

**2019 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL  
WAVE 50 JUNE  
FINAL TOPLINE  
JUNE 25 – JULY 8, 2019  
TOTAL N=9,834**

**NOTE: ALL NUMBERS ARE PERCENTAGES. THE PERCENTAGES LESS THAN 0.5% ARE REPLACED BY AN ASTERISK (\*). ROWS/COLUMNS MAY NOT TOTAL 100% DUE TO ROUNDING.**

	<b>Sample size</b>	<b>Margin of error at</b>
U.S. adults	9,834	<b>95% confidence level</b>
		+/- 1.5% points

**ASK ALL:**

SATLIFE

Please tell us whether you are **[RANDOMIZE: (satisfied) or (dissatisfied)]** with the following aspects of your life. **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS STEM]**

		<u>Very satisfied</u>	<u>Somewhat satisfied</u>	<u>Somewhat dissatisfied</u>	<u>Very dissatisfied</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	Your family life					
	Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	46	36	13	5	*
	May 14-24, 2019	52	36	8	4	*
	Feb 26-Mar 11, 2018	46	38	11	5	*
	Aug 8-21, 2017	39	39	15	6	*
	Nov 17-Dec 1, 2016	46	38	13	4	*
b.	Your social life					
	Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	28	45	20	7	*
	Feb 26-Mar 11, 2018	27	46	19	8	*
	Aug 8-21, 2017	24	46	21	8	*
c.	Your personal financial situation					
	Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	17	41	25	16	*
	May 14-24, 2019	24	48	18	11	*
	Feb 26-Mar 11, 2018	17	42	25	16	*
	Aug 8-21, 2017	16	38	26	20	*
	Nov 17-Dec 1, 2016	19	46	23	12	*

**ASK IF EMPLOYED [n=6,345]:**

d.	Your current job or career					
	Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	29	45	17	9	1
	May 14-24, 2019	37	46	12	5	*
	Feb 26-Mar 11, 2018	29	46	16	8	1
	Aug 8-21, 2017	27	42	21	10	1
	Nov 17-Dec 1, 2016	30	45	16	8	1

**ASK ALL:**

FAMSURV1 At this point in your life, which of the following would be best for you personally?

Jun 25-

Jul 8

2019

49	Working full-time for pay
25	Working part-time for pay
25	Not working for pay at all
1	No answer

**[RANDOMIZE FAMSURV2M AND FAMSURV2W; KEEP SAME ORDER OF ITEMS FOR FAMSURV2M AND FAMSURV2W WITHIN EACH RESPONDENT]**

**ASK ALL:**FAMSURV2M In general, how important, if at all, is each of the following in order for A MAN to live a fulfilling life? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; OBSERVE FORM SPLITS]**

	<u>Essential</u>	Important, but not <u>essential</u>	<u>Not</u> important	<u>No</u> answer
<b>ASK FORM 1 [n=4,927]:</b>				
a. Being married				
Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	16	54	29	1
<b>ASK FORM 2 [n=4,907]:</b>				
b. Being in a committed romantic relationship				
Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	26	59	14	1
c. Having children				
Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	16	58	25	1
d. Having a job or career they enjoy				
Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	57	39	3	1
e. Having a lot of money				
Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	20	65	14	1

**ASK ALL:**

FAMSURV2W In general, how important, if at all, is each of the following in order for A WOMAN to live a fulfilling life? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; OBSERVE FORM SPLITS]**

		<u>Essential</u>	Important, but not <u>essential</u>	<u>Not</u> <u>important</u>	<u>No</u> <u>answer</u>
<b>ASK FORM 1 [n=4,927]:</b>					
a. Being married					
	Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	17	54	28	1
<b>ASK FORM 2 [n=4,907]:</b>					
b. Being in a committed romantic relationship					
	Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	30	57	13	1
c. Having children					
	Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	22	57	21	1
d. Having a job or career they enjoy					
	Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	46	48	5	1
e. Having a lot of money					
	Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	15	68	16	1

**ASK FORM 1 [n=4,927]:**

FAMSURV3 Do you think it is ever acceptable for an unmarried couple to live together?

Jun 25- Jul 8 <u>2019</u>	
69	Yes, even if they don't plan to get married
16	Yes, but only if they plan to get married
14	No, never acceptable
1	No answer

**ASK FORM 2 [n=4,907]:**

FAMSURV4 Which statement comes closer to your view — even if neither is exactly right?

Jun 25- Jul 8 <u>2019</u>	
53	Society is better off if couples who want to stay together long-term eventually get married
46	Society is just as well off if couples who want to stay together long-term decide not to marry
1	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

FAMSURV5

Here are some things that people may want out of life. In general, who do you think has it easier when it comes to achieving each of the following goals? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST, KEEP SAME ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR ITEMS A, B, C AND D]**

		An unmarried person living with a partner <u>has it easier</u>	A married person <u>has it easier</u>	Doesn't make much <u>difference</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a.	Being financially secure Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	8	39	53	*
b.	Having a fulfilling sex life Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	12	26	62	*
c.	Having social status Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	8	31	60	*
d.	Being happy Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	7	23	70	*

**ASK ALL:**

FAMSURV6

How do you feel about allowing unmarried couples to enter into legal agreements that would give them the same rights as married couples when it comes to things like health insurance, inheritance or tax benefits? **[REVERSE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE]**

Jun 25-  
Jul 8  
2019

33	Strongly favor
32	Somewhat favor
19	Somewhat oppose
15	Strongly oppose
1	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

FAMSURV7

Compared with couples who don't live together before marriage, do you think couples who DO live together before marriage have a... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

Jun 25-  
Jul 8  
2019

48	Better chance of having a successful marriage
13	Worse chance of having a successful marriage
38	Doesn't make much difference
*	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

FAMSURV8

Which statement comes closer to your view — even if neither is exactly right?

**[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

Jun 25-  
Jul 8  
2019

40	Couples who are married do a better job of raising children than couples who are living together but not married
59	Couples who are living together but are not married can raise children just as well as married couples
1	No answer

**ASK FORM 1 [n=4,927]:**

FAMSURV9

How important, if at all, do you think it is for a person to do each of the following BEFORE getting married? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

		<u>Very important</u>	<u>Somewhat important</u>	<u>Not too important</u>	<u>Not at all important</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	Be financially stable Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	44	46	8	2	*
b.	Have a steady job Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	62	30	5	2	*
c.	Buy a house Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	9	24	41	25	*
<b>NO ITEM D</b>						
e.	Be completely committed to their partner Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	90	8	1	1	*

**ASK FORM 2 [n=4,907]:**

FAMSURV10 If a person decides to move in with a partner without being married, how important, if at all, do you think it is for that person to do each of the following BEFORE moving in with their partner? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

		<u>Very important</u>	<u>Somewhat important</u>	<u>Not too important</u>	<u>Not at all important</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	Be financially stable Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	49	43	6	3	*
b.	Have a steady job Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	60	32	4	3	*
c.	Buy a house Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	9	22	38	30	*

**NO ITEM D**

e.	Be completely committed to their partner Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	81	15	2	1	*
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**[RANDOMIZE FAMSURV11W AND FAMSURV11M]****ASK ALL:**

FAMSURV11W What do you think is the ideal situation for WOMEN with young children?

Jun 25- Jul 8 <u>2019</u>	
33	Working full-time for pay
42	Working part-time for pay
21	Not working for pay at all
4	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

FAMSURV11M What do you think is the ideal situation for MEN with young children?

Jun 25- Jul 8 <u>2019</u>	
76	Working full-time for pay
16	Working part-time for pay
3	Not working for pay at all
5	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

FAMSURV12 Thinking about parents of young adults ages 18 to 29... In general, do you think parents of young adults these days are doing... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

Jun 25-  
Jul 8  
2019

55	Too much for their adult children
10	Too little for their adult children
34	About the right amount
1	No answer

**ASK IF THINKS PARENTS DO TOO MUCH FOR ADULT CHILDREN (FAMSURV12=1) [n=5,726]:**

FAMSURV12OE In what ways would you say parents of young adults ages 18 to 29 are doing too much for their adult children these days?

**OPEN END RESPONSES NOT SHOWN****NO QUESTIONS FAMSURV13 THROUGH FAMSURV15****DISPLAY TO ALL, SHOW MOTHER AND FATHER ON THE SAME SCREEN:**

Now thinking about your family...

**ASK ALL:**

MOTHER Is your mother living?

Jun 25-  
Jul 8  
2019

61	Yes
39	No
*	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

FATHER Is your father living?

Jun 25-  
Jul 8  
2019

48	Yes
51	No
*	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

SIB Do you have any brothers or sisters?

Jun 25-  
Jul 8  
2019

26	Yes, one
67	Yes, more than one
7	No, do not have any brothers or sisters
*	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

MARITALMOD Which of these best describes your current marital status?

Jun 25-	
Jul 8	
<u>2019</u>	
52	Married
13	Divorced
3	Separated
5	Widowed
28	Never been married
*	No answer

**ASK IF EVER BEEN MARRIED (MARITALMOD=1-4) [n=7,700]:**

REMARR Have you been married more than once?

Jun 25-	
Jul 8	
<u>2019</u>	
30	Yes
70	No
*	No answer

**ASK IF NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED OR NO ANSWER (MARITALMOD=2-5,99) [n=4,255]:**

ENG Are you currently engaged to be married?

Jun 25-	
Jul 8	
<u>2019</u>	
8	Yes, engaged
91	No, not engaged
*	No answer

**ASK IF NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED OR NO ANSWER (MARITALMOD=2-5,99) [n=4,255]:**

LWPT Are you currently living with a partner or boyfriend or girlfriend? By living together we mean that you are in a relationship and neither of you have a separate residence.

Jun 25-	
Jul 8	
<u>2019</u>	
26	Yes
74	No
1	No answer

**ASK IF NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED OR NO ANSWER AND NOT LIVING WITH PARTNER OR NO ANSWER AND NOT ENGAGED OR NO ANSWER (MARITALMOD=2-5,99 AND LWPT=2,99 AND ENG=2,99) [n=3,306]:**

MAR2 Are you currently in a committed romantic relationship?

Jun 25-	
Jul 8	
<u>2019</u>	
18	Yes
81	No
1	No answer



**ASK IF NOT IN A RELATIONSHIP (MAR2=2) [n=2,689]:**

FAMSURV16 Which of the following best describes your current situation? Would you say you...  
**[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

Jun 25-  
 Jul 8  
2019  
 45 Would like to be in a romantic relationship  
 21 Don't want to be in a romantic relationship  
 34 Doesn't make much difference  
 \* No answer

**ASK ALL:**

FAMSURV17 Thinking about the adults in your life, who is the person you feel closest to?  
**[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 THROUGH 7 WITH 8 AND 9 ALWAYS LAST]**

Jun 25-  
 Jul 8  
2019  
 40 **[IF MARITALMOD=1]** Your spouse  
 10 **[(LWPT=1 OR ENG=1 OR MAR2=1)]** Your partner or boyfriend or girlfriend  
 6 **[(IF PARENT OF CHILD AGER 18+)]** An adult child  
 9 **[IF SIB=1 or 2]** A sibling  
 12 **[IF MOTHER=1]** Your mother  
 2 **[IF FATHER=1]** Your father  
 12 A friend  
 6 **[IF SAW ANY RESPONSE 3-6 insert: Another; otherwise insert: A]** family member  
 2 Someone else **[SPECIFY: \_\_\_\_]**  
 1 No answer

**ASK IF HAS ANY CHILDREN [n=5,818]:**

ADKIDS Do you have any children ages 18 to 29?

Jun 25-  
 Jul 8  
2019  
 18 Yes, one child ages 18 to 29  
 22 Yes, more than one child ages 18 to 29  
 59 No children ages 18 to 29  
 \* No answer

**ASK PARENTS AGES 30+ WITH ADULT CHILDREN AGES 18 TO 29 [n=2,303]:**

PAR1 In general, do you think you do... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

Jun 25-  
 Jul 8  
2019  
 28 Too much for your adult child(ren) ages 18 to 29  
 8 Too little for your adult child(ren) ages 18 to 29  
 63 About the right amount  
 1 No answer

**ASK IF AGES 18 TO 29 AND HAVE AT LEAST ONE LIVING PARENT [n=1,178]:**

PAR2 In general, do you think your **[IF MOTHER=1 AND FATHER=1: parents do; IF MOTHER=1 AND FATHER=2 or refused: mother does; IF MOTHER=2 or refused AND FATHER=1: father does]...** **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

Jun 25-

Jul 8

2019

18	Too much for you
16	Too little for you
65	About the right amount
*	No answer

**ASK IF CURRENTLY IN RELATIONSHIP AND NOT MARRIED OR ENGAGED AND NOT LIVING WITH PARTNER OR NO ANSWER (MAR2=1 OR ((LWPT=2,99) AND ENG=1)) [n=654]:**

ROMRELDUR How long have you been in your current romantic relationship?

Jun 25-

Jul 8

2019

11	Less than 3 months
8	3 months to less than 6 months
10	6 months to less than 1 year
31	1 year to less than 3 years
15	3 years to less than 5 years
25	5 years or more
1	No answer

**ASK IF MARRIED (MARITALMOD=1) [n=5,579]:**

MARRDUR Now thinking about your spouse...

How long have you and your spouse been married?

Jun 25-

Jul 8

2019

3	Less than one year
6	1 year to less than 3 years
7	3 years to less than 5 years
13	5 years to less than 10 years
21	10 years to less than 20 years
49	20 years or more
*	No answer

**ASK IF LIVING WITH PARTNER (LWPT=1) [n=880]:**

COHABDUR Now thinking about the partner you are currently living with...

How long have you and your partner been living together?

Jun 25-  
Jul 8  
2019

13	Less than one year
23	1 year to less than 3 years
18	3 years to less than 5 years
18	5 years to less than 10 years
19	10 years to less than 20 years
9	20 years or more
*	No answer

**ASK IF MARRIED (MARITALMOD=1) [n=5,579]:**

LWPSP Did you live with your [IF REMARR=1: current] spouse before getting married?

Jun 25-  
Jul 8  
2019

58	Yes
42	No
*	No answer

**ASK IF MARRIED AND LIVED WITH CURRENT SPOUSE BEFORE MARRIAGE (LWPSP=1) [n=2,987]:**

FAMSURV18A When you started living with your spouse did you think about it as a step toward marriage?

Jun 25-  
Jul 8  
2019

72	Yes, thought of it as a step toward marriage
27	No, did not think of it as a step toward marriage
*	No answer

**ASK IF MARRIED AND LIVED WITH CURRENT SPOUSE BEFORE MARRIAGE (LWPSP=1) [n=2,987]:**

FAMSURV18B Were you and your spouse engaged to be married before you moved in together?

Jun 25-  
Jul 8  
2019

26	Yes, were engaged first
73	No, were not engaged first
*	No answer

**ASK IF IN A RELATIONSHIP OR LIVING WITH PARTNER BUT NOT ENGAGED OR NO ANSWER ((MAR2=1 OR LWPT=1) AND ENG=2,99) [n=1,236]:**

ROMRELSER How serious would you say your current romantic relationship is?

Jun 25-	
Jul 8	
<u>2019</u>	
61	Very serious
29	Somewhat serious
6	Not too serious
3	Not at all serious
*	No answer

**ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (MARITALMOD=1 OR LWPT=1) [n=6,459]:**

FAMSURV19 Overall, would you say that things in your [IF MARITALMOD=1: marriage; IF LWPT=1: relationship] are going...

Jun 25-	
Jul 8	
<u>2019</u>	
54	Very well
39	Fairly well
5	Not too well
1	Not at all well
*	No answer

**ASK IF LIVING WITH PARTNER (LWPT=1) [n=880]:**

FAMSURV20 When you started living with your partner did you think about it as a step toward marriage?

Jun 25-	
Jul 8	
<u>2019</u>	
45	Yes, thought of it as a step toward marriage
54	No, did not think of it as a step toward marriage
1	No answer

**ASK IF LIVING WITH PARTNER AND ENGAGED (LWPT=1 AND ENG=1) [n=229]:**

FAMSURV21 Were you and your partner engaged to be married before you moved in together?

Jun 25-	
Jul 8	
<u>2019</u>	
16	Yes, were engaged first
84	No, were not engaged first
0	No answer

**ASK IF MARRIED (MARITALMOD=1) [n=5,579]:**

FAMSURV22 Thinking back to when you got married, how much, if at all, was each of the following a reason you decided to get married? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

		<u>Major reason</u>	<u>Minor reason</u>	<u>Not a reason</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	Love Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	90	8	2	*
b.	Companionship Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	66	21	13	*
c.	You or your partner were pregnant Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	6	5	89	1
d.	Wanted to have children someday Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	31	23	45	*
e.	It made sense financially Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	13	27	60	*
f.	It was convenient Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	10	21	69	*
g.	Wanted to make a formal commitment Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	63	22	15	*

**ASK IF LIVING WITH PARTNER (LWPT=1) [n=880]:**

FAMSURV23 Thinking back to when you started living with your partner, how much, if at all, was each of the following a reason you decided to move in together? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

		<u>Major reason</u>	<u>Minor reason</u>	<u>Not a reason</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	Love Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	73	19	8	*
b.	Companionship Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	61	27	13	*
c.	You or your partner were pregnant Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	11	5	84	*
d.	Wanted to have children someday Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	14	17	68	*
e.	It made sense financially Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	38	27	35	*
f.	It was convenient Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	37	29	34	*
g.	Wanted to test your relationship Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	23	23	54	*

**ASK IF NEVER MARRIED AND NOT ENGAGED OR NO ANSWER (MARITALMOD=5 AND ENG=2,99) [n=1,918]:**

MARRYPREF1 Thinking about the future, would you say you...

Jun 25-	
Jul 8	
<u>2019</u>	
53	Want to get married someday
13	Don't want to get married
33	Are not sure if you want to get married
*	No answer

**ASK IF DIVORCED OR WIDOWED AND NOT ENGAGED OR NO ANSWER (MARITALMOD=2,4 AND ENG=2,99) [n=1,840]:**

MARRYPREF2 Thinking about the future, would you say you...

Jun 25-	
Jul 8	
<u>2019</u>	
18	Want to get married again someday
47	Don't want to get married again
35	Are not sure if you want to get married again
*	No answer

**ASK IF DOESN'T WANT TO GET MARRIED (MARRYPREF1=2) [n=300]:**

FAMSURV24A Why do you say you don't want to get married?

**OPEN END RESPONSES NOT SHOWN**

**ASK IF DOESN'T WANT TO GET MARRIED AGAIN (MARRYPREF2=2) [n=823]:**

FAMSURV24B Why do you say you don't want to get married again?

**OPEN END RESPONSES NOT SHOWN**

**ASK IF LIVING WITH PARTNER AND NOT ENGAGED AND WANTS TO GET MARRIED OR NOT SURE (LWPT=1 AND (MARRYPREF1=1,3 OR MARRYPREF2=1,3)) [n=466]:**

FAMSURV25 How likely, if at all, is it that you and your partner will get married someday?

Jun 25-	
Jul 8	
<u>2019</u>	
32	Very likely
40	Somewhat likely
17	Not too likely
10	Not at all likely
1	No answer

**ASK IF LIVING WITH PARTNER AND NOT ENGAGED (LWPT=1 AND ENG=2) [n=648]:**

FAMSURV26 How much pressure, if any, do you feel from each of the following to marry your partner? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

		<u>A lot of pressure</u>	<u>Some pressure</u>	<u>Not too much pressure</u>	<u>No pressure at all</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	Your partner Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	4	13	19	63	1
b.	Family members Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	6	19	18	56	1
c.	Your friends Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	3	8	18	70	1
d.	Society Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	7	19	21	52	1

**ASK IF LIVING WITH PARTNER AND GOT ENGAGED AFTER MOVING IN TOGETHER (FAMSURV21=2) [n=193]:**

FAMSURV27 How much pressure, if any, did you feel from each of the following to marry your partner after you moved in together? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

		<u>A lot of pressure</u>	<u>Some pressure</u>	<u>Not too much pressure</u>	<u>No pressure at all</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	Your partner Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	4	21	17	59	0
b.	Family members Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	8	19	18	55	0
c.	Your friends Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	1	10	14	74	0
d.	Society Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	5	13	18	62	1

**ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (MARITALMOD=1 OR LWPT=1) [n=6,459]:**

FAMSURV28 Would you say most people in your family consider your **[IF MARITALMOD=1: spouse; IF LWPT=1: partner]** to be part of their family?

Jun 25-  
Jul 8  
2019

92	Yes
8	No
*	No answer

**ASK IF LIVING WITH PARTNER AND NOT ENGAGED (LWPT=1 AND ENG=2) [n=648]:**

FAMSURV29 How often, if ever, do you and your partner talk about getting married?

Jun 25- Jul 8 2019	
8	Often
29	Sometimes
35	Rarely
28	Never
0	No answer

**ASK IF LIVING WITH PARTNER AND NOT ENGAGED AND WANTS TO GET MARRIED OR NOT SURE (LWPT=1 AND (MARRYREF1=1,3 OR MARRYREF2=1,3)) [n=466]:**FAMSURV30 How much, if at all, is each of the following a reason why you are not engaged or married to your current partner? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE ITEMS A-B/C-D/E-F IN BLOCKS, WITH A-B BLOCK ALWAYS BEFORE C-D BLOCK]**

	<u>Major reason</u>	<u>Minor reason</u>	<u>Not a reason</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Your partner is not ready financially Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	24	18	56	1
b. You are not ready financially Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	22	24	53	1
c. Your partner is not ready to make that kind of commitment Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	19	19	60	2
d. You are not ready to make that kind of commitment Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	23	28	48	1
e. You are not far enough along in your job or career Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	16	18	65	1
f. You are not sure your partner is the right person for you Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	20	23	55	1

**NO QUESTION FAMSURV31**



**ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (MARITALMOD=1 OR LWPT=1) [n=6,459]:**

E5MOD Is your **[IF MARITALMOD=1: spouse; IF LWPT=1: partner]** now employed full-time, part-time or not employed?

Jun 25-

Jul 8

2019

56	Full-time
11	Part-time
33	Not employed
*	No answer

**ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (MARITALMOD=1 OR LWPT=1) [n=6,459]:**

FAMSURV32 How do you feel about each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS SATLIFE]**

		<u>Very satisfied</u>	<u>Somewhat satisfied</u>	<u>Somewhat dissatisfied</u>	<u>Very dissatisfied</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	The way household chores are divided between you and your <b>[IF MARITALMOD=1: spouse; IF LWPT=1: partner]</b>					
	Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	44	34	13	8	*
b.	Your sex life					
	Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	36	35	17	10	2
c.	How well you and your <b>[IF MARITALMOD=1: spouse; IF LWPT=1: partner]</b> communicate with each other					
	Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	41	39	13	6	*

**ASK IF SPOUSE/PARTNER IS EMPLOYED FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME (E5MOD=1,2) [n=4,276]:**

d.	How well your <b>[IF MARITALMOD=1: spouse; IF LWPT=1: partner]</b> balances work and their personal life					
	Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	42	38	13	6	*

**ASK IF HAS CHILDREN <18 IN HOUSEHOLD [n=2,113]:**

e.	Your <b>[IF MARITALMOD=1: spouse's; IF LWPT=1: partner's]</b> approach to parenting					
	Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	47	36	11	5	1

**ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (MARITALMOD=1 OR LWPT=1) [n=6,459]:**

FAMSURV33 How much, if at all, do you trust your [IF MARITALMOD=1: spouse; IF LWPT=1: partner] to... [RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

		A great <u>deal</u>	A fair <u>amount</u>	Not <u>much</u>	Not <u>at all</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a.	Always tell you the truth Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	65	27	6	2	*
b.	Be faithful to you Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	82	13	3	2	*
c.	Handle money responsibly Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	53	32	11	5	*
d.	Act in your best interest Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	71	23	4	1	*

**[RANDOMIZE FAMSURV34A AND FAMSURV34B; SHOW ON SAME SCREEN]****ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS CHILDREN <18 IN HH [n=1,983]:**

FAMSURV34A How does being a working parent affect your ability to advance in your job or career?

Jun 25-  
Jul 8  
2019

10	Makes it easier
44	Makes it harder
46	Hasn't made a difference
1	No answer

**ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS CHILDREN <18 IN HH [n=1,983]:**

FAMSURV34B How does being a working parent affect your ability to be a good parent?

Jun 25-  
Jul 8  
2019

11	Makes it easier
52	Makes it harder
37	Hasn't made a difference
*	No answer

**[RANDOMIZE FAMSURV35 AND FAMSURV36]****ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS CHILDREN <18 IN HH [n=1,983]:**

FAMSURV35 Have you personally experienced the following because you were balancing work and parenting responsibilities? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

	Yes, have experienced <u>this</u>	No, have not experienced <u>this</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a. Needing to reduce your work hours Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	49	49	2
b. Feeling like you couldn't give 100% at work Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	47	51	2
c. Turning down a promotion Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	19	79	2

**ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS CHILDREN <18 IN HH [n=1,983]:**

FAMSURV36 Have you personally experienced the following at work because you have children? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

	Yes, have experienced <u>this</u>	No, have not experienced <u>this</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a. Being passed over for a promotion Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	16	83	1
b. Being passed over for an important assignment Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	17	82	1
c. Being treated as if you weren't committed to your work Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	23	76	1

**ASK WOMEN WHO ARE NOT PARENTS AND ARE AGES 18 TO 49 AND MEN WHO ARE NOT PARENTS AND ARE AGES 18 TO 59 [n=2,175]:**

HAVEKIDS1 Thinking about the future, how likely, if at all, is it that you will have children someday?

Jun 25-  
Jul 8  
2019

30	Very likely
23	Somewhat likely
22	Not too likely
25	Not at all likely
*	No answer

**ASK IF UNDER AGE 40 AND DOES NOT HAVE CHILDREN [n=1,537]:**

FAMSURV37 Looking ahead, would having children make it...

Jun 25-

Jul 8

2019

- |    |   |
|----|---|
| 3  | Easier to advance in your job or career |
| 52 | Harder to advance in your job or career |
| 44 | Would not make a difference             |
| *  | No answer                               |

**ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (MARITALMOD=1 OR LWPT=1) [n=6,459]:**

FAMSURV38 For each of the following, who would you say does more? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST, KEEP SAME ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR ITEMS A, B AND C]**

		You do more than your <b>[IF MARITAL MOD=1: spouse; IF LWPT=1: partner]</b>	Your <b>[IF MARITAL MOD=1: spouse; IF LWPT=1: partner]</b> does more than you	Both about equally	No answer
a.	Household chores and responsibilities Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	40	22	37	*
b.	Managing household finances Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	50	24	26	*
<b>ASK IF HAS CHILDREN &lt;18 IN HOUSEHOLD [n=2,113]:</b>					
c.	Managing your child(ren)'s schedule and activities Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	47	30	23	1

**ASK IF AGES 18 TO 29 AND HAS AT LEAST ONE LIVING PARENT [n=1,178]:**

FAMSURV39 In general, how much, if at all, would you say that you rely on a parent for emotional support?

Jun 25-

Jul 8

2019

- |    |               |
|----|---------------|
| 20 | A lot         |
| 30 | Some          |
| 25 | Only a little |
| 25 | Not at all    |
| *  | No answer     |

**ASK IF AGES 18 TO 29 AND HAS AT LEAST ONE LIVING PARENT [n=1,178]:**

FAMSURV40 IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how much financial help, if any, did you receive from a parent?

Jun 25- Jul 8 2019	
24	A lot
21	Some
21	Only a little
34	None at all
*	No answer

**ASK IF PARENTS PROVIDED ANY FINANCIAL HELP (FAMSURV40=1-3) [n=704]:**

FAMSURV41 Was the financial help you received for... [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]

Jun 25- Jul 8 2019	
45	Special circumstances
28	Recurring expenses
27	Both
*	No answer

**ASK IF PARENTS PROVIDED ANY FINANCIAL HELP (FAMSURV40=1-3) [n=704]:**

FAMSURV42 Was any of the financial help you received related to your... [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ITEM D ALWAYS AFTER ITEM C]

	Yes, was related to <u>this</u>	No, was not related to <u>this</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a. Education, such as school or college tuition Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	40	60	0
b. Medical expenses Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	35	65	*
c. Rent or mortgage Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	40	60	*
d. Household expenses, such as groceries or bills Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	60	40	1

**ASK PARENTS AGES 30+ WITH ADULT CHILDREN AGES 18 TO 29 [n=2,303]:**

FAMSURV43 In general, how much, if at all, would you say that your adult child(ren) ages 18 to 29 rely on you for emotional support?

Jun 25-	
Jul 8	
<u>2019</u>	
36	A lot
41	Some
19	Only a little
4	Not at all
*	No answer

**ASK PARENTS AGES 30+ WITH ADULT CHILDREN AGES 18 TO 29 [n=2,303]:**

FAMSURV44 IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how much financial help, if any, did you provide for your adult child(ren) ages 18 to 29?

Jun 25-	
Jul 8	
<u>2019</u>	
29	A lot
30	Some
25	Only a little
16	None at all
*	No answer

**ASK IF PROVIDED ANY FINANCIAL HELP (FAMSURV44=1-3) [n=1,949]:**

FAMSURV45 Was the financial help you provided for... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

Jun 25-	
Jul 8	
<u>2019</u>	
40	Special circumstances
16	Recurring expenses
43	Both
1	No answer

**ASK IF PROVIDED ANY FINANCIAL HELP (FAMSURV44=1-3) [n=1,949]:**

FAMSURV46 Was any of the financial help you provided related to their... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ITEM D ALWAYS AFTER ITEM C]**

	Yes, was related to <u>this</u>	No, was not related to <u>this</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a. Education, such as school or college tuition Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	46	53	1
b. Medical expenses Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	36	64	*
c. Rent or mortgage Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	33	66	1
d. Household expenses, such as groceries or bills Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	62	38	*

**ASK ALL:<sup>1</sup>**

DNATEST Have you ever used a mail-in DNA testing service from a company such as AncestryDNA or 23andMe?

Jun 25-  
Jul 8  
2019

15	Yes, have used this
84	No, have not used this
*	No answer

**ASK IF EVER USED MAIL-IN DNA TESTING SERVICE (DNATEST=1) [n=1,927]:**

DNA2 **[IF DNATEST\_W49=1: In our last survey you mentioned that you have used a mail-in DNA testing service from a company such as AncestryDNA or 23andMe.]**

Was each of the following a reason you used a mail-in DNA testing service?  
**[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

	Yes, a <u>reason</u>	No, not a <u>reason</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a. To learn more about where your family came from Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	87	13	*
b. To get information about your health or family medical history Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	36	64	*
c. To connect with relatives you might have but didn't know about Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	36	64	*

<sup>1</sup> This question was asked on the Wave 50 survey to n=6,020 respondents who did not respond to Wave 49 of the American Trends Panel, conducted June 3-17, 2019. For the n=3,814 respondents who responded to both surveys, their response for DNATEST from Wave 49 was used and they were not asked the question as part of the Wave 50 survey.

**ASK IF EVER USED MAIL-IN DNA TESTING SERVICE (DNATEST=1) [n=1,927]:**

DNA3 Were you surprised by what your DNA test results showed about each of the following?  
[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

		Yes, <u>surprised</u>	No, not <u>surprised</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a.	What countries or continents your ancestors came from			
	Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	38	62	1
b.	The racial or ethnic background of your ancestors			
	Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	27	72	1

**ASK IF HAD DNA TESTING TO LEARN ABOUT HEALTH (DNA2b=1) [n=666]:**

c.	Information about your health or family medical history			
	Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	26	73	1

**ASK IF EVER USED MAIL-IN DNA TESTING SERVICE (DNATEST=1) [n=1,927]:**

DNA4 Did you learn about any close relatives you didn't know about from your DNA test results?

Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	
27	Yes, learned about close relatives you didn't know about
72	No, did not learn about close relatives you didn't know about
1	No answer

**ASK IF EVER USED MAIL-IN DNA TESTING SERVICE (DNATEST=1) [n=1,927]:**

DNA5 Did your DNA test results change the way you think about your racial or ethnic identity?

Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	
15	Yes, changed
84	No, did not change
1	No answer

**ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (MARITALMOD=1 OR LWPT=1) [n=6,459]:**

SPOUSESEX Is your spouse or partner of the opposite sex as you or the same sex as you?

Jun 25-Jul 8, 2019	
97	Opposite sex
3	Same sex
*	No answer



**ASK ALL:**

ORIENTATIONMOD      Do you think of yourself as...

Jun 25-

Jul 8

2019

3	Gay or lesbian
89	Straight, that is, not gay or lesbian
4	Bisexual
2	Something else
2	I don't know the answer
1	No answer