

**PEW RESEARCH CENTER**  
**INTERNATIONAL SCIENCE SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE**  
 CONDUCTED FROM OCTOBER 1, 2019 – MARCH 15, 2020

**SURVEY PUBLICS INCLUDED:**

Australia, Brazil, Canada, Czech Republic, France, Germany, India, Italy, Japan, Malaysia, the Netherlands, Poland, Russia, Singapore, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, Taiwan, United Kingdom, United States

**ASK ALL**

Q1 Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in **[SURVEY PUBLIC]** today?

- 1 Satisfied
- 2 Dissatisfied
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL**

Q2 How much do you trust **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]** to do what is right for **[SURVEY PUBLIC]** – a lot, some, not too much, or not at all? What about **[INSERT NEXT]**? **[REPEAT IF NEEDED: "How much do you trust [INSERT ITEM] to do what is right for [SURVEY PUBLIC]? A lot, some, not too much or not at all?"]**

- a. The national government<sup>1</sup>
- b. The military<sup>2</sup>
- c. The news media
- d. Scientists
- e. Business leaders

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**NO QUESTION 3****READ TO ALL**

On another topic ...

**ASK ALL:**

Q4 I'd like you to compare **[SURVEY PUBLIC]** to other nations in a few different ways. First, please think about **[INSERT AND RANDOMIZE]**. Do you think **[SURVEY PUBLIC]** is the BEST IN THE WORLD, above average, average or below average? What about... **[INSERT AND RANDOMIZE]**? **[REPEAT AS NEEDED: Do you think [SURVEY PUBLIC] is the BEST IN THE WORLD, above average, average or below average?]**

<sup>1</sup> Question asked about "federal government" in Australia, Canada, Germany, and the U.S.; "central government in India; "government" in Netherlands; and "government of the Russian Federation in Russia.

<sup>2</sup> In Japan, the question asked about "the Self Defense Forces."

- a. Its scientific achievements
  - b. Its political system
  - c. Its economy
  - d. Its military
  - e. Its science, technology, engineering and math education in [**IN US:** grades K-12/ **ELSE:** primary and secondary schools]
  - f. Its medical treatments
  - g. Its technological achievements
  - h. Its science, technology, engineering and math education in [**US:** colleges and universities **ELSE:** universities]
- 1 **[SURVEY PUBLIC]** is the best in the world
  - 2 **[SURVEY PUBLIC]** is above average
  - 3 **[SURVEY PUBLIC]** is average
  - 4 **[SURVEY PUBLIC]** is below average
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
  - 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

**ASK ALL**

- Q5 Overall, would you say developments in science have had a mostly positive effect on society, a mostly negative effect on society or would you say there have been equal positive and negative effects on society?
- 1 Mostly positive effect
  - 2 Mostly negative effect
  - 3 Equal positive and negative effects
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
  - 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

**NO QUESTION 6****ASK ALL**

- Q7 Thinking about all the important goals for **[SURVEY PUBLIC]**, how important do you think it is for **[SURVEY PUBLIC]** to be a world leader in scientific achievements? Do you think it is very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?
- 1 Very important
  - 2 Somewhat important
  - 3 Not too important
  - 4 Not at all important
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
  - 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

**NO QUESTION 8**

**ASK ALL**

Q9A In your opinion, are government investments in scientific research aimed at advancing knowledge usually worthwhile for society over time, or are they not worth the investment?

- 1 Yes, they are worthwhile for society over time
- 2 No, they are not worth the investment

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**NO QUESTION 10****ASK ALL**

Q11 Consider all the advantages and disadvantages of **[ITEM]**. Overall would you say this has mostly been a GOOD thing or a BAD thing for SOCIETY? And how about **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF STATEMENTS] [REPEAT AS NEEDED: Consider all the advantages and disadvantages of [ITEM]. Overall would you say this has mostly been a GOOD thing or a BAD thing for SOCIETY?]**

- a. Using robots to automate many jobs humans have done in the past
- b. The development of artificial intelligence, which are computer systems designed to imitate human behaviors
- c. The government's space exploration program at (the) **[FILL IN FOR SURVEY PUBLIC from table below]**

- 1 Good thing for society
- 2 Bad thing for society
- 96 Both **[DO NOT READ]**
- 97 Neither **[DO NOT READ]**
- 98 Don't know **[DO NOT READ]**
- 99 Refused **[DO NOT READ]**

Australia	Australian Space Agency
Brazil	Brazilian Space Agency
Canada	Canadian Space Agency
Czech Republic	European Space Agency, ESA
France	European Space Agency, ESA
Germany	European Space Agency, ESA
India	ISRO, Indian Space Research Organization
Italy	European Space Agency, ESA
Japan	Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency, JAXA
Malaysia	National Space Agency
Netherlands	European Space Agency, ESA
Poland	European Space Agency, ESA
Russia	ROSCOSMOS
Singapore	Office for Space Technology and Industry
South Korea	Korea Aerospace Research Institute, KARI

Spain	European Space Agency, ESA
Sweden	European Space Agency, ESA
Taiwan	National Space Organization
United Kingdom	European Space Agency, ESA
United States	National Aeronautics and Space Administration, NASA

**ASK ALL**

Q12 Do you think scientific research on **[INSERT AND RANDOMIZE]** is appropriate or misusing technology? What about scientific research on **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[REPEAT AS NEEDED: Do you think scientific research on [ITEM] is appropriate or misusing technology?]**

- a. Gene editing to change people's genetic characteristics
- b. Cloning of animals
- c. New technologies to help women get pregnant

- 1 Appropriate
- 2 Misusing technology

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**NO QUESTION 13 THROUGH 14****ASK ALL**

Q15 Thinking about scientists, which of these statements comes closer to your own view, even if neither is exactly right? **[READ AND RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]**

- 1 Scientists make judgments based solely on the facts
- 2 Scientists' judgments are just as likely to be biased as other people's

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**READ TO ALL:**

On a different topic ...

**ASK ALL**

Q16 Thinking about childhood vaccines for diseases such as measles, mumps and rubella, would you rate **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]** as high, medium, low, or none at all? What about **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[READ AS NEEDED: Do you think scientific research on [ITEM] is appropriate or misusing technology?]**

- a. The risk of side effects
- b. The preventive health benefits

- 1 High
- 2 Medium
- 3 Low
- 4 None at all

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**  
 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

#### NO QUESTION 17

#### RANDOMIZE Q18 AND Q19 (Q20 always after whichever question is last)

##### ASK ALL

Q18 Do you think it is generally safe or unsafe to eat fruits and vegetables grown with pesticides, or do you not know enough about this to say?

- 1 Generally safe to eat  
 2 Generally unsafe to eat  
 3 Don't know enough about this to say

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**  
 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

##### ASK ALL

Q19 Do you think it is generally safe or unsafe to eat food and drinks with artificial preservatives, or do you not know enough about this to say?

- 1 Generally safe to eat  
 2 Generally unsafe to eat  
 3 Don't know enough about this to say

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**  
 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

##### ASK ALL

Q20 Do you think it is generally safe or unsafe to eat genetically modified foods, or do you not know enough about this to say?

- 1 Generally safe to eat  
 2 Generally unsafe to eat  
 3 Don't know enough about this to say

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**  
 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

#### NO QUESTION 21 THROUGH 22

##### ASK ALL

Q23 Now, thinking about gene editing that can be used to change a baby's genetic characteristics. Would you say it is appropriate or misusing technology to change a baby's genetic characteristics **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? What about gene editing **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[READ AS NEEDED: Would you say it is appropriate or misusing technology to change a baby's genetic characteristics **[INSERT ITEM]?**]**

- a. To make the baby more intelligent
- b. To REDUCE THE RISK of a serious disease or condition that could occur over the course of the baby's lifetime
- c. To TREAT a serious disease or condition the baby would have at birth

- 1      Appropriate
- 2      Misusing technology
  
- 98     Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99     Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL**

Q24 I'd like you to think about some possible environmental problems. Do you think **[INSERT AND RANDOMIZE]** is a big problem, a moderate problem, a small problem or not a problem in **[SURVEY PUBLIC]**? How about **[INSERT NEXT]**? **[REPEAT IF NECESSARY: "Would you say that this is a big problem, a moderate problem, a small problem or not a problem in [SURVEY PUBLIC]?"]**

- a. Air pollution
- b. **[In ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT CZECH REPUBLIC: Pollution of rivers, lakes and oceans/IN CZECH REPUBLIC: Pollution of rivers and lakes]**
- c. Extinction of plant and animal species
- e. The amount of garbage, waste and landfills
- f. Loss of forests

**NO ITEM 24d**

- 1      A big problem
- 2      A moderate problem
- 3      A small problem
- 4      Not a problem
  
- 98     Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99     Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL**

Q25 Which of these statements comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? **[READ AND RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 and 2]**

- 1      Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs
- 2      Creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent
  
- 98     Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99     Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL**

Q26 Do you favor or oppose using more **[INSERT AND RANDOMIZE]** as a source of energy in **[SURVEY PUBLIC]**? And how about **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[REPEAT IF NECESSARY: Do you favor or oppose using more [INSERT AND RANDOMIZE] as a source of energy in [SURVEY PUBLIC]?)**

- a. Solar power
- b. Wind power
- c. Coal
- d. Natural gas
- e. Nuclear power
- f. Oil
- g. Hydropower

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL**

Q27 Right now, which of these do you think should be the more important priority for addressing **[SURVEY PUBLIC]**'s energy supply? **[READ AND RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

- 1 Increasing energy production from renewable energy such as wind and solar
- 2 Increasing energy production from oil, natural gas and coal
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL**

Q28 In your view, is global climate change a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious or not a problem?

- 1 Very serious problem
- 2 Somewhat serious problem
- 3 Not too serious
- 4 Not a problem
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL**

Q29 How much do you think human activity, such as the burning of fossil fuels, contributes to global climate change—a great deal, some, not too much or not at all?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Some
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL**

Q30 Do you think the **[INSERT TERM: national government<sup>3</sup>]** is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount to reduce the effects of global climate change?

- 1 Too much
- 2 Too little
- 3 About the right amount
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL**

Q31 Do you think global climate change is affecting **[IN US: your local community/ELSE: The area where you live]** a great deal, some, not too much or not at all?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Some
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**READ TO ALL:**

On a different topic

**ASK ALL**

Q32 How important is religion in your life: very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL**

Q33 In your opinion, do you think there is generally a conflict between **[RANDOMIZE ORDER: science and religion/religion and science]**, or not?

- 1 Yes, there is generally a conflict between **[DISPLAY IN SAME ORDER: science and religion/religion and science]**
- 2 No, there is NOT a conflict between **[DISPLAY IN SAME ORDER: science and religion/religion and science]**
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

<sup>3</sup> Question asked about "federal government" in Australia, Canada, Germany, and the U.S.; "central government in India; "government" in Netherlands; and "government of the Russian Federation in Russia.



**ASK ALL**

Q34 Thinking just about your own beliefs, how often would you say your religious beliefs conflict with science — often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never

97 Have no religious beliefs **(DO NOT READ)**

98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**

99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**NO QUESTION 35****ASK ALL**

Q36 Thinking about evolution, which comes closer to your view? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

- 1 Humans and other living things have evolved over time
- 2 Humans and other living things have existed in their present form since the beginning of time

98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**

99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL**

Q37 In your opinion, can scientific explanations and religious explanations for the origins of life on Earth be compatible, or do you not think so?

- 1 Yes, scientific and religious explanations can be compatible
- 2 No, scientific and religious explanations cannot be compatible

98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**

99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**NO QUESTION 38****ASK ALL**

Q39 How often do you see, hear or read something in the news about science — often, sometimes, rarely or never?

- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never

98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**

99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q40 Overall, how would you rate the job news media do in covering science? Are the news media doing a very good job, a somewhat good job, a somewhat bad job or a very bad job?

- 1 Very good job
- 2 Somewhat good job
- 3 Somewhat bad job
- 4 Very bad job

98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**  
 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL**

Q41 Thinking about news reports of SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH FINDINGS, do you think the following is a problem or is not a problem? First, **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? Next, **[INSERT ITEM]**?  
**REPEAT QUESTION IF NEEDED:** Do you think this is a problem or not a problem?

- a. The public doesn't know enough about science to really understand research findings covered in the news
- b. The news media oversimplify scientific research findings
- c. Science researchers overstate the implications of their research findings

- 1 Yes, this is a problem
- 2 No, this is not a problem

98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**  
 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK IF YES RESPONSE TO 2 OR MORE ITEMS IN Q41A-C {(Q41A=1 AND Q41B=1) OR (Q41A=1 AND Q41C=1) OR (Q41B=1 OR Q41C=1) OR (Q41A=1 AND Q41B=1 AND Q41C=1)}:**

Q41D To clarify, which one of these would you say is the BIGGEST PROBLEM about news reports of scientific research findings? **[READ ITEMS; DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS PRESENTED IN Q41A-C]**

- 1 The public doesn't know enough about science to really understand research findings covered in the news
- 2 The news media oversimplify scientific research findings
- 3 Science researchers overstate the implications of their research findings

98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**  
 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**READ TO ALL**

On a different topic ...

**ASK ALL**

Q42 Which of these statements comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? **[READ AND RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]**

- 1 As **[GROUP]** e.g. Americans, Germans], we can always find ways to solve our problems and get what we want
- 2 **[SURVEY PUBLIC]** can't solve many of its important problems
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL**

Q43 Which of these do you think is the better way to solve the survey public's most pressing problems, even if neither is exactly right? **[READ AND RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]**

- 1 Rely more on people who are considered experts about the problems, even if they don't have much practical experience
- 2 Rely more on people with practical experience with the problems, even if they aren't considered experts
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK IN TAIWAN ONLY**

QT1 Overall, do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE IN SAME ORDER FOR QT1, QT2 and QT3]**? And how about **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[REPEAT AS NEEDED: Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of [ITEM]?**

- a. The United States
- b. Mainland China

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK IN TAIWAN ONLY**

QT2 Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose closer economic relations with **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE IN SAME ORDER FOR QT1, QT2 and QT3]**? And how about **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[REPEAT AS NEEDED: Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose closer economic relations with [ITEM]?**

- a. The United States
- b. Mainland China

- 1 Strongly support
- 2 Somewhat support
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**  
99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK IN TAIWAN ONLY**

QT3 Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose closer political relations with **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE IN SAME ORDER FOR QT1, QT2 AND QT3]**? And what about **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[REPEAT AS NEEDED: Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose closer political relations with [ITEM]?**

- a. The United States  
b. Mainland China

- 1 Strongly support  
2 Somewhat support  
3 Somewhat oppose  
4 Strongly oppose

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**  
99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

PTYAUS

**ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA ONLY**

Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? What about **[INSERT ITEM]**? **[REPEAT AS NEEDED: Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of [ITEM]?]**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

- a. The Labor Party
- b. The Liberal National Coalition
- c. Clive Palmer's United Australia Party
- d. One Nation

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

PTYBRA

**ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY**

Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? What about **[INSERT ITEM]**? **[REPEAT AS NEEDED: Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of [ITEM]?]**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

- a. **MDB**, Movimento Democrático Brasileiro formerly known as PMDB, Partido do Movimento Democrático Brasileiro (Brazilian Democratic Movement Party)
- b. **PT**, Partido dos Trabalhadores (Workers' Party)
- c. **PSL**, Partido Social Liberal (Social Liberal Party)

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

PTYCAN **ASK ALL IN CANADA ONLY**  
 Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? What about **[INSERT ITEM]**? **[REPEAT AS NEEDED: Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of [ITEM]?)**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

- a. The federal liberal party
- b. The federal conservative party
- c. The federal new democratic party (NDP)
- d. The federal people's party of Canada

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

PTYCZE **ASK ALL IN CZECH REPUBLIC ONLY**  
 Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? What about **[INSERT ITEM]**? **[REPEAT AS NEEDED: Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of [ITEM]?)**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

- a. Action of Dissatisfied Citizens (ANO)
- b. Civic Democratic Party (ODS)
- c. Czech Pirate Party (Pirati)
- d. Freedom and Direct Democracy (SPD)

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

PTYFRA

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE ONLY**

Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? What about **[INSERT ITEM]**? **[REPEAT AS NEEDED: Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of [ITEM]?)**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

- a. The Republicans (LR)
- b. Socialist Party (PS)
- c. National Rally, formerly known as National Front (RN)
- d. On The Move / En Marche
- e. Untamed France / La France Insoumise

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

PTYGER

**ASK ALL IN GERMANY ONLY**

Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? What about **[INSERT ITEM]**? **[REPEAT AS NEEDED: Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of [ITEM]?)**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

- a. Christian Democratic Union (CDU)
- b. Social Democratic Party of Germany (SPD)
- c. Alternative for Germany (AfD)
- d. The Left

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

PTYIND

**ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY**

Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? What about **[INSERT ITEM]**? **[REPEAT AS NEEDED: Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of [ITEM]?]**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

- a. Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)
  - b. Indian National Congress (INC)
- 
- 1 Very favorable
  - 2 Somewhat favorable
  - 3 Somewhat unfavorable
  - 4 Very unfavorable
- 
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
  - 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

PTYITA

**ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY**

Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? What about **[INSERT ITEM]**? **[REPEAT AS NEEDED: Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of [ITEM]?]**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

- a. Forza Italia (FI)
  - b. Democratic Party (PD)
  - c. Five Star Movement (M5S)
  - d. Lega Nord (LN)
- 
- 1 Very favorable
  - 2 Somewhat favorable
  - 3 Somewhat unfavorable
  - 4 Very unfavorable
- 
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
  - 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**



PTYJPN

**ASK ALL IN JAPAN ONLY**

Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? What about **[INSERT ITEM]**? **[REPEAT AS NEEDED: Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of [ITEM]?]**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

- a. LDP (Liberal Democratic Party)
- b. DPFP (Democratic Party for the People)
- c. CDP (Constitutional Democratic Party)

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

PTYMAL

**ASK ALL IN MALAYSIA ONLY**

Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? What about **[INSERT ITEM]**? **[REPEAT AS NEEDED: Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of [ITEM]?]**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

- a. National Front (Barisan Nasional) (BN)
- b. Coalition of Hope (Pakatan Harapan) (PH), formerly the People's Alliance
- c. Malaysian Islamic Party (PAS)

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

PTYNLD

**ASK ALL IN NETHERLANDS ONLY**

Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? What about **[INSERT ITEM]**? **[REPEAT AS NEEDED: Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of [ITEM]?**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

- a. People's Party for Freedom and Democracy (VVD)
- b. Democrats 66 (D66)
- c. The Party for Freedom (PVV)
- d. Forum for Democracy (FvD)

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

PTYPOL

**ASK ALL IN POLAND ONLY**

Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? What about **[INSERT ITEM]**? **[REPEAT AS NEEDED: Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of [ITEM]?**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

- a. Law and Justice (PiS)
- b. Civic Platform (PO)
- c. Kukiz'15
- d. Polish Peasant Party (PSL)

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

PTYRUS

**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? What about **[INSERT ITEM]**? **[REPEAT AS NEEDED: Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of [ITEM]?)**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

- a. Edinaya Rossia (United Russia)
- b. KPRF (Communist Party of RF)
- c. LDPR (Liberal Democratic Party of Russia)

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

PTY SIN

**ASK ALL IN SINGAPORE ONLY**

Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? What about **[INSERT ITEM]**? **[REPEAT AS NEEDED: Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of [ITEM]?)**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

- a. People's Action Party (PAP)
- b. Worker's Party (WP)

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

PTYSPA

**ASK ALL IN SPAIN ONLY**

Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? What about **[INSERT ITEM]**? **[REPEAT AS NEEDED: Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of [ITEM]?**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

- a. People's Party (PP)
- b. Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE)
- c. We can / Podemos
- d. Vox

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

PTYSWE

**ASK ALL IN SWEDEN ONLY**

Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? What about **[INSERT ITEM]**? **[REPEAT AS NEEDED: Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of [ITEM]?**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

- a. Swedish Social Democratic Party (SAP)
- b. Moderate Party
- c. Sweden Democrats (SD)

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

PTYTAI

**ASK ALL IN TAIWAN ONLY**

Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? What about **[INSERT ITEM]**? **[REPEAT AS NEEDED: Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of [ITEM]?]**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

- a. Democratic Progressive Party
- b. Kuomintang

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

PTYBRI

**ASK ALL IN THE UK ONLY**

Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? What about **[INSERT ITEM]**? **[REPEAT AS NEEDED: Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of [ITEM]?]**

**RANDOMIZE ITEMS**

- a. The Conservative Party
- b. The Labour Party
- c. The UK Independence Party (UKIP)
- d. The Brexit Party

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**READ TO ALL:**

Now, I would like to ask some questions about your background.

**ASK ALL**

GEN Gender **[RECORD BY OBSERVATION]**

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

**ASK ALL:**

AGE How old are you?

\_\_\_\_\_ years (RECORD AGE IN YEARS)

- 97 97 or older
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA ONLY**

EDUAUS What is the highest year of primary or secondary school you have completed? *{GAP 2019}*

- 1 Year 12 or equivalent (Higher School Certificate HSC or equivalent) (usually 18 years old)
- 2 Year 11 or equivalent (usually 17 years old)
- 3 Year 10 or equivalent (School Certificate SC or equivalent) (usually 16 years old)
- 4 Year 9 or equivalent (usually 15 years old)
- 5 Year 8 or below (usually 14 years old)
- 6 Did not go to school
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA ONLY**

EDUaAUS Have you completed a trade certificate or other educational qualification?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK IF EDUa = 1 IN AUSTRALIA ONLY**

EDUBAUS

What is the highest qualification that you have obtained?

- 1 Certificate I or Certificate II (0.5 to 1 year in TAFE or equivalent)
- 2 Certificate III or Certificate IV (0.5 to 2 year in TAFE or equivalent)
- 3 Associate Diploma (1-year or 2-year Diploma from TAFE or equivalent)
- 4 Undergraduate Diploma (1-year or 2-year Diploma from TAFE or equivalent)
- 5 Bachelor Degree (University Graduate)
- 6 Master's Degree, Postgraduate Degree or Postgraduate Diploma
- 7 Doctorate
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY**

EDUBRA

What is the highest level of education you have completed?

- 1 Did not receive formal education
- 2 Incomplete primary/elementary (1st to 4th grade)
- 3 Complete primary/elementary (1st to 4th grade)
- 4 Incomplete elementary/middle (5th to 8th/9th grade)
- 5 Complete elementary/middle (5th to 8th/9th grade)
- 6 Incomplete middle/senior high school
- 7 Complete middle/senior high school
- 8 Incomplete higher education course (Bachelor's or technologist)
- 9 Complete bachelor's or higher degree
- 10 Complete post-graduation courses (specialization, professional masters, MBA)
- 11 Complete master (strictly speaking, academic)
- 12 Complete doctorate
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN CANADA ONLY**

EDUCAN What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

- 1 No formal schooling (Preschool or Kindergarten)
- 2 Completed elementary school (Grade 6)
- 3 Some junior high school (Grades 7)
- 4 Completed junior high school (Grade 8)
- 5 Some senior high school or vocational secondary school (Grade 9-10 in Quebec/Grade 9-11 in the rest of Canada)
- 6 Completed secondary school or vocational secondary school (secondary school diploma) (Grade 11 in Quebec/Grade 12 in rest of Canada)
- 7 Trade certificate/upgrading certificate
- 8 Undergraduate qualifying program/University Transfer Program (CEGEP in Quebec)
- 9 Technical diploma/community college diploma or certificate
- 10 Four year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree (e.g., BS, BA, AB)
- 11 Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's degree (e.g., MA, MS, PhD, MD, DESS, graduate school)
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN CZECH REPUBLIC ONLY**

EDUCZE What is the highest level of education you have completed?

- 1 No education
- 2 Incomplete basic education
- 3 Basic education
- 4 Secondary with apprenticeship (without GCSE)
- 5 Full secondary general (with GCSE)
- 6 Full secondary technical (with GCSE)
- 7 Follow-up studies (incl. post-secondary studies)
- 8 Higher professional education (graduation)
- 9 Bachelor (Bc., BcA.)
- 10 Master (Ing., MUDr., JUDr., PhDr., Mgr., etc.)
- 11 Doctoral (Ph.D., Th.D., DrSc. and others)
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**



**ASK ALL IN FRANCE ONLY**  
 EDUFRA What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

- 1 No formal schooling (Preschool or Kindergarten)
- 2 Primary school with CEP
- 3 Undergraduate education at the second level - College (Brevet des collèges)
- 4 Teaching professional second cycle of secondary education (school status and learning) (CAP, BEP, etc.)
- 5 General education second cycle of secondary education (general and technological Baccalaureate)
- 6 Education schools and other social formations (Diploma educator monitor, specialized technical educator)
- 7 Preparation for entry to a selective formation 5B (Prepa entry paramedical and social schools, classes update BTS level)
- 8 Pre-university education (Diploma of capacity rights, access to university degree)
- 9 University Diploma of Technology (DUT ) / Certificate of Higher Technician (BTS), Diploma of crafts (DMA)
- 10 Undergraduate teaching university (Diploma of General University Studies (DEUG), LICENSE , LICENSE (LMD))
- 11 Graduate education university (CONTROL, Diploma (DESS), Master (LMD), Diploma Engineer)
- 12 Graduate education university (Diploma of Advanced Studies (DEA))
- 13 Graduate education university - Doctor
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN GERMANY ONLY**  
 EDUGER What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

- 1 No schooling, did not finish primary school
- 2 Primary or lower secondary school
- 3 Secondary school - short track, apprenticeship
- 4 Secondary school - long track, technical college, university entrance
- 5 Bachelor's degree / undergraduate
- 6 Completed six years of study, Master's degree
- 7 PhD, Doctorate
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN GERMANY ONLY**  
 EDUaGER Have you completed an apprenticeship?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY**

EDUIND What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

- 1 Illiterate
- 2 Literate but no formal schooling
- 3 Primary Education (primary certificate, up to 5<sup>th</sup> standard)
- 4 Upper Primary (Upper Primary Certificate, up to 8<sup>th</sup> standard)
- 5 High School
- 6 Senior Secondary / intermediate (Senior Secondary School Leaving Certificate)
- 7 Any technical or industrial training (diploma or certificate)
- 8 Any professional training (General nursing and Midwifery (GNM); Junior teachers training (diploma))
- 9 Bachelor Degree (university 1st), (B.E., B.Tech, MBBS, or LLB, etc.)
- 10 Master Degree (university 2nd) (M.E. M.Tech, MD, LL.M, etc.), or Post graduate diploma
- 11 Doctor (Tertiary 2nd) (M.Phil, PhD)
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY**

EDUITA What is the highest degree you have received?

- 1 No educational qualifications
- 2 Primary School
- 3 Secondary school, first degree
- 4 Secondary school, second degree
- 5 Professional specialization (vocational school diploma, art school diploma, technical school diploma, institute of fine arts academy, old conservatory system, etc.)
- 6 Three-year degree
- 7 Master's degree (including single-cycle Master's degree; 2 year program after university, 5 year program after secondary school)
- 8 Specialization postgraduate (additional courses after Master's degree)
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN JAPAN ONLY**

EDUJPN What is the highest level of school you have completed?

- 1 No formal schooling (Preschool or Kindergarten)
- 2 Elementary school
- 3 Lower secondary school
- 4 College of technology
- 5 Upper secondary school
- 6 Junior college (associate degree), special training college (diploma or advanced diploma)
- 7 Bachelor's degree
- 8 Master's degree or Juris Doctor
- 9 Doctors degree

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**  
 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN MALAYSIA ONLY**

EDUMAL

What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

- 1 No formal education
  - 2 Primary school (Standard 1 to Standard 6/UPSR)
  - 3 Lower secondary school (Form 1 to Form 3, pre-secondary foundation for religion school/PMR/SRP/LCE)
  - 4 Vocational/technical (vocation/technical school certificates, eg, SPVM/MCVE)
  - 5 Upper secondary school (Form 4 to Form 5/SPM/MCE/SC/GCE 'O' level)
  - 6 Trade and technical skills institutions (studies in trade and technical skills institution to earn diploma, e.g., diploma from SKM)
  - 7 Pre-university (post-secondary studies, e.g., STPM/STP/STA/4THANAWI/HSC/GCE 'A' Level, diploma)
  - 8 Tertiary studies (e.g., post-diploma/college/polytechnic/university education)
  - 9 Post graduate Master/Post graduate Diploma
  - 10 Post graduate PhD
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**  
 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN NETHERLANDS ONLY**

EDUNLD

What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

- 1 No formal school (preschool or kindergarten)
  - 2 Primary school
  - 3 MBO 1 assistant
  - 4 MAVO / Junior general secondary (VAVO-HAVO/VWO - first three grades)
  - 5 Senior general secondary (HAVO/VWO - second three grades)
  - 6 Intermediate Vocational Training (MBO 2/3)
  - 7 MBO 4 Specialist (specialist training diploma)
  - 8 HBO-einddiploma, WO-bachelor
  - 9 WO-doctorandus, HBO / WO-master, beroepsdiploma
  - 10 Doctorate
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**  
 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN POLAND ONLY**

EDUPOL What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

- 1 No formal education or incomplete basic
- 2 Basic - 6 classes, Incomplete junior high school, Basic - 8 classes, incomplete middle school
- 3 Junior high school
- 4 Vocational school (2-3 years)
- 5 Completed secondary school (general)
- 6 Completed technical school
- 7 Completed post-secondary school
- 8 Completed bachelor's degree, engineering
- 9 Completed university studies (master's)
- 10 Doctoral, doctor, professor
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

EDURUS What is the highest level of education you have attained?

- 1 No formal education
- 2 Primary education (completed 3-4 grades of school or less)
- 3 Completed 5-9 years of high school, but did not receive a high school diploma
- 4 Completed secondary education (10 years in the old system, 11 years in the new system), received secondary education certificate
- 5 Primary vocational education - completed PTU, FZU, FZO, vocational-technical school, without secondary education certificate
- 6 Primary vocational education: PTU, vocational-technical school along with secondary education (1-3 years of study), or on the base of a full secondary education
- 7 Secondary vocational education - completed technical school, college (2-4 years of study)
- 8 Bachelor's degree in the new 2-tier system of higher education
- 9 Specialist diploma (5-6 years of study) in the old 1-tier system of higher education or a master's degree in the new 2-tier system
- 10 Post-graduate education (graduate school, residency), Academic degree (PhD)
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

- ASK ALL IN SINGAPORE ONLY**
- EDUSIN What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?
- 1 No formal education (Nursery, Kindergarten)
  - 2 Primary school (PSLE)
  - 3 Lower secondary school (WISE 1-3, basic vocational certificate)
  - 4 Upper secondary (GCE 'N'/'O' level, National ITE certificate (Intermediate), ITE Skills Certificate (ISC))
  - 5 Junior college/Polytechnic Foundation Program (PFP)/Institute of Technical Education (National ITE Certificate, Higher National ITE Certificate)/Polytechnic (Year 1)
  - 6 Polytechnic (Year 2 and 3)/Advanced Diploma in Polytechnic
  - 7 Bachelor's degree/University (1<sup>st</sup> degree or post-graduate diploma)
  - 8 Master's degree/MBBS
  - 9 Doctorate
  - 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
  - 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

- ASK ALL IN SOUTH KOREA ONLY**
- EDUKOR What is the highest level of school you have completed?
- 1 No formal schooling/kindergarten
  - 2 Incomplete elementary education
  - 3 Elementary school
  - 4 Middle school
  - 5 Vocational high school/Trade high school
  - 6 General high school
  - 7 Junior college, polytechnic college // associate's degree, college of taxation (2-3 years)
  - 8 Bachelor's degree or Korean army (4-6 years)
  - 9 Master's degree
  - 10 Doctor's degree
  - 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
  - 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN SPAIN ONLY**

EDUSPA

What is the highest level of school you have completed?

- 1 No formal education, can not read or write (illiterate)
- 2 Less than 5 years of schooling / Childhood Education
- 3 Did not finish primary school
- 4 Certificate of Primary / First grade studies (EGB 1 School Certificate Stage 1 plus or minus 10 years)
- 5 Second grade junior (School graduate or EGB stage 2 1st or 2nd year of junior under 14)
- 6 Vocational average degree (certification)
- 7 Second degree second stage (I and II FP Top Bachelor BUP 3rd and 4th year second cycle COU PREU 1st and 2nd Baccalaureate to 18 years)
- 8 Training cycles advanced (senior technician)
- 9 University degree (university diploma, technical architect and engineer)
- 10 1st Degree (Bachelor, Degree)
- 11 Master degree
- 12 Official qualifications for graduate studies (PhD, medical specialties)
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN SWEDEN ONLY**

EDUSWE

What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

- 1 No formal school (preschool or kindergarten)
- 2 Grundskolan (compulsory school) grades 1-6, including adult basic education
- 3 Grundskolan (compulsory school) grades 7-9
- 4 Upper secondary school, including folkhögskolan, gymnasieskolan
- 5 National state schools for adults – post-secondary training programmes, preparatory (Centrum for flexibelt larande – Påbyggnadsutbildningar, or Tekniskt basår)
- 6 Advanced vocational training, 2-3 years
- 7 University diploma, general or professional
- 8 Bachelor's degree
- 9 Master's degree, general or professional
- 10 Licentiate or Doctorate
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN TAIWAN ONLY**

EDUTAI

What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

- 1 No formal education (Preschool or Kindergarten)
- 2 Incomplete primary education
- 3 Complete primary school
- 4 Lower secondary school (junior secondary school)
- 5 Secondary vocational school/technical secondary school
- 6 Senior high school
- 7 Junior college/Higher technical & vocational school
- 8 Bachelor (undergraduate)
- 9 Master
- 10 Doctor
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN UK ONLY**

EDUBRI

What is the highest level of schooling you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

- 1 No qualifications obtained
- 2 Primary school / infant & junior schools
- 3 GCSE /CSE/GCE O-level (any grades); Scottish SCE Ordinary Bands; Scottish School Leaving Certificate Lower Grade; Scottish Intermediate 1 or 2; Foundation/Intermediate Welsh Baccalaureate; GNVQ or GSVQ Foundation level; Vocational GCSE
- 4 A-levels; S-levels; A2-level; GCE Applied A-level; NVQ/SVQ Levels 1-3; Scottish Highers; Scottish SCE/SLC/SUPE at Higher Grade; Scottish Higher School Certificate; Certificate of Sixth Year Studies/Advanced Higher Grade; Welsh Advanced Baccalaureate; International Baccalaureate; GNVQ/SNVQ Intermediate/Advanced
- 5 NVQ 4, Higher National Certificate (HNC)
- 6 Foundation degree/HND/Higher Education Diploma/ NVQ5
- 7 University (Bachelor)
- 8 University (Masters degree)
- 9 University (Doctorate, PHD)
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN U.S. ONLY**

EDUUSA What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

- 1 Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)
- 2 High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with NO diploma)
- 3 High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate)
- 4 Some college, no degree (includes some community college)
- 5 Two year associate degree from a college or university
- 6 Four year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree (e.g., BS, BA, AB)
- 7 Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree (e.g. some graduate school)
- 8 Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree (e.g., MA, MS, PhD, MD, JD, graduate school)
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK IF HIGHEST COMPLETED EDUCATION IS SECONDARY:**

SCa Have you ever taken any **[IN U.S., South Korea and Taiwan: high school-level; ALL OTHER COUNTRIES: secondary-level]** science courses? **[READ IF NEEDED: Science courses can cover a range of topics such as biology, chemistry, physics]**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS TAKEN SECONDARY-LEVEL SCIENCE COURSES (SCa = 1)**

SCb How many **[IN U.S., South Korea and Taiwan: high school-level; ELSE: secondary-level]** science courses have you taken? Was it 1-2 courses, 3-4 courses, 5-6 courses, 7 or more courses? **[READ IF NEEDED: Science courses can cover a range of topics such as biology, chemistry, physics]**

- 1 1-2 courses
- 2 3-4 courses
- 3 5-6 courses
- 4 7 or more courses
- 97 None **(DO NOT READ)**
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**



**ASK IF HIGHEST COMPLETED EDUCATION IS POST-SECONDARY DEGREE OR MORE**

SCc Have you ever taken any science courses as part of your [IN U.S.: college education; SOUTH KOREA AND TAIWAN: college or university education; ELSE: post-secondary or university education]? **[READ IF NEEDED: Science courses can cover a range of topics such as biology, chemistry, physics]**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)

99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

**ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS TAKEN UNIVERSITY-LEVEL SCIENCE COURSES (SCc = 1)**

SCd How many science courses have you taken as part of your [IN U.S.: college education; SOUTH KOREA AND TAIWAN: college or university education; ELSE: post-secondary or university education]? Was it 1-2 courses, 3-4 courses, 5-6 courses, 7 or more courses? **[READ IF NEEDED: Science courses can cover a range of topics such as biology, chemistry, physics]**

- 1 1-2 courses
- 2 3-4 courses
- 3 5-6 courses
- 4 7 or more courses

97 None (**DO NOT READ**)

98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)

99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

**ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY**

ETHBRA Which ethnic group do you belong to?

**DO NOT READ LIST**

- 1 White
  - 2 Black
  - 3 Mulato/Parda (Brown, white and black mix)
  - 4 Asian (Yellow)
  - 5 Indigenous
  - 6 Other (SPECIFY)
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

- ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY**
- ETHIND Are you from a ... ? [READ LIST]
- 1 General category
  - 2 Scheduled caste
  - 3 Scheduled tribe [OR]
  - 4 Other Backward Class
  - 5 Other (SPECIFY) **(DO NOT READ)**
  - 6 Most Backward Class **(DO NOT READ)**
- 97 Not a member of any caste/category/class **(DO NOT READ)**
  - 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
  - 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**
- ASK ALL IN MALAYSIA ONLY**
- ETHMAL What is your race? (READ RESPONSE OPTIONS IF NECESSARY)
- 1 Malay
  - 2 Chinese
  - 3 Indian
  - 4 Aboriginal
  - 5 or Something else (SPECIFY)
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
  - 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**
- ASK ALL IN SINGAPORE ONLY**
- ETHSIN What is your ethnic background? (READ RESPONSE OPTIONS IF NECESSARY)
- 1 Chinese
  - 2 Malay
  - 3 Indian
  - 4 or Something else (SPECIFY)
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
  - 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**
- ASK ALL IN TAIWAN ONLY**
- ETHTAI Do you consider yourself as Taiwanese, Chinese or both?
- 1 Taiwanese
  - 2 Chinese
  - 3 Both
  - 4 Other (SPECIFY)
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
  - 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN U.S. ONLY**

ETHUSA Are you of Hispanic, Latino or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican or Cuban?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN U.S. ONLY**

ETHaUSA Which of the following describes your race? You can select as many as apply. White, Black or African American, Asian or Asian American or some other race.

- 1 White (e.g., Caucasian, European, Irish, Italian, Arab, Middle Eastern)
- 2 Black or African American (e.g., Negro, Kenyan, Nigerian, Haitian)
- 3 Asian or Asian American (e.g., Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino, Vietnamese or other Asian origin groups)
- 4 Some other race (Specify \_\_\_\_\_ IF NEEDED: What race or races is that?)
- 5 Native American/American Indian/Alaska Native (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Pacific Islander/Native Hawaiian (DO NOT READ)
- 7 Hispanic/Latino (e.g., Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban) (DO NOT READ)

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused (e.g., non-race answers like American, human, purple) **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK IF HISPANIC (ETHUSA = 1 or ETHaUSA=7) IN U.S. ONLY**

ETHbUSA Were you born in the United States, on the island of Puerto Rico or in another country?

- 1 U.S.
- 2 Puerto Rico
- 3 Another country

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

PID AUS      **ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA ONLY**  
Which political party do you feel closest to?

**DO NOT READ LIST**

- 1      Liberal-National Party/Country Liberal Party/Liberal
- 2      Labor
- 3      National
- 4      Democratic Labor Party
- 5      The Greens
- 6      Family First
- 7      Christian Democratic Party (CDP)
- 8      Independent
- 9      Katter's Australian Party
- 10     Clive Palmer's United Australia Party
- 11     Centre Alliance formerly known as Nick Xenophon Team (NXT)
- 12     Australia First Party
- 13     One Nation
- 14     Liberal Democratic Party (LDP)
- 15     Jacqui Lambie Network (JLN)
- 16     Derryn Hinch's Justice Party (Justice Party)
  
- 96     Other (SPECIFY)
- 97     Do not feel close to any party
- 98     Don't know
- 99     Refused

PIDBRA

**ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY**

Which political party do you most identify with?

**DO NOT READ LIST**

- 1 **DEM** Democratas (Democrats)
- 2 **MDB** Movimento Democrático Brasileiro formerly known as **PMDB** Partido do  
Movimento Democrático Brasileiro  
(Brazilian Democratic Movement Party)
- 3 **PT** Partido dos Trabalhadores (Workers' Party)
- 4 **PSDB** Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira  
(Brazilian Social Democracy Party)
- 5 **PP** Partido Progressista (Progressive Party)
- 6 **PDT** Partido Democrático Trabalhista (Democratic Labour Party)
- 7 **PTB** Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro (Brazilian Labour Party)
- 8 **PR** Partido da República (Party of the Republic)
- 9 **PSB** Partido Socialista Brasileiro (Brazilian Socialist Party)
- 10 **PPS** Partido Popular Socialista (Socialist People's Party)
- 11 **PSC** Partido Social Cristão (Social Christian Party)
- 12 **PCdoB** Partido Comunista do Brasil (Communist Party of Brazil)
- 13 **PRB** Partido Republicano Brasileiro (Brazilian Republican Party)
- 14 **PV** Partido Verde (Green Party)
- 15 **PSD** Partido Social Democrático (Social Democratic Party)
- 16 **PRP** Partido Republicano Progressista (Progressive Republican Party)
- 17 **PSL** Partido Social Liberal (Social Liberal Party)
- 18 **PMN** Partido da Mobilização Nacional (Party of National Mobilization)
- 19 **PHS** Partido Humanista da Solidariedade (Humanist Party of Solidarity)
- 20 **AVANTE** formerly known as **PTdoB** Partido Trabalhista do Brasil (Labour Party of  
Brazil)
- 21 **DC – Democracia Cristã** formerly known as **PSDC** Partido Social Democrata  
Cristão (Christian Social Democratic Party)
- 22 **SD** Solidariedade (Solidarity)
- 23 **PTN** Partido Trabalhista Nacional (National Labour Party)
- 24 **PRTB** Partido Renovador Trabalhista Brasileiro  
(Brazilian Labour Renewal Party)
- 25 **PSOL** Partido Socialismo e Liberdade (Socialism and Liberty Party)
- 26 **PROS** Partido Republicano da Ordem Social  
(Republican Party of the Social Order)
- 27 **PEN** Partido Ecológico Nacional (National Ecologic Party)
- 28 **PPL** Partido Pátria Livre (Free Homeland Party)
- 29 **PMB** Partido da Mulher Brasileira (Brazilian Woman Party)
- 30 **PSTU** Partido Socialista dos Trabalhadores Unificado  
(United Socialist Workers' Party)
- 31 **REDE** Rede Sustentabilidade (Sustainability Network)
- 32 **PCB** Partido Comunista Brasileiro (Brazilian Communist Party)
- 33 **PCO** Partido da Causa Operária (Workers' Cause Party)
- 34 **NOVO** Partido Novo (New Party)
- 35 **PTC** Partido Trabalhista Cristão (Christian Workers Party)
- 96 Outro (ESPECIFICAR) (Other(SPECIFY))
- 97 Do not feel close to any party
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

**ASK ALL IN CANADA ONLY**  
 PIDCAN Which federal political party do you usually feel closest to, if any?

**DO NOT READ LIST**

- 1 Liberal Party
- 2 Conservative Party
- 3 New Democratic Party (NDP)
- 4 Bloc Quebecois (QUEBEC ONLY)
- 5 Green Party
- 6 People's Party of Canada
- 96 Other (SPECIFY)
- 97 Do not feel close to any party
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

**ASK ALL IN CZECH REPUBLIC ONLY**  
 PIDCZE Which federal political party do you feel closest to, if any?

**DO NOT READ LIST**

- 1 Action of Dissatisfied Citizens (ANO)
- 2 Civic Democratic Party (ODS)
- 3 Czech Pirate Party (Piráti)
- 4 Freedom and Direct Democracy (SPD)
- 5 Czech Social Democratic Party (ČSSD)
- 6 Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia (KSČM)
- 7 Christian and Democratic Union – Czechoslovak People's Party (KDU-ČSL)
- 8 TOP 09
- 9 Mayors and Independents (STAN)
- 10 Green Party (Zelení)
- 11 Party of Free Citizens (Svobodní)
- 96 Other (SPECIFY)
- 97 Do not feel close to any party
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

PIDFRA

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE ONLY**

Which political party do you feel is closest to you, or, shall we say, not very far from you?

**DO NOT READ LIST**

- 1 Parti Socialiste (Socialist Party) (PS)
- 2 Les Républicains (The Republicans) (LR)
- 3 Rassemblement national (National Front/National Rally) (NF)
- 4 En Marche! (On The Move/Onward) (EM)
- 5 La France Insoumise (Untamed France)
- 6 Mouvement démocrate (MoDem)/ Le Modem (Democratic Movement)
- 7 Europe Écologie / Les Verts (Europe Ecology – the Greens)
- 8 Parti Communiste Français (French Communist Party) (FCP)
- 9 L'Union des Démocrates Indépendants  
(Union of Democrats and Independents) (L'UDI)
- 10 Lutte Ouvrière (Workers' Struggle) (LO)
- 11 Nouveau Parti Anticapitaliste (New Anticapitalist Party) (NPA)
- 12 Parti de Gauche (Left Party) (PG)
- 13 Un autre Mouvement écologiste/Generation-ecologie, Mouvement Ecologiste  
Independent (Independent Ecologist Movement)
- 14 Debout la France (Stand up, France) (DLF)
- 15 Mouvement Républicain et Citoyen (Republican and Citizen Movement) (MRC)
- 16 Nous citoyens (Us citizens) (NC)
- 17 Nouvelle Donne (New Deal) (ND)
- 18 Parti Chrétien-Démocrate (Christian-Democrat Party) (PCD)
- 19 Parti Pirate (Pirate Party) (PP)
- 20 Parti Radical de Gauche (Radial Left Wing Party) (PRG)
- 21 Résistons! (Let's resist) (R)
- 22 Union Populaire Républicaine (Popular Republican Party) (UPR)
- 96 Other (SPECIFY)
- 97 Do not feel close to any party
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

PIDGER **ASK ALL IN GERMANY ONLY**  
Which political party do you feel closest to?

**DO NOT READ LIST**

- 1 Social Democratic Party of Germany (SPD)
- 2 Christian Democratic Union of Germany (CDU)
- 3 Christian Social Union in Bavaria (CSU)
- 4 Alliance 90/The Greens
- 5 Free Democratic Party (FDP)
- 6 The Left
- 7 National Democratic Party of Germany (NPD)
- 8 Pirate Party Germany
- 9 Alternative for Germany (AfD)
- 10 Blue Party
  
- 96 Other (SPECIFY)
- 97 Do not feel close to any party
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused



PIDIND **ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY**  
Which political party do you support?

**DO NOT READ LIST**

- 1 Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)
- 2 Akali Dal
- 3 All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (AIADMK)
- 4 All India Majlis-e-Tehreek (AIMIM/MIM)
- 5 Biju Janata Dal (BJD)
- 6 BJP: Bharatiya Janata Party
- 7 BSP: Bahujan Samaj Party
- 8 Communist Party of India (CPI)
- 9 Indian National Congress Party/Congress Party (INC)
- 10 CPI (M): Communist Party of India (Marxist)
- 11 DMDK
- 12 Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (DMK)
- 13 Janata Dal (Secular) (JD (S))
- 14 Janata Dal United (JDU)
- 15 Jharkhand Mukti Morcha (JMM)
- 16 Lok JanShakti Party (LJP)
- 17 Maharashtra Nav Nirman Sena (MNS)
- 18 Nationalist Congress Party
- 19 Rashtriya Janata Dal (RJD)
- 20 Shiv Sena
- 21 SP: Samajwadi Party
- 22 Telangana Rashtra Samithi
- 23 Telegu Desham Party (TDP)
- 24 Trinamul Congress
- 25 Yuvajana Sramika Rythu Congress Party (YSR Congress Party)
- 96 Other (SPECIFY)
- 97 Do not feel close to any party
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

PIDITA

**ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY**

Which political party do you feel closest to?

**DO NOT READ LIST**

- 1 Forza Italia (Forward Italy)
- 2 Fratelli d'Italia/Alleanza Nazionale (Brothers of Italy)
- 3 Italia dei valori (IDV) (Italy of Values)
- 4 Lega Nord (Northern League)
- 5 Movimento 5 stelle (Five Star Movement)
- 6 Nuovo Centro Destra/Unione di Centro (New Centre-Right)
- 7 Partito Democratico (PD) (Democratic Party)
- 8 Radicali Italiani (Italian Radicals)
- 9 Rifondazione Comunista (Communist Refoundation Party)
- 10 Scelta Civica (Civic Choice)
- 11 Sinistra Ecologia e Libertà (SEL)  
(Left Ecology Freedom – Italian Left)
- 12 Alternativa Popolare (Popular Alternative)
- 13 Articolo 1 – Movimento Democratico Progressista (Article 1 – Democrats and Progressives)
- 14 Energie per l'Italia (Energies for Italy)
- 15 Civica Popolare (Popular Civic)
- 16 Insieme (Together)
- 17 +Europa
- 18 Liberali Uguali
- 19 Noi con l'Italia
  
- 96 Other (SPECIFY)
- 97 Do not feel close to any party
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

PIDJPN **ASK ALL IN JAPAN ONLY**  
Which political party do you support on a regular basis?

**DO NOT READ LIST**

- 1 LDP (Liberal Democratic Party)
- 2 DPFP (Democratic party for the People)
- 3 CDP (Constitutional Democratic Party)
- 4 Kibo no To (Party of Hope)
- 5 Komeito
- 6 JCP (Japanese Communist Party)
- 7 Nippon Ishin no Kai (Initiatives from Osaka)
- 8 Liberal Party
- 9 SDP (Social Democratic Party)
- 10 Okinawa Socialist Masses Party
  
- 96 Other (SPECIFY)
- 97 Do not feel close to any party
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

**ASK ALL IN MALAYSIA ONLY**

PIDMAL

Which political party, if any, do you feel closest to?

**DO NOT READ LIST**

- 1 National Front (Barisan Nasional (BN)
- 2 Coalition of Hope (Pakatan Harapan) (PH), formerly the People's Alliance
- 3 United Malays National Organization (UMNO)
- 4 People's Justice Party (PKR)
- 5 Democratic Action Party (DAP)
- 6 Malaysian Islamic Party (PAS)
- 7 Malaysian United Indigenous Party (PPBM)
- 8 United Traditional Bumiputera Party (PBB)
- 9 National Trust Party (AMANAH)
- 10 Sabah Heritage Party (WARISAN)
- 11 Sarawak People's Party (PRS)
- 12 Malaysian India congress (MIC)
- 13 Progressive Democratic Party (PDP)
- 14 Malaysian Chinese Association (MCA)
- 15 United Pasokmomogun Kadazandusun Murut Organization (UPKO)
- 16 United Sabah People's Party (PBRS)
- 17 United Sabah Alliance (USA)
- 18 Homeland Solidarity Party (STAR)
- 19 Malaysian People's Movement Party (Gerakan)
- 20 Liberal Democratic Party (LDP)
- 21 People's Progressive Party (myPPP)
- 22 Malaysian National Alliance Party (IKATAN)
- 23 Pan-Malaysian Islamic Front (Berjasa)
  
- 96 Other (SPECIFY)
- 97 Do not feel close to any party
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

PIDNLD **ASK ALL IN NETHERLANDS ONLY**  
Which political party do you feel closest to?

**DO NOT READ LIST**

- 1 The People's Party for Freedom and Democracy (VVD)
- 2 The Labour Party (PvdA)
- 3 The Party for Freedom (PVV)
- 4 The Christian Democratic Appeal (CDA)
- 5 The Socialist Party
- 6 Democrats 66 (D66)
- 7 ChristianUnion
- 8 GreenLeft
- 9 Reformed Political Party
- 10 Party for Animals
- 11 50PLUS
- 12 Think Party
- 13 Forum for Democracy (FvD)
- 96 Other (SPECIFY)
- 97 Do not feel close to any party
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

PIDPOL **ASK ALL IN POLAND ONLY**  
With which political party's views do you most sympathize?

**DO NOT READ LIST**

- 1 Wolnosc (KORWiN) (Coalition for the Renewal of the Republic- Liberty & Hope)
- 2 Platforma Obywatelska RP (PO) (Civic Platform)
- 3 Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe (PSL) (Polish Peasant Party)
- 4 Prawo i Sprawiedliwość (razem z Porozumieniem i Solidarną Polską) (PiS) (Law and Justice)
- 5 Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej (SLD) (Democratic Left Alliance)
- 6 Ruch Narodowy (National Movement)
- 7 Kukiz'15
- 8 Nowoczesna (Modern)
- 9 Partia Razem (Together)
- 10 Partia Wiosna Roberta Biedronia (Spring)
- 11 Teraz! (Now!)
- 12 Partia Zielonia (The greens)
- 96 Other (SPECIFY)
- 97 Do not feel close to any party
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

PIDRUS **ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**  
Which political party's views are most close to yours?

**DO NOT READ LIST**

- 1 Rodina
- 2 Communists of Russia
- 3 Russian Party of Pensioners for Justice
- 4 United Russia
- 5 Russian Ecological Party "The Greens"
- 6 Civic Platform
- 7 Liberal Democratic Party of Russia
- 8 People's Freedom Party/PARNAS
- 9 Party of Growth
- 10 Civilian Power
- 11 Yabloko
- 12 Communist Party of the Russian Federation
- 13 Patriots of Russia
- 14 A Just Russia
- 15 Alliance of Greens
- 16 Great Fatherland Party
  
- 96 Other (SPECIFY)
- 97 Do not feel close to any party
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

PIDSIN **ASK ALL IN SINGAPORE ONLY**  
Which political party do you feel closest to, if any? *{New}*

**DO NOT READ LIST**

- 1 People's Action Party (PAP)
- 2 Worker's Party
- 3 Democratic Progressive Party
- 4 National Solidarity Party
- 5 People's Power Party
- 6 Reform Party
- 7 Singapore Democratic Party
- 8 Singaporeans First
- 9 Singapore People's Party
  
- 96 Other (SPECIFY)
- 97 Do not feel close to any party
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

**ASK ALL IN SPAIN ONLY**

PIDSPA

For which political party do you feel more sympathy or is closest to your ideas?

**DO NOT READ LIST**

- 1 Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE)
- 2 People's Party (PP)
- 3 Podemos (We Can), En Marea, En Comu Podem, Compromis
- 4 Citizens – Party of the Citizenry (C's)
- 5 Republican Left of Catalonia – Catalonia Yes (ERC-CatSi)
- 6 Catalan European Democratic Party (PDECAT)
- 7 Basque Nationalist Party (EAJ/PNV)
- 8 Animalist Party Against Mistreatment of Animals (PACMA)
- 9 Basque Country Unite (EH Bildu), Sortu, Eusko Alkartasuna (EA), Aralar, Alternatiba
- 10 Canarian Coalition – Canarian Nationalist Party (CC – PNC)
- 11 Zero Cuts – Green Group (Recortes Cero – GV)
- 12 Union, Progress and Democracy (UPyD)
- 13 Vox (Vox)
- 14 Galician Nationalist Bloc – Usto Galician Candidacy (BNG-Nos), Anova
- 16 Yes to the Future (GBai), Geroa Bai
- 17 United Left (IU)
- 18 Equo
- 96 Other (SPECIFY)
- 97 Do not feel close to any party
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

**ASK ALL IN SWEDEN ONLY**

PIDSWE

To which political party do you feel closest?

**DO NOT READ LIST**

- 1 Swedish Social Democratic Party
- 2 Moderate Party
- 3 Sweden Democrats
- 4 Green Party
- 5 Centre Party
- 6 Left Party
- 7 Liberals
- 8 Christian Democrats
- 9 Feminist Initiative
- 96 Other (Specify)
- 97 Do not feel close to any party
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

**ASK ALL IN TAIWAN ONLY**

PIDTAI

Which political party do you feel closest to, if any?

**DO NOT READ LIST**

- 1 Democratic Progressive Party
- 2 Kuomintang
- 3 New Power Party
- 4 People First Party
- 5 Non-Partisan Solidarity Union
- 6 Taiwan Solidarity Union
- 7 Green Party
- 8 Minkuotang
- 9 Labor Party
- 10 New Party
- 11 For Public Good Party
- 12 Social Democratic Party
- 13 Taiwan First Nations Party
- 14 Trees Party
- 96 Other (SPECIFY)
- 97 Do not feel close to any party
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

**ASK ALL IN TAIWAN IF PIDTAI = 97 ONLY**

PIDaTAI

Do you lean more to the Pan-Blue Coalition or more to the Pan-Green Coalition?

- 1 Pan-Blue Coalition
- 2 Pan-Green Coalition
- 3 Both **(DO NOT READ)**
- 4 Neither **(DO NOT READ)**
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**



PIDBRI **ASK ALL IN UK ONLY**  
Which political party do you feel closest to?

**DO NOT READ LIST**

- 1 Labour Party
- 2 Conservative Party
- 3 Liberal Democrats
- 4 Scottish National Party (SNP)
- 5 Plaid Cymru
- 6 Green Party
- 7 UK Independence Party (UKIP)
- 8 Sinn Fein
- 9 Social democratic and Labour Party
- 10 Ulster Unionist Party
- 11 Democratic Unionist Party
- 12 Brexit Party
  
- 96 Other (SPECIFY)
- 97 Do not feel close to any party
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

PIDUSA **ASK ALL IN U.S. ONLY**  
In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat or Independent?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 3 Independent
- 4 No preference **(DO NOT READ)**
- 5 Other party (SPECIFY) **(DO NOT READ)**
  
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

PIDaUSA **ASK IN U.S. IF INDEPENDENT, NO PREFERENCE, OTHER PARTY, DK OR REF (PID = 3, 4, 5, 8, 9)**  
As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 3 Other **(DO NOT READ)**
  
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, CANADA, CZECH REPUBLIC, FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SOUTH KOREA, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UK ONLY**

IDO Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. On a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating extreme left and 6 indicating extreme right, where would you place yourself? **(SHOW CARD)**

0 (Left)

1

2

3

4

5

6 (Right)

98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**

99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK IN U.S. ONLY**

IDOUS In general, would you describe your political views as ... **[READ]**?

1 Very conservative

2 Conservative

3 Moderate

4 Liberal [OR]

5 Very liberal

98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**

99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA ONLY**

CURRELAUS What is your current religion, if any?

**(READ LIST) (DO NOT READ MATERIAL IN PARENTHESES)**

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Protestant (including Anglican, Uniting, Lutheran or Baptist, etc.)
- 3 Orthodox (Russian Orthodox, Greek Orthodox or Coptic Christian)
- 4 Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 5 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 6 Muslim
- 7 Something else (SPECIFY), or
- 8 Nothing in particular
- 9 Just a Christian **(DO NOT READ)**
- 10 Jehovah's Witness **(DO NOT READ)**
- 11 Baha'i **(DO NOT READ)**
- 12 Hindu **(DO NOT READ)**
- 13 Buddhist **(DO NOT READ)**
- 14 Sikh **(DO NOT READ)**
- 15 Jewish **(DO NOT READ)**
  
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY**

CURRELBRA What is your current religion, if any?

**(READ LIST) (DO NOT READ MATERIAL IN PARENTHESES)**

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant/Evangelical
- 3 Umbanda, Candomble, Macumba, Quimbanda or other AfroBrazilian
- 4 Spiritist/Kardecist
- 5 Jehovah's Witness
- 6 Mormon
- 7 Jewish
- 8 Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 9 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 10 Something else (SPECIFY), or
- 11 Nothing in particular
- 12 Just a Christian **(DO NOT READ)**
- 13 Muslim **(DO NOT READ)**
  
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN CANADA ONLY**  
 CURRELCAN What is your current religion, if any? Are you ...

**(READ LIST) (DO NOT READ MATERIAL IN PARENTHESES)**

- 1 Catholic (including Roman Catholic)
- 2 Protestant (United Church of Canada, Anglican, Baptist, Lutheran)
- 3 Christian Orthodox
- 4 Jewish
- 5 Muslim
- 6 Sikh (PRONOUNCE: seek)
- 7 Hindu
- 8 Buddhist
- 9 Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 10 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 11 Something else (SPECIFY), or
- 12 Nothing in particular
- 13 Just a Christian **(DO NOT READ)**
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN CZECH REPUBLIC ONLY**  
 CURRELCZE What is your present religion, if any?

**(READ LIST) (DO NOT READ MATERIAL IN PARENTHESES)**

- 1 Catholic (Roman Catholic, Catholic Church in Czech Republic)
- 2 Orthodox (Serbian Orthodox, Orthodox Church in the Czech Republic)
- 3 Protestant
- 4 Muslim
- 5 Jewish
- 6 Buddhist
- 7 Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 8 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 9 Something else (SPECIFY), or
- 10 Nothing in particular
- 11 Just a Christian **(DO NOT READ)**
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

CURRELFRA **ASK ALL IN FRANCE ONLY**  
What is your current religion, if any?

**(READ LIST) (DO NOT READ MATERIAL IN PARENTHESES)**

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant
- 3 Muslim
- 4 Jewish
- 5 Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 6 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 7 Something else (SPECIFY), or
- 8 Nothing in particular
- 9 Just a Christian **(DO NOT READ)**
- 10 Orthodox Christian **(DO NOT READ)**
- 11 Buddhist **(DO NOT READ)**
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

CURRELGER **ASK ALL IN GERMANY ONLY**  
What is your current religion, if any? *{GAP 2018}*

**(READ LIST) (DO NOT READ MATERIAL IN PARENTHESES)**

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant
- 3 Muslim
- 4 Jewish
- 5 Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 6 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 7 Something else (SPECIFY), or
- 8 Nothing in particular
- 9 Just a Christian **(DO NOT READ)**
- 10 Orthodox Christian **(DO NOT READ)**
- 11 Buddhist **(DO NOT READ)**
- 12 Hindu **(DO NOT READ)**
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY**CURRELIND What is your current religion, if any? {*mod. GAP 2018*}**(READ LIST) (DO NOT READ MATERIAL IN PARENTHESES)**

- 1 Hindu
- 2 Muslim
- 3 Catholic
- 4 Protestant (including Anglican, Evangelical, Pentecostal, Seventh Day Adventist)
- 5 Sikh
- 6 Buddhist
- 7 Jain
- 8 Atheist (I do not believe in any gods or God)
- 9 Agnostic (I don't really know whether there is a god, or whether there are any gods)
- 10 Something else (SPECIFY), or
- 11 Nothing in particular
- 12 Just a Christian **(DO NOT READ)**
- 13 Jehovah's Witness **(DO NOT READ)**
- 14 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS) **(DO NOT READ)**
- 15 Church of North India **(DO NOT READ)**
- 16 Church of South India **(DO NOT READ)**
- 17 Baha'i **(DO NOT READ)**
- 18 Parsi **(DO NOT READ)**
  
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY**CURRELITA What is your current religion, if any? {*GAP 2018*}**(READ LIST) (DO NOT READ MATERIAL IN PARENTHESES)**

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Protestant
- 3 Orthodox Christian
- 4 Muslim
- 5 Jewish
- 6 Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 7 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 8 Something else (SPECIFY), or
- 9 Nothing in particular
- 10 Just a Christian **(DO NOT READ)**
- 11 Hindu **(DO NOT READ)**
  
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN JAPAN ONLY**  
 CURRELJPN What is your current religion, if any?

**(READ LIST) (DO NOT READ MATERIAL IN PARENTHESES)**

- 1 Buddhist (including Soka Gakkai)
- 2 Confucianism, Shintoism, animism or other traditional or folk religion
- 3 Catholic
- 4 Protestant
- 5 Atheist (I do not believe in any gods or God)
- 6 Agnostic (I don't really know whether there is a god, or whether there are any gods)
- 7 Something else (SPECIFY), or
- 8 Nothing in particular
- 9 Just a Christian **(DO NOT READ)**
- 10 Jehovah's Witness **(DO NOT READ)**
- 11 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS) **(DO NOT READ)**
- 12 Hindu **(DO NOT READ)**
- 13 Muslim **(DO NOT READ)**
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN MALAYSIA ONLY**  
 CURRELMAL What is your current religion, if any?

**(READ LIST) (DO NOT READ MATERIAL IN PARENTHESES)**

- 1 Muslim
- 2 Buddhist
- 3 Hindu
- 4 Catholic
- 5 Protestant (including Anglican, Methodist, Baptist, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal)
- 6 Chinese traditional religion, for example Confucianism or animism
- 7 Athiest (do not believe in God)
- 8 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 9 Something else (SPECIFY), or
- 10 Nothing in particular
- 11 Just a Christian **(DO NOT READ)**
- 12 Baha'i (DO NOT READ)
- 13 Sikh (DO NOT READ)
- 14 Taoism (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

CURRELNLD **ASK ALL IN NETHERLANDS ONLY**  
What is your current religion, if any?

**(READ LIST) (DO NOT READ MATERIAL IN PARENTHESES)**

- 1 Catholic (Roman Catholic, Charismatic Catholic)
- 2 Presbyterian, Reformed
- 3 Pentecostal (Baptistic Pentecostal, Keswick Pentecostal)
- 4 Muslim
- 5 Jewish
- 6 Buddhist
- 7 Hindu
- 8 Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 9 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 10 Something else (SPECIFY), or
- 11 Nothing in particular
- 12 Just a Christian **(DO NOT READ)**
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

CURRELPOL **ASK ALL IN POLAND ONLY**  
What is your current religion, if any?

**(READ LIST) (DO NOT READ MATERIAL IN PARENTHESES)**

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Orthodox Christian (including Orthodox Church of Poland)
- 3 Protestant
- 4 Jehovah's Witness
- 5 Mormon (Church of the Latter-day Saints)
- 6 Jewish
- 7 Buddhist
- 8 Hindu
- 9 Spiritist
- 10 Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 11 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 12 Something else (SPECIFY), or
- 13 Nothing in particular
- 14 Just a Christian **(DO NOT READ)**
- 15 Muslim **(DO NOT READ)**
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**



**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**  
 CURRELRUS What is your current religion, if any?

**(READ LIST) (DO NOT READ MATERIAL IN PARENTHESES)**

- 1 Orthodox Christian (including Russian Orthodox)
- 2 Protestant (including Evangelical, Baptist, Lutheran, Pentecostals, Seventh Day Adventist)
- 3 Eastern Rite Catholic (including Greek Catholic)
- 4 Roman Catholic
- 5 Muslim
- 6 Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 7 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 8 Something else (SPECIFY), or
- 9 Nothing in particular
- 10 Just a Christian **(DO NOT READ)**
- 11 Jewish **(DO NOT READ)**
- 12 Buddhist **(DO NOT READ)**
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN SINGAPORE ONLY**  
 CURRELSIN What is your current religion, if any?

**(READ LIST) (DO NOT READ MATERIAL IN PARENTHESES)**

- 1 Buddhist
- 2 Muslim
- 3 Protestant
- 4 Catholic
- 5 Hindu
- 6 Traditional religion, for example Confucianism or animism
- 7 Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 8 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 9 Something else (SPECIFY), or
- 10 Nothing in particular
- 11 Just a Christian **(DO NOT READ)**
- 12 Jewish (DO NOT READ)
- 13 Taoism (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN SOUTH KOREA ONLY**

CURRELKOR What is your current religion, if any?

**(READ LIST) (DO NOT READ MATERIAL IN PARENTHESES)**

- 1 Buddhist
- 2 Catholic
- 3 Protestant (including Anglican, Evangelical, Pentecostal, Seventh Day Adventist)
- 4 Unification Church
- 5 Confucianism, Muism or animism or other traditional or folk religions
- 6 Atheist (I do not believe in any gods or God)
- 7 Agnostic (I don't really know whether there is a god, or whether there are any gods)
- 8 Something else (SPECIFY), or
- 9 Nothing in particular
- 10 Just a Christian **(DO NOT READ)**
- 11 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS) **(DO NOT READ)**
- 12 Hindu **(DO NOT READ)**
- 13 Muslim **(DO NOT READ)**
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN SWEDEN ONLY**

CURRELSWE What is your current religion, if any?

**(READ LIST) (DO NOT READ MATERIAL IN PARENTHESES)**

- 1 Lutheran (Church of Sweden)
- 2 Catholic
- 3 Congregationalist (Mission Convent Church of Sweden)
- 4 Pentecostal (Baptistic Pentecostal, Keswick Pentecostal)
- 5 Orthodox Christian (Serbian Orthodox)
- 6 Muslim
- 7 Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 8 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 9 Something else (SPECIFY), or
- 10 Nothing in particular
- 11 Just a Christian **(DO NOT READ)**
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

CURRELTAI **ASK ALL IN TAIWAN ONLY**  
What is your current religion, if any?

**(READ LIST) (DO NOT READ MATERIAL IN PARENTHESES)**

- 1 Chinese traditional religion, for example Confucianism or animism
- 2 Chinese salvationist religion, such as Yiguandao or Tiandiism
- 3 Buddhist
- 4 Taoism
- 5 Protestant
- 6 Catholic (including Roman Catholic)
- 7 Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 8 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 9 Something else (SPECIFY), or
- 10 Nothing in particular
- 11 Just a Christian **(DO NOT READ)**
- 12 Baha'i **(DO NOT READ)**
- 13 Muslim **(DO NOT READ)**
- 14 Jewish **(DO NOT READ)**
- 15 Hindu **(DO NOT READ)**
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

CURRELBRI **ASK ALL IN UK ONLY**  
What is your current religion, if any?

**(READ LIST) (DO NOT READ MATERIAL IN PARENTHESES)**

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant (including Anglican)
- 3 Muslim
- 4 Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 5 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 6 Something else (SPECIFY), or
- 7 Nothing in particular
- 8 Just a Christian **(DO NOT READ)**
- 9 Jewish **(DO NOT READ)**
- 10 Hindu **(DO NOT READ)**
- 11 Buddhist **(DO NOT READ)**
- 12 Sikh **(DO NOT READ)**
- 13 Orthodox Christian **(DO NOT READ)**
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK ALL IN U.S. ONLY**

CURRELUSA What is your present religion, if any? Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?

- 1 Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, Jehovah's Witness, etc.)
- 2 Roman Catholic (Catholic)
- 3 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)
- 4 Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox
- 5 Jewish (Judaism)
- 6 Muslim (Islam)
- 7 Buddhist
- 8 Hindu
- 9 Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 10 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 11 Something else (SPECIFY), or
- 12 Nothing in particular
- 13 Christian **(DO NOT READ)**
- 14 Unitarian (Universalist) **(DO NOT READ)**
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK IF RESPONDED "SOMETHING ELSE" OR DK/REF (CURRELUSA = 11, 98, 99) IN U.S. ONLY**

CURRELaUSA Do you think of yourself as a Christian or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK IF "CHRISTIAN" (CURRELUSA = 1-4, 13 OR CURRELaUSA = 1) IN U.S. ONLY**

CURRELbUSA Would you describe yourself as a "born again" or evangelical Christian or not?

- 1 Yes, would
- 2 No, would not
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**READ TO ALL EXCEPT MUSLIM IN MALAYSIA:**

People practice their religion in different ways ...

**READ IF MUSLIM IN MALAYSIA:**

People practice their religion in different ways, even those who are very religious. Sometimes things come up that keep people from attending a mosque or Islamic Center for salah."

**ASK IF NOT MUSLIM**

ATTEND Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services...more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom or never?

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once or twice a month
- 4 A few times a year
- 5 Seldom
- 6 Never
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK IF MUSLIM IN CZECH REPUBLIC, FRANCE, GERMANY, INDIA, ITALY, MALAYSIA, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, RUSSIA, SINGAPORE, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UK:**

ATTEND\_M On average, how often do you attend a mosque or Islamic Center for salah **[PRONOUNCED sal-AH]** or Friday Prayer? More than once a week, once a week for Friday Prayer, once or twice a month, a few times a year especially for Eid **[PRONOUNCED EED]**, seldom or never?

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week for Friday Prayer
- 3 Once or twice a month
- 4 A few times a year especially for Eid
- 5 Seldom
- 6 Never
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK IF NOT MUSLIM**

PRAY Aside from religious services, do you pray...? **[READ]**

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 A few times a week
- 4 Once a week
- 5 A few times a month
- 6 Seldom
- 7 Never
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK IF MUSLIM IN CZECH REPUBLIC, FRANCE, GERMANY, INDIA, ITALY, MALAYSIA, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, RUSSIA, SINGAPORE, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UK:**

PRAY\_M Concerning daily salah [**PRONOUNCED sal-AH**] or prayer, do you, in general, pray all five salah [**sal-AH**] daily, make some of the five salah [**sal-AH**] daily, occasionally make salah [**sal-AH**], only make Eid [**PRONOUNCED EED**] prayers or do you never pray?

- 1 Pray all five salah daily
- 2 Make some of the five salah daily
- 3 Occasionally make salah
- 4 Only make Eid prayers
- 5 Never pray
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

**ASK IF HINDU OR BUDDHIST IN INDIA, JAPAN, MALAYSIA, SINGAPORE, SOUTH KOREA ONLY; ASK IF TAOIST, HINDU OR BUDDHIST IN TAIWAN ONLY:**

HOME Do you have a shrine or temple for prayer in your home, or not? (note: altar is used in Singapore)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

**ASK ALL**

HH1b How many people live in your household including yourself?

\_\_\_\_\_ (**RECORD NUMBER**)

- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

**ASK IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD ONLY (HH1b > 1)**

HH2b How many, including yourself, are adults, age 18 and older?

\_\_\_\_\_ Enter number 1-7

- 8 8 or more
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

**ASK CELL SAMPLE IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES ONLY**

CALL1 Now thinking about your telephone use, is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK LANDLINE SAMPLE IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES ONLY**

CALL2 Now thinking about your telephone use, do you have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, have cell phone
- 2 No, do not

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK IF NO CELL PHONE OR DK/REF AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD**

CALL3 Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone
- 2 No

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**