policy
4	No answer

ASK ALL:DTADMIN2 Since taking office, do you think Donald Trump has done each of the following, or not?
[RANDOMIZE]

	Donald Trump has definitely <u>done this</u>	Donald Trump has probably <u>done this</u>	Donald Trump has probably <u>NOT done this</u>	Donald Trump has definitely <u>NOT done this</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a. Improperly used his office to enrich himself or his friends and family					
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	35	22	19	24	1
July 30-Aug 12, 2018	35	20	21	22	2
b. Run an open and transparent administration					
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	17	21	17	44	1
July 30-Aug 12, 2018	18	19	15	46	2
c. Improved the way government works					
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	13	21	23	43	1
July 30-Aug 12, 2018	20	16	18	44	2
d. Improved the country's standing around the world					

July 22-Aug 4, 2019	18	18	17	46	1
July 30-Aug 12, 2018	21	16	15	47	2
e. Set a high moral standard for the presidency					
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	12	17	18	53	1
July 30-Aug 12, 2018	11	15	19	52	2

TREND FOR COMPARISON:

If Donald Trump won the presidential election, do you think each would happen or not?

	Would definitely happen	Would probably happen	Would probably NOT happen	Would definitely NOT happen	No answer
a. Donald Trump would improperly use the office to enrich himself or his friends and family					
Oct 25-Nov 8, 2016	28	28	26	17	2
b. Donald Trump would run an open and transparent administration					
Oct 25-Nov 8, 2016	10	29	27	32	2
c. Donald Trump would improve the way government works					
Oct 25-Nov 8, 2016	15	24	25	34	1
d. Donald Trump would improve the country's standing around the world					
Oct 25-Nov 8, 2016	13	23	23	40	2
e. Donald Trump would set a high moral standard for the presidency					
Oct 25-Nov 8, 2016	10	22	24	42	2

ASK ALL:

INTLCNCNS Thinking about some possible international concerns for the U.S...

Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to the well-being of the U.S.? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	No answer
a. China's power and influence				
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	61	34	5	1
b. Russia's power and influence				
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	58	35	6	1
c. Global climate change				
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	58	26	16	1
d. The Islamic militant group, known as				

ISIS				
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	52	40	7	1
e. Cyberattacks from other countries				
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	74	22	3	1
f. North Korea's nuclear program				
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	55	38	6	1
g. Iran's nuclear program				
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	57	36	7	1

ASK ALL:

USRSPCT Compared with the past, would you say the U.S. is...

ASK IF LESS RESPECTED (USRSPCT=2) [N=4,175]:

RSPCTPRB Do you think less respect for America is...

July 22-Aug 4, 2019	
21	More respected by other countries
62	Less respected by other countries
45	<i>A Major problem</i>
14	<i>A Minor problem</i>
3	<i>Not a problem</i>
*	<i>No answer</i>
16	As respected by other countries
*	No answer

RANDOMIZE ECON1 AND ECON1B IN BLOCK WITH PERSFNC AND PERSNFCB**ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,089]:**

ECON1 Thinking about the nation's economy...

How would you rate economic conditions in this country today?

July 22-Aug 4, 2019		Nov 7-16, 2018	Sep 24-Oct 7, 2018	Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017	Oct 25-Nov 8, 2016	Apr 29-May 27, 2014
14	Excellent	13	12	2	2	1
43	Good	46	45	37	30	18
32	Only fair	31	32	43	47	50
11	Poor	9	11	17	21	30
*	No Answer	1	*	0	*	1

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,089]:

ECON1B A year from now, do you expect that economic conditions in the country as a whole will be...

July 22-Aug 4, 2019	
28	Better
28	Worse
44	About the same as now

* No answer

RANDOMIZE ECON1 AND ECON1B IN BLOCK WITH PERSFNC AND PERSNFCB

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,089]:

PERSFNC Thinking about your personal finances...

How would you rate your own personal financial situation? Would you say you are in...

July 22-
Aug 4
2019
10 Excellent shape
40 Good shape
34 Only fair shape
15 Poor shape
1 No answer

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,089]:

PERSNFCB A year from now, do you expect that the financial situation of you and your family will be...

July 22-
Aug 4
2019
43 Better
8 Worse
48 About the same as now
1 No answer

RANDOMIZE ECONALT AND ECONALTB IN BLOCK WITH PERSFNCALT AND PERSFNCALTB

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=2,086]:

ECONALT Thinking about the nation's economy...

How would you rate economic conditions in this country today?

July 22- Aug 4, <u>2019</u>		Nov 7-16, <u>2018</u>
21	Very good	20
46	Somewhat good	53
25	Somewhat bad	20
7	Very bad	7
1	No Answer	*

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=2,086]:

ECONALTB A year from now, do you expect that economic conditions in the country as a whole will be...

July 22-
Aug 4
2019
29 Better
29 Worse
41 About the same as now
1 No answer

RANDOMIZE ECONALTB AND ECONALTB IN BLOCK WITH PERSFNALTB AND PERSFNALTB**ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=2,086]:**

PERSFNALTB Thinking about your personal finances...

How would you rate your own personal financial situation? Would you say it is...

July 22-
Aug 4,
2019

17	Very good
51	Somewhat good
23	Somewhat bad
8	Very bad
1	No Answer

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=2,086]:

PERSFNALTB A year from now, do you expect that the financial situation of you and your family will be...

July 22-
Aug 4
2019

43	Better
11	Worse
45	About the same as now
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

INSTFAV

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS a-d FIRST, FOLLOWED BY ITEMS e-g]**

		-----Favorable-----			-----Unfavorable-----			No
		<u>NET</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	<u>NET</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	<u>answer</u>
ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,089]:								
a.	The Republican Party July 22-Aug 4, 2019	41	10	31	57	27	30	2
b.	The Democratic Party July 22-Aug 4, 2019	47	10	37	51	27	24	1
c.	Congress July 22-Aug 4, 2019	35	3	32	64	19	45	1
d.	The Supreme Court July 22-Aug 4, 2019	69	8	61	30	7	23	1
ASK ALL:								
e.	The federal government in Washington July 22-Aug 4, 2019	32	3	30	66	19	47	1
f.	Your STATE government July 22-Aug 4, 2019	59	8	51	40	12	29	1

g.	Your LOCAL government July 22-Aug 4, 2019	69	9	61	29	7	22	1
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ASK ALL:
PTYISSUE

Which party would you say you agree with on each of the following policy areas?
**[RANDOMIZE; REVERSE ORDER OF OPTIONS FOR RANDOM HALF SAMPLE, WITH
 OPTION 5 ALWAYS LAST; MAINTAIN SAME ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR
 SINGLE RESPONDENT]**

a. Policies to deal with illegal immigration

July 22- Aug 4 <u>2019</u>		Apr 5- May 2 <u>2016</u> ⁹
25	Strongly agree with the Republican Party	20
14	Somewhat agree with the Republican Party	17
20	Somewhat agree with the Democratic Party	21
20	Strongly agree with the Democratic Party	17
19	Don't agree with either party	23
2	No answer	2

b. Abortion policy

July 22- Aug 4 <u>2019</u>		Apr 5- May 2 <u>2016</u>
21	Strongly agree with the Republican Party	14
11	Somewhat agree with the Republican Party	13
15	Somewhat agree with the Democratic Party	17
28	Strongly agree with the Democratic Party	26
24	Don't agree with either party	27
2	No answer	3

c. Policies to deal with the economy

July 22- Aug 4 <u>2019</u>		Apr 5- May 2 <u>2016</u>
21	Strongly agree with the Republican Party	15
20	Somewhat agree with the Republican Party	20
23	Somewhat agree with the Democratic Party	23
14	Strongly agree with the Democratic Party	16
20	Don't agree with either party	24
2	No answer	2

d. Health care policy

July 22- Aug 4 <u>2019</u>		Apr 5- May 2 <u>2016</u>
15	Strongly agree with the Republican Party	15

⁹ In 2016, each PTYISSUE item was asked on a separate screen; question was programmed: "Would you say you agree with the [RANDOMIZE TO MATCH RESPONSE OPTIONS: Republican Party or the Democratic Party] on the following policy area?" with response options listed in order that they appeared in question stem

17	Somewhat agree with the Republican Party	18
21	Somewhat agree with the Democratic Party	21
24	Strongly agree with the Democratic Party	22
21	Don't agree with either party	22
2	No answer	2

ASK ALL:

On a different topic,

ABORTLGL Do you think abortion should be... **[SHOW IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE]**

	Legal <u>in all</u> <u>cases</u>	Legal in <u>most</u> <u>cases</u>	Illegal in <u>most</u> <u>cases</u>	Illegal in <u>all cases</u>	No <u>answer</u>	NET <i>Legal in</i> <i>all/most</i>	NET <i>Illegal in</i> <i>all/most</i>
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	27	34	26	12	1	61	38

ASK ALL:ABORTION2 Thinking about abortion policies around the country, which is your greater concern?
[RANDOMIZE]July 22-
Aug 4
2019

59	That some states are making it too DIFFICULT for people to be able to get an abortion
39	That some states are making it too EASY for people to be able to get an abortion
2	No answer

ASK ALL:ABORTION3 Thinking about the area where you live, how easy or difficult do you think it would be for
someone to obtain an abortion near you? **[REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF SAMPLE]**July 22-
Aug 4
2019

8	Very difficult
24	Somewhat difficult
43	Somewhat easy
22	Very easy
3	No answer

ASK ALL:

ABORTION4

Still thinking about the area where you live, do you think that obtaining an abortion should be... **[REVERSE ORDER OF 1 AND 2 FOR RANDOM HALF SAMPLE]**

July 22-

Aug 4

2019

33

Harder than it is now

26

Easier than it is now

39

About what it is now

3

No answer

ASK ALL:

ABORTION5

Do you happen to personally know someone (such as a close friend, family member, or yourself) who has had an abortion?

July 22-

Aug 4

2019

57

Yes

42

No

1

No answer

ASK ALL:

IRANNCL

Thinking about the dispute over Iran's nuclear program, which is more important?

[RANDOMIZE]

July 22-

Aug 4

2019

49

To take a firm stand against Iranian actions

49

To avoid a military conflict with Iran

2

No answer

ASK ALL:

USCHINA

Thinking about our economic and trade policy toward China, which is more important?

[RANDOMIZE]

July 22-

Aug 4

2019

65

Building a stronger relationship with China on economic issues

33

Getting tougher with China on economic issues

2

No answer

ASK ALL:

LGLSTATUS Which comes closer to your view about how to handle undocumented immigrants who are now living in the U.S.? **[RANDOMIZE]**

ASK IF NOT ALLOWED TO STAY IN COUNTRY LEGALLY (LGLSTATUS=1) [N=1,097]:

NATLDPRT Do you think there should be a national law enforcement effort to deport all immigrants who are now living in the U.S. illegally, or should that not be done?

July 22- Aug 4, 2019		Feb 28- Mar 12, 2017 ¹⁰
27	They should not be allowed to stay in the country legally	22
23	<i>Should be a national law enforcement effort to deport</i>	19
4	<i>Should not be a national law enforcement effort to deport</i>	3
*	<i>No answer</i>	*
72	There should be a way for them to stay in the country legally, if certain requirements are met	77
1	No answer	1

PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:

Which comes closer to your view about how to handle undocumented immigrants who are now living in the U.S.?

ASK IF NOT ALLOWED TO STAY IN COUNTRY LEGALLY (Q75=1):

Do you think there should be a national law enforcement effort to deport all immigrants who are now living in the U.S. illegally, or should that not be done?

	Allowed to stay legally	Not allowed to stay legally	<i>Should be law enforcement effort to deport</i>	<i>Should NOT be law enforcement effort to deport</i>	(VOL.) DK/Ref	(VOL.) DK/Ref
July 10-15, 2019	76	23	19	4	1	2
Oct 20-25, 2016	80	18	13	4	*	2
Mar 17-26, 2016	75	23	17	5	1	2
Sep 22-27, 2015	74	24	--	--	--	3
May 12-18, 2015	72	27	--	--	--	2
Dec 3-7, 2014 (U)	70	27	--	--	--	3
Oct 15-20, 2014	71	25	--	--	--	3
Jul 8-14, 2014	68	30	--	--	--	3
Feb 14-23, 2014	73	24	--	--	--	3
Jun 12-16, 2013	71	27	--	--	--	2
May 1-5, 2013	73	25	--	--	---	3
Mar 13-17, 2013 ¹¹	71	27	--	--	--	2

¹⁰ The W24.5 Mode Study survey was administered by web and phone. Results reported here are from web mode only. In W24.5, both questions were asked of all adults. Results for NATLDPRT shown only of those who answered, "They should not be allowed to stay in the country legally."

¹¹ In May 2013 and March 2013, question read "Which comes closer to your view about how to handle immigrants who are now living in the U.S. illegally?" and the second answer choice read "There should be a way for those who meet certain requirements to stay in the country legally."

RANDOMIZE UNDCIMPCTa-c**ASK ALL:**

UNDCIMPCTa When it comes to undocumented immigrants currently in the U.S, which comes closer to your view? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	Undocumented immigrants mostly fill jobs that American citizens <u>would like to have</u>	Undocumented immigrants mostly fill jobs American citizens <u>don't want</u>	<u>No answer</u>
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	20	77	3

PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:

When it comes to undocumented immigrants currently in the U.S which comes closer to your view — even if neither is exactly right. **[READ AND RANDOMIZE PAIRS; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF STATEMENTS WITHIN PAIRS]**. Next, **[NEXT PAIR]** **[IF NECESSARY: “Which comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?”]**

a.	Undocumented immigrants mostly fill jobs that American citizens <u>would like to have</u>	Undocumented immigrants mostly fill jobs American citizens don't <u>want</u>	(VOL.) Both/Neither/ <u>DK/Ref</u>
July 10-15, 2019	22	71	7
Jun 5-12, 2018	20	71	9
Aug 9-16, 2016 ¹²	24	71	5

ASK ALL:

UNDCIMPCTb When it comes to undocumented immigrants currently in the U.S, which comes closer to your view? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	In general, undocumented immigrants are as honest and hardworking as <u>American citizens</u>	In general, undocumented immigrants are NOT as honest and hardworking <u>as American citizens</u>	<u>No answer</u>
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	73	24	3

PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:

When it comes to undocumented immigrants currently in the U.S which comes closer to your view — even if neither is exactly right. **[READ AND RANDOMIZE PAIRS; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF STATEMENTS WITHIN PAIRS]**. Next, **[NEXT PAIR]** **[IF NECESSARY: “Which comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?”]**

b.	In general undocumented immigrants are as honest and hardworking as <u>American citizens</u>	In general undocumented immigrants are not as honest and hardworking <u>as American citizens</u>	(VOL.) Both/Neither/ <u>DK/Ref</u>
July 10-15, 2019	73	19	8
Aug 9-16, 2016	76	18	6

¹²

In August 2016 surveys, question was worded: “When it comes to undocumented immigrants currently in the U.S. which comes closer to your view –even if neither is exactly right?”

ASK ALL:

UNDCIMPCTc When it comes to undocumented immigrants currently in the U.S, which comes closer to your view? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	Undocumented immigrants living in the U.S. are more likely than American citizens to <u>commit serious crimes</u>	Undocumented immigrants living in the U.S. are NO more likely than American citizens to <u>commit serious crimes</u>	<u>No answer</u>
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	28	69	3

PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:

When it comes to undocumented immigrants currently in the U.S which comes closer to your view — even if neither is exactly right. **[READ AND RANDOMIZE PAIRS; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF STATEMENTS WITHIN PAIRS]**. Next, **[NEXT PAIR]** **[IF NECESSARY: “Which comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?”]**

c.	Undocumented immigrants living in the U.S. are more likely than American citizens to <u>commit serious crimes</u>	Undocumented immigrants living in the U.S. are NO more likely than American citizens to <u>commit serious crimes</u>	(VOL.) Both/Neither/ <u>DK/Ref</u>
July 10-15, 2019	28	66	6
Jun 5-12, 2018	26	65	10
Aug 9-16, 2016	27	67	6

ASK ALL:

ASYLUMHA How much, if anything, have you heard about the increase in the number of people seeking asylum at the U.S. border with Mexico?

July 22- Aug 4 <u>2019</u>	
54	A lot
34	A little
11	Nothing at all
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

BRDERJOB How would you rate the job the U.S. government is doing dealing with the increased number of people seeking asylum at the U.S. border with Mexico?

July 22- Aug 4 <u>2019</u>	
6	Very good job
27	Somewhat good job
27	Somewhat bad job
38	Very bad job
2	No answer

ASK ALL:

BRDERVAL Thinking about the situation at the U.S. border with Mexico, how important, if at all, are each of the following for the U.S.? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Very Somewhat Not too Not at all No

	<u>important</u>	<u>important</u>	<u>important</u>	<u>important</u>	<u>answer</u>
ASK ALL:					
a. To reduce the number of people coming to the U.S. to seek asylum July 22-Aug 4, 2019	43	31	17	8	1
b. To provide safe and sanitary conditions for asylum seekers once they arrive in the U.S. July 22-Aug 4, 2019	52	30	11	6	1
c. To increase the number of judges handling asylum cases July 22-Aug 4, 2019	52	34	9	4	1
d. To provide more assistance to countries in places like Central America, where many asylum seekers are coming from July 22-Aug 4, 2019	32	37	19	11	1
ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,089]:					
e. To make it harder for asylum seekers to be granted legal status in the U.S. July 22-Aug 4, 2019	24	29	24	22	1
ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=2,086]:					
f. To make it easier for asylum seekers to be granted legal status in the U.S. July 22-Aug 4, 2019	25	35	21	18	1

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,089]:

RUSSIAADV All things considered, do you think of Russia as...

July 22-
Aug 4
2019

32	An adversary
47	A serious problem, but not an adversary
20	Not much of a problem
2	No answer

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=2,086]:

CHINAADV All things considered, do you think of China as...

July 22-
Aug 4
2019

21	An adversary
57	A serious problem, but not an adversary
21	Not much of a problem
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

GOVTHC Do you think it is the responsibility of the federal government to make sure all Americans have health care coverage?

ASK IF GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBILITY (GOVTHC=1) [N=2,579]:SNGLPYER Should health insurance... **[RANDOMIZE]****ASK IF NOT GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBILITY (GOVTHC=2) [N=1,548]:**NOGOVTHC Should the government... **[RANDOMIZE]**

July 22-

Aug 4,

2019

62	Yes, it is
	<i>Be provided through a single national health</i>
30	<i>insurance system run by the government</i>
	<i>Continue to be provided through a mix of private</i>
30	<i>insurance companies and government programs</i>
1	<i>No answer</i>
37	No, it is not
6	<i>Not be involved in providing health insurance at all</i>
	<i>Continue programs like Medicare and Medicaid for</i>
31	<i>seniors and the very poor</i>
*	<i>No answer</i>
1	No answer

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,089]:

FRTRDE In general, do you think that free trade agreements between the U.S. and other countries have been...

July 22-
Aug 4
2019

72	A good thing for the U.S.
24	A bad thing for the U.S.
4	No answer

TREND FOR COMPARISON:

In general, do you think that free trade agreements between the U.S. and other countries have been a good thing or a bad thing for the United States?

Feb 28-
Mar 12,
2017¹³

57	Good thing
39	Bad thing
3	No Answer

Oct 25-
Nov 8
2016

51
45
4

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=2,086]:

TARIFFS As you may know, the Trump administration has increased tariffs or fees on imported goods from a number of countries. In response, some of these countries have increased tariffs on American goods.

Overall, do you think these increased tariffs between the U.S. and its trading partners have been...

July 22-
Aug 4
2019

39	Good for the U.S.
58	Bad for the U.S.
3	No answer

ASK ALL:

NKORHA How much, if anything, have you heard about negotiations between the U.S. and North Korea on North Korea's nuclear program?

July 22-
Aug 4
2019

26	A lot
53	A little
21	Nothing at all
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

NKSRS Do you think North Korea's leadership is...

July 22-
Aug 4
2019
27

Serious about addressing international concerns about their country's nuclear enrichment program

69 Not serious about addressing international concerns about their country's nuclear enrichment program

3 No answer

ASK ALL:

DTRSSIA

Thinking about Russian efforts to influence U.S. elections, how confident are you that the Trump administration is making a serious effort to prevent Russia from influencing future U.S. elections?

July 22-
Aug 4
2019

18 Very confident

24 Somewhat confident

20 Not too confident

36 Not at all confident

2 No answer

ASK ALL:

ROEWADE

In 1973 the Roe versus Wade decision established a woman's constitutional right to an abortion, at least in the first three months of pregnancy. Would you like to see the Supreme Court completely overturn its Roe versus Wade decision, or not?

July 22-
Aug 4
2019

28 Yes, overturn Roe versus Wade

70 No, do not overturn Roe versus Wade

3 No answer