

**2018 PEW RESEARCH CENTER SOCIAL & DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS
AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL WAVE 41 DECEMBER 2018
FINAL TOPLINE
DECEMBER 11 – 23, 2018
TOTAL N=2,524**

NOTE: ALL NUMBERS ARE PERCENTAGES. THE PERCENTAGES LESS THAN 0.5% ARE REPLACED BY AN ASTERISK (*). ROWS/COLUMNS MAY NOT TOTAL 100% DUE TO ROUNDING.

	Sample Size	Margin of error at 95% confidence level
U.S. adults	2,524	+/- 2.5% points

ASK ALL:

OPTIMIST Please think about what things will be like in 2050, about 30 years from now.

Thinking about the future of the United States, would you say you are...

Dec 11-23

2018

12	Very optimistic
44	Somewhat optimistic
31	Somewhat pessimistic
13	Very pessimistic
*	No answer

ASK ALL:

AVGFAM Over the next 30 years, do you think that the average American family will see its standard of living...**[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 3, WITH OPTION 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]**

Dec 11-23

2018

20	Get better
35	Stay about the same
44	Get worse
*	No answer

ASK ALL:

HAPPEN Still thinking ahead 30 years, which do you think is more likely to happen in the U.S.? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; OBSERVE FORM SPLITS, SPLIT OVER THREE SCREENS]**

a.

Dec 11-23

2018

38	The U.S. economy will be STRONGER
54	The U.S. economy will be WEAKER
8	No answer

HAPPEN CONTINUED ...

- b.
- | | |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|
| Dec 11-23 | |
| <u>2018</u> | |
| 34 | Health care will be MORE affordable |
| 58 | Health care will be LESS affordable |
| 9 | No answer |
- c.
- | | |
|-------------|-------------------------------|
| Dec 11-23 | |
| <u>2018</u> | |
| 51 | Race relations will IMPROVE |
| 40 | Race relations will GET WORSE |
| 9 | No answer |
- d.
- | | |
|-------------|--|
| Dec 11-23 | |
| <u>2018</u> | |
| 31 | The U.S. will be MORE important in the world |
| 60 | The U.S. will be LESS important in the world |
| 9 | No answer |
- e.
- | | |
|-------------|--|
| Dec 11-23 | |
| <u>2018</u> | |
| 73 | The gap between the rich and the poor will GROW |
| 19 | The gap between the rich and the poor will GET SMALLER |
| 8 | No answer |
- f.
- | | |
|-------------|--|
| Dec 11-23 | |
| <u>2018</u> | |
| 38 | The public education system will IMPROVE |
| 52 | The public education system will GET WORSE |
| 9 | No answer |
- g.
- | | |
|-------------|--|
| Dec 11-23 | |
| <u>2018</u> | |
| 50 | Religion will become LESS important |
| 42 | Religion will be ABOUT AS important as it is now |
| 9 | No answer |

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=1,249]:

h.F1

- | | |
|-------------|---|
| Dec 11-23 | |
| <u>2018</u> | |
| 34 | People 65 and older will have a BETTER standard of living |
| 57 | People 65 and older will have a WORSE standard of living |
| 8 | No answer |

HAPPEN CONTINUED ...**ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=1,275]:**

i.F2

Dec 11-23

2018

42	Children will have a BETTER standard of living
50	Children will have a WORSE standard of living
9	No answer

j.

Dec 11-23

2018

65	The country will be MORE politically divided
26	The country will be LESS politically divided
9	No answer

ASK ALL:

HAPPEN2

How likely do you think it is that each of the following will happen in the next 30 years?

[RANDOMIZE ITEMS, SPLIT OVER TWO SCREENS]

		Will definitely <u>happen</u>	Will probably <u>happen</u>	Will probably not <u>happen</u>	Will definitely not <u>happen</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a.	There will be a terrorist attack on the U.S. as bad as or worse than 9/11					
	Dec 11-23, 2018	12	48	35	4	1
b.	The world will face a major energy crisis					
	Dec 11-23, 2018	21	46	29	4	*
c.	There will be a cure for Alzheimer's disease					
	Dec 11-23, 2018	9	50	36	4	1
d.	China will overtake the U.S. as the world's main superpower					
	Dec 11-23, 2018	13	41	38	8	1
e.	A woman will be elected U.S. president					
	Dec 11-23, 2018	30	56	11	2	*
f.	A Hispanic person will be elected U.S. president					
	Dec 11-23, 2018	13	53	28	6	1

HAPPEN2 CONTINUED ...

		Will definitely <u>happen</u>	Will probably <u>happen</u>	Will probably not <u>happen</u>	Will definitely not <u>happen</u>	No <u>answer</u>
g.	Most Americans will work into their 70s to have enough resources to retire					
	Dec 11-23, 2018	34	50	13	3	*
h.	There will be increasing violence against Jews in the U.S.					
	Dec 11-23, 2018	7	32	51	9	1

ASK ALL:

NATDEBT

Which do you think is most likely to occur over the next 30 years?

The national debt will... **[REVERSE RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR HALF OF SAMPLE]**

Dec 11-23

2018

63	Grow larger
21	Stay about the same
14	Be reduced
2	Be eliminated
*	No answer

ASK ALL:

ENVV

By the year 2050, do you think the overall condition of the environment will be...

[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]

Dec 11-23

2018

16	Better than it is now
59	Worse than it is now
25	About the same as it is now
*	No answer

ASK ALL:

POPPROB

In 2050, do you think population growth in the U.S. will be a...

Dec 11-23

2018

45	Major problem
36	Minor problem
18	Not a problem
*	No answer

ASK ALL:

FTRWORRY

Still thinking about the future of our country, how worried are you, if at all, about each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SPLIT OVER TWO SCREENS]**

		<u>Very worried</u>	<u>Fairly worried</u>	<u>Not too worried</u>	<u>Not at all worried</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	The overall soundness of our economic system Dec 11-23, 2018	29	45	22	3	1
b.	The ability of public schools to provide a quality education Dec 11-23, 2018	40	37	19	4	*
c.	The way the government in Washington works Dec 11-23, 2018	49	37	11	2	1
d.	The ability of political leaders to solve the country's biggest problems Dec 11-23, 2018	48	39	10	2	*
e.	The moral values of Americans Dec 11-23, 2018	43	34	19	5	*
f.	Climate change Dec 11-23, 2018	41	28	21	10	*

ASK ALL:

ELDCARE

Thinking ahead 30 years from now, which do you think is more likely to happen?

Adults ages 65 and older will be... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

Dec 11-23

2018

27

BETTER prepared financially for retirement than older adults are today

72

LESS prepared financially for retirement than older adults are today

1

No answer

ASK FORM 1 [N=1,249]:

ELDFINANCEF1

Who do you think will be mostly responsible for paying for the long-term care older Americans may need? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

Dec 11-23

2018

35

Family members

28

Government

36

Older Americans themselves

1

No answer

ASK FORM 2 [N=1,275]:

ELDFINANCEF2 Who do you think should be mostly responsible for paying for the long-term care older Americans may need? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

Dec 11-23

2018

14	Family members
55	Government
28	Older Americans themselves
2	No answer

ASK ALL:

GOVPRIO

If you were deciding what the federal government should do to improve the quality of life for future generations, what priority would you give to each of the following?

[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; OBSERVE FORM SPLITS, SPLIT OVER THREE SCREENS]

		A top priority	An important, but not a top priority	A lower priority	Should not be done	No answer
a.	Reducing the national debt Dec 11-23, 2018	49	41	8	1	1
b.	Increasing spending for education Dec 11-23, 2018	54	33	8	5	*
c.	Providing high-quality, affordable health care to all Americans Dec 11-23, 2018	68	20	7	5	*
d.	Increasing spending on scientific research Dec 11-23, 2018	34	48	16	2	*
e.	Reducing the gap between the rich and the poor Dec 11-23, 2018	44	36	14	5	*

ASK FORM 1 [N=1,249]:

f.F1 Reducing military spending
Dec 11-23, 2018

23	32	23	21	1
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ASK FORM 1 [N=1,249]:

g.F1 Reducing the number of
undocumented immigrants coming
into the U.S.
Dec 11-23, 2018

38	29	24	10	*
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ASK FORM 1 [N=1,249]:

h.F1 Reducing spending on Social
Security, Medicare and Medicaid
Dec 11-23, 2018

20	23	17	39	*
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GOVPRIO CONTINUED ...

		<u>A top priority</u>	<u>An important, but not a top priority</u>	<u>A lower priority</u>	<u>Should not be done</u>	<u>No answer</u>
ASK FORM 1 [N=1,249]:						
i.F1	Increasing spending for roads, bridges and other infrastructure Dec 11-23, 2018	36	52	12	1	0
ASK FORM 1 [N=1,249]:						
j.F1	Avoiding tax increases Dec 11-23, 2018	39	36	17	8	0
ASK FORM 2 [N=1,275]:						
k.F2	Increasing military spending Dec 11-23, 2018	23	39	20	17	1
ASK FORM 2 [N=1,275]:						
l.F2	Allowing more immigrants into the U.S. who come here legally Dec 11-23, 2018	17	40	31	11	*
ASK FORM 2 [N=1,275]:						
m.F2	Increasing spending on Social Security, Medicare and Medicaid Dec 11-23, 2018	47	38	9	4	1
ASK FORM 2 [N=1,275]:						
n.F2	Reducing spending for roads, bridges and other infrastructure Dec 11-23, 2018	14	29	18	38	1
ASK FORM 2 [N=1,275]:						
o.F2	Dealing with climate change Dec 11-23, 2018	48	28	16	7	*
ASK ALL:						
GNATPROB	Over the next 30 years, which of the following worries you more about the federal government?					
Dec 11-23 2018						
60	That the government will do too little to solve problems facing the country					
39	That the government will be too involved in problems that should be left to businesses and individuals					
1	No answer					

ASK FORM 1 [N=1,249]:

WRKTRN1F1 Over the next 30 years, who should be MOST responsible for making sure American workers have the right skills and training to get a good job? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

Dec 11-23

2018

11	Government
11	Employers
39	The education system
39	Individuals themselves
*	No answer

ASK FORM 2 [N=1,275]:

WRKTRN1F2 Over the next 30 years, who should be MOST responsible for making sure young adults have the right skills and training to get a good job? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

Dec 11-23

2018

10	Government
5	Employers
53	The education system
32	Individuals themselves
1	No answer

ASK FORM 1 [N=1,249]:

WRKTRN2F1 And of these, who should be the SECOND-MOST responsible for making sure American workers have the right skills and training to get a good job? **[LIST WITH R'S ANSWER TO WRKTRN1F1 OMITTED; SHOW REMAINING RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS WRKTRN1F1]**

Dec 11-23, 2018

<u>First Choice¹</u>	<u>Second Choice²</u>	<u>Total³</u>	
11	11	22	Government
11	25	36	Employers
39	34	73	The education system
39	30	69	Individuals themselves
*	*	1	No answer

¹ Percentages for first choice are from WRKTRN1F1, "Over the next 30 years, who should be MOST responsible for making sure American workers have the right skills and training to get a good job?"

² Percentages for second choice are based on those who provided an answer to WRKTRN1F1 (WRKTRN1F1=1-4) [N=1,246]

³ Total does not sum to 100% due to multiple response.

ASK FORM 2 [N=1,275]:

WRKTRN2F2 And of these, who should be the SECOND-MOST responsible for making sure young adults have the right skills and training to get a good job? **[LIST WITH R'S ANSWER TO WRKTRN1F2 OMITTED; SHOW REMAINING RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS WRKTRN1F2]**

<u>Dec 11-23, 2018</u>			
<u>First Choice⁴</u>	<u>Second Choice⁵</u>	<u>Total⁶</u>	
10	14	23	Government
5	17	21	Employers
53	33	86	The education system
32	36	68	Individuals themselves
1	1	1	No answer

ASK ALL:

JOBSECURITY By the year 2050, will the average working person in this country have... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

Dec 11-23

2018

14	More job security
49	Less job security
36	About the same
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

JOBBENEFITS And will the average working person in this country have employee benefits, such as health insurance, paid vacations and retirement plans that are... **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS JOBSECURITY: MORE/BETTER AND LESS/NOT AS GOOD]**

Dec 11-23

2018

22	Better than they are now
41	Not as good as they are now
36	About the same as they are now
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

AUTOWKPLC Overall, has the automation of jobs through new technology in the workplace... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

Dec 11-23

2018

22	Mostly helped American workers
48	Mostly hurt American workers
28	Neither helped nor hurt
1	No answer

⁴ Percentages for first choice are from WRKTRN1F2, "Over the next 30 years, who should be MOST responsible for making sure young adults have the right skills and training to get a good job?"

⁵ Percentages for second choice are based on those who provided an answer to WRKTRN1F2 (WRKTRN1F2=1-4) [N=1,267]

⁶ Total does not sum to 100% due to multiple response.

ASK ALL:

ROBWRK Overall, how likely do you think it is that 30 years from now robots and computers will do much of the work currently done by humans? Do you think this will...

Dec 11-23

2018

30	Definitely happen
52	Probably happen
16	Probably not happen
2	Definitely not happen
*	No answer

ASK IF SAYS ROBOTS/COMPUTERS WILL DEFINITELY/PROBABLY DO MUCH OF THE WORK CURRENTLY DONE BY HUMANS (ROBWRK=1-2) [N=2,077]:

ROBWRK2 If robots and computers do much of the work currently done by humans, do you think this would be... **[REVERSE RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR HALF OF SAMPLE]**

Dec 11-23

2018

7	A very good thing for the country
24	A somewhat good thing for the country
40	A somewhat bad thing for the country
29	A very bad thing for the country
*	No answer

ASK IF EMPLOYED [N=1,499]:

AUTOLKLY Within the next 30 years, how likely do you think it is that the type of work that you do will be done by robots or computers? Do you think this will...

Dec 11-23

2018

11	Definitely happen
25	Probably happen
38	Probably not happen
24	Definitely not happen
*	No answer

ASK ALL:

ROBIMPACT If robots and computers perform most of the jobs currently being done by humans, do you think it is likely or not that... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Inequality between the rich and the poor would increase

Dec 11-23

2018

76	Yes, likely
23	No, not likely
1	No answer

- b. The economy would create many new, better-paying jobs for humans

Dec 11-23

2018

33	Yes, likely
66	No, not likely
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

LEGALIMG

In order to maintain the strength of the U.S. economy over the next 30 years, do you think that LEGAL immigration will need to be... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 3, WITH OPTION 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]**

Dec 11-23

2018

27	Increased
50	Maintained at current levels
22	Decreased
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

FUTRCLASS

Over the next 30 years, do you think the share of Americans who are in each of the following groups will **[RANDOMIZE: increase, decrease, / decrease, increase,]** or stay about the same? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS A AND C, WITH ITEM B ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 TO MATCH ORDER IN STEM, WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST, KEEP ORDER THE SAME FOR EACH RESPONDENT FOR ALL ITEMS]**

		<u>Increase</u>	<u>Decrease</u>	<u>Stay about the same</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	Upper class				
	Dec 11-23, 2018	33	22	44	*
b.	Middle class				
	Dec 11-23, 2018	28	46	26	*
c.	Lower class				
	Dec 11-23, 2018	62	18	19	*

ASK FORM 1 [N=1,249]:

HARASS1F1 On a different subject...

When it comes to sexual harassment and sexual assault in the workplace today, how much of a problem, if at all, would you say each of the following is? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

		<u>Major problem</u>	<u>Minor problem</u>	<u>Not a problem</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	Women claiming they have experienced sexual harassment or assault when it hasn't actually occurred				
	Dec 11-23, 2018	46	41	12	1
	Feb 26-Mar 11, 2018	31	45	22	2
b.	Employers firing men who have been accused of sexual harassment or assault before finding out all the facts				
	Dec 11-23, 2018	50	35	14	1
	Feb 26-Mar 11, 2018	34	39	26	2

HARASS1F1 CONTINUED ...

	Major problem	Minor problem	Not a problem	No answer
c. Men getting away with committing sexual harassment or assault				
Dec 11-23, 2018	64	30	6	1
Feb 26-Mar 11, 2018	50	35	14	2
d. Women not being believed when they claim that they have experienced sexual harassment or assault				
Dec 11-23, 2018	60	32	8	1
Feb 26-Mar 11, 2018	46	34	18	2

ASK FORM 2 [N=1,275]:

HARASS1NOWRKF2

When it comes to sexual harassment and sexual assault today, how much of a problem, if at all, would you say each of the following is? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

	Major <u>problem</u>	Minor <u>problem</u>	Not a <u>problem</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a. Women claiming they have experienced sexual harassment or assault when it hasn't actually occurred				
Dec 11-23, 2018	49	41	10	*
NO ITEM b				
c. Men getting away with committing sexual harassment or assault				
Dec 11-23, 2018	69	27	4	*
d. Women not being believed when they claim that they have experienced sexual harassment or assault				
Dec 11-23, 2018	60	31	8	1

ASK FORM 1 [N=1,249]:

HARASS3F1 Do you think the increased focus on sexual harassment and assault has made it **[SHOW IN SAME ORDER AS RESPONSE LIST: easier or harder]** for men to know how to interact with women in the workplace, or hasn't it made much difference?

[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 IN THE SAME ORDER AS STEM, WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]

<u>Dec 11-23</u>		<u>Feb 26-Mar 11</u>
<u>2018</u>		<u>2018</u>
13	Has made it easier for men	12
54	Has made it harder for men	51
32	Hasn't made much difference	36
1	No answer	1

ASK FORM 2 [N=1,275]:

HARASS3NOWRKF2

Do you think the increased focus on sexual harassment and assault has made it **[SHOW IN SAME ORDER AS RESPONSE LIST: easier or harder]** for men to know how to interact with women, or hasn't it made much difference?

[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 IN THE SAME ORDER AS STEM, WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]

Dec 11-232018

12	Has made it easier for men
55	Has made it harder for men
32	Hasn't made much difference
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

HARASS4

Now thinking about your own experiences...

Have you ever personally received unwanted sexual advances or verbal or physical harassment of a sexual nature? This can be in any circumstance, whether or not work-related.

Dec 11-232018

52	Yes
48	No
1	No answer

Feb 26-Mar 112018

44
56
1

ASK IF HAS RECEIVED UNWANTED SEXUAL ADVANCES (HARASS4=1) [N=1,348]:

HARASS5

Have you received unwanted sexual advances or verbal or physical harassment of a sexual nature...

Dec 11-232018

14	In a professional or work setting
36	Outside of a professional or work setting
50	Both
*	No answer

Feb 26-Mar 112018

15
32
51
1

ASK ALL:

ETHNCMAJMOD

According to the U.S. Census Bureau, by the year 2050, a majority of the population will be made up of blacks, Asians, Hispanics, and other racial minorities.

In terms of its impact on the country, do you think this will be... **[REVERSE RESPONSE OPTIONS 4-1 FOR HALF OF SAMPLE WITH 5 ALWAYS LAST]**

Dec 11-232018

17	A very good thing
18	A somewhat good thing
15	A somewhat bad thing
8	A very bad thing
42	Neither a good nor bad thing
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

ETHNCMAJ3 Do you think this change in the U.S. population will lead to... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

Dec 11-23

2018

- 49 More conflicts between racial and ethnic groups
- 26 Fewer conflicts between racial and ethnic groups
- 23 Not much of an impact
- 1 No answer

ASK ALL:

ETHNCMAJ4 Do you think this change in the U.S. population will... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

Dec 11-23

2018

- 30 Strengthen American customs and values
- 38 Weaken American customs and values
- 31 Not much of an impact
- 2 No answer

ASK ALL:

AGEMAJ According to the U.S. Census Bureau, by the year 2050, the number of people in the population who are 65 or older will outnumber people younger than 18. In terms of its impact on the country, do you think this will be... **[REVERSE RESPONSE OPTIONS 4-1 FOR HALF OF SAMPLE WITH 5 ALWAYS LAST, KEEP ORDER THE SAME AS ETHNCMAJMOD FOR EACH RESPONDENT]**

Dec 11-23

2018

- 4 A very good thing
- 13 A somewhat good thing
- 42 A somewhat bad thing
- 14 A very bad thing
- 26 Neither a good nor bad thing
- 1 No answer

ASK ALL:

INTRMAR According to the U.S. Census Bureau, more people of different races are marrying each other these days than in the past. In terms of its impact on the country, do you think this is... **[REVERSE RESPONSE OPTIONS 4-1 FOR HALF OF SAMPLE WITH 5 ALWAYS LAST, KEEP ORDER THE SAME AS ETHNCMAJMOD FOR EACH RESPONDENT]**

Dec 11-23

2018

- 30 A very good thing
- 19 A somewhat good thing
- 7 A somewhat bad thing
- 3 A very bad thing
- 40 Neither a good nor bad thing
- 1 No answer

ASK IF NOT RETIRED [N=1,796]:

SSMONEY Thinking about what the Social Security system will look like when you are ready to retire, do you think there will be enough money to provide benefits to older Americans?

Dec 11-23

2018

16	Yes, at current levels
42	Yes, but at reduced levels
42	No
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

SSCUT Thinking about the long-term future of Social Security, which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

Dec 11-23

2018

25	Some reductions in benefits for future retirees will need to be made
74	Social Security benefits should not be reduced in any way
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

FUTR_ABR Thinking again about the year 2050, or 30 years from now, do you think abortion will be... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR HALF OF SAMPLE]**

Dec 11-23

2018

22	Legal with no restrictions
55	Legal but with some restrictions
16	Illegal except in certain cases
5	Illegal with no exceptions
2	No answer

ASK ALL:

FUTR_DIV By 2050, do you expect that people who are married will be... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

Dec 11-23

2018

29	More likely to get divorced than people are now
12	Less likely to get divorced than people are now
58	About as likely to get divorced as people are now
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

FUTR_M By 2050, do you expect that people will be... **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS FOR FUTR_DIV]**

Dec 11-23

2018

7	More likely to get married than people are now
53	Less likely to get married than people are now
39	About as likely to get married as people are now
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

FUTR_K

By 2050, do you expect that people will be... **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS FOR FUTR_DIV]**

Dec 11-23

2018

- 10 More likely to have children than people are now
 46 Less likely to have children than people are now
 43 About as likely to have children as people are now
 1 No answer

ASK ALL:

SOLVPROB

In the future, what kind of impact do you think each of the following will have in solving the biggest problems facing the country? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; OBSERVE FORM SPLITS; REVERSE RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR HALF OF SAMPLE, KEEP ORDER THE SAME FOR EACH RESPONDENT FOR ALL ITEMS, SPLIT ACROSS TWO SCREENS]**

		A very positive <u>impact</u>	A somewhat positive <u>impact</u>	A somewhat negative <u>impact</u>	A very negative <u>impact</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a.	Science and technology Dec 11-23, 2018	43	44	8	3	2
b.	Major corporations Dec 11-23, 2018	9	41	32	16	2
c.	Religious groups Dec 11-23, 2018	15	44	26	14	2
ASK FORM 1 [N=1,249]:						
d.F1	The government in Washington Dec 11-23, 2018	7	37	36	19	1
ASK FORM 2 [N=1,275]:						
e.F2	State and local government Dec 11-23, 2018	11	52	27	8	2
f.	The news media Dec 11-23, 2018	11	31	31	26	1
g.	The military Dec 11-23, 2018	21	50	19	8	2
h.	Colleges and universities Dec 11-23, 2018	24	50	16	8	1
i.	Public K-12 schools Dec 11-23, 2018	25	53	17	4	1