

PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANDEL**WAVE 82****FEBRUARY 1-7, 2021****N = 2,596**

Methodological notes:

- Data from this wave was analyzed as part of the Spring 2021 Global Attitudes Survey.
- Many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate topline for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.

		Q1. Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	3	26	52	19	0	100
	March, 2020	16	38	34	12	0	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q1. Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2020	12	36	31	21	1	100
	Summer, 2020	5	25	36	33	1	100
	Spring, 2020	17	32	29	20	2	100
	Spring, 2019	20	40	26	13	1	100
	Spring, 2018	17	48	20	12	3	100
	Spring, 2017	9	49	27	13	2	100
	Spring, 2016	5	39	33	21	2	100
	Spring, 2015	4	36	32	24	4	100
	Spring, 2014	2	38	34	24	2	100
	Spring, 2013	2	31	35	30	2	100
	Spring, 2012	3	28	38	30	2	100
	Spring, 2011	1	17	38	42	1	100
	Spring, 2010	1	23	41	34	1	100
	Fall, 2009	1	19	44	34	2	100
	Spring, 2009	2	15	42	41	1	100
	Spring, 2008	2	18	41	36	3	100
	Spring, 2007	9	41	32	16	3	100
	Summer, 2002	4	42	39	13	2	100

		Q2. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?			
		Better off	Worse off	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	32	68	1	100
	March, 2020	42	57	1	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q2. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?				
		Better off	Worse off	Same (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	41	51	3	6	100
	Spring, 2019	31	60	2	7	100
	Spring, 2018	33	57	3	7	100
	Spring, 2017	37	58	2	3	100
	Spring, 2015	32	60	4	3	100
	Spring, 2014	30	65	2	3	100
	Spring, 2013	33	62	1	4	100

		Q3. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in (survey country) – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied?					
		Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Not too satisfied	Not at all satisfied	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	5	36	39	19	1	100
	March, 2020	8	38	38	15	1	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q3. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in (survey country) – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied?					
		Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Not too satisfied	Not at all satisfied	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2020	9	36	29	24	2	100
	Spring, 2020	14	29	28	27	2	100
	Spring, 2019	9	30	32	27	2	100
	Spring, 2018	11	29	31	27	2	100
	Spring, 2017	11	35	28	23	3	100

		ASK FORM 1 ONLY: Q4a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____. a. the United States						
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2021	32	44	18	5	1	100	1287
	March, 2020	44	38	14	3	0	100	8914

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q4a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____. a. the United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2020	43	34	14	7	2	100
	Summer, 2020	44	33	13	9	2	100
	Spring, 2020	54	32	9	3	1	100
	Spring, 2019	48	33	14	5	1	100
	Spring, 2018	47	32	13	5	2	100
	Spring, 2017	49	36	9	4	2	100
	Spring, 2016	47	36	11	4	3	100
	Spring, 2015	47	36	10	5	3	100
	Spring, 2014	44	38	10	6	3	100
	Spring, 2013	44	37	11	4	4	100
	Spring, 2012	46	34	9	5	6	100
	Spring, 2011	45	34	10	7	4	100
	Spring, 2010	48	37	8	3	4	100
	Spring, 2009	52	36	6	3	2	100
	Spring, 2008	53	31	8	6	3	100
	Spring, 2007	47	33	12	6	2	100
	Spring, 2006	49	27	10	7	6	100
	Spring, 2005	50	33	10	4	3	100

		ASK FORM 1 ONLY: Q4b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____. b. China						
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2021	1	19	37	39	3	100	1287
	March, 2020	2	17	44	35	2	100	8914

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q4b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____. b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	3	19	31	42	6	100
	Spring, 2020	3	23	33	33	7	100
	Spring, 2019	4	22	37	23	13	100
	Spring, 2018	5	33	32	15	14	100
	Spring, 2017	5	39	33	14	10	100
	Spring, 2016	6	31	36	19	9	100
	Spring, 2015	4	34	33	21	8	100
	Spring, 2014	7	28	34	21	10	100
	Spring, 2013	7	30	32	20	12	100
	Spring, 2012	6	34	25	15	19	100
	Spring, 2011	12	39	22	14	12	100
	Spring, 2010	10	39	24	12	14	100
	Spring, 2009	9	41	25	13	13	100
	Spring, 2008	9	30	26	16	19	100
	Spring, 2007	8	34	25	14	18	100
	Spring, 2006	12	40	19	10	19	100
	Spring, 2005	9	34	22	13	22	100

		ASK FORM 1 ONLY: Q4c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____. c. Germany					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	12	56	22	6	4	100
							N= 1287

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q4c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____. c. Germany					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2009	21	45	14	5	16	100
	Spring, 2007	15	46	11	5	23	100
	Spring, 2006	20	46	9	4	21	100
	Spring, 2005	15	45	13	4	23	100
	Spring, 2004	8	42	19	9	23	100
	May, 2003	8	36	27	15	14	100

		ASK FORM 1 ONLY: Q4d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____. d. the European Union					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	8	54	26	9	4	100
	March, 2020	9	51	28	10	3	100
							N= 8914

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q4d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____. d. the European Union					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	14	45	18	10	14	100
	Spring, 2020	13	44	17	10	17	100
	Spring, 2019	11	40	16	11	21	100
	Spring, 2016	11	42	18	9	20	100
	Spring, 2014	11	47	17	9	16	100
	Spring, 2013	10	40	19	7	24	100
	Spring, 2012	9	41	16	5	29	100
	Spring, 2011	15	40	16	6	23	100
	Spring, 2010	13	44	14	6	23	100
	Spring, 2009	14	42	15	8	22	100
	Spring, 2007	9	38	15	7	30	100
	Spring, 2004	7	32	17	9	35	100
	Summer, 2002	13	40	10	4	33	100

		ASK FORM 1 ONLY: Q4e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____. e. the United Nations					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	12	47	25	14	2	100
	March, 2020	12	48	23	14	2	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q4e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____. e. the United Nations					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	18	44	16	15	7	100
	Spring, 2020	20	45	16	13	7	100
	Spring, 2019	19	40	19	14	8	100
	Spring, 2016	19	45	18	11	7	100
	Spring, 2013	13	45	17	14	10	100
	Spring, 2012	16	42	17	12	13	100
	Spring, 2011	19	42	16	12	11	100
	Spring, 2009	18	43	16	13	10	100
	Spring, 2007	9	39	23	16	13	100
	Spring, 2006	15	36	19	19	11	100
	Spring, 2004	14	41	20	15	11	100

		ASK FORM 1 ONLY: Q4f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____. f. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	12	49	26	10	4	100
	March, 2020	10	50	26	9	4	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q4f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____. f. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	15	42	16	9	17	100
	Spring, 2020	15	40	17	8	20	100
	Spring, 2019	15	37	18	8	22	100
	Fall, 2018	30	34	14	9	14	100
	Spring, 2017	20	42	15	8	15	100
	Spring, 2016	12	41	18	7	21	100
	Spring, 2015	9	40	20	11	20	100
	Spring, 2013	9	40	17	10	24	100
	Spring, 2012	12	39	15	7	26	100
	Spring, 2011	14	40	17	7	22	100
	Spring, 2010	13	41	15	6	25	100
	Fall, 2009	11	42	14	10	23	100

		ASK FORM 2 ONLY: THERMCHINA. How do you feel toward China?							THERMCHINA. mean
		Very cold	Somewhat cold	Neutral	Somewhat warm	Very warm	DK/Refused	Total N=	
United States	Spring, 2021	47	20	20	7	4	1	100 1309	28
	July, 2018	23	23	30	13	8	2	100 2275	42
	October, 2016	27	23	28	11	7	4	100 4265	39

		ASK FORM 2 ONLY: THERMINDIA. How do you feel toward India?							THERMINDIA. mean
		Very cold	Somewhat cold	Neutral	Somewhat warm	Very warm	DK/Refused	Total N=	
United States	Spring, 2021	17	12	41	17	12	1	100 1309	48
	July, 2018	14	11	42	17	14	2	100 2275	51

		ASK FORM 2 ONLY: THERMJAPAN. How do you feel toward Japan?							THERMJAPAN. mean
		Very cold	Somewhat cold	Neutral	Somewhat warm	Very warm	DK/Refused	Total N=	
United States	Spring, 2021	15	6	27	19	33	1	100 1309	59
	July, 2018	13	6	27	17	36	1	100 2306	61
	October, 2016	13	9	31	17	27	4	100 4265	57

		ASK FORM 2 ONLY: THERMNKOREA. How do you feel toward North Korea?							THERMNKOREA. mean
		Very cold	Somewhat cold	Neutral	Somewhat warm	Very warm	DK/Refused	Total N=	
United States	Spring, 2021	63	14	17	2	3	1	100 1309	21
	July, 2018	61	17	15	4	3	1	100 2306	21

		Q6a. Do you think the government of ____ respects the personal freedoms of its people or don't you think so? a. China			
		Yes, respects personal freedoms	No, does not respect personal freedoms	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	8	90	2	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q6a. Do you think the government of ____ respects the personal freedoms of its people or don't you think so? a. China			
		Yes, respects personal freedoms	No, does not respect personal freedoms	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2018	10	79	10	100
	Spring, 2017	14	81	5	100
	Spring, 2016	13	80	8	100
	Spring, 2015	11	84	5	100
	Spring, 2014	14	78	8	100
	Spring, 2013	17	71	13	100
	Spring, 2008	14	74	12	100

		Q6b. Do you think the government of ____ respects the personal freedoms of its people or don't you think so? b. The U. S.			
		Yes, respects personal freedoms	No, does not respect personal freedoms	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	63	35	1	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q6b. Do you think the government of ____ respects the personal freedoms of its people or don't you think so? b. The U. S.			
		Yes, respects personal freedoms	No, does not respect personal freedoms	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2018	51	46	3	100
	Spring, 2017	67	31	2	100
	Spring, 2016	58	40	1	100
	Spring, 2015	51	47	2	100
	Spring, 2014	63	34	2	100
	Spring, 2013	69	28	3	100
	Spring, 2008	75	22	4	100

		Q6N. Which statement comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right? Democracy in the United States...				
		Is a good example for other countries to follow	Used to be a good example, but has not been in recent years	Has never been a good example for other countries to follow	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	19	72	8	1	100

		Q7a. Would you say that each of the following has done a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job dealing with the coronavirus outbreak? a. The U.S.					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	7	35	33	25	1	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q7a. Would you say that each of the following has done a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job dealing with the coronavirus outbreak? a. The U.S.					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2020	14	27	18	40	1	100
	Summer, 2020	14	33	21	31	0	100

		Q7b. Would you say that each of the following has done a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job dealing with the coronavirus outbreak? b. China					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	12	31	26	28	3	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q7b. Would you say that each of the following has done a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job dealing with the coronavirus outbreak? b. China					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	7	24	21	43	5	100

		Q7c. Would you say that each of the following has done a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job dealing with the coronavirus outbreak? c. the European Union					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	7	54	29	7	4	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q7c. Would you say that each of the following has done a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job dealing with the coronavirus outbreak? c. the European Union					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	8	54	19	8	12	100

		Q7d. Would you say that each of the following has done a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job dealing with the coronavirus outbreak? d. the World Health Organization, or W.H.O.					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	10	46	25	17	2	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q7d. Would you say that each of the following has done a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job dealing with the coronavirus outbreak? d. the World Health Organization, or W.H.O.					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	13	40	20	24	3	100

		Q7e. Would you say that each of the following has done a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job dealing with the coronavirus outbreak? e. Germany				
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused
United States	Spring, 2021	11	60	20	4	5
		Total				
		100				

		Q8. As a result of the coronavirus outbreak, has your own life changed a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?				
		A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	27	46	25	2	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON							
		Q8. As a result of the coronavirus outbreak, has your own life changed a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?					
		A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2020	44	30	18	8	0	100
	Summer, 2020	37	30	23	9	0	100

		Q9. Thinking about (survey country) as a whole, do you think this country is now more UNITED or more DIVIDED than before the coronavirus outbreak?			
		More united	More divided	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	10	88	2	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON					
		Q9. Thinking about (survey country) as a whole, do you think this country is now more UNITED or more DIVIDED than before the coronavirus outbreak?			
		More united	More divided	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	18	77	4	100

		Q10. Thinking about restrictions on public activity in (survey country) over the course of the coronavirus outbreak, do you think there should have been more restrictions, fewer restrictions, or were the restrictions about right?				
		More restrictions	Fewer restrictions	The restrictions were about right	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	56	26	17	1	100

		Q11. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? (Survey country) is ...			
		Recovering from the effects of the coronavirus outbreak in ways that show the strengths of its economic system	Failing to recover from the effects of the coronavirus outbreak in ways that show the weaknesses of its economic system	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	37	62	2	100

		Q12. How much confidence do you have in the healthcare system in (survey country) to handle a future global health emergency that might occur – a great deal of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all?					
		A great deal	Some	Not too much	None at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	11	44	36	9	0	100

		Q13a. Thinking about (survey country), would you say each of the following aspects needs to be completely reformed, needs major changes, needs minor changes, or doesn't need to be changed? a. the economic system				
		It needs to be completely reformed	It needs major changes	It needs minor changes	It doesn't need to be changed	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	17	49	27	6	100

		Q13b. Thinking about (survey country), would you say each of the following aspects needs to be completely reformed, needs major changes, needs minor changes, or doesn't need to be changed? b. the health care system				
		It needs to be completely reformed	It needs major changes	It needs minor changes	It doesn't need to be changed	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	30	46	20	4	100

		Q13c. Thinking about (survey country), would you say each of the following aspects needs to be completely reformed, needs major changes, needs minor changes, or doesn't need to be changed? c. the political system				
		It needs to be completely reformed	It needs major changes	It needs minor changes	It doesn't need to be changed	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	42	43	12	2	100

		Q14. ASK IF AT LEAST "MINOR CHANGES" IN Q13c: And how confident are you that (survey country)'s political system can be changed effectively - very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?					
		Very confident	Somewhat confident	Not too confident	Not at all confident	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	5	29	45	21	0	100

		Q15a. When it comes to each of the following areas, do you think the United States is the best, above average, average, below average, or the worst? a. Healthcare system					
		The best	Above average	Average	Below average	The worst	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	7	24	30	32	7	100

		Q15b. When it comes to each of the following areas, do you think the United States is the best, above average, average, below average, or the worst? b. Universities					
		The best	Above average	Average	Below average	The worst	DK/Refused
United States	Spring, 2021	14	33	35	14	3	1
		Total					
		100					

		Q15c. When it comes to each of the following areas, do you think the United States is the best, above average, average, below average, or the worst? c. Standard of living					
		The best	Above average	Average	Below average	The worst	DK/Refused
United States	Spring, 2021	12	39	32	14	2	1
		Total					
		100					

		Q15d. When it comes to each of the following areas, do you think the United States is the best, above average, average, below average, or the worst? d. Military					
		The best	Above average	Average	Below average	The worst	DK/Refused
United States	Spring, 2021	44	34	17	3	0	1
		Total					
		100					

		Q15e. When it comes to each of the following areas, do you think the United States is the best, above average, average, below average, or the worst? e. Technological achievements					
		The best	Above average	Average	Below average	The worst	DK/Refused
United States	Spring, 2021	16	48	28	7	1	1
		Total					
		100					

		Q15f. When it comes to each of the following areas, do you think the United States is the best, above average, average, below average, or the worst? f. Entertainment, including movies, music and television					
		The best	Above average	Average	Below average	The worst	DK/Refused
United States	Spring, 2021	29	39	24	5	2	1
		Total					
		100					

		Q17. In making international policy decisions, to what extent do you think the U.S. takes into account the interests of other countries around the world – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much or not at all?					
		Great deal	Fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	14	52	31	4	0	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q17. In making international policy decisions, to what extent do you think the U.S. takes into account the interests of other countries around the world – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much or not at all?					
		Great deal	Fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2018	18	39	28	13	2	100
	Spring, 2013	27	43	23	6	2	100
	Spring, 2012	34	43	16	6	2	100
	Spring, 2011	35	41	19	3	2	100
	Spring, 2010	32	44	18	4	3	100
	Spring, 2009	31	48	15	4	3	100
	Spring, 2007	23	36	27	8	6	100
	Spring, 2005	28	39	23	7	3	100
	Spring, 2004	34	36	21	6	3	100
	May, 2003	28	45	19	6	2	100
	Summer, 2002	31	44	17	3	5	100

		Q20. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? (Survey country) should...			
		Try to promote human rights in China, even if it harms economic relations with China	Prioritize strengthening economic relations with China, even if it means not addressing human rights issues	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	70	26	4	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q20. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? (Survey country) should...			
		Try to promote human rights in China, even if it harms economic relations with China	Prioritize strengthening economic relations with China, even if it means not addressing human rights issues	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	73	23	4	100

		Q21a. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Joe Biden					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	31	29	16	23	1	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q21a. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Joe Biden					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2020	33	27	10	28	0	100

In Fall 2020, asked 'U.S. President-elect Joe Biden'.

		Q21b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	2	13	39	43	3	100
	March, 2020	2	17	40	38	3	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q21b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	2	16	22	55	5	100
	Spring, 2020	2	20	26	45	8	100
	Spring, 2019	2	35	27	23	13	100
	Spring, 2018	5	34	27	23	12	100
	Spring, 2017	2	29	29	31	9	100
	Spring, 2014	2	26	26	32	14	100

		Q21c. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	2	14	36	45	2	100
	March, 2020	2	15	31	50	2	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q21c. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	3	16	20	58	3	100
	Spring, 2020	4	15	21	56	4	100
	Spring, 2019	3	17	22	51	7	100
	Spring, 2018	6	15	25	49	5	100
	Spring, 2017	2	21	26	48	3	100
	Spring, 2015	2	19	26	49	5	100
	Spring, 2014	3	13	27	53	5	100
	Spring, 2012	4	24	29	25	18	100
	Spring, 2008	2	26	22	26	25	100
	Spring, 2007	2	28	25	25	21	100
	Spring, 2006	3	30	26	19	22	100
	May, 2003	2	39	28	19	13	100

		Q21d. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. German Chancellor Angela Merkel					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	19	44	25	9	3	100
	March, 2020	15	41	26	15	3	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q21d. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. German Chancellor Angela Merkel					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	18	43	15	14	9	100
	Spring, 2020	16	40	14	18	12	100
	Spring, 2019	17	42	12	13	16	100
	Spring, 2018	17	38	16	14	15	100
	Spring, 2017	16	40	15	16	14	100
	Spring, 2012	10	35	15	9	31	100
	Spring, 2011	7	39	15	10	29	100
	Spring, 2010	6	37	12	10	35	100
	Spring, 2009	6	41	14	10	29	100
	Spring, 2008	5	34	10	10	41	100
	Spring, 2007	6	38	11	9	35	100
	Spring, 2006	5	33	14	10	38	100

		Q21e. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. e. French President Emmanuel Macron					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	9	49	28	10	4	100
	March, 2020	7	44	31	14	3	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q21e. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. e. French President Emmanuel Macron					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	8	50	17	15	10	100
	Spring, 2020	7	45	17	16	15	100
	Spring, 2019	10	48	14	12	15	100
	Spring, 2018	13	46	17	12	13	100

		Q25. Overall, do you think having people of many different backgrounds, such as different ethnic groups, religions and races, makes (survey country) a better place to live or a worse place to live?			
		A better place to live	A worse place to live	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	86	13	1	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q25. Overall, do you think having people of many different backgrounds, such as different ethnic groups, religions and races, makes (survey country) a better place to live or a worse place to live?				
		A better place to live	A worse place to live	Doesn't make much difference either way (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2017	88	8	1	2	100

		Q26a. In your opinion, in (survey country), are the conflicts very strong, strong, not very strong or are there not any conflicts between ____? a. People who support different political parties					
		Very strong conflicts	Strong conflicts	Not very strong conflicts	There are not conflicts	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	54	36	9	1	0	100

		Q26b. In your opinion, in (survey country), are the conflicts very strong, strong, not very strong or are there not any conflicts between ____? b. People who live in cities and people who live in rural areas					
		Very strong conflicts	Strong conflicts	Not very strong conflicts	There are not conflicts	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	12	30	48	9	1	100

		Q26c. In your opinion, in (survey country), are the conflicts very strong, strong, not very strong or are there not any conflicts between ____? c. People who are religious and people who are not religious					
		Very strong conflicts	Strong conflicts	Not very strong conflicts	There are not conflicts	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	15	37	45	3	1	100

		Q26d. In your opinion, in (survey country), are the conflicts very strong, strong, not very strong or are there not any conflicts between ____? d. People with different ethnic or racial backgrounds					
		Very strong conflicts	Strong conflicts	Not very strong conflicts	There are not conflicts	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	26	45	27	2	0	100

		Q26e. In your opinion, in (survey country), are the conflicts very strong, strong, not very strong or are there not any conflicts between ____? e. People who practice different religions					
		Very strong conflicts	Strong conflicts	Not very strong conflicts	There are not conflicts	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	13	36	47	4	0	100

		Q27. When it comes to important issues facing (survey country), people may disagree over policies, but do you think most people agree or disagree on basic facts?			
		Agree on the basic facts	Disagree on the basic facts	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	41	59	1	100

		Q28. In the U.S., do you think discrimination against people based on their race or ethnicity is a very serious problem, somewhat serious problem, not too serious problem or not a problem at all?					
		Very serious problem	Somewhat serious problem	Not too serious problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	42	32	21	4	1	100

		Q31. How concerned are you, if at all, that global climate change will harm you personally at some point in your lifetime? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned?					
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	27	33	22	17	1	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON							
		Q31. How concerned are you, if at all, that global climate change will harm you personally at some point in your lifetime? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned?					
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	Climate change does not exist (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused
United States	Spring, 2015	30	29	17	24	0	100
		Q32. How much, if anything would you be willing to change about how you live and work to help reduce the effects of global climate change? Would you be willing to make a lot of changes, some changes, only a few changes or no changes at all?					
		A lot of changes	Some changes	Only a few changes	No changes at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	30	44	15	11	1	100
		Q33b. Would you say that each of the following is doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job dealing with global climate change? b. (Survey country)					
		Very good job	Somewhat good job	Somewhat bad job	Very bad job	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	8	39	36	15	2	100
		Q33c. Would you say that each of the following is doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job dealing with global climate change? c. the United Nations					
		Very good job	Somewhat good job	Somewhat bad job	Very bad job	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	4	47	29	14	5	100
		Q33d. Would you say that each of the following is doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job dealing with global climate change? d. China					
		Very good job	Somewhat good job	Somewhat bad job	Very bad job	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	2	16	34	45	4	100
		Q33e. Would you say that each of the following is doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job dealing with global climate change? e. the European Union					
		Very good job	Somewhat good job	Somewhat bad job	Very bad job	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	6	56	24	8	6	100
		Q34. Do you think actions taken by the international community to address global climate change, such as the Paris climate agreement, will mostly benefit (survey country)'s economy, mostly harm (survey country)'s economy, or have no impact?					
		Mostly benefit	Mostly harm	No impact	DK/Refused	Total	
United States	Spring, 2021	32	33	31	3	100	
		Q35. How confident are you that actions taken by the international community will significantly reduce the effects of global climate change – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?					
		Very confident	Somewhat confident	Not too confident	Not at all confident	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	7	38	37	17	1	100

		Q37. What kind of leadership role should the U.S. play in the world? Should it be the single world leader, play a shared leadership role or not play any leadership role?				
		Single leader	Shared leadership	No leadership	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	11	78	10	1	100

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		Q37. What kind of leadership role should the U.S. play in the world? Should it be the single world leader, play a shared leadership role or not play any leadership role?				
		Single leader	Shared leadership	No leadership	DK/Refused	Total
United States	April, 2016	15	73	9	3	100

		ASK IF "SHARED LEADERSHIP" IN Q37: Q38. Should the U.S. be the most active of the leading nations, or should it be about as active as other leading nations?				
		Most active	About as active	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2021	37	62	1	100	2064

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		ASK IF "SHARED LEADERSHIP" IN Q37: Q38. Should the U.S. be the most active of the leading nations, or should it be about as active as other leading nations?				
		Most active	About as active	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	April, 2016	31	66	2	100	1498

		Q39. How important, if at all, is it that the U.S. is generally respected by other countries around the world?					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	50	37	9	4	0	100

		Q40. Now that Joe Biden is president, do you think other countries view the U.S. a lot more positively, a little more positively, a little more negatively or a lot more negatively?					
		A lot more positively	A little more positively	A little more negatively	A lot more negatively	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	30	39	13	16	2	100

		ASK FORM 1 ONLY: Q41a. Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given? a. Preventing the spread of weapons of mass destruction					
		Top priority	Some priority	No priority	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2021	64	32	3	1	100	1287
	November, 2018	66	27	5	1	100	2635

		ASK FORM 1 ONLY: Q41b. Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given? b. Protecting the jobs of American workers					
		Top priority	Some priority	No priority	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2021	75	22	2	0	100	1287
	November, 2018	71	23	5	1	100	2635

		ASK FORM 1 ONLY: Q41c. Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given? c. Strengthening the United Nations					
		Top priority	Some priority	No priority	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2021	30	48	21	1	100	1287
	November, 2018	39	41	19	1	100	2635

		ASK FORM 1 ONLY: Q41d. Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given? d. Reducing U.S. military commitments overseas					
		Top priority	Some priority	No priority	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2021	29	58	12	1	100	1287
	November, 2018	30	56	13	1	100	2635

		ASK FORM 1 ONLY: Q41e. Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given? e. Limiting the power and influence of Russia					
		Top priority	Some priority	No priority	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2021	42	49	8	1	100	1287
	November, 2018	42	45	11	2	100	2635

		ASK FORM 1 ONLY: Q41f. Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given? f. Promoting democracy in other nations					
		Top priority	Some priority	No priority	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2021	20	58	22	1	100	1287
	November, 2018	17	56	26	1	100	2653

		ASK FORM 1 ONLY: Q41g. Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given? g. Reducing illegal immigration into the U.S.					
		Top priority	Some priority	No priority	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2021	38	44	17	1	100	1287
	November, 2018	42	41	16	0	100	2653

		ASK FORM 1 ONLY: Q41h. Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given? h. Limiting the power and influence of China					
		Top priority	Some priority	No priority	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2021	48	44	7	1	100	1287
	November, 2018	32	57	10	1	100	2653

		ASK FORM 1 ONLY: Q41i. Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given? i. Maintaining the U.S. military advantage over all other countries					
		Top priority	Some priority	No priority	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2021	48	36	15	1	100	1287
	November, 2018	49	39	11	0	100	2663

		ASK FORM 1 ONLY: Q41j. Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given? j. Dealing with global climate change					
		Top priority	Some priority	No priority	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2021	44	38	18	1	100	1287
	November, 2018	46	37	17	0	100	2663

		ASK FORM 2 ONLY: Q41k. Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given? k. Reducing our trade deficit with foreign countries					
		Top priority	Some priority	No priority	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2021	40	54	4	1	100	1309
	November, 2018	42	47	9	1	100	2663

		ASK FORM 2 ONLY: Q41l. Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given? l. Promoting and defending human rights in other countries					
		Top priority	Some priority	No priority	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2021	34	56	9	1	100	1309
	November, 2018	31	57	11	1	100	2663

		ASK FORM 2 ONLY: Q41m. Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given? m. Reducing the spread of infectious diseases					
		Top priority	Some priority	No priority	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2021	71	24	3	1	100	1309
	November, 2018	51	44	5	1	100	2663

Prior to 2021, asked 'reducing the spread of infectious diseases, such as AIDS and Ebola'.

		ASK FORM 2 ONLY: Q41n. Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given? n. Limiting the power and influence of Iran					
		Top priority	Some priority	No priority	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2021	38	51	9	2	100	1309
	November, 2018	39	48	11	1	100	2663

		ASK FORM 2 ONLY: Q41o. Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given? o. Improving relationships with our allies					
		Top priority	Some priority	No priority	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2021	55	40	3	1	100	1309
	November, 2018	58	38	4	0	100	2689

		ASK FORM 2 ONLY: Q41p. Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given? p. Taking measures to protect the U.S. from terrorist attacks					
		Top priority	Some priority	No priority	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2021	71	26	2	1	100	1309
	November, 2018	72	24	4	0	100	2689

		ASK FORM 2 ONLY: Q41q. Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given? q. Getting other countries to assume more of the costs of maintaining world order					
		Top priority	Some priority	No priority	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2021	42	49	7	2	100	1309
	November, 2018	40	48	11	1	100	2689

		ASK FORM 2 ONLY: Q41r. Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given? r. Aiding refugees fleeing violence around the world					
		Top priority	Some priority	No priority	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2021	28	54	16	2	100	1309
	November, 2018	26	56	17	1	100	2689

		ASK FORM 2 ONLY: Q41s. Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given? s. Reducing legal immigration into the U.S.					
		Top priority	Some priority	No priority	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2021	22	39	38	2	100	1309
	November, 2018	26	35	38	1	100	2689

Due to an error in 2021, question asked about 'reducing legal immigrations into the U.S.'

		ASK FORM 2 ONLY: Q41t. Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given? t. Limiting the power and influence of North Korea					
		Top priority	Some priority	No priority	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2021	40	49	9	2	100	1309
	November, 2018	40	50	9	1	100	2689

		Q42a. Thinking about JOE BIDEN's ability to handle a number of things, how confident are you that Joe Biden can do each of the following? a. Make good decisions about international trade					
		Very confident	Somewhat confident	Not too confident	Not at all confident	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	26	33	18	23	1	100

		Q42b. Thinking about JOE BIDEN's ability to handle a number of things, how confident are you that Joe Biden can do each of the following? b. Deal effectively with the threat of terrorism					
		Very confident	Somewhat confident	Not too confident	Not at all confident	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	26	34	17	22	1	100

		Q42c. Thinking about JOE BIDEN's ability to handle a number of things, how confident are you that Joe Biden can do each of the following? c. Make good decisions about the use of military force					
		Very confident	Somewhat confident	Not too confident	Not at all confident	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	29	30	17	23	1	100

		Q42d. Thinking about JOE BIDEN's ability to handle a number of things, how confident are you that Joe Biden can do each of the following? d. Deal effectively with global climate change					
		Very confident	Somewhat confident	Not too confident	Not at all confident	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	26	34	19	20	1	100

		Q42e. Thinking about JOE BIDEN's ability to handle a number of things, how confident are you that Joe Biden can do each of the following? e. Improve relationships with our allies					
		Very confident	Somewhat confident	Not too confident	Not at all confident	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	38	29	14	18	1	100

		Q42f. Thinking about JOE BIDEN's ability to handle a number of things, how confident are you that Joe Biden can do each of the following? f. Deal effectively with China					
		Very confident	Somewhat confident	Not too confident	Not at all confident	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	19	34	20	26	1	100

		Q43. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?			
		Many of the problems facing our country can be solved by working with other countries	Few of the problems facing our country can be solved by working with other countries	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	54	45	1	100
	March, 2020	56	43	1	100

		Q44. Please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right.			
		In foreign policy, the U.S. should take into account the interests of its allies even if it means making compromises with them	In foreign policy, the U.S. should follow its own national interests even when its allies strongly disagree	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	64	34	2	100
	September, 2019	68	31	2	100
	March, 2019	65	33	2	100

		Q45. Please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right.			
		It's best for the future of our country to be active in world affairs	We should pay less attention to problems overseas and concentrate on problems here at home	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	49	50	1	100
	September, 2019	53	46	1	100
	March, 2019	51	48	1	100

		Q46a. How much, if at all, do you think the U.S. benefits from being a member of each of the following organizations? a. North Atlantic Treaty Organization, or NATO					
		A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	30	41	20	7	2	100

		Q46b. How much, if at all, do you think the U.S. benefits from being a member of each of the following organizations? b. The United Nations					
		A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	32	35	21	10	1	100

		Q46c. How much, if at all, do you think the U.S. benefits from being a member of each of the following organizations? c. The World Health Organization, or WHO					
		A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	33	32	20	14	1	100

		Q48. On balance, do you think of China as a partner of the U.S., a competitor of the U.S. or an enemy of the U.S.?				
		Partner	Competitor	Enemy	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	9	55	34	2	100

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		Q48. On balance, do you think of China as a partner of the U.S., a competitor of the U.S. or an enemy of the U.S.?				
		Partner	Competitor	Enemy	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	16	57	26	2	100
	May, 2012	16	66	15	3	100

		Q49. Overall, do you think current economic relations between the U.S. and China are very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	1	33	50	14	2	100

		Q50. Thinking about our economic and trade policy toward China, which is more important?			
		Building a strong relationship with China on economic issues	Getting tougher with China on economic issues	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	44	53	3	100

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		Q50. Thinking about our economic and trade policy toward China, which is more important?			
		Building a strong relationship with China on economic issues	Getting tougher with China on economic issues	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	51	46	3	100

		Q51a. Please indicate how much of a problem, if at all, each would be for the U.S. a. The loss of U.S. jobs to China					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	53	31	13	2	2	100
	March, 2020	47	37	13	2	1	100

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		Q51a. Please indicate how much of a problem, if at all, each would be for the U.S. a. The loss of U.S. jobs to China					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	52	32	11	4	1	100
	Spring, 2018	51	32	11	4	2	100
	Spring, 2017	53	31	10	4	1	100
	Spring, 2015	60	29	8	2	1	100
	May, 2012	71	19	6	2	2	100

		Q51b. Please indicate how much of a problem, if at all, each would be for the U.S. b. The U.S. trade deficit with China					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	43	42	10	2	2	100
	March, 2020	42	41	12	3	2	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q51b. Please indicate how much of a problem, if at all, each would be for the U.S. b. The U.S. trade deficit with China					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	49	36	8	4	3	100
	Spring, 2018	48	34	10	5	3	100
	Spring, 2017	44	37	10	5	3	100
	Spring, 2015	52	34	7	4	3	100
	May, 2012	61	28	4	3	4	100

		Q51c. Please indicate how much of a problem, if at all, each would be for the U.S. c. China's policies on human rights					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	50	34	12	2	2	100
	March, 2020	43	37	15	4	1	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q51c. Please indicate how much of a problem, if at all, each would be for the U.S. c. China's policies on human rights					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	57	25	10	5	3	100
	Spring, 2018	49	30	9	5	7	100
	Spring, 2017	47	32	9	6	6	100
	Spring, 2015	53	32	6	4	5	100
	May, 2012	48	33	10	4	6	100

		Q51d. Please indicate how much of a problem, if at all, each would be for the U.S. d. Tensions between China and Taiwan					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	28	46	20	3	3	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q51d. Please indicate how much of a problem, if at all, each would be for the U.S. d. Tensions between China and Taiwan					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2018	22	41	17	7	12	100
	Spring, 2017	22	44	17	9	8	100
	Spring, 2015	21	45	17	7	10	100
	May, 2012	27	39	15	6	13	100

		Q51e. Please indicate how much of a problem, if at all, each would be for the U.S. e. Cyberattacks from China					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	65	26	6	1	2	100
	March, 2020	58	31	8	2	1	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q51e. Please indicate how much of a problem, if at all, each would be for the U.S. e. Cyberattacks from China					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	57	30	9	4	1	100
	Spring, 2018	58	29	8	3	2	100
	Spring, 2017	55	30	8	4	2	100
	Spring, 2015	54	32	7	4	3	100
	May, 2012	50	29	10	2	8	100

		Q51f. Please indicate how much of a problem, if at all, each would be for the U.S. f. China's growing military power					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	52	34	10	2	2	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q51f. Please indicate how much of a problem, if at all, each would be for the U.S. f. China's growing military power					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2015	47	35	12	4	2	100
	May, 2012	49	33	11	4	4	100

		Q51g. Please indicate how much of a problem, if at all, each would be for the U.S. g. China's growing technological power					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	47	37	12	3	2	100
	March, 2020	41	39	15	3	1	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q51g. Please indicate how much of a problem, if at all, each would be for the U.S. g. China's growing technological power					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	47	31	14	7	1	100

		Q51h. Please indicate how much of a problem, if at all, each would be for the U.S. h. Tensions between Mainland China and Hong Kong					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	31	45	18	3	3	100
	March, 2020	26	46	22	5	2	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q51h. Please indicate how much of a problem, if at all, each would be for the U.S. h. Tensions between Mainland China and Hong Kong					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2020	30	37	17	8	8	100

		Q52. As you may know, over the past few years the U.S. has imposed tariffs, or fees on imported goods from foreign countries, including China. Other countries have responded by increasing their own tariffs on American goods. Overall, do you think these increased tariffs were...				
		Good for the U.S.	Bad for the U.S.	No real effect either way	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	30	44	23	3	100

		Q53. As you may know, over the past few years the U.S. has imposed tariffs, or fees on imported goods from foreign countries, including China. Other countries have responded by increasing their own tariffs on American goods. Overall, do you think these increased tariffs were...				
		Good for you personally	Bad for you personally	No real effect either way	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	12	30	56	3	100

		Q54. Do you think it's good or bad for U.S. colleges and universities to accept international students?			
		Good	Bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	80	19	1	100

		Q55. When it comes to whether or not to limit Chinese students studying in the U.S., do you...					
		Strongly support limiting Chinese students	Somewhat support limiting Chinese students	Somewhat oppose limiting Chinese students	Strongly oppose limiting Chinese students	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	21	34	25	18	2	100