

# Topline questionnaire

## Pew Research Center Spring 2020 Global Attitudes Survey

### Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.

		Q1. Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	17	32	29	20	2	100

		Q2. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off, or worse off financially than their parents?				
		Better off	Worse off	(VOL) Same	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	41	51	3	6	100

		Q3. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in our country – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied?					
		Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Not too satisfied	Not at all satisfied	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	14	29	28	27	2	100

		Q5a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	54	32	9	3	1	100

		Q5b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	3	23	33	33	7	100

		Q5c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. Russia					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	3	19	34	34	10	100

		Q5d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? d. The European Union					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	13	44	17	10	17	100

		Q5e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? e. the United Nations					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	20	45	16	13	7	100

		Q5f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? f. Iran					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	2	15	30	43	10	100

		Q5g. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? g. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	15	40	17	8	20	100

		Q7. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?			
		Many of the problems facing our country can be solved by working with other countries	Few of the problems facing our country can be solved by working with other countries	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	62	36	3	100

		Q8. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?			
		When dealing with major international issues, our country should take into account the interests of other countries even if it means making compromises with them	When dealing with major international issues, our country should follow its own interests even when other countries strongly disagree	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	61	36	3	100

		Q10a. Is cooperation with other countries very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important when dealing with...? a. Global climate change					
		Cooperation is very important	Cooperation is somewhat important	Cooperation is not too important	Cooperation is not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	67	15	8	9	0	100

		Q10b. Is cooperation with other countries very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important when dealing with...? b. Terrorism					
		Cooperation is very important	Cooperation is somewhat important	Cooperation is not too important	Cooperation is not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	80	15	1	4	0	100

		Q10c. Is cooperation with other countries very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important when dealing with...? c. The condition of the global economy					
		Cooperation is very important	Cooperation is somewhat important	Cooperation is not too important	Cooperation is not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	63	32	3	2	1	100

		Q10d. Is cooperation with other countries very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important when dealing with...? d. The spread of infectious diseases					
		Cooperation is very important	Cooperation is somewhat important	Cooperation is not too important	Cooperation is not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	86	11	1	2	0	100

		Q10e. Is cooperation with other countries very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important when dealing with...? e. The spread of nuclear weapons					
		Cooperation is very important	Cooperation is somewhat important	Cooperation is not too important	Cooperation is not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	80	14	2	3	1	100

		Q10f. Is cooperation with other countries very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important when dealing with...? f. Cyberattacks from other countries					
		Cooperation is very important	Cooperation is somewhat important	Cooperation is not too important	Cooperation is not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	70	22	3	4	1	100

		Q10g. Is cooperation with other countries very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important when dealing with...? g. Large numbers of people moving from one country to another					
		Cooperation is very important	Cooperation is somewhat important	Cooperation is not too important	Cooperation is not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	55	30	7	7	2	100

		Q10h. Is cooperation with other countries very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important when dealing with...? h. Global poverty					
		Cooperation is very important	Cooperation is somewhat important	Cooperation is not too important	Cooperation is not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	61	28	6	4	0	100

		Q10i. Is cooperation with other countries very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important when dealing with...? i. Longstanding conflicts between countries or ethnic groups					
		Cooperation is very important	Cooperation is somewhat important	Cooperation is not too important	Cooperation is not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	52	32	8	6	1	100

		Q11a. Do you think the United Nations...? a. Promotes peace			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	72	24	4	100

		Q11b. Do you think the United Nations...? b. Promotes economic development			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	59	33	8	100

		<b>Q11c. Do you think the United Nations...? c. Promotes human rights</b>			
		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2020</b>	70	24	5	100

		<b>Q11d. Do you think the United Nations...? d. Is effective in dealing with international problems</b>			
		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2020</b>	51	44	6	100

		<b>Q11e. Do you think the United Nations...? e. Cares about the needs of ordinary people</b>			
		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2020</b>	54	42	4	100

		<b>Q11f. Do you think the United Nations...? f. Advances the interests of countries like ours</b>			
		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2020</b>	57	36	6	100

		<b>Q11g. Do you think the United Nations...? g. Promotes action on climate change</b>			
		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2020</b>	57	33	10	100

		<b>Q12a. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think ____ is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? a. China's power and influence</b>				
		<b>Major threat</b>	<b>Minor threat</b>	<b>Not a threat</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2020</b>	62	29	7	2	100

		<b>Q12c. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think ____ is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? c. Russia's power and influence</b>				
		<b>Major threat</b>	<b>Minor threat</b>	<b>Not a threat</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2020</b>	56	35	7	2	100

		<b>Q13a. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think ____ is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? a. Global climate change</b>				
		<b>Major threat</b>	<b>Minor threat</b>	<b>Not a threat</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2020</b>	60	27	12	1	100

		<b>Q13b. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think ____ is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? b. Terrorism</b>				
		<b>Major threat</b>	<b>Minor threat</b>	<b>Not a threat</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2020</b>	73	25	2	0	100

		Q13c. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think ____ is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? c. The condition of the global economy				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	55	37	7	1	100

		Q13d. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think ____ is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? d. The spread of infectious diseases				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	79	19	2	0	100

		Q13e. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think ____ is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? e. The spread of nuclear weapons				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	73	23	3	1	100

		Q13f. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think ____ is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? f. Cyberattacks from other countries				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	72	25	3	1	100

		Q13g. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think ____ is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? g. Large numbers of people moving from one country to another				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	42	39	19	1	100

		Q13h. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think ____ is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? h. Global poverty				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	49	40	11	1	100

		Q13i. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think ____ is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? i. Longstanding conflicts between countries or ethnic groups				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	39	48	12	2	100

		Q14. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?						
		The United States	China	Japan	The countries of the European Union	(VOL) Other	(VOL) None / There is no leading economic power	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	59	30	3	4	0	1	100

		Q15. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading military power?						
		The United States	China	Russia	(VOL) Other	(VOL) None / There is no leading military power	DK/Refused	Total N=
United States	Spring, 2020	83	6	8	0	0	3	100 1000

		Q16. Thinking about the future, if you had to choose, which of the following scenarios would be better for the world?				
		The U.S. is the world's leading power	China is the world's leading power	(VOL) Both	(VOL) Neither	DK/Refused Total
United States	Spring, 2020	91	4	0	4	1 100

		Q17a. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Donald Trump				
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused Total
United States	Spring, 2020	34	16	13	37	0 100

		Q17b. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping				
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused Total
United States	Spring, 2020	2	20	26	45	8 100

		Q17c. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin				
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused Total
United States	Spring, 2020	4	15	21	56	4 100

		Q17d. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. German Chancellor Angela Merkel				
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused Total
United States	Spring, 2020	16	40	14	18	12 100

		Q17e. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. e. French President Emmanuel Macron				
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused Total
United States	Spring, 2020	7	45	17	16	15 100

		Q17f. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. f. British Prime Minister Boris Johnson				
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused Total
United States	Spring, 2020	8	43	18	21	10 100

		Q18a. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U.S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as...? a. Well-qualified to be president			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	45	55	1	100

		Q18b. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U.S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as...? b. A strong leader			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	53	46	1	100

		Q18c. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U.S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as...? c. Dangerous			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	51	48	1	100

		Q18d. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U.S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as...? d. Charismatic			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	48	48	4	100

		Q18e. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U.S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as...? e. Intolerant			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	56	41	4	100

		Q18f. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U.S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as...? f. Caring about ordinary people			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	44	55	1	100

		Q18g. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U.S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as...? g. Arrogant			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	80	18	2	100

		Q19. Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?		
		Yes	No	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	89	11	100



		Q20. Do you own a cell phone?		
		Yes	No	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	96	4	100

		Q21. Some cell phones are called 'smartphones' because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as an iPhone, Android, Windows phone, or Samsung Galaxy?				
		Smartphone	Not a smartphone	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2020	90	9	1	100	975

		Q22. Do you ever use online social media sites like Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, or Instagram?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	74	25	0	100

		Q23. Who do you think should be MORE responsible for regulating content on social media sites...			
		Social media companies	The national government	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	66	26	8	100

		Q24a. In general, do you think social media sites, such as Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, or Instagram have...? a. Made people more informed about current events, less informed, or have they not had much impact either way?				
		More	Less	Not had much impact either way	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	61	23	14	2	100

		Q24b. In general, do you think social media sites, such as Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, or Instagram have...? b. Made people more divided in their political opinions, less divided, or have they not had much impact either way?				
		More	Less	Not had much impact either way	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	70	7	21	1	100

		Q24c. In general, do you think social media sites, such as Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, or Instagram have...? c. Made people more likely to be manipulated by made-up information, less likely, or have they not had much impact either way?				
		More	Less	Not had much impact either way	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	79	7	12	1	100

		Q24d. In general, do you think social media sites, such as Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, or Instagram have...? d. Made people more likely to participate in a political protest, less likely, or have they not had much impact either way?				
		More	Less	Not had much impact either way	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	65	9	24	3	100

		Q24e. In general, do you think social media sites, such as Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, or Instagram have...? e. Made people more likely to vote in elections, less likely, or have they not had much impact either way?				
		More	Less	Not had much impact either way	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	56	11	31	2	100

		Q25a. Do you think that people should or should not be able to post each of the following on social media sites? a. Posts that criticize our national government's policies			
		People should be able to	People should NOT be able to	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	72	26	1	100

		Q25b. Do you think that people should or should not be able to post each of the following on social media sites? b. Posts that are offensive to minority groups			
		People should be able to	People should NOT be able to	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	31	66	3	100

		Q25c. Do you think that people should or should not be able to post each of the following on social media sites? c. Posts that are offensive to people's religion or beliefs			
		People should be able to	People should NOT be able to	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	42	56	2	100

		Q25d. Do you think that people should or should not be able to post each of the following on social media sites? d. Posts that call for violence against groups of people			
		People should be able to	People should NOT be able to	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	11	88	1	100

		<b>Q25e. Do you think that people should or should not be able to post each of the following on social media sites? e. Posts that support a political candidate or party</b>			
		<b>People should be able to</b>	<b>People should NOT be able to</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2020</b>	82	16	2	100

		<b>Q27. Overall, how likely do you think it is that in the next 20 years, robots and computers will do much of the work currently done by humans? Do you think this will definitely happen, probably happen, probably NOT happen, or definitely NOT happen?</b>				
		<b>Definitely happen</b>	<b>Probably happen</b>	<b>Probably NOT happen</b>	<b>Definitely NOT happen</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2020</b>	30	47	18	5	100

		<b>Q28. Do you think it is very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely that your own job or profession will be mostly replaced by robots or computers in your lifetime?</b>					
		<b>Very likely</b>	<b>Somewhat likely</b>	<b>Not very likely</b>	<b>Not at all likely</b>	<b>(VOL) Does not apply</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2020</b>	14	16	27	39	3	100

		<b>Q29a. If robots and computers were able to do much of the work currently being done by humans, do you think ____ is likely or not likely to happen in (survey country) as a result? a. Inequality between rich and poor people would be much worse than it is today</b>			
		<b>Yes, likely</b>	<b>No, not likely</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2020</b>	75	23	3	100

		<b>Q29b. If robots and computers were able to do much of the work currently being done by humans, do you think ____ is likely or not likely to happen in (survey country) as a result? b. People would have a hard time finding jobs</b>			
		<b>Yes, likely</b>	<b>No, not likely</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2020</b>	80	19	1	100

		<b>Q29c. If robots and computers were able to do much of the work currently being done by humans, do you think ____ is likely or not likely to happen in (survey country) as a result? c. The economy would be much more efficient</b>			
		<b>Yes, likely</b>	<b>No, not likely</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2020</b>	43	54	3	100

		<b>Q29d. If robots and computers were able to do much of the work currently being done by humans, do you think ____ is likely or not likely to happen in (survey country) as a result? d. There would be new, better-paying jobs</b>			
		<b>Yes, likely</b>	<b>No, not likely</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2020</b>	44	53	3	100

		Q30. Which of the following should have the MOST responsibility to make sure that the workforce has the right skills and education to be successful in the future?					
		Individuals themselves	The national government	Schools	Employers	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	40	22	29	7	3	100

		Q31a. Please tell me if you think ____ is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious, or not a problem at all. a. The loss of U.S. jobs to China					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	52	32	11	4	1	100

		Q31b. Please tell me if you think ____ is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious, or not a problem at all. b. The U.S. trade deficit with China					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	49	36	8	4	3	100

		Q31c. Please tell me if you think ____ is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious, or not a problem at all. c. China's policies on human rights					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	57	25	10	5	3	100

		Q31d. Please tell me if you think ____ is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious, or not a problem at all. d. China's impact on the global environment					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	61	30	6	2	1	100

		Q31e. Please tell me if you think ____ is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious, or not a problem at all. e. Cyberattacks from China					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	57	30	9	4	1	100

		Q31f. Please tell me if you think ____ is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious, or not a problem at all. f. China's growing military power					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	49	35	10	4	2	100

		Q31g. Please tell me if you think ____ is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious, or not a problem at all. g. China's growing technological power					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	47	31	14	7	1	100

		Q31h. Please tell me if you think ____ is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious, or not a problem at all. h. Tensions between China and Hong Kong					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	30	37	17	8	8	100

		Q32. Now I will read you a pair of statements. Please tell me which one comes closer to your own view, even if neither is exactly right.					
		Immigrants today make our country stronger because of their work and talents	Immigrants today are a burden on our country because they take our jobs and social benefits	(VOL) Both	(VOL) Neither	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	68	25	2	1	3	100

		Q33. Which comes closer to your view about how to handle migrants living in (survey country) without authorization?			
		They should be allowed to stay in our country	They should NOT be allowed to stay in our country	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	47	48	4	100