

**Pew Research Center**  
**Global Attitudes & Trends**  
**Spring 2020 Questionnaire**  
Final Questionnaire

**Countries Included:** United States

**ASK ALL**

- Q1** Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

*Ref: econ\_sit*

**ASK ALL**

- Q2** When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off, or worse off financially than their parents?

- 1 Better off
- 2 Worse off
- 3 (DO NOT READ) Same
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

*Ref: children\_betteroff2*

**ASK ALL**

- Q3** How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in our country – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied?

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Somewhat satisfied
- 3 Not too satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

*Ref: satisfied\_democracy*

- Q4 NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL**

**Q5** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; KEEP *fav\_US* FIRST**

- a. The United States (*Ref: fav\_US*)
- b. China (*Ref: fav\_China*)
- c. Russia (*Ref: fav\_Russia*)
- d. The European Union (*Ref: fav\_eu*)
- e. the United Nations (*Ref: fav\_un*)
- f. Iran (*Ref: fav\_Iran*)
- g. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization (*Ref: fav\_NATO*)

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**Q6 NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL**

**Q7** Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

**ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2**

- 1 Many of the problems facing our country can be solved by working with other countries
- 2 Few of the problems facing our country can be solved by working with other countries
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

*Ref: manyfew\_problems*

**ASK ALL**

**Q8** Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

**ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2**

- 1 When dealing with major international issues, our country should take into account the interests of other countries even if it means making compromises with them
  - 2 When dealing with major international issues, our country should follow its own interests even when other countries strongly disagree
  - 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
  - 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused
- Ref: compromise*

**Q9** **NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL**

**Q10** I am going to read you a list of international issues. Please tell me how important it is for (survey country) to cooperate with other countries to deal with each issue. Is cooperation with other countries very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important when dealing with...?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

- a. Global climate change (*Ref: issues\_climatechange*)
- b. Terrorism (*Ref: issues\_terrorism*)
- c. The condition of the global economy (*Ref: issues\_globalecon*)
- d. The spread of infectious diseases (*Ref: issues\_disease*)
- e. The spread of nuclear weapons (*Ref: issues\_nuclear*)
- f. Cyberattacks from other countries (*Ref: issues\_cyber*)
- g. Large numbers of people moving from one country to another (*Ref: issues\_immigration*)  
(*New*)
- h. Global poverty (*Ref: issues\_poverty*)
- i. Longstanding conflicts between countries or ethnic groups (*Ref: issues\_conflict*)

- 1 Cooperation is very important
- 2 Cooperation is somewhat important
- 3 Cooperation is not too important
- 4 Cooperation is not at all important
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**ASK ALL**

**Q11** Do you think the United Nations...?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

- a. Promotes peace (*Ref: un\_peace*)
- b. Promotes economic development (*Ref: un\_prosperity*)
- c. Promotes human rights (*Ref: un\_humrights*)
- d. Is effective in dealing with international problems (*Ref: un\_effective*)
- e. Cares about the needs of ordinary people (*Ref: un\_needs*)
- f. Advances the interests of countries like ours (*Ref: un\_power*)
- g. Promotes action on climate change (*Ref: un\_climate*)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**ASK ALL**

**Q12** I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

- a. China's power and influence (*Ref: intthreat\_chpower*)
- b. **NOT ASKED**
- c. Russia's power and influence (*Ref: intthreat\_ruspower*)

- 1 Major threat
- 2 Minor threat
- 3 Not a threat
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**ASK ALL**

- Q13** I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

- a. Global climate change (*Ref: intthreat\_climatechange*)
- b. Terrorism (*Ref: intthreat\_terrorism*)
- c. The condition of the global economy (*Ref: intthreat\_econcondition*)
- d. The spread of infectious diseases (*Ref: intthreat\_disease*)
- e. The spread of nuclear weapons (*Ref: intthreat\_nuclear*)
- f. Cyberattacks from other countries (*Ref: intthreat\_cyber*)
- g. Large numbers of people moving from one country to another (*Ref: intthreat\_immigration*)
- h. Global poverty (*Ref: intthreat\_poverty*)
- i. Longstanding conflicts between countries or ethnic groups (*Ref: intthreat\_conflict*)

- 1 Major threat
- 2 Minor threat
- 3 Not a threat
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**ASK ALL**

- Q14** Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?

**RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4**

- 1 The United States
- 2 China
- 3 Japan
- 4 The countries of the European Union
- 5 (DO NOT READ) Other
- 6 (DO NOT READ) None / There is no leading economic power
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

*Ref: econ\_power*

**ASK ALL**

**Q15** Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading military power?

**RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-3**

- 1 The United States
- 2 China
- 3 Russia
- 4 (DO NOT READ) Other
- 5 (DO NOT READ) None / There is no leading military power
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

*Ref: mil\_power*

**ASK ALL**

**Q16** Thinking about the future, if you had to choose, which of the following scenarios would be better for the world?

**ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2**

- 1 The U.S. is the world's leading power
- 2 China is the world's leading power
- 3 (DO NOT READ) Both
- 4 (DO NOT READ) Neither
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

*Ref: worldleader\_USChina*

**ASK ALL**

**Q17** Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all.

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

- a. U.S. President Donald Trump (*Ref: confid\_trump*)
- b. Chinese President Xi Jinping (*Ref: confid\_xi*)
- c. Russian President Vladimir Putin (*Ref: confid\_putin*)
- d. German Chancellor Angela Merkel (*Ref: confid\_merkel*)
- e. French President Emmanuel Macron (*Ref: confid\_macron*)
- f. British Prime Minister Boris Johnson (*Ref: confid\_johnson*)

- 1 A lot of confidence
- 2 Some confidence
- 3 Not too much confidence
- 4 No confidence at all
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**ASK ALL**

- Q18** Please tell me whether you think each of the following describes U.S. President Donald Trump. First, do you think of Donald Trump as...?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

- a. Well-qualified to be president (*Ref: Trump\_personality\_qualified*)
- b. A strong leader (*Ref: Trump\_personality\_strong*)
- c. Dangerous (*Ref: Trump\_personality\_dangerous*)
- d. Charismatic (*Ref: Trump\_personality\_charismatic*)
- e. Intolerant (*Ref: Trump\_personality\_intolerant*)
- f. Caring about ordinary people (*Ref: Trump\_personality\_ordinarypeople*)
- g. Arrogant (*Ref: Trump\_personality\_arrogant*)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**READ TO ALL**

Now, on another topic ...

**ASK ALL**

- Q19** Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

*Ref: use\_internet*

**ASK ALL**

- Q20** Do you own a cell phone?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

*Ref: own\_cell\_standalone*



**ASK IF *own\_cell\_standalone*=1**

- Q21** Some cell phones are called "smartphones" because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as an iPhone, Android, Windows phone, or Samsung Galaxy?

- 1 Smartphone
- 2 Not a smartphone
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

*Ref: smartphone*

**ASK ALL**

- Q22** Do you ever use online social media sites like Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, or Instagram?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

*Ref: social\_net*

**ASK ALL**

- Q23** Who do you think should be MORE responsible for regulating content on social media sites...?

**ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2**

- 1 Social media companies
- 2 The national government
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

*Ref: media\_reg*

**ASK ALL**

- Q24** In general, do you think social media sites, such as Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, or Instagram have done each of the following?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

- a. Made people more informed about current events, less informed, or have they not had much impact either way? (*Ref: media\_informed*)
- b. Made people more divided in their political opinions, less divided, or have they not had much impact either way? (*Ref: media\_divided*)
- c. Made people more likely to be manipulated by made-up information, less likely, or have they not had much impact either way? (*Ref: media\_manipulate*)
- d. Made people more likely to participate in a political protest, less likely, or have they not had much impact either way? (*Ref: media\_protest*)
- e. Made people more likely to vote in elections, less likely, or have they not had much impact either way? (*Ref: media\_vote*)

- 1 More
- 2 Less
- 3 Not had much impact either way
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**ASK ALL**

- Q25** Do you think that people should or should not be able to post each of the following on social media sites?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

- a. Posts that criticize our national government's policies (*Ref: posts\_govt*)
- b. Posts that are offensive to minority groups (*Ref: posts\_minority*)
- c. Posts that are offensive to people's religion or beliefs (*Ref: posts\_religion*)
- d. Posts that call for violence against groups of people (*Ref: posts\_violence*)
- e. Posts that support a political candidate or party (*Ref: posts\_party*)

- 1 People should be able to
- 2 People should NOT be able to
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

- Q26 NOT ASKED**

**(READ TO ALL:)** On to another topic...

**ASK ALL**

**Q27** Overall, how likely do you think it is that in the next 20 years, robots and computers will do much of the work currently done by humans? Do you think this will definitely happen, probably happen, probably NOT happen, or definitely NOT happen?

- 1 Definitely happen
- 2 Probably happen
- 3 Probably NOT happen
- 4 Definitely NOT happen
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

*Ref: workauto20yr*

**ASK ALL**

**Q28** Do you think it is very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely that your own job or profession will be mostly replaced by robots or computers in your lifetime?

- 1 Very likely
- 2 Somewhat likely
- 3 Not very likely
- 4 Not at all likely
- 5 (DO NOT READ) Does not apply
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

*Ref: ownjob*

**ASK ALL**

- Q29** If robots and computers were able to do much of the work currently being done by humans, do you think each of the following is likely or not likely to happen in (survey country) as a result?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

- a. Inequality between rich and poor people would be much worse than it is today (*Ref: robjob4\_wealthgap*)
- b. People would have a hard time finding jobs (*Ref: robjob4\_fewerjobs*)
- c. The economy would be much more efficient (*Ref: robjob4\_efficient*)
- d. There would be new, better-paying jobs (*Ref: robjob4\_betterjobs*)

- 1 Yes, likely
- 2 No, not likely
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**ASK ALL**

- Q30** Which of the following should have the MOST responsibility to make sure that the (survey country nationality) workforce has the right skills and education to be successful in the future?

**RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4**

- 1 Individuals themselves
- 2 The national government
- 3 Schools
- 4 Employers
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

*Ref: responsibility\_future*

**ASK ALL**

- Q31** I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems for the U.S. For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious, or not a problem at all. [INSERT ITEM].

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

- a. The loss of U.S. jobs to China (*Ref: china\_jobloss*)
- b. The U.S. trade deficit with China (*Ref: china\_deficit*)
- c. China's policies on human rights (*Ref: china\_rights*)
- d. China's impact on the global environment (*Ref: china\_environ*)
- e. Cyberattacks from China (*Ref: china\_cyber*)
- f. China's growing military power (*Ref: china\_growmil*)
- g. China's growing technological power (*Ref: china\_tech*)
- h. Tensions between Mainland China and Hong Kong (*Ref: china\_hk*)

- 1 Very serious
- 2 Somewhat serious
- 3 Not too serious
- 4 Not a problem at all
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**ASK ALL**

- Q32** Now I will read you a pair of statements. Please tell me which one comes closer to your own view, even if neither is exactly right.

**ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2**

- 1 Immigrants today make our country stronger because of their work and talents
- 2 Immigrants today are a burden on our country because they take our jobs and social benefits
- 3 (DO NOT READ) Both
- 4 (DO NOT READ) Neither
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

*Ref: pairs\_immigburden*

**ASK ALL**

- Q33** Which comes closer to your view about how to handle migrants living in (survey country) without authorization?

**ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2**

- 1 They should be allowed to stay in our country
- 2 They should NOT be allowed to stay in our country
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

*Ref: immigrant\_legal*

**READ TO ALL**

Now, I would like to ask some questions about your background.

**ASK ALL**

- Q34** Gender of respondent (**RECORD BY OBSERVATION**)

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

*Ref: sex*

**ASK ALL**

- Q35** How old were you at your last birthday? (**RECORD AGE IN YEARS**)

\_\_\_\_\_ years

- 97 97 or older
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

*Ref: age*

**ASK ALL**

**Q36** What is your present religion, if any? Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?

- 1 Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, Jehovah's Witness, etc.)
- 2 Roman Catholic (Catholic)
- 3 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)
- 4 Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox
- 5 Jewish (Judaism)
- 6 Muslim (Islam)
- 7 Buddhist
- 8 Hindu
- 9 Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 10 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 11 Something else, or
- 12 Nothing in particular
- 13 (DO NOT READ) Christian
- 14 (DO NOT READ) Unitarian (Universalist)
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: *d\_relig\_us*

**IF RESPONDED "SOMETHING ELSE" TO *d\_relig\_us***

**Q36o** (RECORD RESPONSE)

Ref: *d\_relig\_other*

**ASK IF RESPONDED "SOMETHING ELSE" OR DK/REF (*d\_relig\_us* = 11, 98, 99)**

**Q36a** Do you think of yourself as a Christian or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: *d\_relig\_us2*

**ASK IF "CHRISTIAN" (*d\_relig\_us* = 1-4, 13 OR *d\_relig\_us2* = 1)**

**Q36b** Would you describe yourself as a "born again" or evangelical Christian or not?

- 1 Yes, would
- 2 No, would not
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

*Ref: d\_relig\_us\_christian*

**ASK ALL**

**Q37** People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, do you pray several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week or less, or never?

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 A few times a week
- 4 Once a week or less
- 5 Never
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

*Ref: pray*

**ASK ALL**

**Q38** Aside from weddings and funerals how often do you attend religious services... more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once or twice a month
- 4 A few times a year
- 5 Seldom
- 6 Never
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

*Ref: services*



**ASK ALL**

**Q39** How important is religion in your life: very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: *religion\_import*

**ASK ALL**

**Q40** What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

- 1 Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)
- 2 High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with NO diploma)
- 3 High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate)
- 4 Some college, no degree (includes some community college)
- 5 Two year associate degree from a college or university
- 6 Four year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree (e.g., BS, BA, AB)
- 7 Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree (e.g. some graduate school)
- 8 Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree (e.g., MA, MS, PhD, MD, JD, graduate school)
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: *d\_educ\_us\_2017*

**ASK ALL**

**Q41** Last year, that is in 2019, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category.

- 1 \$10,000 or less
- 2 \$10,001 to \$20,000
- 3 \$20,001 to \$30,000
- 4 \$30,001 to \$40,000
- 5 \$40,001 to \$50,000
- 6 \$50,001 to \$75,000
- 7 \$75,001 to \$100,000
- 8 \$100,001 to \$150,000
- 9 More than \$150,000
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: *d\_income\_us*

**ASK IF *d\_income\_us* = 98, 99**

**Q41b** A general category will help us. Was your household's total annual income in 2019 less than \$50,000, or was it \$50,000 or above? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

- 1 \$50,000 or less
- 2 More than \$50,000
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: *d\_income2\_us*

**ASK ALL**

**Q42** Are you of Hispanic, Latino or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican or Cuban?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: *d\_hisp\_originus*

**ASK ALL**

**Q42a** Which of the following describes your race? You can select as many as apply. White, Black or African American, Asian or Asian American or some other race.

- 1 White (e.g., Caucasian, European, Irish, Italian, Arab, Middle Eastern)
- 2 Black or African American (e.g., Negro, Kenyan, Nigerian, Haitian)
- 3 Asian or Asian American (e.g., Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino, Vietnamese or other Asian origin groups)
- 4 Some other race (Specify \_\_\_\_ IF NEEDED: What race or races is that?)
- 5 Native American/American Indian/Alaska Native (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Pacific Islander/Native Hawaiian (DO NOT READ)
- 7 Hispanic/Latino (e.g., Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban) (DO NOT READ)
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 Refused (e.g., non-race answers like American, human, purple) (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *d\_race\_us*

**IF RESPONDED "SOMETHING ELSE" TO *d\_race\_us***

**Q42o** (RECORD RESPONSE)

Ref: *d\_race\_other*

**ASK ALL**

**Q42b** Were you born in the United States, on the island of Puerto Rico or in another country?

- 1 U.S.
  - 2 Puerto Rico
  - 3 Another country
  - 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
  - 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused
- Ref: *d\_born\_us*

**ASK ALL**

**Q43** How many people live in your household, including yourself?

**HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS INCLUDE PEOPLE WHO THINK OF THIS HOUSEHOLD AS THEIR PRIMARY PLACE OF RESIDENCE, INCLUDING THOSE WHO ARE TEMPORARILY AWAY ON BUSINESS, VACATION, IN A HOSPITAL OR AWAY AT SCHOOL. THIS INCLUDES INFANTS, CHILDREN AND ADULTS.**

- 97 97+
  - 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
  - 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused
- Ref: *d\_hhpeople*

**ASK ONLY IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD ONLY  
(D\_HHPEOPLE > 1)**

**Q44** How many of those people, including yourself, are adults, age 18 and older?

- Enter number 1-7
  - 8 8 or more
  - 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
  - 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused
- Ref: *d\_adult\_us*

**ASK ALL**

**Q45** In general, would you describe your political views as ... ?

- 1 Very conservative
  - 2 Conservative
  - 3 Moderate
  - 4 Liberal [OR]
  - 5 Very liberal
  - 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
  - 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused
- Ref: *d\_political\_scale\_us*

**ASK ALL**

**Q46** In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat or Independent?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 3 Independent
- 4 No preference (DO NOT READ)
- 5 Other party (DO NOT READ; SPECIFY)
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: *d\_ptyid\_us*

**IF RESPONDED "SOMETHING ELSE" TO *d\_ptyid\_us***

**Q46o** (RECORD RESPONSE)

Ref: *d\_ptyid\_other*

**ASK IF INDEPENDENT, NO PREFERENCE, OTHER PARTY, DK OR REF  
(*d\_ptyid\_us* = 3, 4, 5, 8, 9)**

**Q46a** As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 3 Other (DO NOT READ)
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: *d\_ptylean\_us*

**ASK CELL SAMPLE**

**Q47** Now thinking about your telephone use, is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: *d\_homephone\_us*

**ASK LANDLINE SAMPLE**

**Q48** Now thinking about your telephone use, do you have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, have working cell phone
- 2 No, do not have a working cell phone
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: *d\_working\_cell*

**ASK IF NO CELL PHONE OR DK/REF (*OWN\_CELL\_STANDALONE* = 2, 98, 99 OR *D\_WORKING\_CELL* = 2, 98, 99) AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (*D\_HHPEOPLE* > 1)**

**Q49** Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone
- 2 No, nobody has cell phone
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: *d\_hhcell*

**ASK ALL**

**Q50** What is your zip code?

- \_\_\_\_\_ Enter zip code
- 999999998 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999999999 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: *US\_zip*

**ASK ALL**

**Q51** Which phrase best describes the area where you live?

- 1 A big city
- 2 The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
- 3 A town or small city
- 4 A country village, or
- 5 A farm or home in the country side
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: *d\_density*

**(READ TO ALL:)** This completes the interview. Thank you for your time.

**READ TO ALL**

**Q52** Thank you very much for your time. This survey is being conducted by the Pew Research Center, which will be issuing a report on the results of this survey on their website, pewresearch dot ORG, in the coming weeks.