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BASIC STATISTICS OF AZAD KASHMIR

1)	Area	5134 Sq.Miles or 13297 Sq.Kilometres 13% of Total Area
2)	Cultivated Area	
3)	Avg. Annual Population growth rate between 1981-98 censuses	2.29% (1998 census)
4)	Population in 1998 Census	2.915 million
5)	Districts of Azad Kashmir with population in 1998 Census	MUZAFFARABAD (6,117 sqkm) pop. 725,000 MIRPUR: (1010 sqkm) pop. 323,000 KOTLI: (1,862 sqkm) pop. 558,000 POONCH: (855 sqkm) pop. 403,000 BAGH: (1,368 sqkm) pop. 395,000 SUDHNUTI: (569 sqkm) pop. 214,000 BHIMBER: (1516 sqkm) pop. 297,000
6)	Administrative set up	Districts: 7 Sub-Division/Tehsils: 19 (Including one proposed) Police Stations: 30 Markaz councils: 30 Municipal Corporations: 2 Municipal committees: 5 Town committees: 10 Union Councils: 202
6)	Density of population in 1998 census	219 persons per sq.KM
7)	Rural population	88% (1998 census)
8)	Urban population	12% (1998 census)
9)	Sex-Ratio	100.7 males per 100 Females (1998 census)
10)	Literacy Ratio	55% (estimated)

INTRODUCING AZAD JAMMU & KASHMIR

Azad Jammu & Kashmir is the liberated part of the State of Jammu & Kashmir. It has an area of 5134 sq.miles or 13297 sq. kilometres. It is situated between longitude 73-75 and latitude 33-36. The topography is mainly hilly and mountainous with valleys and plains in some places. Climatically Azad Kashmir enjoys a considerable measure of variety. The North and North Western mountains are extremely cold in winter while the summer months of April to September are very pleasant. The plains of Mirpur, Kotli, and Bhimber are extremely hot in summer with a cold and dry weather in winter. The rains are of monsoon type; the average rainfall is approximately 150 centimetres annually.

The main rivers are the Jhelum and the Neelum. The Jhelum river originates in the verinog spring (occupied Kashmir) and the Neelum river comes from the upper area of the Neelum Valley (occupied Kashmir). There is another smaller river called poonch, flows through District Kotli, comes from the mountains of occupied Kashmir and joins the river Jhelum at Mangla. Azad Kashmir consists of seven districts namely Muzaffarabad, Bagh, Poonch, Kotli, Mirpur, Sudhnoti and Bhimber. MUZAFFARABAD city of the Muzaffarabad district is the capital of Azad Kashmir and biggest district, both in respect of population and area.

The area has an agricultural economy mainly dependent upon rainfall. MAIZE, WHEAT & RICE are the main crops of Azad Kashmir. Among fruits, APPLES, APRICOTS, PEACHES, WALNUTS, ALMONDS, PLUMS, PEARS, CHERRIES, STRAWBERRIES, and CITRUS are grown in different parts of the area. Natural resources are not fully explored yet, but some production of coal, mica, limonite and fireclay has been made. The industry sector which lagged behind in the past, is now being given special attention. Textile industry, Ghee and light engineering industries have been set up at Mirpur.

Urdu is the official language of Azad Kashmir besides Pehari, Punjabi, Gojri, Hindko, Kashmiri, and Kohistani languages spoken by the people of Azad Kashmir. There are two old forts in Muzaffarabad city and historical monuments of Buddhist university at Sharda 136 kilometres

away from Muzaffarabad on Muzaffarabad-Sharda Road are the sites which remind the rich and glorious past of the people of the area. The population of Azad Kashmir counted 2,915,000 according to the 1998 population census. Out of the population of AJK, in 1998 census 1,463,000 persons were males and 1,452,000 females. The literacy rate was around 55% in 1998 according to some estimates*.

The area under the control of forest department of Azad Kashmir is about 566,969 hectares which is 42% of the total area, while the area under actual forests is 12% of the total geographical area. In Pakistan, only 3% of the area is under forests.

* The census figures have not yet been released.

ROAD LINKS OF AZAD KASHMIR WITH PAKISTAN

The capital of Azad Kashmir i.e. Muzaffarabad and other district headquarters are linked with Pakistan with the roads given as below:

- 1) Muzaffarabad-Kohala-Murree-Rawalapindi-Road
- 2) Muzaffarabad-Kohala-Kuliani-Dhalkot-Kotli-Sattian-Murree-Rawalpindi-Road
- 3) Muzaffarabad-Abbottabad-Rawalpindi-Road
- 4) Rawalakot-Mong-Azad Pattan-Rawalpindi-Road
- 5) Kotli-Holar-Kahuta-Rawalpindi-Road.
- 6) Mirpur-Dina Jhelum-Lahore-Road
- 7) Mirpur-Dina-Rawalpindi-Road
- 8) Bagh-Kohala-Rawalpindi-Road
- 9) Sudhnuti-Azad pattan-Rawalpindi-Road
- 10) Bhimber-Gujrat-Road

At the moment the total length of roads in Azad Kashmir is 8095 kilometers (Roads made by LG&RD also included) of which 3050 kilometers is high type and 5045 low type.

PLACES OF INTEREST

Azad Kashmir due to its high mountains, lush green forests and beautiful valleys has lot of attraction for tourists. The prominent places of interest are mentioned below:

1) MUZAFFARABAD

Situated on the confluence of river Jhelum and Neelum in the North West of Azad Kashmir, lies the city of Muzaffarabad, the capital of Azad Kashmir. The city of Muzaffarabad is 140 kilometres away from Rawalapindi, is half way between Rawalpindi and Srinagar and presents a beautiful scenic spot. Prominent places of interest include two old forts, the new Secretariat building, the Jalalabad gardens, the High Court building, the Supreme court building, Assembly building, Prime Minister Secretariat building, K.H.Kurshid library Jalal Abad, Nural Rest house Muzaffarabad. The site for construction of the Azad Jammu & Kashmir University has been selected and lot of construction work has been done so far. A small Airport meant for Twin-otter flight has also been constructed in Muzaffarabad. One Naval Cadet College has also been proposed to be open in Muzaffarabad Dist.

2) RAWALAKOT

Rawalakot city is the headquarter of district Poonch. It is situated at an altitude of 1615 metres (5300 feet) above sea level in a valley almost 10/15 kilometres long and wide. Surrounded by high and green clad mountains, this valley is full of natural flora and fruit orchards. Its cool pine air, fascinating scenic beauty and flower filled slopes are some of the gifts which nature has generously bestowed on this land.

3) KOTLI

Kotli city is the headquarter of district Kotli. It is situated in a spacious valley surrounded by green clad mountains. The Poonch river is flowing through the valley. Kotli is 137 kilometres away from Rawalpindi. The land is very fertile and almost every kind of fruit and vegetable can be grown here. The people of Kotli are famous for their hospitality and friendliness.

4) MIRPUR

Mirpur is the largest city of Azad Kashmir. It is 40 kilometres away from Dina (District Jhelum) and 136 kilometres from Rawalpindi. The old city of Mirpur was drowned under the dam reservoirs. The new city has been constructed according to modern town planning principles and architecture. It has many beautiful official and private buildings. The Mangla dam which is one of the largest earth dams in the world, provides both water and electricity to the people of Azad Kashmir and Pakistan, lies just adjacent to the city of Mirpur.

5) BHIMBER

Bhimber is situated 48 kilometres away on the northern side of Gujrat city, is a historic place and scholars have identified it as the death place of the Mughal Emperor Jehangir. The Mughal Emperors used to pass across Bhimber while going to and from Kashmir. The Emperor Jehangir died in Bhimber on his way to Delhi from Kashmir. His stomach along-with other internal parts were buried in Bhimber. The remains of the old Mughal Forts, Baths, baowlies and other buildings can still be seen in the town.

LIST OF PUBLIC HOLIDAYS IN AZAD KASHMIR

1)	Pakistan day	23rd March
2)	May day	1st May
3)	Death anniversary of Mir Waiz Muhammad Yousaf	6 Ramzan
4)	Eid-ul-fitr	1st Shawal
5)	Kashmir Martyr day	13 July
6)	Alhaq-e-Pakistan day	19th July
7)	Independence day of Pakistan	14 August
8)	Defence day	6th September
9)	Eid-ul-Azha	9th & 10th Zul-Haj
10)	Death anniversary of Qaid-i-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah	11th September
11)	Aashora	9th & 10th Muharram
12)	Liberation day of Azad Kashmir	24th October
13)	Jammu Martyr day	6th November
14)	Allama Iqbal day	9th November
15)	Eid-i-Millad-us-Nabi	12th Rabi-ul-Awwal
16)	Death anniversary of Ch. Ghulam Abbas	18th December
17)	Birth day of Qaid-i-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah	25th December
18)	Bank Holiday	31st December
19)	Jumma-tul-widah	One day

SYMBOLS AND EQUIVALENTS

-	Nil
-	Negligible
ACO	Agricultural census organization
ADP	Annual Development Programme
Agri.	Agriculture
AKMIDC.	Azad Kashmir Mineral & Industrial Development Corporation
Am.	Amount
CB.	Cubic Feet
Contd.	Continued
Dist.	District
F.B.S.	Federal Bureau of Statistics
H.	Hectare
Hrs.	Hours
IDBP.	Industrial Development Bank of Pakistan
Imp.	Imperial
Kws.	Kilowatts
Kgs.	Kilograms
Lbs.	Pounds
L.H.V.	Lady Health Visitor
Mts.	Minutes
Mabad.	Muzaffarabad
Max.	Maximum
Min.	Minimum
Md.	Mound (40 Seers)
Mgs.	Megawatts
Misc.	Miscellaneous
M'pur	Mirpur
N.A	Not Available
PCOSD	Population Census Organization, Statistics Division
Qty.	Quantity
R'kot	Rawalakot
Rs.	Rupees
Regd.	Registered
Prod.	Production
Pop.	Population
Sq.M.	Square Miles
Sq.Km.	Square Kilometres
Teh.	Tahsil
Temp.	Temperature
AKSIC.	Azad Kashmir small industries corporation
LG&RDD.	Local government and rural development department

METRIC CONVERSION TABLEi) **LENGTH**

1 Inch.	2.539	Centimetres
1 Foot	0.305	Metres
1 Yard	0.914	Metres
1 Furlong	0.201	Kilometres
1 Mile	1.609	Kilometres
1 Metre	3.280	Feet
1 Metre	1.093	Yards
1 Kilometre	5.00	Furlongs
1 Kilometre	0.62	Miles
1 Kilometre	0.54	Nautical mile

ii) **AREA**

1 Acre	0.405	Hectares
1 Hectare	2.4710	Acres
1 Square Mile	2.59	Square Kilometres
1 Square Kilometre	0.386102	Square mile
1 Square Kilometre	100.0774	Hectares
1 Square Kilometre	247.1047	Acres

iii) **WEIGHT**

1 Chattrak	0.058	Kilograms
1 Seer	0.933	Kilograms
1 Lb.	0.454	Kilograms
1 Maund	37.324	Kilograms
1 Metric Ton (2205 Lbs)	1000	Kilograms
1 Long ton (2240 Lbs)	1016	Kilograms
1 Short ton (2000 lbs)	907	Kilograms
1 Ounce	0.028	Kilograms
1 Kilogram	17.147	Chattraks
1 Kilogram	1.07	Seer
1 Kilogram	2.2046	Lbs
1 Kilogram	0.027	Munds
1 Kilogram	0.00098	Long Ton
1 Kilogram	0.0011	Short Ton
1 Kilogram	35.273	Ounces
1 Quintal	2.6792	Maunds
1 Quintal	100	Kilograms

iv) **VOLUME**

1 Pint	0.568	Litres
1 Gallon (Imp.)	4.546	Litres
1 Gallon (U.S.)	3.785	Litres
1 Litre	1.761	Pints
1 Litre	0.22	Gallon (Imp)
1 Litre	0.264	Gallon (U.S)

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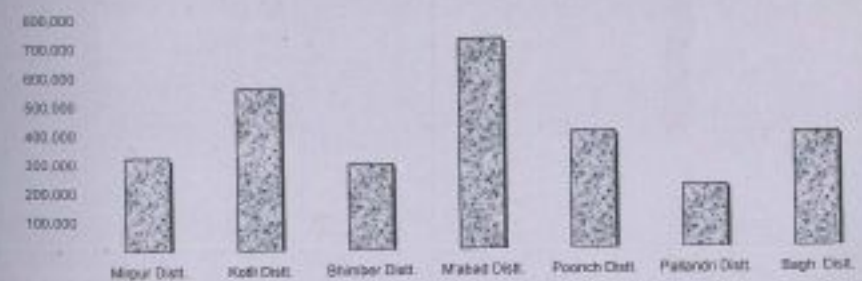
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Table 1.1:- Population by sex, density, household size, decennial change and annual growth rate of Pakistan, Northern Areas and Azad Kashmir, 1998 census.

AREA	POPULATION 1998							POPULATION 1981 census (Both Sexes)	1981-1998 Yr. Censal Avg Annual G. Rate (% age)	
	Area (SQ KM)	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Sex Ratio Males per 100 Females	Population Density per sq km	Avg. Urban Population Size			
PAKISTAN	799,065	130,579,571	67,940,137	62,739,434	108.1	164.0	6.6	32.9	84,253,644	2.61%
Punjab	335,344	72,565,439	37,938,842	34,626,597	108.9	353.5	8.8	51.3	47,222,441	2.05%
Sind	142,914	29,567,181	15,823,067	14,744,114	111.7	212.9	5.9	48.9	19,028,696	2.71%
N.W.F.P.	74,521	17,554,874	8,982,543	8,572,331	104.3	236.9	7.0	18.9	11,981,328	2.75%
Baluchistan	347,190	6,511,358	3,480,795	3,030,563	114.9	19.0	6.3	23.3	4,332,379	2.42%
F.A.T.A.	27,220	3,137,863	1,656,344	1,502,519	108.8	115.3	8.8	2.7	2,198,547	2.11%
Islamabad	908	799,085	429,545	369,539	116.2	881.0	5.8	65.8	340,280	5.15%
Northern Areas	27,218	879,347	453,221	417,126	108.9	32.00	7.0	14.5	574,543	2.47%
AZAD KASHMIR										
Mirpur Dist.	1,010	2,915,997	1,403,071	1,452,496	103.7	219.2	7.0	12.0	1,995,445	2.29%
Kotli Dist.	1,892	523,475	264,976	258,499	104.0	320.2	6.9	36.0	171,897	1.91%
Shimla Dist.	1,516	586,198	272,521	283,677	95.4	390.0	7.1	8.0	354,700	1.53%
Mirpur Dist.	1,516	297,336	148,505	148,831	99.8	196.1	6.8	5.0	257,799	2.51
Mirpur Dist.	6,517	724,420	372,851	351,569	106.0	110.4	6.9	13.0	466,103	2.63%
Poonch Dist.	855	402,754	203,228	199,526	101.9	471.0	7.2	13.0	244,200	2.12%
Pattanah Dist.	509	214,371	102,375	111,996	91.4	370.8	6.9	7.0	162,719	1.73
Bagh Dist.	1,388	385,043	196,615	198,428	101.1	288.8	7.4	7.0	315,500	2.02%

Source: Population Census Organisation, 1999/2000

Population of Districts of AJK, 1998 Census.



I) AREA AND POPULATION

Table 1.2:- Population by sex, density, household size, decennial change and annual growth rate of Pakistan, Northern Areas and Azad Kashmir, 1981 census.

AREA	POPULATION 1981							POPULATION 1972 census (Both Sexes)	1972-81 Avg Annual G. Rate (%)	
	Area (SQ.KM)	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Sex Ratio Male per 100 Females	Population Density per sq.km	Avg. H.Hold Size			Urban Proportion
PAKISTAN	780,088	84,253,644	44,292,677	40,023,967	118.5	108.8	8.7	28.3	68,309,340	3.06%
Punjab	285,344	47,292,441	24,980,213	22,432,228	118.8	238.3	8.4	27.6	57,810,188	2.71%
Sind	143,914	18,626,680	9,888,325	8,738,355	110.7	125.0	7.0	43.3	14,195,908	3.03%
N.W.F.P.	74,521	11,561,533	5,761,547	5,799,986	98.7	148.4	6.8	15.1	8,385,551	3.26%
Balochistan	547,190	4,332,375	2,264,682	2,067,693	111.8	13.5	7.3	15.8	2,428,967	8.26%
P.A.T.A.	27,220	2,180,547	1,142,886	1,037,661	108.3	88.8	8.3		24,791,230	1.24%
Islamabad	895	343,268	194,888	148,380	130.9	375.0	5.7	88.8	234,815	4.73%
Northern Areas	27,218	574,543	308,187	266,356	114.0	7.44	0.0	0.0	0	3.80%
AZAD KASHMIR	15,287	1,988,443	1,025,848	962,595	105.9	148.1	6.5	8.1	1,329,189	2.74%
Mirpur Dist.	1,010	171,837	87,637	84,200	104.1	170.1	5.8	28.0	286,015	1.25%
Azad Dist.	1,062	384,780	184,108	180,672	102.3	199.8	6.3	4.3	260,880	2.55%
*Bhimber Dist.	1,516	257,738	121,458	126,280	104.8	173.9	5.8	15.0	0	0.0%
Mirabad Dist.	6,117	498,183	247,828	248,355	113.8	75.2	8.5	10.0	349,278	3.42%
Poonch Dist.	823	244,280	128,884	115,396	108.3	205.0	8.9	6.0	330,088	3.48%
*Paladian Dist.	568	352,770	184,850	167,920	108.6	306.1	8.8	6.0	0	8.8%
*Rajah Dist.	1,368	315,000	164,000	151,000	109.0	230.0	6.9	2.0	243,987	2.48%

Source: Population Census Organization, Islamabad (1981 Census)
 *Estimated figures. Bageri and Paladian districts were carved out of Poonch district and Bhimber dist from Mirpur dist a number of years after the Census took place in 1981.

SIZE OF DISTRICTS OF AJK IN SQ.KMS.

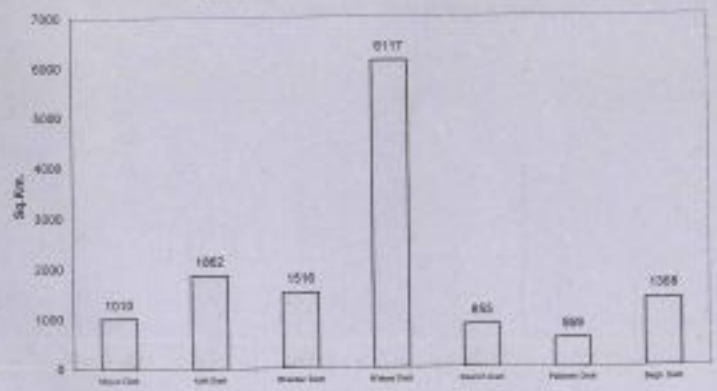


Table 1.3:- Density and annual growth rate of population of provinces of Pakistan (Province-wise) and Azad Kashmir in 1961, 1972, 1981 & 1988 Censuses.

Locality	Density to the Population per Sq.Km.				Annual growth rate %		
	1961	1972	1981	1988	1965/72	1972/81	1981/88
Pakistan	54	70	108	188	3.67%	3.08%	2.8%
Punjab	124	183	230	354	3.41%	2.74%	2.55%
Sind	58	100	135	212	4.61%	3.55%	2.75%
N.W.F.P.	76	112	145	236	3.32%	3.32%	2.75%
Balochistan	4	7	13	18	5.14%	7.88%	2.47%
PATA	67	91	81	170	2.6%	1.48%	2.11%
Northern Areas	4	6	8	32	2.9%	3.7%	2.47%
Federal Capital Territory	132	258	376	581	8.8%	4.46%	5.15%
Azad Kashmir	80	118	149	219	3.47%	2.24%	2.26%

Source: Population Census Organization, Islamabad.

Rise in population density in Pakistan and AJK, 1961-1988

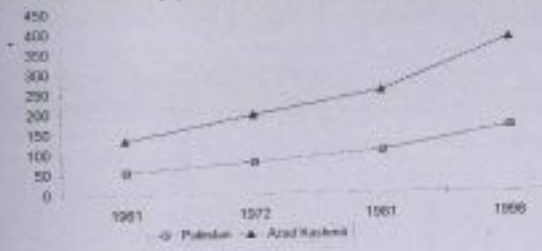


Table 1.4:- Population and percentage change in population of Azad Kashmir by districts in 1972, 1981 and 1998 censuses.

	Population in '00'							AJK
	M'abad	Mirpur	Sudhnai	Poonch	Bhimber	Bagh	Kotli	
Population								
1998	724	323	214	402	297	395	558	2915
1981	466	427	-	407	-	315	365	1980
1972	349	386	-	300	-	244	294	1573
% change (increase)								
1981-88	55.31%	-	-	-	-	25.31%	52.81%	47.2%
1972-81	33.5%	10.6%	-	35.7%	-	29.1%	24.1%	25.9%
1961-72	35.8%	4.0%	-	49.9%	-	0.0%	82.4%	54.2%
Annual Growth rate								
% change								
1981-88	2.63%	1.91%	1.73%	2.12%	2.5%	2.02%	2.53%	2.3%
1972-81	3.40%	1.3%	-	3.3%	-	2.4%	2.4%	2.7%
1961-72	2.70%	3.7%	-	4.5%	-	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%

Source: Population Census Organization-Islamabad

Table 1.5:- Population of Azad Kashmir in 1981 and 1998 censuses, sex and districtwise.

	Population in '00'							AJK
	M'abad	Mirpur	Bhimber	Poonch	Sudhnai	Bagh	Kotli	
POPULATION 1998								
Both sexes	724	323	297	402	214	395	558	2915*
Male	373	169	148	203	102	199	272	1463*
Female	351	158	149	199	112	196	286	1452*
POPULATION 1981								
Both sexes	466	427	-	407	-	315	365	1980
Male	248	210	-	210	-	164	194	1022
Female	218	217	-	197	-	151	171	958
1981/1998								
% INCREASE								
Both sexes	55.3%	-	-	-	-	25.31%	52.8%	47.2%
Male	50.00%	-	-	-	-	20.7%	47.8%	43.15%
Female	61.00%	-	-	-	-	29.8%	57.6%	51.8%

Source: Population Census Organization, Islamabad

* Total may not tally due to rounding off.

Table 1.6:- Rural and urban population in districts and tehsils of Azad Kashmir in 1998 Census.

Administrative Unit	(Nos.)				
	Total	Urban	Percent	Rural	Percent
DISTRICT MABAD	724420	99001	13.0%	625419	87.0%
Tehsil Mabad	438161	62717	18.9%	353444	81.0%
Tehsil Hattian	163563	10634	6.5%	152829	93.5%
Tehsil Athmuqam	124696	5850	4.5%	119046	95.5%
DISTRICT MIRPUR	323475	111928	34.6%	211547	65.4%
Tehsil Mirpur	253126	101994	40.2%	151132	59.8%
Tehsil Dudyal	70349	9934	14.12%	60415	85.9%
DISTRICT KOTLI	558168	45045	8.0%	513123	92.0%
Tehsil Kotli	401360	31675	7.9%	369684	92.1%
Tehsil Sehnsa	73029	7704	10.5%	65325	89.5%
Tehsil Nikial	83779	5665	6.75%	78114	93.2%
DISTRICT BAGH	395043	21970	5.6%	373073	94.4%
Tehsil Bagh	181033	18926	10.4%	162105	89.6%
Tehsil Havel	111663	3042	2.7%	108621	97.3%
Tehsil Dikot	102347	-	-	102347	-
DISTRICT POONCH	402754	51378	12.8%	351376	87.2%
Tehsil Rawalakot	220632	39052	17.7%	181580	82.3%
Tehsil Hajeera	138626	7658	5.6%	130968	94.4%
Tehsil Abaspur	43496	4338	10.7%	38858	89.3%
District Bhimber	297336	15955	5.36%	281381	94.64%
Bhimber Tehsil	107760	15955	14.8%	91805	85.2%
Barnala Tehsil	96632	-	0.0%	96632	100.0%
Samahni Tehsil	82944	-	0.0%	82944	100.0%
District Sudhnobi	214371	13820	6.0%	200551	94.0%
Pallandi Tehsil	214371	13820	6.0%	200551	94.0%
AZAD KASHMIR	2915667	329322	12.3%	2586345	87.7%
ALL PAKISTAN	130580000	13591289	32.5%	88121232	67.5%

Source: Population Census Organization, Islamabad, 1998

Table 1.7:- Population of towns/cities of Azad Jammu and Kashmir in 1972, 1981 and 1998 Censuses.

Town/City including respective Cantonments/ Military areas	1972	1981	1998
Muzaffarabad	13473	37445	77940
Hattian Bala	0	3872	6475
Garhi Dupatta	0	3025	4777
Chikar	0	2438	4159
Athmuqam	0	2438	5650
Rawalakot	11464	15763	39052
Hajeera	810	1462	7688
Pallandi	2150	5775	13820
Bagh	1810	3623	18928
Kahuta	972	1652	3042
Mirpur	43577	57299	92219
Bhimber	3913	7343	15955
Dudyal	4626	6722	9934
Islam garh	4645	6437	9975
Kotli	5338	15779	31676
Sehnsa	0	5683	7704
Nikial	0	1368	5665

Source: Population Census Organization, Islamabad 1998.

Table 1.8:- Population by 5 years age groups and % distribution of population in 1981 census by age and sex in Azad Jammu & Kashmir.

Age groups	Population			% distribution		
	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females
Under 1 year	40158	20888	19492	2.55%	2.51%	2.60%
1-4 years	212058	106223	105835	13.48%	12.91%	14.11%
5-9 years	252856	129910	122945	16.08%	15.79%	16.30%
10-14 years	194771	104858	89903	12.38%	12.75%	11.98%
15-19 years	135946	73056	62890	8.64%	8.86%	8.38%
20-24 years	109343	53759	55584	6.95%	6.53%	7.41%
25-29 years	117736	58504	59232	7.49%	7.11%	7.90%
30-34 years	93122	47294	45828	5.92%	5.75%	6.11%
35-39 years	86408	43748	42660	5.49%	5.32%	5.69%
40-44 years	71685	37215	34470	4.56%	4.52%	4.60%
45-49 years	57822	31084	26738	3.68%	3.78%	3.56%
50-54 years	57321	31806	25515	3.64%	3.87%	3.40%
55-59 years	30308	17435	12873	1.93%	2.12%	1.72%
60-64 years	43408	25229	18179	2.76%	3.07%	2.42%
65 years and above	89918	41910	28008	4.45%	5.09%	3.73%
All ages	1572859	822707	750152	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Source: Population Census Organization, Islamabad

Table 1.9:- Population of Azad Kashmir by 5 years age groups, sex and urban and rural population in 1981 census.

Age groups	Urban			Rural			Total		
	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females
0-4 years	23,763	11,888	11,885	280,406	140,476	139,930	384,171	192,274	191,797
5-9 years	26,137	12,866	12,271	291,651	145,706	145,945	318,788	161,574	157,214
10-14 years	21,806	11,432	10,373	243,701	125,776	117,925	281,896	137,218	144,678
15-19 years	17,305	8,494	7,500	185,971	87,837	98,134	195,335	97,389	97,946
20-24 years	12,075	6,043	6,032	132,441	67,416	65,025	148,110	75,498	72,612
25-29 years	11,819	6,072	4,947	124,112	63,245	60,867	131,722	65,017	66,705
30-34 years	9,378	5,117	4,201	108,848	49,535	51,440	115,298	54,025	61,273
35-39 years	9,345	4,717	4,331	98,825	47,320	52,206	108,673	52,043	56,630
40-44 years	7,834	3,988	3,644	85,776	42,776	43,000	93,412	44,761	48,651
45-49 years	5,871	3,315	2,956	66,117	33,550	32,567	72,088	35,853	36,235
50-54 years	5,211	2,939	2,272	63,643	32,967	29,576	68,763	35,936	31,827
55-59 years	3,045	1,775	1,273	24,961	14,140	10,750	37,989	20,966	17,023
60-64 years	3,749	2,178	1,571	49,073	28,121	20,952	53,722	31,297	22,425
65-70 years	1,819	1,002	821	21,550	12,880	8,640	25,410	13,932	9,480
70-74 years	1,983	1,179	804	27,538	16,635	10,904	29,632	17,814	11,708
75 and above	2,283	1,388	895	32,680	20,245	12,435	35,105	21,730	13,433
All ages	163,528	83,944	79,584	1,810,528	933,968	876,579	1,992,066	1,021,983	970,083

Source: Population Census Organization, Islamabad

Graph: Distribution of population by age and sex groups Azad Kashmir, 1981

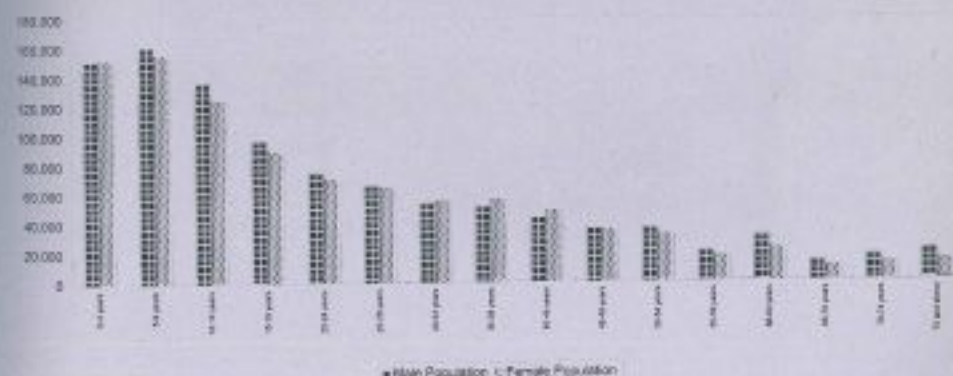


Table 1.10: Population of Northern Areas by sex and Urban/Rural districtwise in 1998 Census.

	Population Census - 1998					Population Census 1991	1991/98 Inter-censal growth rate %
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Rural	Urban		
NORTHERN AREAS	870347	453221	417126	748323	122324	574543	2.47
Bahawal Dist.	214848	114817	99931	188325	26023	233968	2.12
Diana Dist.	203231	105443	97788	187016	16675	123990	3.02
Gilgit Dist.	243324	128628	115296	189323	56751	228100	2.99
Skardu Dist.	128218	59245	68973	139375	10142	-	3.03
Ghanche Dist.	88390	45285	43105	75463	12883	-	1.11
AZAD KASHMIR	2915967	1463371	1452496	2399470	398937	1982435	2.29

Source: Population census organization, Islamabad.

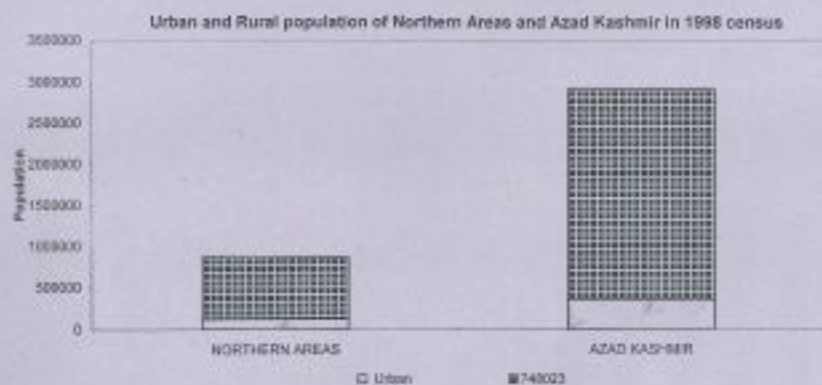


Table 2.7: Temperature variations at selected stations of Azad Kashmir from 1962-65 to 1997-98 (Winter season).

Station	Temperature (°C)			
	Maximum	Minimum	Average	Standard Deviation
1962-65	24.9	8.7	21.9	6.4
1967-70	25.4	7.9	21.7	6.1
1975-78	25.5	8.5	22.0	5.8
1981-82	26.8	9.3	23.0	5.9
1987-90	26.8	9.2	23.0	5.9
1991-94	27.5	9.3	23.4	6.0
1997-98	27.8	9.5	23.6	6.3

Source: Pakistan Meteorological Service, Lahore.

2) CLIMATE

Table 2.1:- Temperature variations at selected stations of Azad Kashmir from 1988-89 to 1997-98 (Winter season).

(October to March)

(Centigrades)

YEAR	MUZAFFARABAD		KOTLI	
	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
1997-98	23.8	8.5	23.9	9.2
1996-97	23.4	8.3	24.1	9.0
1995-96	23.5	7.9	23.8	8.3
1994-95	24.5	9.3	23.9	10.4
1993-94	22.4	7.7	24.7	8.4
1992-93	22.8	8.3	23.8	9.5
1991-92	20.48	6.23	21.93	8.53
1990-91	19.6	6.4	22.9	9.0
1989-90	21.5	7.7	22.6	9.6
1988-89	21.8	6.0	22.6	8.3

Source:- Pakistan Meteorological Centre, Lahore.

Table 2.2 :- Temperature variations at selected stations of Azad Kashmir from 1988 to 1998. (Summer season).

(April to September)

YEAR	(Centigrades)			
	MUZAFFARABAD		KOTLI	
	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
1998	32.1	18.5	33.2	20.7
1997	31.5	18.9	33.3	20.6
1996	28.5	18.7	32.8	21.1
1995	36.5	20.1	33.6	20.6
1994	29.6	19.8	33.7	20.2
1993	34.4	19.8	34.9	19.7
1992	32.4	17.2	33.0	20.4
1991	32.1	18.6	33.3	21.4
1990	34.0	19.3	33.8	22.3
1989	32.7	21.1	34.0	21.4
1988	35.8	21.3	33.9	23.1

Source: - Pakistan Meteorological Centre, Lahore.

Table 2.3 (a):- Monthly average temperature at selected stations of Azad Kashmir in 1998.

(Centigrades)

MONTHS	(Centigrades)			
	MUZAFFARABAD		KOTLI	
	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
January	16.4	3.8	16.7	4.0
February	16.3	5.2	17.5	6.0
March	21.3	8.8	21.6	9.5
April	28.1	13.8	30.1	17.1
May	30.2	17.2	31.8	19.2
June	36.4	20.6	33.5	21.9
July	32.3	21.8	33.2	21.8
August	33.1	22.3	29.8	22.8
September	34.7	21.4	31.8	23.1
October	29.2	13.7	29.7	15.9
November	24.9	7.8	24.5	10.8
December	19.8	3.0	20.2	2.0

Source: - Pakistan Meteorological Centre, Lahore.

Average temp. in Muzaffarabad 1998.

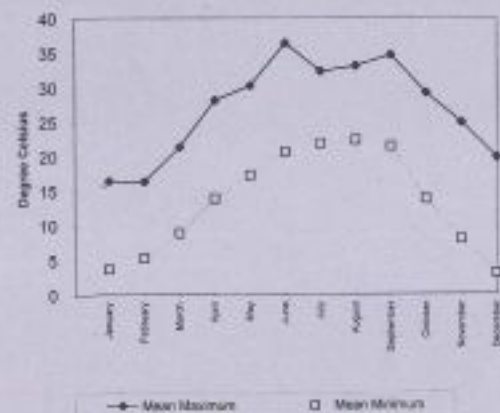


Table 2.3 (b):- Monthly average temperature at selected stations of Azad Kashmir in 1997.

MONTHS	(Centigrades)			
	MUZAFFARABAD		KOTLI	
	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
January	17.1	2.8	17.2	1.9
February	20.3	4.8	19.2	5.3
March	27.8	9.5	23.3	10.8
April	26.1	13.5	28.6	15.1
May	30.1	15.8	31.3	18.8
June	34.5	20.6	34.7	23.0
July	35.4	24.2	33.5	24.8
August	32.7	21.7	30.8	22.5
September	33.9	20.7	31.6	20.9
October	25.5	13.8	25.4	14.6
November	23.1	8.2	21.4	6.0
December	17.4	4.7	16.1	5.0

Source:- Pakistan Meteorological Centre, Lahore.

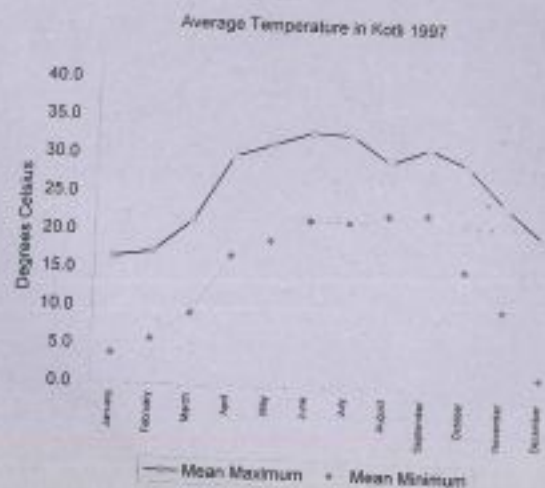


Table 2.3 (c):- Monthly average temperature at selected stations of Azad Kashmir in 1996.

MONTHS	(Centigrades)			
	MUZAFFARABAD		KOTLI	
	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
January	15.3	2.8	16.3	4.3
February	19.2	6.2	19.7	7.3
March	21.3	10.0	23.3	12.3
April	28.7	14.1	30.3	16.5
May	31.0	17.2	32.8	19.5
June	35.0	21.3	33.6	22.8
July	34.9	22.5	33.4	23.6
August	33.2	22.6	30.9	23.1
September	34.5	21.3	32.0	21.3
October	28.7	12.5	28.8	14.3
November	25.3	7.2	24.2	7.0
December	20.1	2.7	20.0	1.9

Source:- Pakistan Meteorological Centre, Lahore.

Table 2.4:- Average annual rainfall at selected stations of Azad Kashmir from 1990 to 1998.

YEAR	(Millimetres)		
	STATIONS		
	Muzaffarabad	Garhi Dopatta	Kotli
1998	1600.6	1572.2	1226.6
1997	1813.5	1446.7	1333.2
1996	1542.4	1530.2	897.4
1995	1445.8	1738.6	1449.1
1994	1804.0	1412.0	1505.4
1993	1770.6	1530.2	796.2
1992	1816.0	1916.1	1663.8
1991	1613.7	1440.2	1234.3
1990	1830.9	1684.1	1624.7

Source:- Pakistan Meteorological Centre, Lahore.

Table 2.5 (a):- Average monthly rainfall at selected stations of Azad Kashmir in 1998.

MONTHS	(Millimetres)		
	STATIONS		
	Muzaffarabad	Garhi Dopatta	Kotli
January	101.0	85.6	11.0
February	249.8	341.2	110.6
March	127.2	136.4	118.0
April	140.2	157.5	146.9
May	100.9	112.9	112.3
June	231.1	150.7	112.7
July	382.7	180.6	196.6
August	512.8	412.7	405.9
September	42.9	70.7	71.8
October	80.7	90.0	51.1
November	46.7	37.8	38.5
December	12.3	43.2	36.6

Source:- Pakistan Meteorological Centre, Lahore.

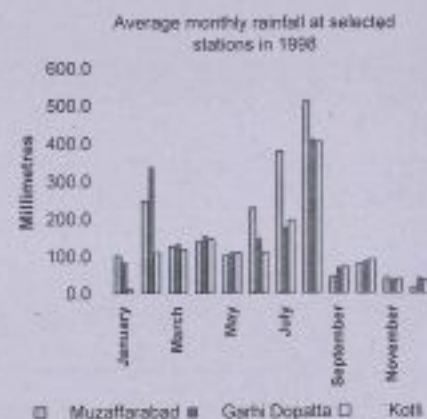


Table 2.5 (b):- Average monthly rainfall at selected stations of Azad Kashmir in 1997.

(Millimetres)			
STATIONS			
MONTHS	Muzaffarabad	Garhi Dopatta	Kotli
January	44.0	52.1	47.0
February	42.0	26.1	14.0
March	152.7	158.6	101.2
April	139.2	161.6	145.0
May	108.8	114.0	35.0
June	225.3	149.2	72.0
July	388.9	172.3	209.6
August	533.2	384.8	406.0
September	43.8	61.5	136.0
October	52.5	89.7	71.4
November	40.7	35.7	56.0
December	12.4	41.6	37.0

Source:- Pakistan Meteorological Centre, Lahore.

Table 2.6 (a):- Average monthly humidity at selected stations of Azad Kashmir in 1998.

(Percentage)						
STATIONS						
MONTHS	Muzaffarabad		Garhi Dopatta		Kotli	
	8 a.m.	5 p.m.	8 a.m.	5 p.m.	8 a.m.	5 p.m.
January	83	51	77	57	84	56
February	86	56	85	59	81	57
March	79	39	77	53	73	50
April	77	46	75	53	70	45
May	72	38	61	43	56	38
June	68	42	62	45	59	44
July	64	52	75	57	78	60
August	65	56	73	62	87	69
September	61	48	75	56	82	64
October	63	57	80	63	75	66
November	65	52	81	62	83	62
December	61	57	90	65	96	70

Source:- Pakistan Meteorological Centre, Lahore.

Table 2.6(b):- Average monthly humidity at selected stations of Azad Kashmir in 1997.

(Percentage)

MONTHS	STATIONS					
	Muzaffarabad		Gahri Dopatta		Kotli	
	8 a.m.	5 p.m.	8 a.m.	5 p.m.	8 a.m.	5 p.m.
January	80	45	61	48	84	48
February	80	32	76	40	67	35
March	77	39	75	51	65	43
April	78	45	75	54	67	49
May	64	37	59	45	56	39
June	69	43	63	45	58	45
July	83	56	76	58	77	61
August	84	57	78	61	85	71
September	82	49	79	57	80	65
October	87	56	81	64	78	64
November	86	51	81	63	82	63
December	90	58	91	67	94	71

Source:- Pakistan Meteorological Centre, Lahore.

3) AGRICULTURE

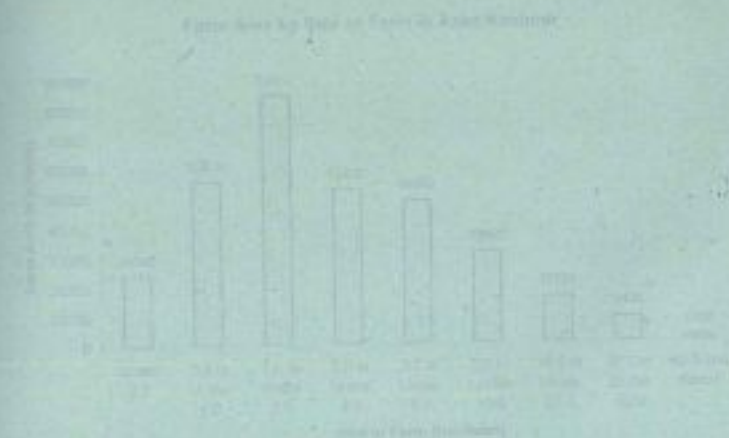


Table 3.1:- Number and area of Farms by size of farm in Azad Kashmir- Agriculture census 1990.

Size of Farm (Hectares)	Number of		Farm Area		Cultivated Area		Cultivated Area as% of Farm		Average Size of farm	
	Total	percent	Total	percent	Total	percent	of Farm	Farm Area		
								Farm Area	Cultivated Area	
Total	277569	100	322172	100	172621	100	54	1.2	0.8	
Under 0.5	89506	32	24142	7	17377	10	72	0.3	0.2	
0.5 to Under 1.0	81837	29	55679	17	36364	20	64	0.7	0.4	
1.0 to Under 2.0	63882	23	84817	26	49063	28	58	1.3	0.8	
2.0 to Under 3.0	22624	8	52432	16	28072	16	54	2.3	1.2	
3.0 to Under 5.0	13405	5	48552	15	25199	15	52	3.6	1.9	
5.0 to Under 10.0	4978	2	30997	10	11152	6	36	6.2	2.2	
10.0 to Under 20.0	1246	*	15621	5	4252	2	27	12.6	3.4	
20.0 to Under 60.0	304	*	8430	3	1927	1	23	27.7	6.3	
60.0 and Above	15	*	1502	*	425	*	28	100.1	28.3	

Source - Agriculture Census of 1990.

* Value less than 0.5

3) AGRICULTURE

Farm Area by Size of Farm in Azad Kashmir

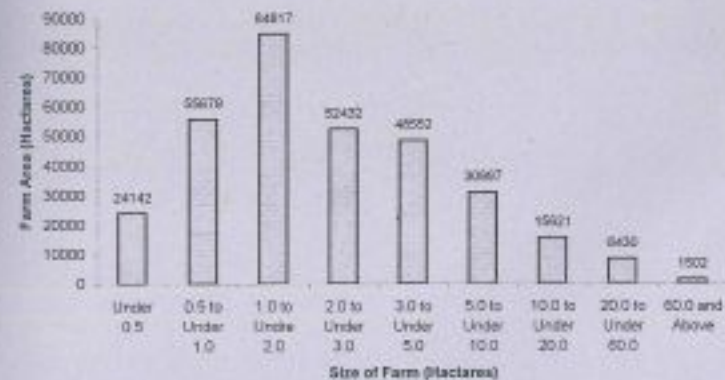


Table 3.2:- Number And Area of Owner Farms by Size of Farm of Agriculture in Azad Kashmir, 1990 Censes.

Size of Farm (Hectares)	Owner Farms		Owner Farms Area				Cultivated Area as % of Owner Farms Area
	Number	percent	Total	percent	Cultivated	percent	
Private Farms-Total	276766	100	256724	100	146085	100	57
Under 0.5	81696	35	21858	9	15954	11	73
0.5 to Under 1.0	70163	20	47552	19	30921	21	68
1.0 to Under 2.0	62119	22	68626	27	41106	28	60
2.0 to Under 3.0	17814	8	40900	16	23212	16	57
3.0 to Under 5.0	10315	4	36999	14	20912	14	57
5.0 to Under 10.0	3534	1	21757	8	8770	6	40
10.0 to Under 20.0	886	*	10742	4	3351	2	31
20.0 to Under 60.0	246	*	6963	3	1550	1	22
60.0 and Above	13	*	1327	1	308	*	23

*Value less than 0.5

Source:- Agriculture Census of 1990.

Table 3.3: Farm Area By Tenure And By Size Of Farm in Azad Kashmir, 1990 Census of Agriculture.

Size of Farm (Hectares)	Total Farm Area	Owner Operated Area	(In Hectares)			
			Tenant Operated Area			
			Total	Share-Cropped	Leased	Other
Private Farms-Total	322172	288805	33376	3061	2520	27794
Under 0.5	24142	22920	1222	80	92	1048
0.5 to Under 1.0	55679	51720	3959	346	243	3269
1.0 to Under 2.0	64817	76922	7896	843	788	6265
2.0 to Under 3.0	52432	46561	5870	691	402	4775
3.0 to Under 5.0	48552	42334	6218	694	448	5082
5.0 to Under 10.0	30997	26111	4887	277	279	4332
10.0 to Under 20.0	15621	12906	2718	127	66	2506
20.0 to Under 60.0	6430	7889	542	3	82	456
60.0 and Above	1502	1442	61	-	-	61

Source:- Agriculture Census of 1990.

Table 3.4:- Land Utilization By Size of Farm in Azad Kashmir, 1990 Census of Agriculture.

Size of Farm (Hectares)	Total Farms		Farm Area Cultivated	Farm Area Uncultivated							
	Number	Area		Total		Culturable Waste		Unculturable Including		Farm Area Conserved Through	
				Farms Reporting	Cultivated Area	Farms Reporting	Area	Farms Reporting	Area	Farms Reporting	Area
Private Farms-Total	277529	322172	172821	224582	149354	54707	24634	219857	124716	30228	3204
Under 0.5	8808	24142	17377	60544	6765	5735	518	57562	5847	7781	454
0.5 to Under 1.0	81637	55679	35364	70004	20316	17628	3607	67125	16708	11833	803
1.0 to Under 2.0	62882	84817	49053	50504	36764	16388	6672	53835	23089	9644	768
2.0 to Under 3.0	22624	52432	28072	30027	24361	6103	4488	18978	19873	3204	929
3.0 to Under 5.0	13405	48562	25199	11135	33053	3321	4250	10667	19104	1972	381
5.0 to Under 10.0	4978	30697	11152	4558	10647	1066	2856	4312	16988	819	125
10.0 to Under 20.0	1248	15621	4252	1139	11370	224	1073	1092	10096	136	29
20.0 to Under 60.0	304	8430	1927	276	6499	51	753	271	5749	49	31
60.0 and Above	15	1502	425	16	1079	2	15	15	1062		

Source - Agriculture Census of 1990

Table 3.5:- Uncultivated Farms By Size Of Farm in Azad Kashmir, 1990 Census of Agriculture.

Size of Farm (Hectares)	Uncultivated Farms			
	Number	Total Area	Culturable Waste Area	Unculturable Area Including
Private Farms-Total	5256	3799	1006	2789
Under 0.5	4002	422	78	345
0.5 to Under 1.0	449	312	74	237
1.0 to Under 2.0	319	404	86	317
2.0 to Under 3.0	95	226	71	155
3.0 to Under 5.0	110	389	81	307
5.0 to Under 10.0	227	1188	439	748
10.0 to Under 20.0	43	550	130	420
20.0 to Under 60.0	11	308	49	260
60.0 and Above	-	-	-	-

Source - Agriculture Census of 1990

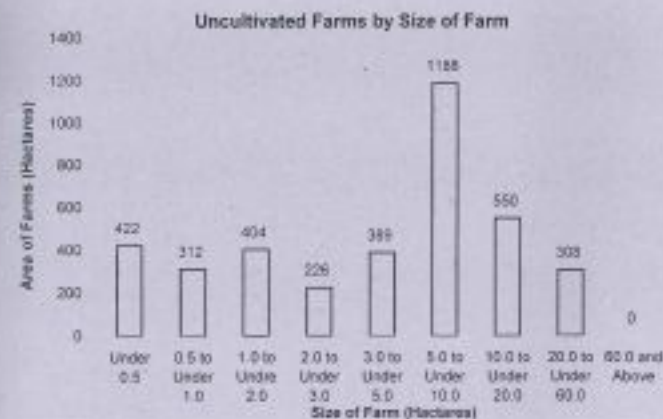


Table 3.6:- Cultivated Area By Type And By Size Of Farm in Azad Kashmir, 1990 Census of Agriculture.

Size of Farm (Hectares)	Total Farms		Cultivated		Net Sown			Current Fallow		
	Number	Area	Farms Reporting	Area	Farms Reporting	Area	% of Cultivated Area	Farms Reporting	Area	% of Cultivated Area
Private Farms-Total	277589	322172	272343	149351	271847	184457	95	13682	8354	
Under 0.5	89508	24142	85504	17377	85351	17141	99	2102	236	
0.5 to Under 1.0	81637	55679	81192	35364	81078	34875	98	2899	689	
1.0 to Under 2.0	63882	84817	63582	49053	63391	47052	95	4188	1999	
2.0 to Under 3.0	22624	52432	44528	28072	22513	25634	95	1877	1438	
3.0 to Under 5.0	13405	48552	13295	25199	13259	22935	91	1702	2264	
5.0 to Under 10.0	4978	30997	4749	11152	4742	9981	89	655	1171	
10.0 to Under 20.0	1246	15621	1204	4252	1204	3898	92	178	358	
20.0 to Under 60.0	304	8430	294	1927	284	1825	95	74	102	
60.0 and Above	15	1502	15	425	15	326	77	7	99	

Source - Agriculture Census of 1990.

Table 3.7:- Uncultivated Area By Type And By Size Of Farm in Azad Kashmir, 1990 Census of Agriculture.

Size of Farm (Hectares)	Total Farms		Farm Area Uncultivated											
	Number	Area	Total		Culturable Waste				Forest		Unculturable			
			Farms Reporting	Area	Total		Water Logged and Salined #	Other		Farms Reporting	Area	Farms Reporting	Area	
					Farms Reporting	Area		Farms Reporting	Area					
Private Farms-Total	277589	322172	224582	146054	54707	24634	-	-	54714	24634	15472	6644	207382	118162
Under 0.5	89508	24142	83544	6766	3735	918	-	-	9738	918	2487	283	55777	5889
0.5 to Under 1.0	81637	55679	70304	26948	17828	3667	-	-	17828	3667	4940	1623	84873	15687
1.0 to Under 2.0	63882	84817	56884	35764	18388	8572	-	-	18384	8672	4736	1772	52052	27319
2.0 to Under 3.0	22624	52432	26627	24301	6103	4489	-	-	6103	4488	1659	1075	18561	18900
3.0 to Under 5.0	13405	48552	11135	23950	3321	4250	-	-	3321	4258	1053	965	10474	10140
5.0 to Under 10.0	4978	30997	4555	19647	1055	2028	-	-	1055	2858	459	570	4286	16428
10.0 to Under 20.0	1246	15621	1139	11376	224	1073	-	-	224	1073	228	573	1079	8723
20.0 to Under 60.0	304	8430	276	8489	51	783	-	-	51	753	28	281	286	5498
60.0 and Above	15	1502	15	1079	2	15	-	-	2	15	2	2	15	1060

Source - Agriculture Census of 1990.

Column under other (Culturable waste).

Table 3.8:- Cultivated Area Classified By Mode of Irrigation And By Size of Farm in Azad Kashmir, 1990 Census of Agriculture

Size of Farm (hectares)	Total Cultivated Area		Cultivated Area with Irrigation Facilities								Cultivated Area With No Irrigation Facility		
			Activity Irrigated										Not Irrigated
			Total	By Canal Only	By Canal and Tubewell	By Trench Only	By Trench and Ditch Only	By Spring/Well Only	By Karez Only	By Unspecified Sources			
Private Farms-Total	172621	15227	3554	-	152	3950	2175	-	1480	-	351	161239	
Under 0.5	17377	1913	556	-	7	788	391	-	131	-	19	15642	
0.5 to Under 1.0	25354	2270	664	-	18	685	549	-	201	-	49	23049	
1.0 to Under 2.0	49053	2225	801	-	30	800	537	-	301	-	51	48744	
2.0 to Under 3.0	29072	1004	371	-	21	266	347	-	75	-	95	28476	
3.0 to Under 5.0	26189	1221	306	-	36	518	145	-	225	-	120	24849	
5.0 to Under 10.0	11552	890	164	-	28	137	150	-	202	-	16	10248	
10.0 to Under 20.0	4682	826	113	-	20	399	64	-	8	-	2	3423	
20.0 to Under 50.0	1027	655	2	-	1	425	65	-	118	-	-	1127	
50.0 and Above	425	38	-	-	-	28	10	-	-	-	-	385	

Source - Agriculture Census of 1990

* Including in Unspecified Source

Table 3.9:- Farms Classified By Land Use Intensity And By Size of Farm in Azad Kashmir, 1990 Census of Agriculture

Size of Farm (hectares)	Total Farms		Farms With No Cultivated Area	Cultivated Farms With Average Intensity							
				Below 50%		50% to Under 75%		75% to Under 100%		100%	
				Number	Average Intensity (Percent)	Number	Intensity	Number	Intensity	Number	
Private Farms-Total	277599	85	5258	10183	31	24358	61	19316	85	216490	
Under 0.5	89506	95	4002	686	36	4582	60	4006	81	78233	
0.5 to Under 1.0	81637	91	449	2444	36	8873	62	6366	84	63505	
1.0 to Under 2.0	63682	88	319	3515	52	7068	62	5720	85	47257	
2.0 to Under 3.0	22624	85	95	1740	53	2215	61	2116	85	16459	
3.0 to Under 5.0	13405	85	110	1197	31	1335	61	954	85	10000	
5.0 to Under 10.0	4978	80	227	475	26	308	61	186	84	3784	
10.0 to Under 20.0	1246	80	43	86	22	72	57	50	90	964	
20.0 to Under 50.0	304	72	11	40	27	5	65	4	85	244	
50.0 and Above	15	97	-	-	-	-	-	2	90	13	

Source - Agriculture Census of 1990

Table 3.10:- Number And Area of Orchards By Size of Orchard in Azad Kashmir, 1990 Censuses of Agriculture.

Size of Orchard (Hectares)	Orchards		Orchard Area	
	Number	Percent	Total	Percent
Private Farms-Total	3165	100	534	100
Under 0.5	2981	94	347	65
0.5 to Under 1.0	138	4	100	19
1.0 to Under 2.0	23	1	31	6
2.0 to Under 3.0	20	1	41	8
3.0 to Under 5.0	2	*	9	2
5.0 to Under 10.0	1	*	6	1
10.0 to Under 20.0	-	-	-	-
20.0 to Under 60.0	-	-	-	-
60.0 and Above	-	-	-	-

Source:- Agriculture Census of 1990.

* Value less than 0.5

Table 3.11:- Farms Reporting Fruit Trees And Number Of Fruit Trees in Azad Kashmir, 1990 Censuses of Agriculture.

Fruit	Number of Farms Reporting	Number of Fruit Trees				
		Bearing	Non-Bearing	Total	In Compact Plantation	Scattered
*Mango	-	-	-	-	-	-
**Orange	13892	51560	39817	91377	14824	76553
Kinno/Fruiter	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet Lemon	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lemon	-	-	-	-	-	-
*Guava	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apple	67113	451477	495185	946662	142282	804410
*Loquat	-	-	-	-	-	110027
Plum	31556	78252	37503	115755	5728	1302
Perseumum	418	1051	372	1423	121	128236
Pear	32283	97506	35107	132613	4377	9709
Pomegranate	2310	7908	2277	10185	476	3589
Grapes	2374	2873	961	3854	265	33386
Date	1638	16445	17052	33497	111	166400
Apricot	48723	122535	52775	175310	8010	6422
Almond	2855	4233	3344	7577	1155	137670
Walnut	61937	122046	91901	213947	6624	-
Peach	27513	79505	22124	101629	2448	-
Mulberry	25232	60723	144844	205567	67897	518791
*Banana	-	-	-	-	-	-
*Papaya	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	65692	349728	181273	53001	12210	518791

Source:- Agriculture Census of 1990.

* Included in others tree

** Includes Kinno/Fruiters, sweet lemon and lemon.

Table 3.12:- Use of Fertilizers, Manures and Insecticides By Size of Farm in Azad Kashmir, 1990 Census of Agriculture

Size of Farm (Hectares)	Total Farms	Farms Reporting Use of							
		Fertilizer & Manure		Fertilizers Only		Manures Only		Insecticides	
		Number	% of Total	Number	% of Total	Number	% of Total	Number	% of Total
Private Farms-Total	277599	133861	48	5022	2	63004	23	17863	6
Under 0.5	89508	38535	43	1997	2	20508	23	4880	5
0.5 to Under 1.0	81677	40144	49	1561	2	19237	24	5963	7
1.0 to Under 2.0	63882	33328	52	890	2	14267	22	4229	7
2.0 to Under 3.0	22624	12074	53	288	1	4980	22	1567	7
3.0 to Under 5.0	13405	6471	48	114	1	2773	21	783	6
5.0 to Under 10.0	4978	2595	51	26	1	898	18	286	6
10.0 to Under 20.0	1246	529	42	16	1	306	25	88	8
20.0 to Under 60.0	304	159	52	-	-	62	20	51	17
60.0 and Above	15	12	80	-	-	1	7	6	40

Source: Agriculture Census of 1990

Table 3.13:- Number of Households and Household Members By Sex and Age and By Type of Household.

Type of Household	Number of Households	Average Size of Household	Number of Household Members (in Hundreds)								
			Both Sexes			Male			Female		
			Total	10 Years & Above	Under 10 Years	Total	10 Years & Above	Under 10 Years	Total	10 Years & Above	Under 10 Years
All House Holds	329865	7.4	24540	15635	8905	12558	6028	4620	11985	7907	4375
Non Agn. Households	37267	6.3	2348	1524	824	1201	780	421	1147	744	403
Agricultural Households	292578	7.6	22192	14110	8082	11357	7248	4199	10838	8163	3972
Livestock Holders	1479	7.2	1973	661	383	543	342	200	531	338	193
Farm Households-Total	277599	7.6	21119	13430	7888	10614	6905	3939	10305	8525	3788
Under 0.5 Hect.	89508	6.9	6147	3770	2377	3144	1932	1212	3004	1838	1166
0.2 To — 1.0 —	81677	7.4	6074	3849	2225	3106	1979	1127	2668	1670	1066
1.5 To — 2.0 —	63882	6.0	5125	3323	1806	2639	1712	921	2486	1611	864
2.5 To — 3.0 —	22624	6.5	1955	1283	670	990	648	342	644	615	329
3.5 To — 5.0 —	13405	9.1	1306	614	412	626	418	207	590	399	205
5.5 To — 10.0 —	4978	9.4	470	316	154	243	165	78	227	161	76
10.0 To — 20.0 —	1246	8.7	108	74	34	96	59	17	62	35	17
20.0 To — 60.0 —	304	9.0	30	20	10	15	10	5	19	10	5
60.0 and Above	15	13.3	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-

Source: Agriculture Census of 1990.

* Value less than 0.5

Table 3.14:- Family Members 10 Years and Above(In Hundreds) By Activity and By Type of Household in Azad Kashmir, 1999 Census of Agriculture

Type of Household	Family Members Engaged in Work of Their Households						Family Members Engaged in Work of Their Households/Agricultures Only						Family Workers Economically Inactive		
	Mainly Agriculture			Mainly Non-Agriculture			Mainly Agriculture			Mainly Non-Agriculture			Total	Male	Female
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
All House Holds	7518	4502	3016	2095	712	1384	245	108	59	1721	1438	285	4092	1010	2082
Non Agri. Households	X	X	X	510	290	214	30	27	12	403	335	68	571	102	440
Agricultural Households	7518	4502	3016	1585	418	1170	209	128	47	1318	1101	217	3491	858	2590
Livestock Holders	292	107	145	127	72	55	10	8	2	140	119	21	151	39	112
Family Households-Total	7266	4275	2991	1459	344	1115	190	151	45	1176	983	193	3330	802	2475
Under 0.5 Hect	1276	1251	724	430	183	308	80	52	14	383	300	83	820	226	709
0.5 To --- 1.0 ---	2073	1323	750	407	26	321	53	41	12	344	281	63	971	248	723
1.0 To --- 2.0 ---	1795	1125	660	305	81	274	41	33	8	277	233	44	849	220	629
2.0 To --- 3.0 ---	712	445	269	138	32	103	16	12	4	90	85	5	301	78	223
3.0 To --- 5.0 ---	471	284	187	78	21	57	17	11	5	81	65	16	187	50	137
5.0 To --- 10.0 ---	178	106	73	28	6	20	3	2	1	27	24	3	75	25	50
10.0 To --- 20.0 ---	47	28	21	5	2	4	-	-	-	4	5	1	15	6	9
20.0 To --- 60.0 ---	14	7	7	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	2
60.0 and Above	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	2

Source - Agriculture Census of 1999.

* Value less than 0.5

X Not applicable.

Table 3.15:- Area, production and yield per hectare of Rice in main growing countries, Pakistan and Azad Kashmir from 1995-96 to 1997-98.

Country/ Azad Kashmir	Area '000 Hectare			Production '000 tonnes			Yield per hectare in tonnes		
	1997-98	1996-97	1995-96	1997-98	1996-97	1995-96	1997-98	1996-97	1995-96
	Japan	1053	1977	2100	12531	12930	12625	6.418	6.54
U.S.A	1228	1133	1257	8115	7771	7888	6.600	6.88	6.27
Thailand	9932	10137	9020	21280	22016	21130	2.143	2.17	2.34
Suma	6070	5545	6475	18900	17950	20109	3.114	3.17	3.11
Bangladesh	10177	9868	9890	28180	28531	24859	2.789	2.88	2.48
Philippines	3842	3840	4145	11289	11365	11002	2.933	2.95	2.65
India	42200	42900	42500	123012	121812	122372	2.915	2.85	2.88
PAKISTAN	2313	2251	0	6800	8457	0	2.805	2.87	1.622
Azad Kashmir	4	4	4	5	5	5	1.154	1.15	1.44

Source - Ministry of Food, Agriculture & Co-operatives, Islamabad

Table 3.16:- Area, production and yield per hectare of Wheat in main growing countries, Pakistan and Azad Kashmir from 1995-96 to 1997-98.
(WHEAT)

Country/ Azad Kashmir	Area '000' hectare			Production '000' tonnes			Yield per hect. in tonnes		
	1997-98	1996-97	1995-96	1997-98	1996-97	1995-96	1997-98	1996-97	1995-96
	France	-	5116	4572.00	26571	33628	30900	-	6.632
Mexico	-	801	980.00	3615	3846	3712	-	4.548	4.025
U.S.A.	-	25729	21430.00	56390	68761	60121	-	2.670	2.413
Canada	-	11407	10200.00	24230	24270	26412	-	2.128	2.282
Turkey	-	9600	9960.00	17016	18850	18116	-	1.983	1.936
Australia	-	10839	9881.00	15823	18554	16731	-	1.712	1.760
India	-	29000	20251.00	62010	66000	62001	-	2.854	2.483
PAKISTAN	6355	8100	8034.00	16694	16951	16213	2.238	2.053	1.888
AZAD KASHMIR	87	90	90.00	89	89	89	1.018	1.018	1.018

Source:- Ministry of Food, Agriculture & Co-operatives, Islamabad.

Table 3.17:- Area, production and yield per hectare of Maize in main growing countries Pakistan & Azad Kashmir from 1995-96 to 1997-98.
(MAIZE)

Country/ Azad Kashmir	Area '000' hectare			Production '000' tonnes			Yield per hectare in tonnes		
	1997-98	1996-97	1995-96	1997-98	1996-97	1995-96	1997-98	1996-97	1995-96
	Italy	1032	1032	941	9778	9540	8440	9.478	9.338
U.S.A.	25634	29602	23604	237897	236064	187300	7.974	7.979	7.121
Canada	1045	1068	1000	7180	7380	7251	6.870	6.975	7.256
Yugoslavia	1439	1439	1373	4773	3730	5000	6.868	5.967	3.643
Turkey	590	550	430	2000	200	1900	6.036	3.636	4.419
Mexico	7472	7778	7500	18483	18026	16187	2.471	2.318	2.158
India	6190	6000	6000	9800	9400	9800	1.594	1.567	1.633
Pakistan	869	871	861	1259	1259	1283	1.440	1.443	1.457
Azad Kashmir	123	123	123	123	124	124	1.012	1.012	1.012

Source:- Ministry of Food, Agriculture & Co-operatives, Islamabad.

Table 3.18:- Intensity of land use in Azad Kashmir, districtwise in 1997-98.

	(Hectares)					
	Azad Kashmir	Mabad	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Poonch/ Sudhnuti	Bagh	Kotli
TOTAL AREA	1329710	611600	254254	188583	89955	185318
Total cropped area	244912	45478	60342	48103	21965	69024
Total cultivated area	172685	41309	45876	31280	18712	35706
Culturable waste	24645	6815	2606	2436	3290	7498
Culturable area	118222	24052	37119	18362	17656	21023
Remaining area	768959	493946	108109	89602	28322	62067
Intensity of land use	87	85	94	88	85	83

Source:- Agriculture Department, Muzaffarabad

Table 3.19:- Sales of fertilizers by districts of Azad Kashmir from 1992-93 to 1997-98.

YEAR	(NUT. METRIC TONNES)					
	Muzaffarabad	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Poonch/ Sudhnuti	Bagh	Kotli	Azad Kashmir
1997-98	0	0	0	0	0	0
1996-97	0	0	0	0	0	0
1995-96	0	0	0	0	0	0
1994-95	515	981	1167	504	836	4003
1993-94	635	1177	1437	758	2066	6073
1992-93	960	1753	1556	698	2722	7709

Source:- Agriculture Department, Muzaffarabad

*-Agriculture Department is not Selling Fertilizers
Since 1st July 1995, Sale of Fertilizers is being made by
the Private Sector

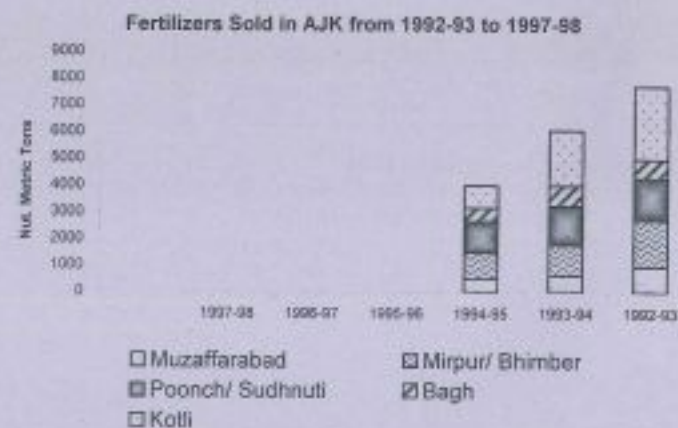


Table 3.20:- Monthly sale of fertilizers (all fertilizers) in Azad Kashmir from 1993-94 to 1997-98.

Month	(Nut. metric tonnes)				
	YEARS				
	1997-98	1996-97	1995-96	1994-95	1993-94
July	0.00	0.00	0.00	1448.00	1764.00
August	0.00	0.00	0.00	372.00	402.00
September	0.00	0.00	0.00	30.00	68.00
October	0.00	0.00	0.00	251.00	358.00
November	0.00	0.00	0.00	285.00	335.00
December	0.00	0.00	0.00	195.00	116.00
January	0.00	0.00	0.00	340.00	346.00
February	0.00	0.00	0.00	239.00	425.00
March	0.00	0.00	0.00	235.00	448.00
April	0.00	0.00	0.00	147.00	299.00
May	0.00	0.00	0.00	300.00	639.00
June	0.00	0.00	0.00	151.00	873.00
Total:	0.00	0.00	0.00	4003.00	6073.00

Source:-Agriculture department Mabad.

*-Agriculture department is not procuring fertilizers since 1st July 1995.
Sale of fertilizers is being made by the private sector.

Table 3.21:- Monthly sales of fertilizers in Azad Kashmir from 1993-94 to 1997-98.

Month	(Nut. Metric tonnes)				
	(Nitrogenous)				
	YEARS				
	1997-98	1996-97	1995-96	1994-95	1993-94
July	0	0	0	1395	1698
August	0	0	0	369	352
September	0	0	0	22	48
October	0	0	0	42	129
November	0	0	0	97	135
December	0	0	0	182	63
January	0	0	0	331	335
February	0	0	0	234	414
March	0	0	0	200	420
April	0	0	0	126	221
May	0	0	0	190	492
June	0	0	0	120	810
TOTAL:-	0	0	0	3308	1537

Source:- Agriculture Department, Muzaffarabad

*-Agriculture department is not procuring fertilizers since 1st July 1995.
Sale of fertilizers is being made by the private sector.

Table 3.22:- Monthly sales of fertilizers in Azad Kashmir from 1993-94 to 1997-98.

(Net metric tonnes)

Month	(Phosphatics)				
	YEARS				
	1997-98	1996-97	1995-96	1994-95	1993-94
July	0.00	0.00	0.00	53.00	66.00
August	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	50.00
September	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.00	20.00
October	0.00	0.00	0.00	209.00	229.00
November	0.00	0.00	0.00	198.00	200.00
December	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.00	33.00
January	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.00	11.00
February	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	11.00
March	0.00	0.00	0.00	35.00	28.00
April	0.00	0.00	0.00	21.00	78.00
May	0.00	0.00	0.00	110.00	147.00
June	0.00	0.00	0.00	31.00	63.00
Total	0.00	0.00	0.00	695.00	936.00

Source - Agriculture Department, Muzaffarabad.

* - Agriculture department is not procuring fertilizers since 1st July, 1995. Sale of fertilizers is being made by the private sector.

Table 3.23:- Procurement of fertilizers by districts of Azad Kashmir from 1993-94 to 1997-98.

(M. tonnes)

YEAR	Mirabad	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Poonch/ Sudhnai	Bagh	Kotli	Azad Kashmir
1997-98						
Nitrogenous	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Phosphatics	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1996-97						
Nitrogenous	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Phosphatics	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1995-96						
Nitrogenous	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Phosphatics	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1994-95						
Nitrogenous	410.00	340.00	470.00	470.00	460.00	2150.00
Phosphatics	45.00	48.00	47.00	43.00	4.50	187.00
1993-94						
Nitrogenous	410.00	750.00	1440.00	570.00	1500.00	4670.00
Phosphatics	210.00	240.00	140.00	100.00	210.00	900.00

Source - Agriculture department, Muzaffarabad.

* - Agriculture Department is not procuring fertilizers in A.K. since 1st July 1995. Purchase & sale of fertilizers is being made by the private sector.

Table 3.24:- Prices of various types of fertilizers in Azad Kashmir from 1992 to 1998.

Name of Fertilizer	Size of bags in Kgs	Effective Date Of Prices						
		6/92	6/93	6/94	6/95	6/96	6/97	6/98
Nitrogenous Fertilizers								
Urea (Indig)	50	194	210	234	234	0	0	0
Urea small bag (Indig)	25	185	109	119	119	0	0	0
Ammonium Nitrate (Indig)	50	109	119	122	161	0	0	0
Ammonium Sulphate	50	96	122	166	166	0	0	0
Phosphate Fertilizers								
Dia Ammonium Phosphatic	50	272	272	350	401	0	0	0
Ntra Phosphate (Indig)	50	196	196	245	260	0	0	0
Single Super Phos. Indig	50	85	93	150	150	0	0	0
Potash Fertilizers								
Sulphate of potash	50	195	195	195	300	0	0	0

Source:- Agriculture Department, Muzaffarabad.

* - Prices not given by Agriculture Dept.

Table 3.25:- Cropped area by crops in Azad Kashmir from 1990-91 to 1997-98.

Crops	(Hectares)							
	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
Maize	122,980	122,844	121,981	121,981	121,981	122,301	123,190	123,211
Wheat	87,093	81,874	87,093	87,093	86,670	87,670	85,129	85,166
Rice	3,087	7,244	3,087	3,087	3,087	3,087	3,082	3,086
Jawar	2,931	2,830	2,630	2,670	2,735	2,735	2,740	2,732
Bajra	9,651	9,400	9,595	9,540	9,580	9,610	9,604	9,522
Potato	0,230	0,213	0,255	0,255	0,273	0,273	0,28	0,285
Gram	5,161	4,775	5,058	5,070	5,195	5,230	5,210	5,215
Rape & Mustard	3,121	2,421	3,049	3,061	3,085	3,085	3,028	3,080
Others	8,146	7,233	10,962	10,470	10,820	10,921	1,093	10,938
Total	131,488	238,621	243,475	242,972	243,153	244,639	233,076	243,061

Source:- Agriculture Department, Muzaffarabad.

Table 3.26:- Area irrigated by different sources by districts of Azad Kashmir, from 1994-95 to 1997-98.

	(In Hectares)					Azad Kashmir	
	District	M'abed	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Kotli	Poonch/ Sudhnut		Bagh
1997-98							
canals		0	1196	0	0	0	1196
water channels		6226	238	525	203	431	7673
Total -		6226	1434	525	203	481	8869
1996-97							
canals		0	1196	0	0	0	1196
water channels		6226	238	525	203	481	7673
Total -		6226	1434	525	203	481	8869
1995-96							
canals		0	1196	0	0	0	1196
water channels & wells		6226	238	525	203	481	7673
Total -		6226	1434	525	203	481	8869
1994-95							
canals		0	1196	0	0	0	1196
water channels & wells		6226	238	525	203	481	7673
Total		6226	1434	525	203	481	8869

Source - Agriculture department, Muzaffarabad.

Table 3.27:- Distribution of improved seeds of important crops in Azad Kashmir from 1993-94 to 1997-98.

Item	(Metric tonnes)				
	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
Maize	90 000	30 000	10 000	6 000	6 300
Wheat	400 000	362 000	4 000	3 000	3 000
Paddy	10 000	8 000	-	-	-
Potato	0 000	25 000	30 000	1 200	1 600
Total	500 000	425 000	44 000	10 200	10 900

Source - Agriculture Department, Muzaffarabad.

Table 3.28:- Procurement of pesticides in Azad Kashmir from 1996-97 to 1997-98.

(In Kg/lt)

Type of pesticides	1996/97	1997/98
Asia coran	10,000	-
M Parathion	1030,000	-
Zink phosphate	-	50,000
DDVP	9,000	30,000
Methomidophos	330,000	-
Picupritox	20,000	-
Dithance m 45	170,000	100,000
Malthuon	30,000	-
Plopick	10,000	-
Tinakid	-	2,00
Phostic	-	50,000
Captan	-	5,00
Furadan	-	5,00
Heptachlor	800,000	5,00
Stomp	-	-
Total:	3300,000	1080,000

Source:- Agriculture Department, Muzaffarabad.

Table 3.29:- Area treated with pesticides by crops in Azad Kashmir from 1990-91 to 1997-98

(Thousands of sprayed hectares)

Item	90-91	91-92	92-93	93-94	94-95	95-96	96-97	97-98
Maize	0.361	0.366	0.313	0.335	0.289	0.266	0.383	0.130
Wheat	0.233	0.233	0.240	0.250	-	*	-	-
Rice	0.190	0.194	0.150	0.160	0.130	0.110	0.68	0.230
Potato	0.091	0.099	0.250	0.300	0.260	0.180	0.12	0.080
Vegetable orchards	0.180	0.188	0.140	0.152	0.132	0.157	0.53	0.125
Others	0.420	0.426	0.300	0.430	0.240	0.260	0.45	0.155
Total:	1.475	1.506	6.370	8.332	6.010	5.760	2.143	0.720

Source:- Agriculture Department, Muzaffarabad.

*-Data not available.

Table 3.30:- Agriculture loans disbursed by types by the Agricultural Development Bank of Pakistan from 1990-91 to 1997-98.

(in Lac Rupees)

	90-91	91-92	92-93	93-94	94-95	95-96	96-97	97-98
Long term	186.16	72.52	135.2	87.32	24.05	0.00	-	-
Medium term	234.13	163.31	163.76	169.33	57.71	14.24	2,073	3,359
Short term	154.71	182.57	183.99	182.15	89.25	78.42	14,909	18,840
Total loan (3+4+5)	575.00	418.40	482.85	438.80	171.01	92.66	16,982	22,199

Source - Agricultural Development Bank of Pakistan, Regional Office Muzaffarabad.

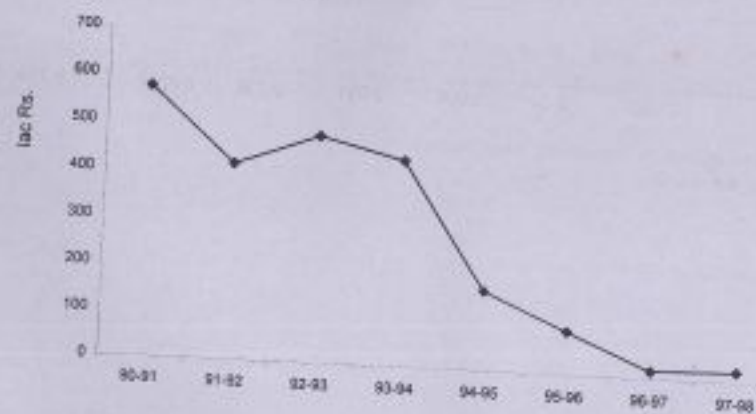


Table 3.31:- Loans disbursed by items by the Agricultural Dev. Bank of Pakistan in Azad Kashmir from 1990-91 to 1997-98.

(in Lac Rupees)

Item	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97 *	1997-98 *
Seed/seedlings	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	0.067
Fertilizers	1.00	0.00	0	5.1	0.00	0.1	-	-
Tractor, power tiller and attachment	52.71	12.78	102.5	74.87	3.5	4.55	-	-
Tubewell, power pumps & Engines	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-
Surface wells	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-
Drought Animals plough cattle	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.338	0.412
Poultry, dairy farming and Animal Husbandry	421.45	351.61	322.63	357.4	134.07	60.25	1,735	2,947
Inland & marine fisheries	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-
Cold storage	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-
Biogas plant	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-
Other	6.32	5.15	7.5	0.8	0.00	-	-	-
	91.84	46.84	0.00	5.7	33.04	7.83	14,909	18,745
Total	575.00	418.39	433.48	438.47	171.01	92.66	16,982	22,199

Source - Agricultural Development Bank Pakistan, Regional Office Muzaffarabad

* Decline over the previous years is due to non-recovery of loans.

Total Agriculture loans disbursed in AJK from 1990-91 to 1997-98

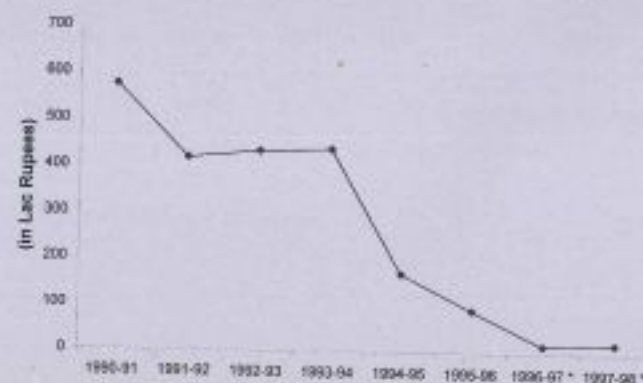


Table 3.32 Area and production of maize by districts of Azad Kashmir from 1996-97 to 1997-98.

	(Maize)							Azad Kashmir
	Mabad	Mirpur	Bhimber	Kotli	Poonch	Sudhnuti	Bagh	
1997-98								
AREA								
'000 HECTARE								
Irrigated	6.682	0.040	0.030	0.080	0.044	0.036	0.022	6.934
Un-irrigated	30.542	4.416	2.935	32.158	16.658	10.118	17.790	114.617
Total	37.224	4.416	2.965	32.238	16.702	10.152	17.812	121.549
PRODUCTION								
'000 M.TONS								
Irrigated	9.462	0.054	0.041	0.096	0.052	0.038	0.024	9.767
Un-irrigated	30.112	4.374	2.905	31.840	16.496	10.112	17.604	113.444
Total	39.574	4.374	2.947	31.936	16.548	10.152	17.628	123.211
1996-97								
AREA								
'000 HECTARE								
Irrigated	6.681	0.038	0.029	0.080	0.042	0.030	0.020	6.920
Un-irrigated	30.540	4.415	2.933	32.160	16.680	10.112	17.780	114.600
Total	6.681	4.415	2.962	32.240	16.702	10.142	17.800	121.520
PRODUCTION								
'000 M.TONS								
Irrigated	9.460	0.062	0.04	0.096	0.051	0.036	0.024	9.758
Un-irrigated	30.110	4.370	2.903	31.838	16.484	10.110	17.606	113.431
Total	39.570	4.422	2.943	31.934	16.545	10.146	17.630	123.191

Source - Agriculture Department, Muzaffarabad.

Table 3.33:- (a) Area and production of Wheat by districts of Azad Kashmir from 1996-97 to 1997-98.

	(Wheat)							Azad Kashmir
	Mabad	Mirpur	Bhimber	Kotli	Poonch	Sudhnuti	Bagh	
1997-98								
AREA								
'000 HECTARE								
Irrigated	0.372	0.596	0.438	0.312	0.196	0.174	0.026	2.112
Un-irrigated	3.178	14.622	12.038	31.458	9.794	7.98	4.615	83.685
Total	3.550	15.218	12.474	31.770	9.990	8.154	4.641	85.797
PRODUCTION								
'000 M.TONS								
Irrigated	0.530	0.852	0.812	0.440	0.282	0.245	0.036	2.997
Un-irrigated	3.114	14.662	11.510	30.892	8.616	7.840	4.532	82.169
Total	3.644	15.517	12.322	31.332	8.898	8.085	4.568	85.166
1996-97								
AREA								
'000 HECTARE								
Irrigated	0.369	0.580	0.433	0.308	0.195	0.170	0.024	2.081
Un-irrigated	31.680	14.610	12.038	31.460	9.790	7.976	4.613	83.655
Total	3.537	15.200	12.038	31.769	9.986	8.146	4.637	85.736
PRODUCTION								
'000 M.TONS								
Irrigated	0.526	0.850	0.808	0.441	0.280	0.242	0.034	2.982
Un-irrigated	3.110	14.660	11.608	3.893	8.614	7.832	4.530	82.147
Total	3.636	15.510	12.417	31.334	8.894	8.074	4.564	85.129

Source - Agriculture Department, Muzaffarabad.

Table 3.33:- (b) Area and production of Wheat by districts of Azad Kashmir from 1994-95 to 1995-96.

(Wheat)						
	Mirabad	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Kotli	Poonch/ Palandri	Bagh	Azad Kashmir
1995-96						
AREA '000 HECTARE						
Irrigated	0.369	1.023	0.125	0.366	0.024	1.907
Un-irrigated	3.488	27.196	32.231	18.024	4.824	85.763
Total	3.857	28.219	32.356	18.39	4.848	87.67
PRODUCTION '000 M. TONS						
Irrigated	0.522	1.480	0.179	0.521	0.034	2.736
Un-irrigated	3.453	27.822	32.521	18.114	4.862	85.077
Total	3.975	29.302	32.700	18.663	4.896	89.051
1994-95						
AREA '000 HECTARE						
Irrigated	0.369	1.023	0.125	0.366	0.024	1.907
Un-irrigated	3.453	27.135	32.176	18.200	4.783	85.747
Total	3.822	28.153	32.301	18.566	4.807	87.654
PRODUCTION '000 M. TONS						
Irrigated	0.523	1.481	0.180	0.522	0.034	2.740
Un-irrigated	3.429	27.732	32.594	18.102	4.830	86.687
Total	3.952	29.213	32.774	18.624	4.864	89.427

Source - Agriculture Department, Muzaffarabad.

Table 3.34 (a) Area and production of Rice by districts of Azad Kashmir from 1996-97 to 1997-98.

(Rice)								
	Mirabad	Mirpur	Bhimber	Poonch	Sudhnot	Bagh	Kotli	Azad Kashmir
1997-98								
AREA '000 HECTARE								
Irrigated	1.329	2.582	0.302	0.302	0.208	0.101	0.145	3.069
Un-irrigated	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Total	1.329	2.582	0.302	0.302	0.208	0.101	0.145	3.069
PRODUCTION '000 M. TONS								
Irrigated	1.021	0.732	0.445	0.728	0.296	0.148	0.212	4.485
Un-irrigated	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Total	1.021	0.732	0.445	0.728	0.296	0.148	0.212	4.485
1996-97								
AREA '000 HECTARE								
Irrigated	1.329	0.981	0.302	0.302	0.204	0.101	0.145	3.069
Un-irrigated	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Total	1.329	0.981	0.302	0.302	0.204	0.101	0.145	3.069
PRODUCTION '000 M. TONS								
Irrigated	1.010	0.721	0.446	0.725	0.290	0.144	0.209	4.467
Un-irrigated	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Total	1.010	0.721	0.446	0.725	0.290	0.144	0.209	4.467

Source - Agriculture Department, Muzaffarabad.

Table 3.34 (b) Area and production of Rice by districts of Azad Kashmir from 1994-95 to 1995-96.

(Rice)						
	Mabod	Mirpur Bhimber	Poonthal/ Palandri	Bagh	Kotli	Azad Kashmir
1995-96						
AREA '000' HECTARE						
Irrigated	1.329	0.803	0.305	0.146	0.504	3.087
Un-irrigated	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Total	1.329	0.803	0.305	0.146	0.504	3.087
PRODUCTION '000' M.TONS						
Irrigated	1.936	1170.000	444.000	214.000	734.000	4498.000
Un-irrigated	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Total	1.936	1170.000	444.000	214.000	734.000	4498.000
1994-95						
AREA '000' HECTARE						
Irrigated	1.329	0.803	0.305	0.146	0.504	3.087
Un-irrigated	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Total	1.329	0.803	0.305	0.146	0.504	3.087
PRODUCTION '000' M.TONS						
Irrigated	1936.000	1170.000	444.000	214.000	734.000	4498.000
Un-irrigated	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Total	1936.000	1170.000	444.000	214.000	734.000	4498.000

Source: Agriculture Department, Muzaffarabad.

Table 3.35:- Area, production & yield rate of maize crops in Azad Kashmir from 1993-94 to 1997-98.

(MAIZE)					
Item	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
AZAD JAMMU & KASHMIR					
AREA IN '000' HECTARES					
Irrigated	0.475	6.937	6.973	6.920	6.934
Un-irrigated	121.505	115.044	115.355	114.600	114.615
Total	121.981	121.981	122.302	121.52	121.549
PRODUCTION '000' M.TONS					
Irrigated	0.575	7.873	7.894	9.759	9.767
Un-irrigated	122.870	115.734	116.403	113.431	113.444
Total	123.445	123.607	124.297	123.19	123.221
YIELD PER HECTARE IN QUINTALS					
Irrigated	12.11	11.35	11.38	1410.00	1408.00
Un-irrigated	10.11	10.06	10.09	990.00	-

Source: Agriculture Department, Muzaffarabad.

Table 3.36:- Area production & yield rate of wheat crop in Azad Kashmir from 1993-94 to 1997-98.

(Wheat)					
Item	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
AZAD JAMMU & KASHMIR: AREA IN '000' HECTARES					
Irrigated	1.335	1.907	1.907	2.091	2.112
Un-irrigated	85.758	85.523	85.763	83.655	83.685
Total	87.093	87.430	87.670	85.746	85.797
PRODUCTION '000' M.TONS					
Irrigated	1.950	2.731	2.727	2.982	2.997
Un-irrigated	85.555	86.292	85.363	82.147	82.169
Total	88.515	89.023	88.090	85.129	85.166
YIELD PER HECTARE IN QUINTALS					
Irrigated	14.68	14.32	14.030	1425.000	1419.000
Un-irrigated	10.08	10.08	10.007	981.000	982.000

Source:- Agriculture Department, Muzaffarabad.

Table 3.37:- Area production & yield rate of rice crop in Azad Kashmir from 1993-94 to 1997-98.

(Rice)					
Item	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
AZAD JAMMU & KASHMIR: AREA '000' HECTARES					
Irrigated	3.087	3.087	3.087	3.082	3.085
Un-irrigated	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Total	3.087	3.087	3.087	3.082	3.085
PRODUCTION '000' M.TONS					
Irrigated	4.486	4.498	4.498	4.467	4.585
Un-irrigated	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Total	4.486	4.498	4.498	4.467	4.585
YIELD PER HECTARE IN QUINTALS					
Irrigated	14.53	14.57	14.57	1449.00	1453.00
Un-irrigated	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source:- Agriculture Department, Muzaffarabad.

Table 3.38:- (a) Farms reporting fruit trees in Azad Kashmir districtwise from 1996-97 to 1997-98.

	M'abad	Mirpur	Poonch	Bagh	Bhimber	Sudhnuti	Kotli	AJK
1997-98								
Total number of farms	134450	11042	55624	91128	9170	41097	36754	38900
NUMBER OF TREES:								
Under compact farming	77124	42414	37227	47520	36521	24110	5610	27020
Under scattered farming	813010	41318	378811	550136	31512	220225	135095	210000
Total trees	890134	83732	414038	597656	68033	244336	140675	243800
1996-97								
Total number of farms	134450	11042	55624	91128	9170	41097	36754	38900
NUMBER OF TREES:								
Under compact farming	87212	47310	37924	47730	38714	24890	8520	29050
Under scattered farming	825110	43014	377227	563118	32813	228130	136891	220910
Total trees	912322	90324	415151	610848	71527	253120	145417	250160

Source:- Agriculture Department, Muzaffarabad.

Table 3.38:- (b) Number of farms reporting fruit trees in Azad Kashmir districtwise from 1994-95 to 1995-96.

	Nos.					
	M'abad	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Poonch/ Sudhnuti	Bagh	Kotli	AJK
1995-95						
Total number of farms	37668	7605	21212	19896	11852	98233
NUMBER OF TREES:						
Under compact farming	115081	136512	99604	84115	12914	448226
Under scattered farming	587332	42896	598998	314372	117205	1690803
Total trees	702413	179408	698602	398487	130119	2109029
1994-95						
Total number of farms	37668	6705	21212	19896	11852	97333
NUMBER OF TREES:						
Under compact farming	99836	13425	98924	83769	12516	308470
Under scattered farming	586712	4264	490735	311042	114116	1508670
Total Trees	686548	17689	589660	394811	126632	1815340

Source - Agriculture Department, Muzaffarabad.

Table 3.39:- (a) Number and production of Kharif fruits in Azad Kashmir from 1996-97 to 1997-98.

Fruit trees	1997-98		1996-97	
	Number of fruit trees	Production in tons	Number of fruit trees	Production in tons
Apple	1,024,618	53,150	990,490	51,104
Apricot	177,114	3,310	175,094	3,230
Almond	43,960	493	42,367	491.00
Banana	2,580	35	2,390	34.00
Plums	66,820	9,958	64,242	9,860
Guava	193,283	3,865.00	192,775	3,855
Mango	27,362	711	26,661	690.00
Pears	66,694	1,739.00	66,414	1,700
Peaches	22,204	229	20,574	225.00
Walnuts	122,430	3,521.00	121,957	3,480
Pomegranat	6,982	98.00	6,539	97.00
Others	231,618	2,680	228,604	2,610
Total	1,986,905	970,767	1,936,867	77,376

Source:- Agriculture Department, Muzaffarabad.

Table 3.39:- (b) Number and production of Kharif fruits in Azad Kashmir from 1994-95 to 1995-96.

Fruit trees	1995-96		1994-95	
	Number of fruit trees	Production in tons	Number of fruit trees	Production in tons
Apple	956072	4,867	950621	45453
Apricot	172890	3,035	17049	282
Almond	40535	488	38478	485
Banana	2339	33	223	30
Plums	63438	9,776	60392	9505
Guava	194672	4,195	190563	408
Mango	25611	679	24255	637
Pears	63691	1,693	60691	1548
Peaches	18533	211	1445	175
Walnuts	119544	336	115432	3192
Pomegranat	5897	95	5635	88
Others	224618	257	202716	2496
Total	1887840	25,665	1667498	64300

Source:- Agriculture Department, Muzaffarabad.

Table 3.40:- (a) Number and production of Rabi fruits in Azad Kashmir from 1996-97 to 1997-98.

Fruit trees	1997-98		1996-97	
	No. Fruit trees	Prod. in Tons	No. Fruit trees	Prod. in Tons
Citrus	75014	2,140	73,124	2,001
Banana	6710.00	39.50	6,642	38.00
Guava	221134.0	5,307	218,922	5,240
Loquat	35322.0	826.00	33,342	783.00
Figs	14910.00	338.00	13,880	315.00
Cherry	2773.00	40.00	2,653	38.00
Others	153445.00	1,749	146,972.00	1,660
Total	437123.00	7999.00	436396.00	7,886.00

Source:- Agriculture department, Muzaffarabad.

Table 3.40:- (b) Number and production of Rabi fruits in Azad Kashmir from 1994-95 to 1995-96.

Fruit trees	1995-96		1994-95	
	No. Fruit trees	Prod. in Tons	No. Fruit trees	Prod. in Tons
Citrus	70837.00	1872.00	68377.00	1695.00
Banana	6533.00	38.00	6450.00	37.00
Ber	5995.00	86.00	5685.00	83.00
Guava	214832.00	5163.00	208375.00	5052.00
Loquat	31220.00	735.00	28499.00	628.00
Figs	13405.00	320.00	12535.00	285.00
Cherry	2557.00	38.00	2468.00	36.00
Others	147000.00	1691.00	138432.00	1560.00
Total	462380.00	9933.00	470821.00	9376.00

Source:- Agriculture Department, Muzaffarabad.

Table 3.41:- (a) Number and production of Kharif vegetables in Azad Kashmir from 1996-97 to 1997-98.

Vegetable	1996-97		1997-98	
	Area in acres	Production in tons	Area in acres	Production in tons
Lady finger	61	271	58	264
Tinda	16	74	14	70
Bringal	242	1,129	240	1,126
Bitter gourd	15	74	18	85
Bottle gourd	28	135	29	140
Pumpkin	10	44	12	58
Others	228	975	226	973
Total:	600	2,702	597	2,714

Source:- Agriculture Department, Muzaffarabad.

Table 3.41:- (b) Number and production of Kharif vegetables in Azad Kashmir from 1994-95 to 1995-96.

Vegetable	1995-96		1994-95	
	Area in acres	Production in tons	Area in acres	Production in tons
Lady finger	60	270	63	278
Tinda	14	72	16	75
Bringal	240	1,128	242	1,133
Bitter gourd	16	75	17	78
Bottle gourd	3	144	34	16
Pumpkin	11	55	12	57
Others	221	972	225	978
Total:	592	2,716	609	2,615

Source:- Agriculture Department, Muzaffarabad.

Table 3.42:- (a) Number and production of Rabi vegetables in Azad Kashmir from 1996-97 to 1997-98

Vegetable	1997-98		1996-97	
	Area in acres	Production in tons	Area in acres	Production in tons
Turnip	1,034	1,167	1033	1166
Carrot	29	158	28	137
Spinach	112	531	110	525
Tomato	113	499	112	497
Cauliflower	76	317	74	313
Cabbage	96	449	96	448
Peas	88	384	89	385
Radish	209	1167	211	1170
Other	163	714	160	712
Total	1,920	5,366	1,913	5,355

Source:- Agriculture Department, Muzaffarabad.

Table 3.42:- (b) Number and production of Rabi vegetables in Azad Kashmir from 1994-95 to 1995-96.

Vegetable	1995-96		1994-95	
	Area in acres	Production in tons	Area in acres	Production in tons
Turnip	10.33	11.67	10.36	11.71
Carrot	29	1.31	0.29	1.36
Spinach	1.11	5.30	1.12	5.32
Tomato	1.12	4.97	1.13	5.00
Cauliflower	0.75	3.14	0.78	3.42
Cabbage	0.95	4.39	0.96	4.42
Peas	0.90	3.85	0.92	3.87
Radish	2.10	11.76	2.08	11.75
Other	1.58	7.11	1.65	7.40
Total	1,913.00	53.50	19.29	54.25

Source:- Agriculture Department, Muzaffarabad.

4) FOOD GRAINS

Table 4.1:-(a) Available food grains storage capacity by districts of Azad Kashmir from 1996-97 and 1997-98.

(in tonnes)

	Mabad	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Poonchi/ Sudhnob	Bagh		Azad Kashmir
1997-98*						
GOVT. OWNED STORAGE ACCOMODATION						
Azad Kashmir Govt.	1930	1700	4320	1510	1730	11190
Federal Govt.	2700	2240	6390	1530	260	15460
Total	4630	3940	10710	3040	1990	26650
1996-97*						
GOVT. OWNED STORAGE ACCOMODATION						
Azad Kashmir Govt.	1920	1690	4210	1410	1640	10870
Federal Govt.	2610	2230	6210	1420	2500	14970
Total	4530	3920	10420	2830	4140	25840

Source: Directorate of food supplies for Azad Kashmir-Rawalpindi.

*Estimated Figures.

Table 4.1:- (b) Available food grains storage capacity by districts of Azad Kashmir from 1994-95 to 1995-96.

(in tonnes)						
	M'abad	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Poonch/ Sudhnuti	Bagh	Kotli	Azad Kashmir
1995-96						
GOVT. OWNED STORAGE ACCOMODATION						
Azad Kashmir Govt.	1820	1680	4150	1358	1630	10738
Federal Govt.	2660	2150	6050	1350	2400	14500
Total	4470	3830	10200	2708	4030	25238
1994-95						
GOVT. OWNED STORAGE ACCOMODATION						
Azad Kashmir Govt.	1910	1670	4140	1330	1620	10670
Federal Govt.	2540	2140	6030	1330	2400	14440
Total	4450	3810	10170	2660	4020	25110

Source: Directorate of food supplies for Azad Kashmir-Rawalpindi.

Table 4.1:- (c) Available food grains storage capacity by districts of Azad Kashmir from 1992-93 and 1993-94.

(in tonnes)						
	M'abad	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Poonch/ Sudhnuti	Bagh	Kotli	Azad Kashmir
1993-94						
GOVT. OWNED STORAGE ACCOMODATION						
Azad Kashmir Govt.	1850	1500	3250	2150	1500	10250
Federal Govt.	2480	2038	3938	2196	2368	13000
Total	4310	3538	7188	4346	3868	23250
1992-93						
GOVT. OWNED STORAGE ACCOMODATION						
Azad Kashmir Govt.	1850	1500	3250	2150	1500	10250
Federal Govt.	2480	2038	3938	2196	2368	13000
Total	4310	3538	7188	4346	3868	23250

Source: Directorate of food supplies for Azad Kashmir-Rawalpindi.

Table 4.2:- Sugar imports into Azad Kashmir-districtwise from 1989-90 to 1997-98.

Years	(M.TONS)					*	
	M,abed	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Poonchi/ Sudhnuti	Bagh	Kotli	Azad Kashmir	%increase
1997-98	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1996-97	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1995-96	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1994-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1993-94	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1992-93	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1991-92	174	132	410	110	230	1056	13.30
1990-91	172	130	400	120	110	932	0
1989-90	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

*-Note: % increase or decrease over previous year.

Source: Directorate of Food Supplies for Azad Kashmir-Rawalpindi. The figures 1992-93 onwards were not made available by Directorate of Food supplies.

Table 4.3:- Wheat imports into Azad Kashmir-districtwise from 1989-90 to 1997-98.

Years	(M.Tons)					*	
	M'abad	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Poonchi/ Sudhnuti	Bagh	Kotli	Azad Kashmir	%increase
1997-98	34088	13594	58174	34377	38147	178380	1.71%
1996-97	32749	13768	57376	33966	37520	175379	-4.11%
1995-96	37162	11538	59673	36688	37842	182903	3.41%
1994-95	32354	15478	57476	32478	36080	176866	6.30%
1993-94	28731	14200	54984	32733	35638	166376	-9.10%
1992-93	35099	21023	57651	34556	33707	183036	-0.69%
1991-92	38100	27200	44625	42875	33500	184300	0.54%
1990-91	35411	27100	44574	42626	33400	183311	1.73%
1989-90	34300	26200	44064	42336	33300	180200	4.76%

* Note: % increase or decrease over previous year.

Source: Directorate of Food Supplies for Azad Kashmir-Rawalpindi.
*Estimated Figures.

Table 3.1.1. Livestock population by purpose of households in Adult Census & Fertility, 1984 census

Country	Males		Females		Total		Total (1000)
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
CATTLE							
No. of households reporting	14493	58.7%	16021	58.8%	30514	58.8%	11000
No. of cattle reported	214947	26.8%	153223	21.4%	368170	24.1%	152000
No. per 100 households	14.8		9.5		24.3		15.0
PIGS							
No. of households reporting	17778	70.0%	17288	62.5%	35066	66.3%	12400
No. of pigs reported	29236	37.2%	40007	28.2%	69243	24.5%	29000
No. per 100 households	2.4		2.4		4.8		2.7
GOATS							
No. of households reporting	2722	10.7%	3222	11.6%	5944	11.2%	2000
No. of goats reported	40778	51.5%	40007	28.2%	80785	27.4%	33000
No. per 100 households	3.4		2.5		5.9		3.7

5) LIVESTOCK

Source: Adult Census of 1984

Table 5.1:- Livestock population by number of households in Azad Jammu & Kashmir, 1986 census.

(PERCENT OVER A.J.K TOTALS)

Districts:	Muzaffarabad		Mirpur		Kotli		Poonch/Bagh		Azad Kashmir No.
	No.	perc.	No.	perc.	No.	perc.	No.	perc.	
CATTLE									
No. of households reporting	54843	28.7%	38221	18.5%	29214	15.3%	71467	37.5%	180765
No. of cattle reported	214547	36.8%	113221	19.4%	64642	11.1%	190475	32.7%	582885
Avg. per rep. household	3.91		3.21		2.21		2.66		3.08
BUFFALOES									
No. of households reporting	32728	16.0%	41388	20.3%	51383	25.2%	78791	38.6%	204302
No. of buffaloes reported	79700	17.2%	103673	22.3%	105776	23.0%	173755	37.5%	463904
Avg. per rep. household	2.44		2.50		2.08		2.21		2.27
GOATS									
No. of households reporting	27560	17.8%	41110	25.5%	42500	27.4%	43991	28.4%	156161
No. of goats reported	185004	22.6%	210784	25.8%	202841	24.8%	219539	26.8%	818168
Avg. per rep. household	6.71		5.13		4.77		4.99		5.27
SHEEP									
No. of households reporting	16526	36.3%	2384	5.2%	6767	14.9%	19015	43.6%	45512
No. of sheep reported	107775	41.3%	19558	7.5%	22954	8.6%	110618	42.4%	260905
Avg. per rep. household	6.52		8.20		3.38		5.58		5.73

Source: A.J.K census of livestock, 1986.

2) LIVESTOCK

Table 5.2:- Livestock population by number of households by districts in Azad Jammu & Kashmir, 1986. (Camels, Horses, Mules, Donkeys and Poultry birds)

(PERCENT OVER AJK TOTALS)

Districts	Muzaffarabad		Mirpur		Kotli		Poonch/Bagh		Azad Kashmir No.
	No.	percent	No.	percent	No.	percent	No.	percent	
CAMELS									
No. of households reporting	0	0.0%	1350	86.8%	31	2.2%	14	1.0%	1366
No. of sheep reported	0	0.0%	1540	87.2%	31	2.0%	14	0.9%	1545
Avg. per rep. househ.			1.14		1.00		1.00		1.14
HORSES									
No. of households reporting	2312	38.2%	2025	31.4%	290	4.6%	1785	27.9%	6352
No. of horses reported	3053	37.6%	2256	27.9%	302	3.7%	2475	30.6%	8086
Avg. per rep. househ.	1.32		1.13		1.04		1.38		1.27
MULES									
No. of households reporting	344	22.6%	162	10.6%	135	8.9%	683	57.9%	1524
No. of mules reported	558	25.1%	214	10.0%	257	12.0%	1106	51.9%	2133
Avg. per rep. househ.	1.62		1.32		1.90		1.25		1.40
DONKEYS									
No. of households reporting	2610	8.7%	17983	80.1%	9100	20.4%	3221	10.8%	29914
No. of donkeys reported	3801	9.3%	21157	54.6%	8894	22.9%	5120	13.2%	38772
Avg. per rep. househ.	1.38		1.18		1.46		1.59		1.30
POULTRY BIRDS									
No. of households reporting	46177	20.7%	48868	21.0%	51602	22.2%	84095	36.1%	232842
Number reported	549798	20.5%	472003	17.6%	518883	18.4%	1135631	42.5%	2679215
Avg. per reporting househ.	11.41		9.64						

Source: A.J.K census of Livestock, 1986.

Table 5.3:- Livestock population and domestic poultry birds District wise in Azad Kashmir - 1986 Census.

Administrative Unit.	Number of Animals/Poultry birds								
	Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheep	Goats	Camels	Horses	Mules	Asses	Domestic Poultry
Azad Jammu & Kashmir	528481	486862	210368	1083946	791	7814	3027	57688	3847007
Muzaffarabad District	222146	82636	90372	261449	-	3586	1501	6118	1060174
Mirpur/Bhimber Districts	94011	104310	10088	233771	539	1302	115	19477	643227
Kotli District	72673	143284	31642	328162	262	1515	767	23593	961605
Bagh District	61532	61041	25051	83433	-	1023	398	1724	408226
Poonch/Sudhnuti District	78119	95391	53217	177131	-	388	246	6776	773775

Source - Livestock Census- 1986.

Table 5.4:- Number of livestock in Azad Kashmir from 1991-92 to 1997-98.

Type	(Nos.)						
	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97*	1997-98*
Cattle	431,302	471,000	475,000	481,008	479,362.00	528,401	528,401
Buffaloes	488,598	488,000	492,000	497,190	481,008	488,662	488,662
Sheep	188,553	188,000	195,000	201,000	205,022	210,368	210,368
Goats	840,884	840,000	865,000	880,160	875,159	1,083,946	1,083,946
Poultry	3,674,788	3,674,000	3,828,000	3,817,000	4,001,000	3,847,007	3,847,007
Camels	826	826	900	990.00	1,004	791	791
Horses	8,388	8,000	9,000	8,000.00	8,388	7,814	7,814
Mules	2,932	3,000	3,000	2,900.00	2,932	3,027	3,027
Donkeys	58,453	35,000	37,000	32,000	32,500	57,688	57,688

Source: - Animal Husbandry Department, Muzaffarabad.

*Note: figures are annual estimates based on livestock census of 1980 and 1986

Table 5.5:- Number of cattle and buffaloes by districts of Azad Kashmir from 1994-95 to 1997-98.

	Nos.					Azad Kashmir
	M'abad	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Poonch/ Sudhnob	Bagh	Kotli	
CATTLE						
*1997-98	222146	94011	78119	61532	72673	528481
1996-97	222146	94011	78119	61532	72673	528481
1995-96	195538	95643	60639	85672	4187	479362
1994-95	19574	9667	60998	85822	41978	481008
BUFFALOES						
*1997-98	82636	104310	95391	61041	142384	486662
1996-97	82636	104310	95391	61041	143284	486662
1995-96	76168	120387	104436	90242	104767	490000
1994-95	7628	120425	10124	90186	109059	337422

Source: - Animal Husbandry Department, Muzaffarabad.

*Note: Figures are estimated based on the livestock censuses of Azad Kashmir in 1980 and 1986 by ACO

Table 5.6:- Number of goats and sheep by districts of Azad Kashmir from 1994-95 to 1997-98.

	Nos.					Azad Kashmir
	M'abad	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Poonchi/ Sudhnuti	Bagh	Kotli	
GOATS						
*1997-98	261449	233771	177131	83433	328162	1083946
1996-97	261449	233771	177131	83433	328162	1083946
1995-96	199145	251226	155488	50753	188548	875159
1994-95	199452	252976	156998	81185	189549	880160
SHEEP						
*1997-98	90372	10086	53217	25051	31642	210368
1996-97	90372	10086	53217	25051	31642	210368
1995-96	88699	6469	73398	28688	7768	205022
1994-95	86925	6357	71847	26262	7629	201010

Source:- Animal Husbandry Department, Muzaffarabad.

*Note: Figures are estimated based on the Livestock censuses of Azad Kashmir in 1990 and 1996 by ACO.

Table 5.7:- Number of poultry birds by districts of Azad Kashmir from 1996-97 to 1997-98.

	Nos.					Azad Kashmir
	Muzaffarabad	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Poonchi/ Sudhnuti	Bagh	Kotli	
*1997-98						
Layers	1060174	643227	773775	408226	961605	3847007
Broilers	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1060174	643227	773775	408226	961605	3847007
*1996-97						
Layers	1060174	643227	773775	408226	961605	3847007
Broilers	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1060174	643227	773775	408226	961605	3847007

Source:- Animal Husbandry Department, Muzaffarabad.

*Note: Figures are estimates based on Livestock Censuses of AJK in 1990 and 1996. And Broiler birds are not kept in Azad Kashmir.

Table 5.8:- Number of horses and mules by districts of Azad Kashmir from 1994-95 to 1997-98.

	Nos.					Azad Kashmir
	Muzaffarabad	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Poonch/ Sudhnuti	Bagh	Kotli	
*1997-98						
Horses	3586	1302	388	1023	1515	7814
Mules	1501	115	246	398	767	3027
*1996-97						
Horses	3586	1302	388	1023	1515	7814
Mules	1501	115	246	398	767	3027
1995-96						
Horses	4492	773	144	1666	27	7102
Mules	413	227	1453	333	505	2932
1994-95						
Horses	4492	773	1420	1602	24	8311
Mules	403	220	1450	323	504	2900

Source:- Animal Husbandry Department, Muzaffarabad.

*Note: Figures are estimates based on the Livestock Censuses of Azad Jammu and Kashmir in 1980 and 1985.

Table 5.9:- Number of camels and donkeys by districts of Azad Kashmir from 1994-95 to 1997-98.

	Nos.					Azad Kashmir
	Muzaffarabad	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Poonch/ Sudhnuti	Bagh	Kotli	
*1997-98						
Camels	-	539	-	-	252	791
Donkeys	6118	19477	6776	1724	23593	57688
*1996-97						
Camels	-	539	-	-	225	791
Donkeys	6118	19477	6776	1724	23593	57688
1995-96						
Camels	-	918	-	-	86	1004
Donkeys	9147	8290	8021	2063	4988	32509
1994-95						
Camels	-	912	-	-	78	990
Donkeys	9027	8220	7951	2040	4809	32047

Source:- Animal Husbandry Department, Muzaffarabad.

*Note: Figures are estimates based on the Livestock Censuses of Azad Jammu and Kashmir in 1980 and 1985.

Table 5.10 :- (a) Number of veterinary hospitals, dispensaries and veterinary/poultry centres by districts of A.K. from 1996-97 to 1997-98.

	Nos.					Azad Kashmir
	M'abad	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Poonch/ Sudhnuti	Bagh	Kotli	
1997-98						
Veterinary hospitals	4	5	3	2	3	17
Dispensaries(A-class)	12	10	6	6	8	42
Dispensaries(B-class)	18	16	9	8	15	66
Veterinary centres	34	29	24	19	26	132
Poultry centres	33	26	25	19	25	129
A.I. centres*	6	11	3	2	4	26
D.I. centres**	1	1	1	-	1	4
Total	108	98	71	56	82	416
1996-97						
Veterinary hospital	4	5	3	2	3	17
Dispensaries(A-class)	12	10	6	6	8	42
Dispensaries(B-class)	18	16	9	8	15	66
Veterinary centres	34	29	24	19	26	132
Poultry centres	33	26	25	19	25	129
A.I. centres*	6	11	3	2	4	26
D.I. centres**	1	1	1	-	1	4
Total	108	98	71	56	82	416

* - Animal Insemination Centres

** - Disease Investigation Centres

Source: Animal Husbandry Department, Muzaffarabad.

Table 5.10 :- (b) Number of veterinary hospitals, dispensaries and veterinary/poultry centres by districts of A.K. from 1994-95 to 1995-96.

	Nos.					Azad Kashmir
	M'abad	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Poonch/ Sudhnuti	Bagh	Kotli	
1995-96						
Veterinary hospitals	4	5	3	2	3	17
Dispensaries(A-class)	12	10	6	6	8	42
Dispensaries(B-class)	18	16	9	8	15	66
Veterinary centres	34	29	24	19	26	132
Poultry centres	33	26	25	18	24	126
A.I. centres*	6	10	3	2	4	25
D.I. centres**	1	1	1	-	1	4
Livestock Dev. centre	1	-	-	-	-	1
Total	108	97	71	55	81	413
1994-95						
Veterinary hospital	4	5	3	2	3	17
Dispensaries(A-class)	12	10	6	6	8	42
Dispensaries(B-class)	18	16	9	8	15	66
Veterinary centres	34	29	24	19	26	132
Poultry centres	33	26	25	18	24	126
A.I. centres*	6	10	3	2	4	25
D.I. centres**	1	1	1	-	1	4
Total	108	97	71	55	81	412

* - Animal Insemination Centres

** - Disease Investigation Centres

Source: Animal Husbandry Department, Muzaffarabad

Table 5.11:- (a) Animals slaughtered in recognised and un-recognised slaughter houses by types and districts of Azad Kashmir from 1994-97 to 1997-98.

	Nos.					Azad Kashmir
	Muzaffarabad	Mirpur/Bhimber	Poonch/Sudhnuti	Bagh	Kotli	
1997-98						
Cattle and buffaloes	8244	17905	7001	1121	13845	45106
Sheep	9705	9137	1287	422	4539	18687
Goats	32158	42952	3089	341	18238	96980
Others						
Total	49184	68219	12207	1864	32625	162299
1996-97						
Cattle and buffaloes	3083	21352	1827	801	9528	34795
Sheep	1023	8188	737	238	6431	16612
Goats	15343	48247	978	303	15434	
Others						
Total	14359	75784	3532	1142	21333	131281

Source: Animal Husbandry department, Muzaffarabad.

Animals slaughtered by districts in AJK in 1997-98

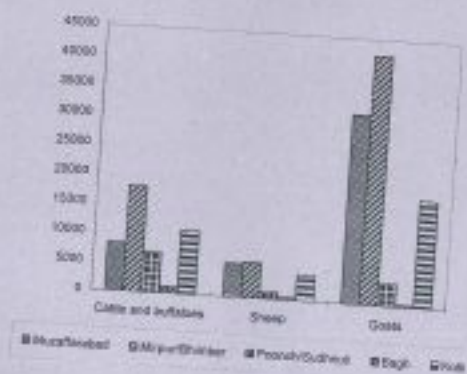


Table 5.11:- (b) Animals slaughtered in recognised and un-recognised slaughter houses by types and districts of Azad Kashmir from 1994-95 to 1995-96.

	Nos.					Azad Kashmir
	Muzaffarabad	Mirpur/Bhimber	Poonch/Sudhnuti	Bagh	Kotli	
1995-96						
Cattle and buffaloes	7035	3275	10215	3193	7858	31576
Sheep	8282	14500	7250	5784	12892	48668
Goats	7590	14827	7000	5850	11900	46767
Others						
Total	22887	32402	24465	14827	32650	127031
1994-95						
Cattle and buffaloes	6931	3171	10212	3082	7757	31153
Sheep	7880	13560	6650	5260	12350	45700
Goats	7862	14557	8500	5173	12332	46424
Others						
Total	22673	31288	23382	13515	32439	123277

Source: Animal husbandry department, Muzaffarabad.

6) FORESTRY & FISHERIES

Table 5.1:- Reforestation/afforestation under the scheme 'Reforestation of Blanks in Azad Kashmir' from 1967 to 1998.

	In Acres							AJK
	Muzaffarabad	Mirpur	Bhimber	Kotli	Poonch	Sudhnuti	Bagh	
Phase I (1967-72)	6425	6302	-	4562	3104	-	1740	22201
Phase II (1972-77)	3605	2810	-	1873	2793	-	1376	13457
Phase III (1977-82)	4538	2047	-	1704	2620	-	1201	12087
Phase IV (1982-88)	18072	4868	-	3208	5310	-	2518	34811
Phase V (1988-90)	8511	3154	-	2163	1878	-	505	16371
Phase VI (1991-92)	4781	890	-	2070	1615	-	1185	12541
Phase VII (1992)	4096	1566	-	1485	1219	-	1301	9667
Phase VIII (1994)	3726	1141	-	1153	845	-	834	7699
Phase IX (1995-96)	3668	1156	-	1028	1207	-	1120	8859
Phase X (1996-97)	4410	290	528	1084	568	360	740	8316
Phase XI (1997-98)	2210	304	150	800	280	276	480	4133
Total	64856	34867	678	20716	23423	666	13670	147935

Source: Forest Department, Azad Jammu & Kashmir

Reforestation of Blanks 1967 to 1998

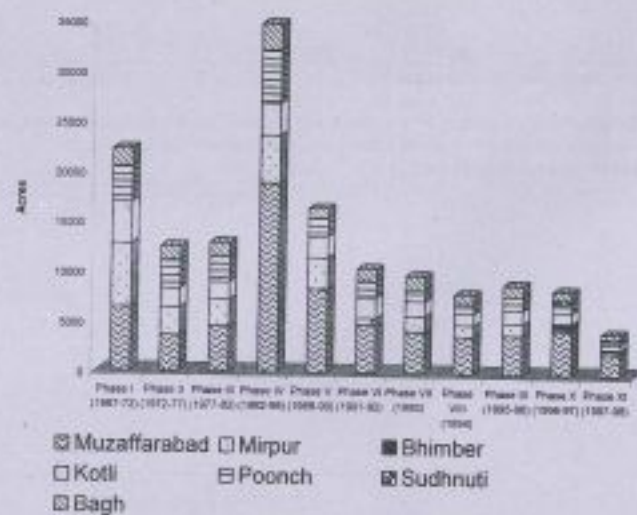


Table 6.2:- Timber & firewood production (Quantity & value) of Azad Kashmir from 1989-90 to 1997-98.

YEAR	Timber		Firewood	
	Quantity (Mill. cu ft)	Value (Mill. Rs)	Quantity (Kg)	Value (Million Rs.)
AZAD JAMMU & KASHMIR:				
1987-88	2.851	259.148	7244906.000	2.900
1986-87	3.532	357.069	12126985.000	4.852
1985-86	3.422	303.113	10431780	4.198
1984-85	3.580	320.534	11772412	4.709
1983-84	3.030	298.844	10990499	4.397
*1982-83	2.504	198.503	12200000	4.88
1981-82	3.501	155.914	834945	4.14
1980-81	2.900	147.041	1065271	2.443
1989-90	3.339	168.065	844020	0.818

Source:- Forest Department, Muzaffarabad.

*:- Prior to 1982-83, the actual production of firewood was not reported by forest deptt. due to the reason that it was not controlled by them. Now the forest deptt. has taken its control and therefore the exact increased figures are given.

Table 6.3:- (a) Fish production (Quantity & value) by districts of Azad Kashmir from 1986-87 to 1997-98.

Year	(Quantity in Quintals)				Total
	Muzaffarabad	Mirpur/Bhimber	Poonch/Baghi/Sudhnuti	Kotli	
1997-98	1980	1990	82	97	4149
1996-97	1960	1980	80	86	4116
1995-96	1950	1920	100	95	4065
1994-95	1930	1850	95	91	3995
1993-94	1920	1800	80	90	3900
1992-93	1910	1700	85	85	3780
1991-92	1900	1670	82	82	3734
1990-91	1850	1650	80	80	3660
1989-90	1800	1600	82	82	3744
1988-89	1887	1580	82	82	3631
1987-88	2355	1682	84	84	4205
1986-87	2268	1640	82	82	4073

Source:- Fisheries Department, Muzaffarabad.

Table 6.3:- (b) Fish production (Quantity & value) by districts of Azad Kashmir from 1986-87 to 1997-98.

Year	(Value 000 Rs.)				Total
	Muzaffarabad	Mirpur/Bhimber	Poonch/Bagh/Sudhnuti	Kotli	
1997-98	2235	4971	648	280	8114
1996-97	1332	4771	368	300	6771
1995-96	3570	3250	170	168	7158
1994-95	3650	3200	165	164	7079
1993-94	3540	3130	162	153	6985
1992-93	3510	3125	158	158	6951
1991-92	3488	3110	152	153	6913
1990-91	3478	3102	150	150	6880
1989-90	3663	2960	152	152	6927
1988-89	3490	2923	152	162	6727
1987-88	3749	2647	222	168	6786
1986-87	4274	2382	200	151	7007
1985-86	3925	2196	160	91	6372
1984-85	3421	2168	114	80	5783

Source:- Fisheries Department, Muzaffarabad.

Table 7.1:- Expenditure of tourists from Azad Kashmir by Tourism Operator, Government of Pakistan.

Year	Government of Pakistan		Total
	1984-85	1985-86	
1984-85	17,348	17,348	34,696
1985-86	27,348	24,170	51,518
1986-87	27,348	24,170	51,518
1987-88	27,348	24,170	51,518
1988-89	27,348	24,170	51,518
1989-90	27,348	24,170	51,518
1990-91	27,348	24,170	51,518
1991-92	27,348	24,170	51,518
1992-93	27,348	24,170	51,518
1993-94	27,348	24,170	51,518
1994-95	27,348	24,170	51,518
1995-96	27,348	24,170	51,518
1996-97	27,348	24,170	51,518
1997-98	27,348	24,170	51,518

7) TOURISM

Year	Government of Pakistan		Total
	1984-85	1985-86	
1984-85	17,348	17,348	34,696
1985-86	27,348	24,170	51,518
1986-87	27,348	24,170	51,518
1987-88	27,348	24,170	51,518
1988-89	27,348	24,170	51,518
1989-90	27,348	24,170	51,518
1990-91	27,348	24,170	51,518
1991-92	27,348	24,170	51,518
1992-93	27,348	24,170	51,518
1993-94	27,348	24,170	51,518
1994-95	27,348	24,170	51,518
1995-96	27,348	24,170	51,518
1996-97	27,348	24,170	51,518
1997-98	27,348	24,170	51,518

The Government of Pakistan has been providing financial support to the tourism sector since 1984-85. The total expenditure on tourism during the period 1984-85 to 1997-98 is Rs. 51,518 million. The expenditure on tourism has been increasing steadily over the years. The Government of Pakistan has been providing financial support to the tourism sector since 1984-85. The total expenditure on tourism during the period 1984-85 to 1997-98 is Rs. 51,518 million. The expenditure on tourism has been increasing steadily over the years.

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The Government of Pakistan has been providing financial support to the tourism sector since 1984-85. The total expenditure on tourism during the period 1984-85 to 1997-98 is Rs. 51,518 million. The expenditure on tourism has been increasing steadily over the years.

Table 7.1:- Estimation of tourist flows in AJK in 1981 by Tourism Division, Government of Pakistan.

Month/Season	Inter Territory (Pakistan-AJK)	Intra-territory (Within AJK)	Overall
HIGH SEASON			
March	63,300	30,500	93,800
April	61,300	29,500	90,800
May	63,300	30,500	93,800
June	61,300	29,500	90,800
July	63,300	30,500	93,800
August	63,300	30,500	93,800
September	61,300	29,500	90,800
October	63,300	30,500	93,800
Sub-total	500,400	241,000	741,400
LOW SEASON			
November	49,000	23,600	72,600
December	50,700	24,400	75,100
January	50,700	24,400	75,100
February	47,800	22,100	69,900
Sub-total	198,200	94,500	292,700

Note 1: a tourist is considered a person, regardless of nationality, resident in Pakistan or Azad Kashmir who travelled to A.K. within its boundaries and stayed outside his usual place of residence for a period of at least 24 hours but not more than 90 days for any reason other than following occupation remunerated at the place of visit. The purpose of journey could be classified under any one of the following heads: pleasure, recreation, holiday, sports, business, social calls, mission, meeting, conferences, health, study and religion.

Note 2: The figures are based on one day traffic counts on 14 strategic locations in A.K., from 20 April 1981 to the beginning of May. The figures have then been multiplied to obtain annual averages.

Note 3: 35.8% of tourists are Pakistan's, 63.6% are Kashmir's, and 0.4% are foreigners in the survey.

Source: Tourism in Azad Kashmir, a survey report, December 1983
Research & Statistics Section, Tourism Division, Ministry of Culture and Tourism
Government of Pakistan

Table 7.2:- Accommodation used by tourists in Azad Kashmir, by mode of transport, 1981.

	Cars	Buses	Wagons	Jeeps	Suzukis	Taxis	Others	Total
Hotels	9.1%	11.3%	17.2%	-	25.0%	-	-	12.2%
Rest houses	10.1%	0.4%	0.2%	27.3%	-	-	-	0.9%
Friends/relative	53.5%	46.2%	53.4%	54.5%	62.5%	100.0%	66.7%	48.0%
Own houses	20.2%	33.0%	20.0%	-	6.3%	-	25.0%	29.9%
Hired houses	4.0%	0.4%	1.5%	-	-	-	-	0.7%
Coach/sarais	-	3.2%	2.5%	9.1%	-	-	-	3.0%
Other	3.0%	4.8%	4.4%	-	6.3%	-	-	4.6%
Hostel	-	0.7%	0.7%	9.1%	-	-	8.3%	0.7%
Total	99.9%	100.0%	99.8%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Note: The fact that a considerable portion of tourists use their own house for accommodation implies that this group has a second dwelling in A.J.K.

Table 7.3:- Purpose of visit of tourists within or to A.J.K, by mode of transport, 1981

	Car	Bus	Wagon	Jeep	Suzuki	Taxi	Others	Total
Recrea./site seeing	7.5%	67.3%	23.8%	1.4%	-	-	-	6.1%
Business	7.1%	70.5%	20.0%	-	1.4%	1.0%	-	12.3%
Education	-	71.4%	28.6%	-	-	-	-	0.3%
Meeting/conference	10.3%	54.4%	20.6%	10.3%	2.9%	-	1.5%	2.6%
Health	-	78.0%	22.0%	-	-	-	-	2.1%
Religion	4.0%	81.6%	13.6%	-	0.8%	-	-	5.2%
Social calls	3.2%	79.8%	23.8%	0.1%	0.5%	-	0.6%	71.2%
Totals	4.1%	77.2%	16.9%	0.6%	0.7%	0.1%	0.5%	100.0%

Note: The data suggest that 67.5% of all tourists surveyed were inter-territory tourists and 32.5% were intra-territory tourists

Source: Tourism Division, Government of Pakistan, 1981

Table 7.4:- Passengers and Tourist flow into Azad Kashmir during the years 1994 to 1998.

	Nos				
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
MOVEMENTS OF PASSENGERS FROM PAKISTAN INTO A.K.	14950* Per day	14960* Per day	15550* Per day	15558 Per day	16405 Per day
TOTAL PASSENGERS MOVING FROM PAKISTAN TO AZAD KASHMIR.	4768515	4678256	4985762	5690981	5990380
Tourist's entry into A.K.	1229732	1181174	1239732	1469365	1546700
% of tourists of total passengers	25.79%	25.25%	24.87%	13.00%	18.00%
MOVEMENTS OF PASSENGERS WITHIN AZAD KASHMIR	6408* Per day	6400* Per day	6460* Per day	6463 Per day	6803 Per day
Total no. of passengers moving within A.K.	1907136	1918246	1928117	2358940	2483095
Tourists moving within A.K.	586033	597031	581072	-	-
% of tourists of total passengers	30.73%	31.12%	30.14%	14.00%	19.00%

Source:- Forest department, Muzaffarabad based on survey report of the Economics & Statistics section Tourism Division, Islamabad.
*Estimated Figures.

Table 7.5 (a) - Availability, utilization & percentage of tourist accommodation in Azad Kashmir districtwise for the year 1998.

District	MUZAFFARABAD		BARAMULLA		POONCH/ Subthal		BANDI		KOTLI		AZAD KASHMIR	
	Hotel	R.Rooms	Hotel	R.Rooms	Hotel	R.Rooms	Hotel	R.Rooms	Hotel	R.Rooms	Hotel	R.Rooms
ACCOMMODATION AVAILABLE (Per day)												
Single room	7,628	28,200	18,520	4,828	2,580	1,452	2,376	1,408	776	1,716	29,968	31,488
Double room	46,400	33,688	33,350	11,800	13,092	8,024	12,672	7,320	14,784	6,132	123,476	73,862
Sub Total	54,028	61,888	51,870	16,628	15,672	9,476	15,048	8,728	16,500	7,848	153,444	105,350
ACCOMMODATION UTILIZED (Per day)												
Single room	1,580	2,732	1,868	2,040	841	608	462	561	404	1,048	8,592	8,808
Double room	25,801	12,618	1,754	2,888	8,081	1,216	7,548	1,121	7,082	1,260	58,614	49,852
Sub Total	27,381	15,350	3,622	4,928	8,922	1,824	8,090	1,681	7,486	2,268	67,206	58,660
UTILIZATION OF ACCOMMODATION (Per day)												
Single room	16.00%	11.00%	23.00%	10.00%	24.00%	28.00%	15.00%	33.00%	22.00%	26.00%	16.00%	21.00%
Double room	28.00%	31.00%	24.00%	17.00%	33.00%	42.00%	27.00%	28.00%	35.00%	22.00%	28.00%	22.00%
Sub Total	44.00%	42.00%	24.00%	27.00%	67.00%	70.00%	42.00%	58.00%	47.00%	48.00%	44.00%	43.00%

Source:- Tourism Department, Muzaffarabad
Sub Total refers to accommodation available in days over a one year period.

159,076 + 122,506

Table 7.4 (b) - Availability, utilization & percentage of tourist accommodation in Azad Kashmir districts for the year 1987.

District	MUZAFFARABAD		MIRPUR		POONCH/BAGH		BAGH		KOTLI		AZAD KASHMIR		Total
	Rooms	% Suites	Rooms	% Suites	Rooms	% Suites	Rooms	% Suites	Rooms	% Suites	Rooms	% Suites	
ACCOMMODATION AVAILABLE													
<i>(May to year)</i>													
Single room	7,920	24.30%	19,380	4.80%	2,508	1.40%	2,328	1.40%	778	1.78%	29,844	20.44%	30,444
Double room	48,450	35.28%	11,850	13.02%	8,838	12.81%	12,810	7.90%	14,784	6.10%	122,468	75.80%	15,800
Suite	1,482	3.33%	3,158	7.80%	730	1.02%	738	1.02%	730	1.65%	5,728	3.44%	5,442
Total	57,752	40.88%	34,388	22.88%	12,076	15.23%	15,876	10.11%	13,272	7.84%	158,078	100.00%	171,686
ACCOMMODATION UTILISED													
<i>(May to year)</i>													
Single room	1,482	2.58%	1,828	1.80%	518	9.08%	218	4.11%	414	9.94%	4,042	2.54%	5,082
Double room	24,857	11.88%	1,847	7.42%	7,811	7.88%	1,064	8.10%	1,198	48.88%	18,108	18.10%	34,882
Suite	128	3.13%	45	1.02%	371	2.21%	88	1.02%	88	1.02%	680	1.02%	1,181
Total	26,467	45.59%	3,720	10.24%	8,700	18.17%	2,170	13.31%	2,699	20.04%	23,510	14.84%	41,145
% UTILIZATION OF THE ACCOMMODATION													
Single room	13.02%	61.00%	18.80%	9.80%	18.00%	23.00%	10.00%	27.00%	17.00%	24.00%	11.20%	10.00%	13.00%
Double room	21.80%	28.30%	26.00%	12.00%	34.00%	27.00%	22.00%	21.00%	30.00%	17.80%	23.00%	17.80%	21.00%
Suite	8.18%	10.67%	4.18%	1.98%	13.91%	1.79%	1.02%	1.02%	1.34%	1.34%	3.78%	1.96%	2.00%
Total	19.02%	37.00%	40.00%	28.00%	28.00%	28.00%	27.00%	53.00%	62.00%	44.00%	28.00%	28.00%	28.00%

Source: Tourism Department, Muzaffarabad.

Note: Availability of accommodation available in this table is for the year 1987.
Note: Some updated figures are not available.

Table 7.6: - Availability of tourists accommodation in Azad Kashmir, 1988.

Establishments	No. of Rooms Available				Total	Beds
	Single	Double	Suites	Total		
MUZAFFARABAD						
Hotel	26	21	100	0	121	221
Rest house	33	51	70	8	129	215
Total	59	72	170	8	250	436
MIRPUR						
Hotel	10	33	88	0	99	185
Rest house	14	9	36	6	51	99
Total	24	42	102	6	150	284
KOTLI						
Hotel	8	1	29	0	30	59
Rest house	5	12	3	0	15	18
Total	13	13	32	0	45	77
POONCH/BAGH						
Hotel	10	9	48	0	57	105
Rest house	9	5	32	0	37	69
Total	19	14	80	0	97	174
OVERALL						
Hotel	54	64	243	0	307	550
Rest house	61	77	141	14	232	401
Total	115	141	384	14	539	951

Source: Tourism department AJK 1988.

Note: More up to date figures are not available.

Table 2.1 (a) Industry-wise (0) investment by the Govt. of Jammu & Kashmir - 1997-05

INDUSTRIAL GROUP	1997	1998	1999
TOTAL	14,200	16,700	20,000
Agriculture	1,000	1,000	2,000
Textile/Handloom	2,100	2,200	2,000
Manufacturing	1,000	1,000	1,000
Development Institutions	1,000	1,000	1,000
Service Industries	1,000	1,000	1,000

8) INDUSTRIES & MINERALS

1997	1,100	1,100	1,100
1998	1,100	1,100	1,100
1999	1,100	1,100	1,100

Investment in Industries (Million Rupees)



53

Table 8.1 (a) Industry-wise loans sanctioned by the IDBP in Azad Kashmir in 1997-98.

(Rs. in million)

INDUSTRIAL GROUP	Total	Local currency	Foreign exchange
TOTAL	15.200	15.200	0.000
Agriculture & Forest Production	0.000	0.000	0.000
Food production, Tobacco, Beverages & industries	2.700	2.700	0.000
Textile industries	0.000	0.000	0.000
Chemicals	0.000	0.000	0.000
Engineering	11.900	11.900	0.000
Tourism	0.000	0.000	0.000
Cement	0.000	0.000	0.000
Miscellaneous	0.500	0.500	0.000

Source: Industries Department, Muzaffarabad

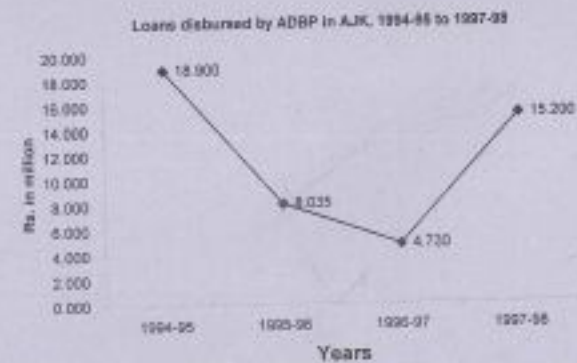


Table 8.1 (b) Industry-wise loans sanctioned by the IDBP in Azad Kashmir in 1996-97.

(Rs. in million)

INDUSTRIAL GROUP	Total	Local currency	Foreign exchange
TOTAL	4.730	4.730	0.000
Agriculture & Forest Production	0.000	0.000	0.000
Food production, Tobacco, Beverages & industries	1.300	1.300	0.000
Textile industries	0.000	0.000	0.000
Chemicals	0.000	0.000	0.000
Engineering	1.080	1.080	0.000
Tourism	0.850	0.850	0.000
Cement	0.000	0.000	0.000
Miscellaneous	0.500	0.500	0.000

Source: Industries Department, Muzaffarabad

Table 8.1 (c) Industry-wise loans sanctioned by the IDBP in Azad Kashmir in 1995-96.

(Rs. in million)

INDUSTRIAL GROUP	Total	Local currency	Foreign exchange
TOTAL	8.035	8.035	0.000
Agriculture & Forest Production	0.000	0.000	0.000
Food production, Tobacco, Beverages & industries	3.075	3.075	0.000
Textile industries	0.000	0.000	0.000
Chemicals	0.000	0.000	0.000
Engineering	0.000	0.000	0.000
Tourism	0.000	0.000	0.000
Cement	0.000	0.000	0.000
Miscellaneous	4.060	4.060	0.000

Source: Industries Department, Muzaffarabad

Table 8.1 (d) Industry-wise loans sanctioned by the IDBP in Azad Kashmir in 1994-95.

INDUSTRIAL GROUP	(Rs. in million)		
	Total	Local currency	Foreign exchange
TOTAL	18,900	18,900	0,000
Agriculture & Forest Production	0,000	0,000	0,000
Food production, Tobacco, Beverages & Industries	3,000	3,000	0,000
Textile industries	11,500	11,500	0,000
Chemicals	0,000	0,000	0,000
Engineering	0,000	0,000	0,000
Tourism	0,000	0,000	0,000
Cement	0,000	0,000	0,000
Miscellaneous	4,400	4,400	0,000

Source: Industries Department, Muzaffarabad

Table 8.2:- Production of important minerals in Azad Kashmir from 1990-91 to 1997-98.

Item	(M tonnes)							
	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
Coal	1600	760	66	0	66	66	0	290
Gypsum	8216	0	0	0	0	0	50	200
Fireclay	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Limestone	0	0	0	4656	402	402	0	1031
Ordinary sand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ordinary stone	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Soap stone	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Silica sand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bauxite	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mica	0	0	1400	0	0	0	0	0
Limonite	0	0	338	0	86	86	0	0
Feldspar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marble	0	0	0	530	3920	3920	3215	3667
Bentonite	0	150	0	0	0	0	0	0

Source: Mineral Section, Industries Department, Muzaffarabad

9) EDUCATION

Table 9.1:- Population (10 years and above) of Azad Kashmir by districts, sex and literacy rate in 1981 Census of Population.*

Districts	Mirpur Muzaffargarh	Mirpur Bhamburda	Poonch/ Sudhnoti	Bagh	Kotli	AJK
POPULATION 10 YEARS AND ABOVE						
Both sexes	317005	302586	276474	217229	247202	1390506
Males	173047	152405	144611	113622	124579	706254
Females	143958	150191	131863	103607	122623	684252
LITERACY						
Both sexes	65610	64156	65122	63063	51144	349124
Males	55173	63637	67833	53296	43385	283324
Females	10437	20518	17289	9767	7759	65800
LITERACY RATIO %						
Both sexes	20.70%	27.81%	33.79%	29.04%	20.69%	25.95%
Males	31.83%	41.78%	46.91%	46.91%	34.83%	40.00%
Females	7.25%	13.65%	13.11%	9.48%	6.33%	10.09%

Source: Population Census Organisation - Islamabad.

*Note - Figure of 1998 Census are not available.

Graph: Literacy ratio by districts in A.J.K according to 1981 Census

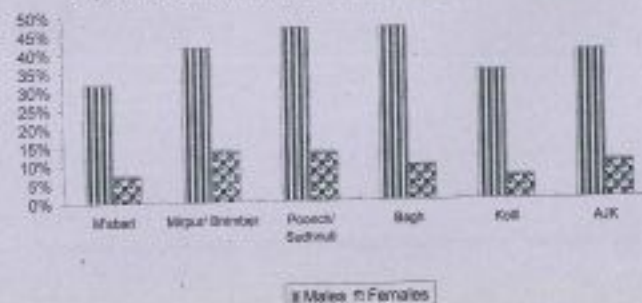


Table 9.2:- Population (10 years and above) of Azad Jammu and Kashmir by district, sex and literacy rate in 1972 census.

Locality	District			Azad Kashmir
	In '000's			
	Muzaffarabad	Mipur/Kotli/ Bhimber	Poonch/Bagh/ Sudhnudi	
POPULATION 10 YEARS AND ABOVE				
Both sexes	233	465	370	1068
Males	126	245	195	566
Females	107	220	175	502
LITERATES				
Both sexes	38	111	99	248
Males	34	95	89	218
Females	4	16	10	30
LITERACY RATIOS %				
Both sexes	16.3%	23.9%	26.8%	23.2%
Males	27.0%	38.8%	45.6%	38.5%
Females	3.7%	7.3%	5.7%	6.0%

Source: Population Census Organisation, Islamabad.

Note: Figures broken down on the level of Kotli, Bagh, Bhimber and Sudhnudi are not available.

Table 9.3:- Literacy by sex and Rural/Urban areas of Pakistan/Azad Kashmir in 1972, 1981 censuses.

	Pakistan			Azad Kashmir		
	All areas	Rural	Urban	All areas	Rural	Urban
LITERACY RATIO IN 1981						
Both sexes	26.17	17.33	47.12	28.33	26.85	46.62
Males	35.05	26.24	55.32	42.85	41.41	57.66
Females	15.99	7.33	37.27	12.55	10.81	33.03
LITERACY R. ' 1972						
Both sexes	21.71	14.34	41.50	23.26	21.75	44.95
Males	30.17	22.57	49.95	38.59	37.08	59.16
Females	11.62	4.69	30.91	5.98	4.59	27.27
% INCREASE 1981/1972						
Both sexes	20.54%	20.85%	13.54%	21.80%	22.53%	3.72%
Males	16.16%	18.26%	10.75%	11.04%	11.68%	-2.53%
Females	37.61%	56.29%	20.58%	109.87%	135.51%	21.12%

Note:- The estimated literacy ratio based on population projections and cumulated 5th class enrollments in AJK is 40% in AJK in 1990. (Source: P&D dept.)

Source:- Population Census Organization, Islamabad.

Census report of Pakistan (Dec. 1984)

Census report of Azad Kashmir (Nov. 1984)

Table 9.4:- Literate population (10 years and above) and literacy rate in districts and tehsils of AJK in 1981 census.

Administr. unit	Total	Illiterates	Literates	Literacy ratio
DISTRICT MUZAFFARABAD	317005	244998	72007	22.7%
Tehsil Muzaffarabad	187663	140612	47051	25.1%
Tehsil Hattian	75495	59587	15908	21.1%
Tehsil Athmuqam	53847	44799	9048	16.8%
DISTRICT MIRPUR	302696	206682	92714	30.6%
Tehsil Mirpur	123403	77305	46097	37.4%
Tehsil Bhimber	137321	100728	36593	26.6%
Tehsil Dudyal	41572	31848	10024	23.9%
DISTRICT KOTLI	247202	190483	56709	22.9%
Tehsil Kotli	177253	136497	40756	23.0%
Tehsil Sehnsa	33423	26091	7332	21.9%
Tehsil Nakial	36526	27906	8621	23.6%
DISTRICT BAGH	229388	159388	69970	30.5%
Tehsil Bagh	156335	106130	51205	32.8%
Tehsil Haveli	73024	54259	18765	25.7%
DISTRICT POONCH	254274	170312	94032	35.6%
Tehsil Rawalakot	160649	102369	58480	36.4%
Tehsil Palandri	103425	67943	35552	34.4%
AZAD KASHMIR	1360436	975074	385432	28.3%

Source: Population Census Organisation, Islamabad 1981.

Table 9.5:- Population (10 years and above) by level of educational attainment, sex and age group, 1981 Census*.

Administr. unit	Primary	(upto) Middle	(upto) Matric	(upto) Intermed.	(upto) Certificate/Diploma (less)	BA/BSC and above	Others	Total
DISTRICT MABAD	32772	16193	10043	2519	241	1752	80	65610
% over total	49.9%	27.7%	15.3%	3.8%	0.4%	2.7%	0.1%	100.0%
Tehsil Muzaffarabad	20013	12121	7216	1938	164	1484	70	43008
Tehsil Hattian	8109	3911	1823	351	31	166	3	14388
Tehsil Athmuqam	4656	2161	1002	230	46	102	17	8214
DISTRICT MIRPURBHIMBER	41430	22883	13830	2531	1264	2385	131	84155
% over total	49.2%	27.2%	16.1%	3.0%	1.5%	2.8%	0.2%	100.0%
Tehsil Mirpur	16062	11588	7434	2187	264	1594	115	42254
Tehsil Bhimber	17262	9038	5043	45	683	579	3	32953
Tehsil Dudyal	5106	2247	1053	299	17	213	13	8948
DISTRICT KOTLI	30047	12336	6320	1419	95	901	26	51144
% over total	58.7%	24.1%	12.4%	2.8%	0.2%	1.8%	0.1%	100.0%
Tehsil Kotli	21194	8871	4845	1078	78	703	6	36774
Tehsil Sehnsa	4123	1756	772	165	9	102	2	6500
Tehsil Nakial	4730	1709	702	177	8	96	18	7440
DISTRICT BAGH	36282	15263	8109	2093	140	1185	41	63093
% over total	57.6%	24.2%	12.9%	3.3%	0.2%	1.9%	0.1%	100.0%
Tehsil Bagh	26978	11303	6648	1521	93	852	37	48430
Tehsil Haveli	9286	3960	2461	572	47	333	4	16663
DISTRICT POONCHBHIMBER	44970	23959	11766	2736	119	1665	5	85122
% over total	62.8%	28.0%	13.6%	3.2%	0.1%	2.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Tehsil Rawalakot	27311	15073	7083	1658	69	1124	3	62321
Tehsil Palandri	17659	8777	4703	1078	41	541	2	32801
AZAD KASHMIR	165481	92525	49788	11258	1850	7889	293	342124
% over total	53.1%	28.5%	14.3%	3.2%	0.5%	2.3%	0.1%	100.0%
ALL PAKISTAN	1679102	1002267	471633	188535	12712	90171	979	3755189
% over total	52.7%	28.7%	12.6%	5.3%	0.3%	2.4%	0.0%	100.0%

Source: Population Census Organisation, 1981 Census
if/nc/azad/ed/etm

*Figures of 1985 Census are not available.

Table 9.6:- Educated Population by sex, educational attainment and Rural/Urban Areas in Azad Jammu & Kashmir/Pakistan:1981 Census*

(in percentages of educated population in the respective groups)

LEVEL OF EDUCATION	ALL AREAS AJK			RURAL			URBAN			Pakistan		
	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes
Primary	50.64	63.85	53.13	52.95	69.49	55.73	33.93	45.64	37.67	42.99	51.32	45.27
Middle	27.48	22.28	26.50	27.49	20.70	26.35	27.41	27.35	27.40	23.46	20.66	22.10
Matriculation	15.24	10.06	14.26	14.10	7.76	13.05	23.43	17.47	21.58	20.55	16.52	18.50
Intermediate	3.75	2.33	3.50	3.29	1.34	2.97	7.27	5.52	6.72	8.03	5.61	6.80
Certificate Diploma (less than Degree)	0.30	0.10	0.26	0.23	0.05	0.20	0.77	0.27	0.61	0.91	0.52	0.68
BA/BSc	1.63	0.99	1.51	1.29	0.51	1.15	4.08	2.56	3.61	3.84	3.60	3.70
MA/MSc	0.43	0.29	0.41	0.30	0.09	0.28	1.40	0.94	1.26	1.10	0.79	1.00
BSc Engineering	0.08	0.01	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.34	0.02	0.34	0.37	0.04	0.20
MBS/BOS & above	0.10	0.07	0.09	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.42	0.20	0.35	0.27	0.20	0.20
LLB & above	0.23	0.01	0.19	0.14	0.01	0.12	0.89	0.03	0.62	0.37	0.03	0.18
Others	0.10	0.01	0.08	0.11	0.01	0.09	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.11	0.06	0.08

Source: Population census organisation, Islamabad (1981)

*Note - Figures of 1998 Census are not available.

Table 9.7:- Number of employed persons against sanctioned posts in different grades sex-wise in Schools of Edu. Deptt. in 1998.

Grades	1998		(AS ON 31-12)	
	Total no. employees of schools			
	Males	Females	Total	% of total employees
Grade 1-4	1673	1298	2971	11.23%
Grade 5-15	10135	9090	19225	72.70%
Grade 16	2230	1358	3588	13.57%
Grade 17	432	188	620	2.34%
Grade 18	24	14	38	0.14%
Grade 19	2	1	3	0.01%
Grade 20	1	0	1	0.00%
Total	14487	11949	26446	100.00%

Source: Education department of AJ&K Muzaffarabad.

Table 8.8:- Number of employed persons against sanctioned posts in different grades sexwise in colleges of Education Deptt. of Azad Kashmir in 1998.

(AS ON 31-12)

Grades	Total employees of Colleges									
	Permanent Employees			Temporary Employees			Total Employees			% of T.Empl.
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
Grade 1-4	494	237	731	163	0	163	657	237	924	33.43%
Grade 5-10	328	217	545	253	80	313	581	277	858	31.04%
Grade 16	176	147	323	28	13	41	204	185	389	13.17%
Grade 17	443	167	610	245	81	326	688	248	936	33.00%
Grade 18	282	113	375	15	4	19	277	117	394	14.25%
Grade 19	119	50	169	2	0	2	121	60	171	6.19%
Grade 20	8	3	11	0	0	0	9	3	11	0.40%
Total	1830	934	2764	0	0	0	1830	934	2764	100.00%

Source: Education department of AJ&K Muzaffarabad.

Employed persons in colleges, AJK by sex and grades, 1998

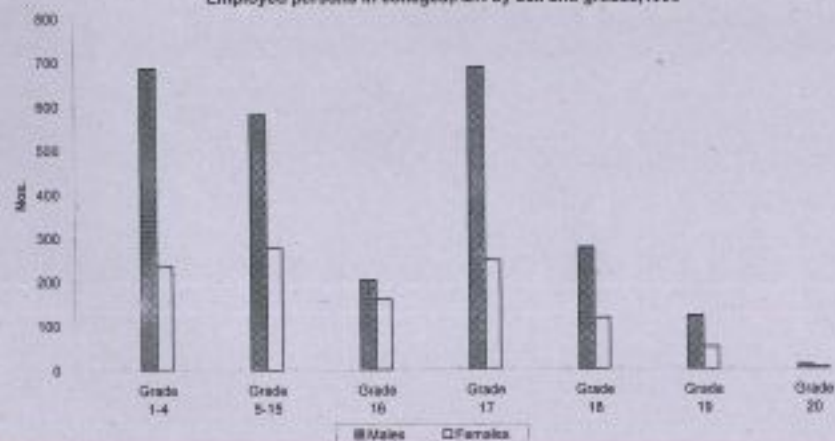


Table 8.9:- Number, enrolment and teaching staff of Primary Schools in Azad Kashmir from 1989-90 to 1997-98.

(1st to 5th class)

YEAR	Number	Enrolment	Teaching staff
1989-90	4372	302334	5275
1990-91	4378	212576	5853
1991-92	4378	220338	5853
1992-93	4378	229151	5853
1993-94	4375	238317	5851
1994-95	4379	244411	5539
1995-96	4419	255799	5805
1996-97	4419	273772	5805
1997-98	4419	279247	5819

Source: Education department of AJ&K Muzaffarabad.

Note: Mosque schools are also included in primary schools.

Enrolment in Primary schools of AJK from 1989-90 to 1997-98

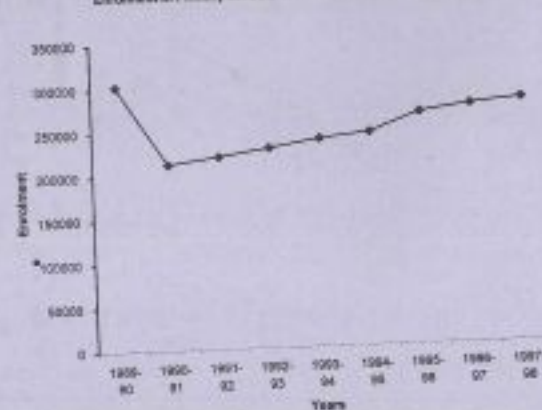


Table 9.10:- Number, enrolment and teaching staff of Middle Schools in Azad Kashmir from 1989-90 to 1997-98.

(1st to 8th class)

YEAR	Number	Enrolment	Teaching staff
1989-90	855	124756	5852
1990-91	854	128277	6202
1991-92	854	136038	6202
1992-93	854	141479	6202
1993-94	855	147139	6207
1994-95	855	134334	5525
1995-96	855	139219	5577
1996-97	855	142000	5577
1997-98	855	144840	5577

Source: Education department of AJ&K Muzaffarabad.

Enrolment in Middle Schools in Azad Kashmir 1989-90 to 1997-98

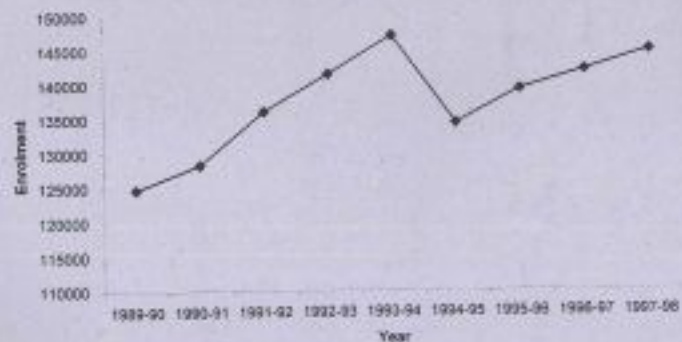


Table 9.11:- Number, enrolment and teaching staff of High Schools in Azad Kashmir from 1989-90 to 1997-98.

(1st to 10th class)

YEAR	Number	Enrolment	Teaching staff
1989-90	467	136298	8382
1990-91	466	143160	8532
1991-92	466	146023	8346
1992-93	466	148886	8159
1993-94	463	154097	8119
1994-95	441	157213	8502
1995-96	441	156264	8145
1996-97	443	156840	8160
1997-98	443	159976	8180

Source: Education department of AJ&K Muzaffarabad.

Enrolment in High Schools in AJK 1989-90 to 1997-98

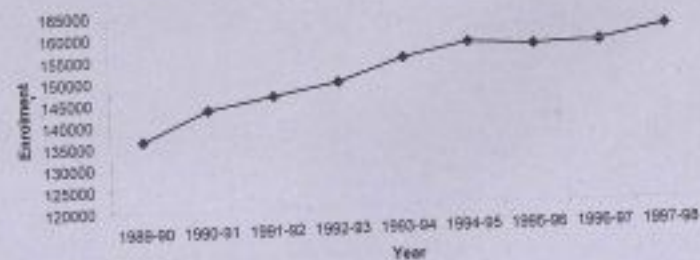


Table 9.12:- Number, enrolment and teaching staff of Inter Colleges in Azad Kashmir from 1989-90 to 1997-98.

(11th to 12th class)

YEAR	Number	Enrolment	Teaching staff
1989-90	35	7136	346
1990-91	38	7396	628
1991-92	38	7133	628
1992-93	38	5787	365
1993-94	34	5902	319
1994-95	34	3189	581
1995-96	34	3358	581
1996-97	33	3268	581
1997-98	33	3478	581

Source: Education department of AJ&K Muzaffarabad.

Enrolment in Intermediate Colleges in AJK 1989-90 to 1997-98

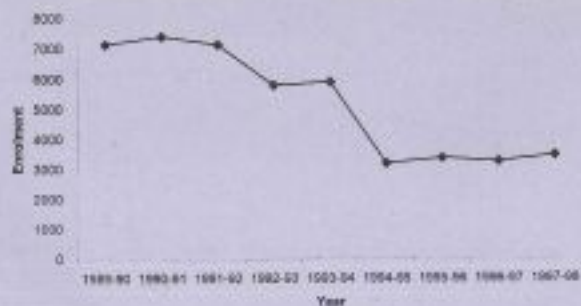


Table 9.13:- Number, enrolment and teaching staff of Degree Colleges in Azad Kashmir from 1989-90 to 1997-98.

(11th to 14th class)

YEAR	Number	Enrolment	Teaching staff
1989-90	25	14714	619
1990-91	25	14777	657
1991-92	25	13185	657
1992-93	25	12227	724
1993-94	29	13450	770
1994-95	25	14932	847
1995-96	28	15055	847
1996-97	28	14558	847
1997-98	28	15579	847

Source: Education department of AJ&K Muzaffarabad.

Enrolment in Degree Colleges in AJK 1989-90 to 1997-98

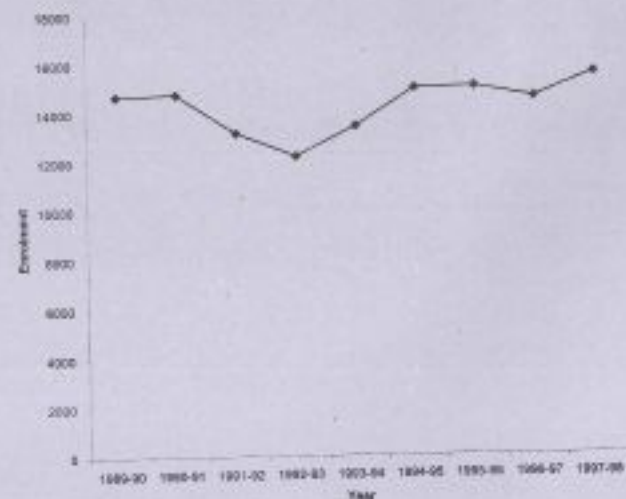


Table 9.14:- Number of Educational Institutions sex-wise in Azad Jammu & Kashmir from 1988-89 to 1997-98

Level of Education	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
PRIMARY SCHOOLS*										
Male	1,778	1,858	2,360	2,360	2,363	2,362	2,370	2,380	2,380	2,380
Female	1,432	1,534	2,013	2,013	2,013	2,013	2,030	2,039	2,039	2,039
Both sexes	3,210	3,492	4,373	4,373	4,376	4,375	4,400	4,419	4,419	4,419
MIDDLE SCHOOLS										
Male	423	434	445	445	446	446	445	445	445	445
Female	359	371	408	408	408	408	410	410	410	410
Both sexes	782	805	854	854	854	854	855	855	855	855
HIGH SCHOOLS										
Male	285	291	255	255	411	308	299	299	300	300
Female	140	147	155	155	155	155	140	140	143	143
Both sexes	425	438	410	410	566	463	439	439	443	443
INTER COLLEGES										
Male	27	26	19	19	19	19	19	19	17	17
Female	8	8	19	19	19	15	15	15	20	20
Both sexes	35	34	38	38	38	34	34	34	37	37
DEGREE COLLEGES										
Male	9	10	19	19	19	19	19	19	17	17
Female	4	6	6	6	6	10	10	10	15	15
Both sexes	13	16	25	25	25	29	29	29	32	32

* Mosque schools also included.

Source: Education Department of Azad Jammu and Kashmir, Muzaffarabad

Litavacy

Table 9.15:- Number of candidates who appeared and passed in Intermediate examination from 1988-89 to 1997-98 from AJ&K Board-Mirpur.

Year	(INTERMEDIATE EXAMS)						
	Candidates appeared			Candidates passed			Passed proportion
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	
1998	11254	6588	4666	3385	1856	1529	30.07%
1997	9685	5941	3744	3244	1913	1331	33.50%
1996	8638	5582	3056	3321	2100	1221	38.44%
1995	7716	3986	3730	2563	1276	1287	33.21%
1994	7117	4464	2653	2268	1413	855	31.86%
1993	7869	5828	2041	1844	1405	439	23.43%
1992	8746	5616	3130	1938	1272	666	22.16%
1991	8991	6339	2652	2180	1562	618	24.25%
1990	7940	5756	2184	2197	1679	518	27.67%
1989	8077	6026	2051	2394	1790	604	29.64%
1988	7929	6135	1794	2063	1587	466	26.02%

Source: Board of Intermediate & Secondary Education Mirpur AJ&K

Table 9.16:- Number of candidates who appeared and passed in Secondary schools and intermediate examination from 1988 to 1998 from AJ&K Board-Mirpur.

(SECONDARY SCHOOLS EXAMINATIONS)

Year	Candidates appeared			Candidates passed			Passed proportion
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	
1998	29,952	18,084	11,868	7,848	4,661	3,187	26.20%
1997	2,880	17,728	11,152	9,950	6,442	3,508	34.5%
1996	28,777	18,084	10,693	9,738	6,114	3,624	33.83%
1995	28,004	16,201	9,803	8,563	5,493	3,070	32.92%
1994	24,899	16,097	8,802	7,962	5,434	2,528	31.97%
1993	25,818	16,104	9,714	7,334	4,842	2,492	28.41%
1992	22,735	14,263	8,472	9,804	6,485	3,319	43.1%
1991	22,031	14,496	7,536	10,047	6,753	3,294	45.6%
1990	20,603	14,297	6,306	11,580	8,221	3,359	56.2%
1989	20,608	14,534	6,074	9,871	7,025	2,846	47.9%
1988	18,780	13,587	5,193	10,053	7,330	2,723	53.5%

Source: Board of Intermediate & Secondary Education Mirpur AJ&K

Table 9.17:- Educational status of household members in various Districts of AJK, 1991: Survey figures.

(%)

Status	M. abad	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Poonch/ Sudhnut	Bagh	Kotli	Overall
Illiterate	60.6	47.8	49.3	53.4	48.6	51.9
Literate	38.4	52.2	50.7	46.6	51.4	48.1
All	100	100	100	100	100	100

Source:- Socio-economic study of Azad Jammu & Kashmir PERI, November 1992.

Figures are based on a questionnaire survey of 950 households in 95 villages.

1997-98
Literary rate -
48.1%

Table 10.1:- Health institutions and personnel in Azad Kashmir from 1992-93 to 1997-98

	Nos.					
	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
1. HOSPITALS and TB Hospitals						
Numbers	12	13	13	13	14	14 ✓
Beds	918	918	868	918	1,282	1,282 ✓
2. DISPENSARIES						
Numbers	462	462	462	462	462	459 ✓
Beds	220	228	220	220	220	220 ✓
3. RURAL HEALTH CENTRES						
Numbers	22	23	23	25	29	29 ✓
Beds	218	228	228	312	328	324 ✓
4. T.B. CLINICS						
Numbers	29	29	29	29	29	29
Beds	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. T.B. HOSPITALS						
Numbers	1	1	1	1	1	1
Beds	50	50	50	50	50	50
6. PERSONNEL						
Doctors including Specialist, Dentist & others	419	444	449	466	466	503
L.H.V. Qualified	66	92	92	120	120	168
Nurses	96	114	114	114	114	114

Note: L.H.V: Lady Health Visitor

As per 6/90, the medical staff of the department also included 1167

Assistants, 2152 Paramedics and 211 Dais.

Source: Health department- Muzaffarabad.

Table 10.2 (a) Health Institutions by districts of Azad Kashmir from 1996-97 to 1997-98.

	Mirpur	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Poonch/ Sudhnuti	Bagh	Kotli	Azad Kashmir
1997-98						
HOSPITALS						
Numbers	3	3	3	2	3	14
Beds	300	300	330	100	250	1282
DISPENSARIES						
Numbers	128	98	85	84	94	462
Beds	52	58	45	35	30	220
R.H. CENTRES						
Numbers	6	7	6	6	4	29
Beds	72	84	60	60	48	324
T.B. CLINICS						
Numbers	7	7	5	4	6	29
Beds	0	0	0	0	0	0
T.B. HOSPITALS						
Numbers	0	0	0	1	0	1
Beds	0	0	0	50	0	50
1996-97						
HOSPITALS						
Numbers	3	3	3	2	3	14
Beds	300	302	330	100	250	1282
DISPENSARIES						
Numbers	121	98	85	84	94	462
Beds	52	58	45	35	30	220
R.H. CENTRES						
Numbers	6	7	6	6	4	29
Beds	72	84	60	60	48	324
T.B. CLINICS						
Numbers	7	7	5	4	6	29
Beds	0	0	0	0	0	0
T.B. HOSPITALS						
Numbers	0	0	0	1	0	1
Beds	0	0	0	50	0	50

Source: Health Department, Muzaffarabad

Table 10.2 (b) Health Institutions by districts of Azad Kashmir from 1994-95 to 1995-96.

	Mirpur	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Poonch/ Sudhnuti	Bagh	Kotli	Azad Kashmir
1995-96						
HOSPITALS						
Numbers	3	3	3	1	3	13
Beds	212	202	230	100	174	918
DISPENSARIES						
Numbers	118	98	85	86	95	462
Beds	52	58	45	35	30	220
R.H. CENTRES						
Numbers	6	7	4	3	3	23
Beds	60	84	48	12	24	228
T.B. CLINICS						
Numbers	7	7	5	4	6	29
Beds	0	0	0	0	0	0
T.B. HOSPITALS						
Numbers	0	0	0	1	0	1
Beds	0	0	0	50	0	51
1994-95						
HOSPITALS						
Numbers	3	3	3	1	3	13
Beds	212	202	230	100	174	918
DISPENSARIES						
Numbers	118	98	85	86	95	462
Beds	52	58	45	35	30	220
R.H. CENTRES						
Numbers	6	7	4	2	3	22
Beds	60	72	48	12	24	216
T.B. CLINICS						
Numbers	7	7	5	4	6	29
Beds	0	0	0	0	0	0
T.B. HOSPITALS						
Numbers	0	0	0	1	0	1
Beds	0	0	0	50	0	50

Source: Health Department, Muzaffarabad

Table 10.3:- Number of leprosy centres in Azad Kashmir districtwise from 1987-88 to 1997-98.

YEAR	LEPROSY CENTRES					AJ&K
	Mabad	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Poonch/ Sudhnut	Bagh	Kotli	
1997-98	5	0	2	2	3	12
1996-97	5	0	2	2	3	12
1995-96	5	0	2	2	3	12
1994-95	5	0	2	2	3	12
1993-94	5	0	2	2	3	12
1992-93	5	0	2	2	3	12
1991-92	5	0	2	2	2	11
1990-91	5	0	2	2	2	11
1989-90	12	7	6	5	8	38
1988-89	12	7	6	5	8	38
1987-88	11	7	5	5	6	34

Source: Health department, Muzaffarabad

Table 10.4:- Patients treated in health institutions of Azad Kashmir from 1987-88 to 1997-98.

YEAR	Patients treated in			Total
	Dispensaries	Rural Health Centres	Unani Dispensaries	
1997-98	2,260,101	435,233	36,112	27,311,446
1996-97	2,569,551	424,810	35,841	2,720,202
1995-96	15,541,868	1,240,390	34,792	2,817,050
1994-95	1,761,674	1,170,480	32,680	2,964,834
1993-94	1,710,493	1,223,461	30,784	2,964,738
1992-93	1,641,321	1,121,467	25,695	2,768,483
1991-92	1,504,115	1,013,291	25,536	2,542,944
1990-91	750,728	481,507	18,518	1,250,753
1989-90	1,210,612	220,604	13,141	1,444,357
1988-89	1,126,200	266,307	20,399	1,412,906
1987-88	1,620,274	245,010	42,585	1,907,869

Source: Health department, Muzaffarabad

Table 10.5:- Patients treated in health institutions of Azad Kashmir from 1987-88 to 1997-98.

YEAR	Patients treated in Hospitals		TOTAL
	INDOOR	OUTDOOR	
1997-98	62,335	1,004,622	1,066,957
1996-97	54,969	996,543	1,051,239
1995-96	66,053	1,038,241	1,094,294
1994-95	51,505	778,836	1,030,141
1993-94	58,438	4,137,852	4,196,290
1992-93	54,138	3,768,556	3,842,694
1991-92	25,839	298,228	324,065
1990-91	37,893	1,131,203	1,169,096
1989-90	39,601	755,272	794,873
1988-89	32,458	891,581	924,039
1987-88	28,751	715,905	744,656

Source: Health department- Muzaffarabad.

Table 10.6:- Basic indicators of disease, birth and death rates, 1990 in Azad Kashmir (Pakistan Demographic Survey 1988).*

Indicators	Rate
Infant mortality rate	95/1000
Maternal mortality rate	9/1000 live births
Crude birth rate	44.3/1000
Crude death rate	14.6/1000
Life expectation at birth / male	55 years
Life expectation at birth / female	55 years
Total fertility per woman	6.29
incidence of T.B.	2-3/1000
incidence of leprosy	1-2/1000
incidence of malaria parasites	1/1000
incidence of goitre	1-3/1000
diarrhoea and dysentery	35%
intestinal worms	16.6%
communicable disease covered by EPI	14.6%
other diseases	33.8%
Malnutrition 1st degree	38.2%
Malnutrition 2nd degree	33.7%
Malnutrition 3rd degree	7.4%

Source: Chief of Health Section - P&D Department AJK, Health Department, AJK in: Shelter for Low Income Communities: Project Preparation, Annex C to appendix 2.1, November 1991

Note: Latest figures are not available and these figures are not all derived from surveys and should be seen as estimates.

Some comparable Pakistan figures derived from the Pakistan Demographic Survey 1988 are: crude birth rate: 40.5/1000; crude death rate: 10.8/1000, and infant mortality rate: 107.7/1000.

11) Electricity metering at 220V and 50Hz and number of 220V outlets
 in 1000 houses from 1980 to 1990

Year	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Number of 220V outlets	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
Number of 220V outlets per house	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

11) POWER

Table 11.1:- Electricity available at Grid stations and number of Grid stations in Azad Kashmir from 1950-51 to 1997-98.

	(Megawatts)							Azad Kashmir
	Muzaffarabad	Mirpur	Poonch	Bagh	Koh	Sudhnut	Bhimber	
No. of Grid Stations 1957-58	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	12
Installed Capacity(MW)								
1957-58	49.00	52.00	34.00	14.00	20.00	5.00	26.00	206.50
1960-67	49.00	52.00	34.00	14.00	20.00	5.00	26.00	206.50
1966-66	41.60	78.00	39.50	4.00	26.00	-	-	189.10
1964-65	41.6	78.00	39.50	3.90	26.00	-	-	194.10
1973-74	49.00	65.00	26.50	26.00	4.00	-	-	170.50
1982-83	26.00	65.00	22.50	26.00	4.00	-	-	163.50
1981-82	28.60	60.40	19.00	3.20	23.60	-	-	133.20
1990-91	20.80	52.00	19.00	-	32.80	-	-	111.60

Source: Electricity Department, Muzaffarabad

11) POWER

Table 11.2:- Potential and electrified load of power districtwise in Azad Kashmir from 1992-93 to 1997-98.

	(KILOWATTS)							Azad Kashmir
	Muzaffarabad	Mirpur	Poonch	Bagh	Kotli	Bhimber	Sudhnuti	
POTENTIAL LOAD (KW)								
1992-93	42859	57929	34656	30589	32432	*	*	198445
1993-94	46586	62958	39670	33227	35252	*	*	217703
1994-95	50776	69035	43240	36217	38424	*	*	237294
1995-96	55348	74812	47131	39476	41882	*	*	256949
1996-97	60329	80802	25944	42925	45652	32535	17296	273483
1997-98	65759	53068	28279	46681	49760	35379	18852	297778
ELECTRIFIED LOAD (KW)								
1992-93	29288	55162	23172	12407	27905	*	*	147934
1993-94	31738	56696	25187	13486	27618	*	*	154720
1994-95	34592	61800	27453	14869	30103	*	*	168647
1995-96	37703	67362	29023	16021	32812	*	*	183621
1996-97	41096	44055	16472	17463	35754	29570	10981	185201
1997-98	44795	48019	17954	19034	35983	32013	11969	212757

Source: Electricity Department, Muzaffarabad

*Note: Figure for Bhimber & Sudhnuti prior to 1996-97 are not available.

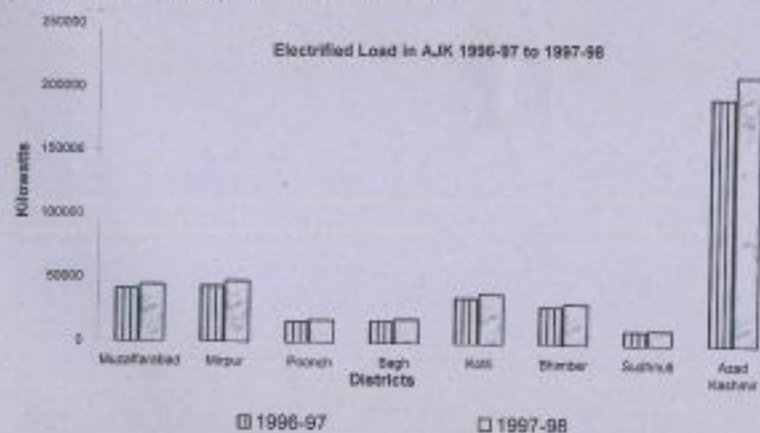


Table 11.3 (a) Potential and electrified load of power district/tehsil wise in Muzaffarabad district from 1992-93 to 1997-98.

	(District Mabad)			Dist. Mabad (Total)
	TEHSILS			
	Muzaffarabad	Hattian	Kundal Shahi	
POTENTIAL LOAD (KW)				
1997-98	36789	16886	12084	65759
1996-97	33751	15492	11088	60329
1995-96	30954	14213	10171	55348
1994-95	28408	13039	9331	50778
1993-94	26052	11963	8561	46586
1992-93	23977	11006	7876	42859
ELECTRIFIED LOAD(KW)				
1997-98	33121	6659	3015	44795
1996-97	30396	7944	2766	41096
1995-96	27877	7288	2538	37703
1994-95	25576	6687	2329	34592
1993-94	23461	6132	2134	31727
1992-93	21584	5941	2063	29288

Source: Electricity department, Muzaffarabad.

Table 11.3 (b) Potential and electrified load of power district/tehsilwise in Poonch district from 1992-93 to 1997-98.

	(Distt. Poonch)			(KILOWATTS)
	TEHSILS			Distt. Poonch (Total)
	Rawalakot	Abbaspur	Hajira	
POTENTIAL LOAD (KW)				
1997-98	12726	7070	8453	28249
1996-97	11674	6487	7783	25944
1995-96	16193	18998	11941	47132
1994-95	14856	17429	10955	43240
1993-94	12963	15323	9384	37670
1992-93	11526	14097	8633	34256
ELECTRIFIED LOAD(KW)				
1997-98	8079	4489	5386	17954
1996-97	7412	4119	4941	16472
1995-96	13803	7311	8809	29923
1994-95	12963	6708	8082	27753
1993-94	11617	6155	7415	25187
1992-93	10687	5653	6822	23162

Source: Electricity Department, Muzaffarabad.

Table 11.3 (c) Potential and electrified load of power district/tehsilwise in Bagh district from 1992-93 to 1997-98.

	(Distt. Bagh)			(KILOWATTS)
	TEHSILS			District Bagh (Total)
	Bagh	Haveli	Dhirkot*	
POTENTIAL LOAD (KW)				
1992-93	13641	9574	0	23215
1993-94	14827	10406		25233
1994-95	16161	11343	8713	36217
1995-96	17515	12262	9699	39476
1996-97	18916	13243	10766	42925
1997-98	20429	14302	11950	46681
ELECTRIFIED LOAD(KW)				
1992-93	7024	1618	3765	12407
1993-94	7635	1759	4092	13486
1994-95	8322	1917	4460	14699
1995-95	9065	2100	4856	16021
1996-97	9881	2289	5293	17463
1997-98	10770	2495	5789	19054

Source: Electricity department, Muzaffarabad.

*Note: Data for Dhirkot Tehsil is not available.

Table 11.3 (d) Potential and electrified load of power district/tehsilwise in Mirpur district from 1992-93 to 1997-98.

	(Distt. Mirpur)			(KILOWATTS)
	TEHSILS			
	Mipur	Islamgarh	Dudyal	
POTENTIAL LOAD (KW)				Distt. Mirpur (Total)
1997-98	26534	10614	15920	53068
1996-97	24401	9761	14640	48802
1995-96	34073	26957	13782	74812
1994-95	31442	24365	12828	68635
1993-94	28846	22352	11769	62967
1991-92	25000	10600	1750	37350
ELECTRIFIED LOAD(KW)				
1997-98	24009	9605	14405	48019
1996-97	22027	8812	13216	44055
1995-96	31156	24143	12063	67362
1994-95	28584	22148	11068	61800
1993-94	26224	20320	10154	56698
1992-93	24126	18584	9342	52052

Source: Electricity department, Muzaffarabad.

Table 11.3 (e) Potential and electrified load of power district/tehsilwise in Kotli district from 1992-93 to 1997-98.

	(Distt. Kotli)			(KILOWATTS)
	TEHSILS			
	Kotli	Nihal	Sethsa	
POTENTIAL LOAD (KW)				Distt. Kotli (Total)
1997-98	34992	7775	6993	49760
1996-97	32103	7133	6416	45652
1995-96	29452	8544	5886	43882
1994-95	27033	8017	5374	38424
1993-94	24796	5515	4941	35252
1992-93	22812	5074	4546	32432
ELECTRIFIED LOAD(KW)				
1997-98	30751	4730	3602	39083
1996-97	28212	4339	3213	35764
1995-96	25883	3981	2948	32812
1994-95	23748	3652	2705	30105
1993-94	21785	3351	2482	27618
1992-93	20042	3083	2580	25705

Source: Electricity department, Muzaffarabad.

Table 11.3 (f) Potential and electrified load of power district/tehsilwise in Bhimber district from 1992-93 to 1997-98.

	(Distt. Bhimber)			(KILOWATTS)
	TEHSILS			
	Bhimber	Itkhar Abad	Barnala	
POTENTIAL LOAD (KW)				
1997-98	15920	10613	8846	35379
1996-97	14640	9760	8135	32535
*1995-96	-	-	-	-
1994-95	-	-	-	-
1993-94	-	-	-	-
1992-93	-	-	-	-
ELECTRIFIED LOAD(KW)				
1997-98	14405	9603	8005	32013
1996-97	13216	8811	7343	29370
*1995-96	-	-	-	-
1994-95	-	-	-	-
1993-94	-	-	-	-
1992-93	-	-	-	-

Source: Electricity department, Muzaffarabad

* Data not available prior to 1995-96

Table 11.3 (g) Potential and electrified load of power district/tehsilwise in Sudhnuti district from 1992-93 to 1997-98.

	(Distt. Sudhnuti)			(KILOWATTS)
	TEHSILS			
	Tarankhal	Pallandri	Blouch	
POTENTIAL LOAD (KW)				
1997-98	5655	8426	3771	18852
1996-97	5188	8648	3460	17296
*1995-96	-	-	-	-
1994-95	-	-	-	-
1993-94	-	-	-	-
1992-93	-	-	-	-
ELECTRIFIED LOAD(KW)				
1997-98	3563	5989	2397	11969
1996-97	3294	5490	2197	10981
*1995-96	-	-	-	-
1994-95	-	-	-	-
1993-94	-	-	-	-
1992-93	-	-	-	-

Source: Electricity department, Muzaffarabad.

*Note: figure prior to 1995-96 are not available.

Table 11.4:- Electricity revenue assessed by types of consumers to Electricity Department districtwise in Azad Kashmir from 1992-93 to 1997-98.

Item	Rs. in million					
	1997-98	1996-97	1995-96	1994-95	1993-94	1992-93
MUZAFFARABAD DISTRICT	248	214,303	162.67	125,278	109,903	90,416
Domestic	115,896	89,267	67,948	53,948	52,154	41,229
Commercial	95,634	98,327	73,66	52,619	41,962	38,106
Industrial	36,999	26,709	21,042	18,811	15,847	13,081
MIRPUR DISTRICT	429,529	370	391,619	321,221	311,282	272,674
Domestic	147,801	127,892	125,898	100,742	95,636	73,462
Commercial	63,545	51,121	57,576	51,507	37,615	25,092
Industrial	218,183	190,919	208,145	168,972	178,011	170,120
BHIMBER	138,177	107,645	-	-	-	-
Domestic	47,083	36,163	-	-	-	-
Commercial	24,039	20,755	-	-	-	-
Industrial	67,055	48,937	-	-	-	-
BAGH DISTRICT	74,808	63,078	38,404	37,588	30,851	24,155
Domestic	48,411	35,228	25,805	24,098	20,437	14,288
Commercial	23,413	14,808	9,945	11,807	9,210	8,125
Industrial	2,984	3,042	2,654	1,683	1,204	1,730
KOTLI DISTRICT	154,314	122,147	98,414	75,907	66,839	54,581
Domestic	106,425	81,532	65,887	51,215	45,071	36,520
Commercial	38,645	25,959	20,084	14,269	12,531	9,393
Industrial	10,244	14,656	12,463	10,423	9,037	7,647
POONCH	93,040	74,808	107,845	70,687	60,772	49,822
Domestic	61,955	48,411	38,153	45,648	40,730	34,148
Commercial	26,392	23,413	50,755	21,394	17,250	13,031
Industrial	4,693	2,984	48,937	3,645	2,792	2,643
SUCHUNTI	24,874	19,954	-	-	-	-
Domestic	15,015	12,358	-	-	-	-
Commercial	5,769	4,428	-	-	-	-
Industrial	4,090	3,170	-	-	-	-
AZAD KASHMIR	1162,941	962,067	781,794	620,766	588,547	491,689
Domestic	541,586	432,839	331,186	270,733	247,466	201,754
Commercial	277,432	238,811	182,659	147,352	114,339	94,820
Industrial	343,918	290,417	247,949	202,681	206,742	195,112

Source: Electricity Department, Muzaffarabad.

Note: Figure for Bhimber & SuchunTI period to 1996-97 are not available.

Table 11.5:- Units of electricity sold by categories and Districtwise in Azad - Kashmir from 1992-93 to 1997-98.

Item	Units sold (Million K.W.H.)					
	1997-98	1996-97	1995-96	1994-95	1993-94	1992-93
MUZAFFARABAD DISTRICT	79,836	71,302	63,050	59,546	60,344	52,728
Domestic	54,452	48,008	43,177	40,874	43,110	37,002
Commercial	15,667	16,731	14,270	12,633	10,908	10,291
Industrial	9,497	6,563	5,603	6,439	6,326	5,435
MIRPUR DISTRICT	137,360	132,422	131,952	150,278	164,284	172,151
Domestic	71,055	69,837	80,387	76,338	76,888	75,107
Commercial	10,209	8,540	10,985	13,793	11,222	9,316
Industrial	56,129	54,045	40,580	60,085	76,174	87,729
POONCH DISTRICT	36,720	33,500	37,949	36,646	38,091	38,254
Domestic	32,403	29,901	33,352	32,097	31,837	30,790
Commercial	3,641	3,617	3,753	3,659	3,296	3,120
Industrial	0,676	0,402	0,844	0,940	1,158	1,044
BAGH DISTRICT	26,454	25,918	21,328	25,064	20,181	17,555
Domestic	21,063	22,828	19,921	19,701	17,329	14,004
Commercial	4,041	2,386	1,890	2,876	2,468	2,351
Industrial	0,781	0,704	0,655	0,487	0,384	0,700
KOTLI DISTRICT	68,666	59,829	53,013	48,228	42,299	40,751
Domestic	58,793	52,190	46,990	39,157	35,388	34,483
Commercial	6,600	3,943	3,714	3,272	3,160	2,807
Industrial	4,366	3,795	3,829	3,797	3,691	3,461
BHIMBER	46,424	40,775	-	-	-	-
Domestic	26,064	24,013	-	-	-	-
Commercial	4,876	4,723	-	-	-	-
Industrial	15,684	12,040	-	-	-	-
SUCHUNTI	12,854	11,833	-	-	-	-
Domestic	11,143	10,125	-	-	-	-
Commercial	0,824	0,745	-	-	-	-
Industrial	0,867	0,763	-	-	-	-
AZAD KASHMIR	408,347	375,800	327,480	316,080	323,119	322,830
Domestic	275,595	259,903	212,587	208,160	204,352	198,399
Commercial	44,785	40,587	34,572	36,183	31,094	27,884
Industrial	87,967	75,310	71,321	71,740	87,713	96,569

Source: Electricity Department, Muzaffarabad.

Note: Figure for Bhimber (District) prior to 1996-97 are not available.

Table 12.1. Road network and traffic volume in the Republic of Serbia, 1990-2000.

Year	Total length (km)	Asphalt (km)	Concrete (km)
1990	100,000	10,000	5,000
1995	110,000	15,000	7,000
2000	120,000	20,000	10,000

12) ROADS

The road network in the Republic of Serbia is one of the most developed in the Balkans. It consists of a dense network of roads, including a large number of asphalt and concrete roads.

The total length of the road network in the Republic of Serbia is approximately 120,000 km. This includes about 20,000 km of asphalt roads and 10,000 km of concrete roads.



Table 12.1:- Roads kilometres maintained by Highway Department and PWD in Azad Kashmir from 1988-89 to 1997-98.

(Kilometres)

Year	High type	Low type	Total
1988-89	1480	1138	2618
1989-90	1575	1042	2618
1990-01	2717	567	3274
1991-02	3035	238	3273
1992-03	2707	527	3234
1993-94	2829	415	3244
1994-95	1976	1182	3168
1995-96	2077	1261	3338
-	2341	1442	3783
1997-98	2341	1442	3783

Source: Department of Public Works Muzaffarabad

Note: High type road is metalled road.
Low type road is not metalled.

Roads Kilometres maintained by PWD and highway department in AJK from 1988-89 to 1997-98

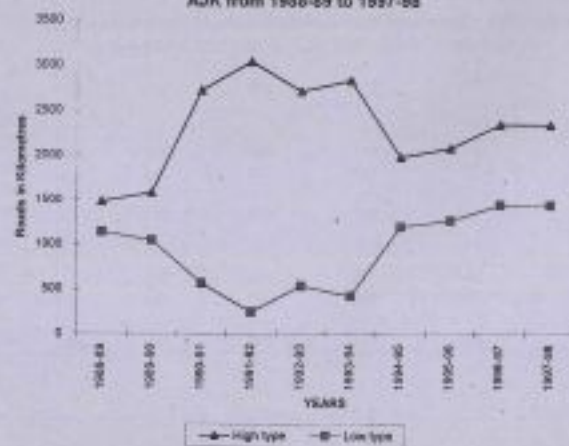


Table 12.2:- Roads kilometres by type maintained by Highway Department and PWD in Azad Kashmir from 1991-92 to 1997-98.

Districts	(As on 30th June)					Azad Kashmir
	Mirpur	Mirpur/	Poonch/	Bagh	Kotli	
	Mirpur	Bhimber	Palandi			
1997-98						
High type	813	700	498	412	613	3,034
Low type	287	53	207	16	108	749
Total	1,100	753	705	428	721	3,783
1995-97						
High type	813	700	498	412	613	3,034
Low type	287	53	207	16	108	749
Total	1,100	753	705	428	721	3,783
1995-96						
High type	490	527	334	312	414	2,077
Low type	445	154	190	190	282	1,261
Total	935	681	524	502	696	3,338
1994-95						
High type	469	507	314	292	384	1,976
Low type	425	142	178	177	270	1,192
Total	894	649	492	469	654	3,168
1993-94						
High type	713	577	512	514	513	2,829
Low type	184	78	27	31	90	415
Total	897	655	539	545	603	3,244
1992-93						
High type	673	541	497	502	464	2,707
Low type	221	114	38	43	114	530
Total	894	655	535	545	608	3,237
1991-92						
High type	545	556	469	509	517	2,717
Low type	229	159	27	30	111	556
Total	875	715	516	539	628	3,273

Table 12.3:- Expenditure on construction and maintenance of roads by Highway Highway department and PWD in Azad Kashmir from 1989-90 to 1997-98.

Year	(Rs in Millions)		
	High type	Low type	Total
1989-90	163.700	109.168	272.868
1990-91	202.050	134.700	336.750
1991-92	195.942	131.099	328.041
1992-93	234.630	48.061	282.691
1993-94	257.690	38.500	296.190
1994-95	272.647	17.014	289.661
1995-96	387.813	17.353	405.166
1996-97	387.813	17.353	405.166
1997-98	217.974	11.302	229.276

Source: Department of Public Works, Muzaffarabad.

Expenditure on construction and maintenance by PWD and Highway department in AJK from 1989-90 to 1997-98

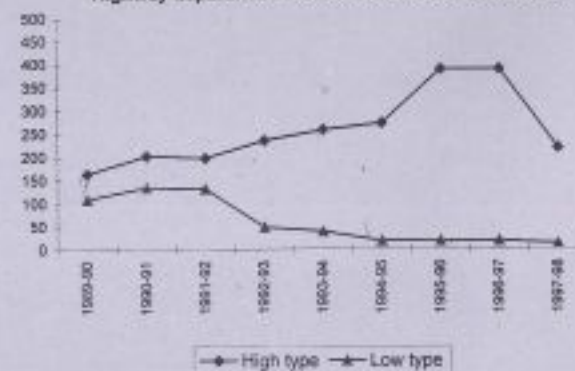


Table 12.4:- No. of vehicles on road by type in Azad Kashmir from 1991 to 1998.

Type	(Nos.) (As on 31.12)							
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
M cars, Jeeps & Wagons	8,397	6,944	4,580	4,580	10,982	11,465	9,722	10,473
M cycles & Scooters	8,142	8,159	8,471	8,471	11,908	11,896	12,554	13,899
Taxis & Auto Rickshaws	750	601	810	810	4,989	5,094	692	1,738
Trucks & Delivery Vans	4,147	5,811	2,364	2,364	5,718	5,810	3,527	4,037
Buses	1,174	879	322	322	921	941	1,066	1,885
Others	2,548	445	2,089	810	5,208	5,435	2,468	1,183
Total	28,158	22,838	16,846	2,364	39,427	40,641	30,029	33,015

Source - Collector Excise & Taxation, Muzaffarabad.

Table 12.5:- Number of motor vehicles on road by types & districtwise in Azad Kashmir from 1995 to 1998.

	(AS ON 31-12)					(Nos.)
	Mirpur	Poonch	Bagh	Kath	Azad Kashmir	
1995						
M cars, Jeeps & S Wagons	1885	6494	1047	339	839	10,473
Mcycles & Scooters	1388	10398	696	421	825	13,698
Trucks & Delivery vans	365	866	174	73	243	1,738
Buses	728	2018	646	161	484	4,037
Auto rickshaws & Taxis	460	1395	-	-	-	1,895
Others	107	466	238	154	301	1,183
Total	4944	21665	2799	915	2891	33015
1996						
M cars, Jeeps & S Wagons	1,751	6,828	972	194	777	9,722
Mcycles & Scooters	1,255	9,541	828	377	753	12,554
Trucks & Delivery vans	741	1,789	352	141	404	3,527
Buses	191	533	171	43	128	1,066
Auto rickshaws & Taxis	183	512	-	-	-	692
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	4345	19434	2016	6076	2571	30699
1997						
M cars, Jeeps & S Wagons	2135	7082	1120	170	960	11,465
Mcycles & Scooters	1258	9005	800	340	700	11,896
Trucks & Delivery vans	1043	2606	512	230	722	5,064
Buses	1072	2915	912	216	700	5,810
Auto rickshaws & Taxis	241	700	-	-	-	941
Others	528	2,215	1,190	699	300	5,435
Total	6270	24930	4294	1645	3882	40641
1998						
M cars, Jeeps & S Wagons	1,995	7,050	1,100	160	960	11,255
Mcycles & Scooters	2,112	8,990	960	330	684	11,752
Trucks & Delivery vans	1,025	2,900	510	210	706	5,115
Buses	1,035	2,883	900	214	690	5,624
Auto rickshaws & Taxis	1,570	1,580	-	-	-	2,150
Others	340	230	1,030	600	890	3,100
Total	7647	21730	4145	1664	3890	39221

Source - Collector Excise & Taxation, Muzaffarabad.

Year	Total		Rural		Urban		Total		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
1990	11,200	100	6,500	58	4,700	42	11,200	100	11,200	100
1995	12,500	111	7,200	58	5,300	42	12,500	100	12,500	100
2000	14,000	125	8,000	57	6,000	43	14,000	100	14,000	100
2005	15,500	138	8,800	57	6,700	43	15,500	100	15,500	100
2010	17,000	152	9,500	56	7,500	44	17,000	100	17,000	100
2015	18,500	165	10,200	55	8,300	45	18,500	100	18,500	100
2020	20,000	178	11,000	55	9,000	45	20,000	100	20,000	100

13) HOUSING

Source: District Housing Office, 2020. Data for 1990-2000 is based on the 1990-2000 Housing Survey. Data for 2005-2020 is based on the 2005-2020 Housing Survey. The 2005-2020 Housing Survey is a continuation of the 1990-2000 Housing Survey.

Table 13.1:- Housing units by number of rooms in Azad Jammu & Kashmir, compared with NWFP and Punjab 1981 Census.*

Districts	Muzaffarabad		Mirpur		Kath		Poonch/Baghat		Azad Kashmir		Punjab	N.W.F.P.
	No.	percent	No.	percent	No.	percent	No.	percent	No.	percent	percent	percent
TOTAL												
1 room	16696	23.6%	16882	24.6%	25021	45.0%	18226	17.8%	77729	28.2%	47.9%	48.6%
2 rooms	26660	38.3%	22106	32.2%	12503	22.5%	35316	37.5%	105818	38.6%	32.0%	30.4%
3 rooms	15438	21.6%	13870	20.2%	5870	10.7%	24851	24.3%	60025	22.2%	11.6%	11.0%
4 rooms	6045	8.5%	7055	11.2%	2939	5.4%	12090	11.8%	30312	10.9%	4.8%	4.6%
5 or more rooms	4045	5.6%	8157	11.9%	1484	2.7%	8702	8.5%	23286	7.9%	3.7%	4.1%
Total	71310	100.0%	68883	100.0%	54987	100.0%	102187	100.0%	271176	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Rooms per H. unit	2.5		2.7		1.9		2.6		2.5		2.0	1.9
RURAL												
1 room	14968	23.3%	14354	25.5%	24882	47.1%	17995	18.0%	72139	26.4%	50.4%	51.0%
2 rooms	23759	36.9%	18994	33.7%	18849	35.7%	37935	37.9%	99237	36.4%	32.0%	30.3%
3 rooms	14091	21.9%	11448	20.3%	5936	10.5%	24223	24.4%	55299	20.2%	10.8%	10.7%
4 rooms	7288	11.3%	8883	15.5%	2395	4.4%	11595	11.7%	27081	9.9%	4.0%	4.8%
5 or more rooms	4245	6.6%	8657	15.0%	1238	2.3%	7887	7.9%	19227	7.0%	2.9%	3.0%
Total	64391	100.0%	56348	100.0%	52819	100.0%	96045	100.0%	272782	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Rooms per H. unit	2.5		2.6		1.8		2.6		2.4		1.9	1.9
URBAN												
1 room	2000	28.8%	2528	20.5%	720	33.9%	323	11.0%	5593	22.9%	41.0%	42.4%
2 rooms	2134	30.8%	2112	25.2%	854	30.0%	681	23.1%	8881	27.8%	31.9%	31.0%
3 rooms	1347	19.4%	2422	10.0%	334	15.3%	628	21.3%	4731	19.4%	14.0%	13.3%
4 rooms	757	10.9%	1775	14.4%	204	9.4%	488	16.8%	3321	13.2%	7.0%	6.5%
5 or more rooms	700	10.1%	2500	20.3%	248	11.3%	818	27.7%	4261	17.5%	6.2%	6.8%
Total	6938	100.0%	12357	100.0%	2177	100.0%	2942	100.0%	24384	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Rooms per H. unit	2.5		2.7		2.5		3.7		3.0		2.2	2.2

Note: Kitchens, bathrooms, latrines, stores, balconies, porches and verandahs are not counted as rooms.

Source: Population Census Organization 1981 Census and District Census Reports of A.J.K. 1984

Housing Census Report Punjab and NWFP, 1984

Note: Data on Punjab Province and NWFP is presented in % and subsequent tables for comparative purposes.

Comparative all Pakistan data is not available.

Data of 1966 Census not available.

Table 13.2:- Housing units by tenure in Azad Jammu & Kashmir, compared with NWFP and Punjab 1961 Census.*

Districts	Muzaffargarh No. percent	Mirpur No. percent	Koti No. percent	Poonch/Bagh No. percent	Azad Kashmir No. percent	Punjab percent	N.W.F.P. percent
TOTAL							
Owned	67614 94.5%	61847 88.6%	52073 95.2%	99038 98.9%	281007 94.9%	70.3%	75.1%
Rented	1409 2.0%	3739 5.4%	794 1.4%	905 0.7%	6607 2.2%	0.2%	13.0%
Rent-free	2406 3.5%	3287 4.8%	1215 2.2%	2494 2.4%	8302 2.7%	14.5%	14.3%
Total	71310 100.0%	68863 100.0%	54987 100.0%	102167 100.0%	297176 100.0%	100.0%	180.0%
RURAL							
Owned	62055 96.4%	52849 83.4%	41330 97.2%	96457 97.2%	263491 96.2%	82.4%	78.4%
Rented	295 0.5%	1290 2.3%	412 0.8%	448 0.5%	2448 0.9%	1.2%	6.2%
Rent-free	2028 3.1%	2487 4.3%	1066 2.0%	2340 2.4%	7343 2.8%	16.1%	15.4%
Total	64381 100.0%	56546 100.0%	42810 100.0%	99245 100.0%	273282 100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
URBAN							
Owned	5389 77.2%	6999 72.6%	1648 75.7%	2571 87.4%	18577 76.2%	70.0%	65.8%
Rented	1111 16.0%	2449 19.8%	382 17.5%	217 7.4%	4188 17.0%	19.2%	32.2%
Rent-free	466 6.7%	890 7.2%	147 6.8%	154 5.2%	1639 6.8%	10.1%	11.8%
Total	6926 100.0%	12338 100.0%	2177 100.0%	2942 100.0%	24395 100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Note: A Housing unit means a residential place inhabited by one household and income of owner, meant for one household.

Source: Population Census Organisation 1961 Census and District Census Reports of A.J.K. 1964

Housing census report Punjab and NWFP, 1964.

*Data of 1956 Census not available.

Graph: Housing units by Tenure, A.J.K. 1961



Table 13.3:- Housing units by period of construction in Azad Jammu & Kashmir, compared with Punjab & NWFP 1961 Census.*

Districts	Muzaffargarh No. percent	Mirpur No. percent	Koti No. percent	Poonch/Bagh No. percent	Azad Kashmir No. percent	Punjab percent	N.W.F.P. percent
TOTAL							
0-4 years	10670 15.0%	9426 13.7%	8555 15.7%	14181 13.9%	42933 14.4%	20.5%	10.6%
5-10 years	15916 22.2%	15431 22.5%	13627 24.8%	22276 21.8%	67549 22.8%	28.2%	16.6%
11-20 years	25788 36.2%	38952 56.5%	30233 55.0%	40301 39.4%	139974 46.1%	57.0%	35.5%
24 years and more	15040 21.1%	9174 13.3%	7472 13.6%	21429 20.9%	56115 18.9%	17.3%	37.0%
Total	71310 100.0%	68863 100.0%	54987 100.0%	102167 100.0%	297176 100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
RURAL							
0-4 years	9154 14.2%	8084 14.2%	6214 15.0%	10664 10.8%	39118 14.2%	20.8%	10.3%
5-10 years	14196 22.0%	12919 22.5%	13043 29.7%	21732 21.2%	61669 22.7%	26.6%	16.0%
11-20 years	22857 35.5%	27434 48.7%	24187 54.8%	40780 39.3%	117368 43.0%	37.1%	38.8%
24 years and more	18204 28.3%	7912 13.9%	7306 16.3%	23009 22.2%	54551 19.9%	15.0%	37.3%
Total	64381 100.0%	56349 100.0%	42810 100.0%	99245 100.0%	273282 100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
URBAN							
0-4 years	1522 21.8%	1345 13.8%	441 20.3%	517 17.9%	3825 15.7%	19.5%	13.4%
5-10 years	3659 53.5%	2812 30.4%	684 31.2%	644 21.5%	5290 21.7%	21.7%	17.9%
11-20 years	2621 38.7%	818 8.8%	1046 48.0%	1621 53.7%	13706 56.2%	38.6%	33.5%
24 years and more	826 12.0%	262 2.9%	108 4.9%	360 12.2%	1564 6.4%	22.2%	35.3%
Total	6926 100.0%	12337 100.0%	2177 100.0%	2942 100.0%	24394 100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Source: Population Census Organisation 1961 Census and District Census Reports of A.J.K. 1964

Housing census report Punjab and NWFP, 1964.

*Data of 1956 Census not available.

Table 13.4:- Housing units by source of light and cooking fuel used in Azad Jammu & Kashmir, compared with Punjab 1981 Census.*

District	Muzaffargarh		Mipur		Kohat		Poonch/Bagh		Azad Kashmir		Punjab 1981
	No.	percent	No.	percent	No.	percent	No.	percent	No.	percent	
TOTAL											
Source of light											
Electricity	1281	18.8%	2535	37.8%	2758	6.7%	5164	5.1%	4798	16.0%	23.1%
Kerosene	2843	29.2%	4258	62.1%	4982	90.8%	9273	88.8%	21173	71.2%	70.3%
Other light sources	3304	42.1%	86	0.1%	137	2.5%	8218	5.1%	37733	12.7%	6.6%
Cooking fuel used:											
Wood	4746	84.6%	5855	85.4%	5272	86.8%	8745	95.4%	27989	93.2%	70.4%
Coal/charcoal	48	0.1%	72	0.1%	44	0.1%	86	0.1%	280	0.1%	0.6%
Kerosene	3142	6.4%	8109	7.4%	1340	2.4%	2887	2.5%	12172	4.1%	4.8%
Gas	120	0.4%	119	0.3%	46	0.1%	41	0.0%	1523	0.5%	4.7%
Electricity	29	0.0%	233	0.3%	3	0.0%	21	0.0%	282	0.1%	0.1%
Dung cake, etc.	287	0.4%	3484	8.7%	282	0.5%	1807	1.8%	6530	2.3%	19.0%
Total	71219	100.0%	65883	100.0%	54987	100.0%	92187	100.0%	297176	100.0%	100.0%
RURAL											
Source of light											
Electricity	7428	13.4%	19201	22.1%	1043	3.5%	3382	3.3%	27038	8.4%	13.0%
Kerosene	27068	37.9%	41353	59.8%	49489	90.0%	89073	87.8%	597281	68.7%	65.8%
Other light sources	29947	42.0%	62	0.1%	1373	2.5%	4213	6.1%	37582	12.8%	9.8%
Cooking fuel used:											
Wood	89938	83.0%	51484	75.0%	52176	94.8%	85083	90.0%	282877	88.4%	78.1%
Coal/charcoal	29	0.0%	39	0.1%	41	0.1%	81	0.1%	180	0.1%	0.4%
Kerosene	285	0.4%	3544	2.4%	376	0.7%	2073	2.0%	4358	1.9%	0.9%
Gas	17	0.0%	118	0.2%	6	0.0%	24	0.0%	184	0.1%	0.2%
Electricity	3	0.0%	189	0.3%	1	0.0%	20	0.0%	223	0.1%	0.0%
Dung cake, etc.	132	0.2%	2882	4.2%	213	0.4%	1854	1.8%	5170	1.7%	22.3%
Total	64391	100.0%	58389	100.0%	52918	100.0%	96246	100.0%	272762	100.0%	100.0%
URBAN											
Source of light											
Electricity	5413	7.9%	10734	15.6%	1782	3.2%	1832	1.8%	18728	8.8%	72.7%
Kerosene	1427	2.0%	1575	2.3%	413	0.8%	1113	1.1%	4827	1.9%	28.8%
Other light sources	88	0.1%	28	0.0%	4	0.0%	8	0.0%	138	0.5%	8.7%
Cooking fuel used:											
Wood	3582	5.0%	7185	10.8%	1897	3.6%	2882	2.9%	14232	4.9%	34.0%
Coal/charcoal	18	0.0%	33	0.0%	3	0.0%	15	0.0%	70	0.0%	0.7%
Kerosene	2877	4.0%	3458	5.0%	854	1.6%	514	0.5%	7814	2.8%	18.0%
Gas	383	0.4%	888	1.3%	41	0.1%	17	0.0%	1359	0.5%	17.2%
Electricity	22	0.0%	34	0.0%	3	0.0%	1	0.0%	59	0.0%	0.1%
Dung cake, etc.	155	0.2%	632	0.9%	73	0.1%	3	0.0%	890	0.3%	11.2%
Total	6838	100.0%	52337	100.0%	5177	100.0%	2842	100.0%	24394	100.0%	100.0%

Source: Population Census Organisation Islamabad 1981 Census.
Housing Census Report Punjab and N.W.F.P., 1984.

*Data of 1981 Census not available.

Table 13.5:- Housing units by kitchen, bathroom and latrine facilities in urban areas of Azad Jammu & Kashmir,* compared with Punjab and NWFP 1981 Census.

District	Muzaffargarh		Mipur		Kohat		Poonch/Bagh		Azad Kashmir		Punjab NWFP	
	No.	percent	No.	percent	No.	percent	No.	percent	No.	percent	percent	percent
TOTAL												
Kitchen												
Present	3057	44.1%	3084	65.5%	1108	30.9%	587	28.9%	12933	52.6%	34.0%	41.1%
Absent	400	5.6%	287	2.2%	36	1.1%	26	0.9%	729	3.9%	3.9%	3.0%
Total	3481	50.2%	3365	72.3%	1136	47.0%	613	29.8%	13662	44.4%	42.1%	46.0%
Bathroom												
Present	6838	100.0%	12337	100.0%	2177	100.0%	2942	100.0%	24394	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Latrine												
Present	2422	34.9%	5274	57.3%	711	32.7%	608	30.6%	10813	44.3%	35.8%	45.7%
Absent	286	3.7%	400	3.2%	45	2.1%	48	1.4%	745	3.1%	8.2%	4.5%
Total	4296	61.3%	4853	59.4%	756	34.8%	656	32.0%	11558	47.4%	44.0%	50.2%
URBAN												
Kitchen												
Present	1508	21.7%	4327	58.1%	593	8.9%	230	7.7%	6264	25.6%	15.0%	11.1%
Absent	862	12.7%	884	6.9%	566	25.7%	191	6.4%	2358	9.5%	42.0%	40.0%
Total	2370	34.4%	5211	65.0%	1159	34.6%	421	14.1%	8622	35.1%	27.0%	25.1%
Bathroom												
Present	120	1.8%	87	0.6%	72	3.3%	8	0.2%	303	1.2%	7.2%	5.2%
Absent	4217	62.2%	6884	55.8%	1386	61.3%	2534	89.8%	13115	52.8%	33.3%	33.0%
Total	6838	100.0%	12337	100.0%	2177	100.0%	2942	100.0%	24394	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Source: Population Census Organisation Islamabad 1981 Census.

Housing Census NWFP and Housing Census Punjab 1980 (Housing Census All Pakistan) is not available.

Data of 1981 Census not available.

Table 13.6:- Housing units by source of drinking water in Azad Jammu & Kashmir, compared with Punjab & NWFP 1981 Census*

District	Muzaffargarh		Mirpur		Kotli		Poonch/Saghal		Azad Kashmir		Punjab	N.W.F.P.
	No.	percent	No.	percent	No.	percent	No.	percent	No.	percent		
TOTAL												
Source of drinking water inside housing units												
Piped	2548	3.7%	8272	12.0%	989	1.8%	447	0.4%	12234	4.2%	13.5%	6.0%
Hand-pump	24	0.0%	3428	5.0%	54	0.1%	40	0.0%	3853	1.2%	51.2%	2.9%
Well	90	0.1%	2031	3.0%	106	0.2%	492	0.5%	2726	0.9%	2.7%	16.1%
Source of drinking water outside housing units												
Piped	1948	2.7%	8424	12.0%	704	1.3%	831	0.9%	5328	1.8%	3.2%	8.1%
Hand-pump	4	0.0%	3427	5.0%	31	0.1%	169	0.2%	2669	0.9%	15.1%	8.1%
Well	489	0.7%	29018	43.4%	4545	8.3%	3254	3.2%	27727	12.7%	10.3%	17.7%
Pond	96	0.1%	2884	4.3%	158	0.3%	32	0.0%	2340	0.8%	3.4%	3.0%
Spring/streams etc.	86015	82.8%	14201	20.7%	49189	89.5%	97060	98.0%	226484	78.2%	3.0%	62.8%
Total	71319	100.0%	68683	100.0%	54987	100.0%	102157	100.0%	297186	100.0%	190.0%	100.0%
RURAL												
Source of drinking water inside housing units												
Piped	228	0.3%	2138	3.1%	268	0.5%	182	0.2%	3514	0.5%	2.1%	3.8%
Hand-pump	21	0.0%	3375	4.9%	54	0.1%	35	0.0%	3488	1.2%	74.2%	2.9%
Well	72	0.1%	1572	2.3%	105	0.2%	487	0.5%	2534	0.8%	2.8%	16.4%
Source of drinking water outside housing units												
Piped	800	1.3%	2734	4.0%	729	1.3%	430	0.4%	4162	1.4%	1.4%	6.8%
Hand-pump	4	0.0%	3370	4.9%	31	0.1%	193	0.2%	2688	0.9%	18.0%	8.0%
Well	434	0.6%	28728	42.0%	3700	6.7%	3254	3.2%	24196	8.1%	12.8%	18.3%
Pond	76	0.1%	2087	3.0%	109	0.2%	32	0.0%	2305	0.8%	4.5%	4.1%
Spring/streams etc.	82044	87.8%	14088	20.5%	48268	88.0%	94843	92.6%	219747	74.6%	3.9%	44.8%
Total	64381	90.9%	58388	82.9%	52810	96.0%	88249	87.1%	272782	91.8%	100.0%	100.0%
URBAN												
Source of drinking water inside housing units												
Piped	2418	3.4%	6134	8.9%	703	1.3%	285	0.3%	8609	3.2%	33.7%	34.0%
Hand-pump	3	0.0%	80	0.1%	1	0.0%	2	0.0%	85	0.0%	42.7%	4.4%
Well	24	0.0%	961	1.4%	1	0.0%	8	0.0%	181	0.7%	2.8%	21.1%
Source of drinking water outside housing units												
Piped	1048	1.5%	2680	3.9%	188	0.3%	218	0.2%	4386	1.4%	8.9%	23.8%
Hand-pump	0	0.0%	57	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	57	0.0%	0.8%	0.4%
Well	58	0.1%	3111	4.5%	448	0.8%	808	0.8%	3811	1.2%	2.0%	13.4%
Pond	20	0.0%	17	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	37	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%
Spring/streams etc.	3372	4.7%	107	0.2%	833	1.5%	2425	2.4%	8737	2.9%	5.4%	2.8%
Total	6938	8.7%	12337	18.0%	2177	4.0%	2942	2.9%	24384	0.2%	100.0%	100.0%

Source: Population Census Organization Islamabad 1981. Housing Census Punjab & NWFP 1981 Census
*Data of 1981 Census not available.

Table 13.7:- Housing units by source of light and cooking fuel used in Azad Jammu & Kashmir, compared with Punjab and NWFP 1981 Census.*

District	Muzaffargarh		Mirpur		Kotli		Poonch/Saghal		Azad Kashmir		Punjab	N.W.F.P.
	No.	percent	No.	percent	No.	percent	No.	percent	No.	percent		
TOTAL												
Source of light												
Electricity available	12841	18.0%	28955	42.2%	3708	6.7%	5184	5.1%	47688	16.0%	20.1%	33.5%
Other light sources	28433	40.0%	42830	62.1%	48902	90.8%	80785	80.0%	211778	71.3%	78.2%	61.2%
Other light sources	30645	42.1%	90	0.1%	1077	2.0%	8218	8.0%	37730	12.7%	8.8%	5.4%
Source of cooking fuel used												
Wood	67460	94.8%	58955	86.4%	63272	96.8%	97475	95.4%	276809	93.2%	70.4%	72.2%
Coal/charcoal	44	0.1%	72	0.1%	44	0.1%	95	0.1%	268	0.1%	0.5%	0.2%
Kerosene	3142	4.4%	3103	4.5%	1340	2.4%	3587	3.5%	12172	4.1%	4.0%	3.0%
Gas	325	0.4%	1138	1.6%	48	0.1%	41	0.0%	1523	0.5%	4.7%	1.8%
Electricity	25	0.0%	237	0.3%	3	0.0%	21	0.0%	383	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%
Dung cake, etc.	287	0.4%	3494	5.1%	262	0.5%	1987	1.9%	9630	3.3%	18.8%	29.5%
Total	71319	100.0%	68683	100.0%	54987	100.0%	102157	100.0%	297176	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
RURAL												
Source of light												
Electricity available	7428	10.4%	15261	22.2%	1948	3.6%	3362	3.3%	27008	9.4%	13.8%	25.8%
Other light sources	27088	37.5%	41583	60.3%	4648	8.5%	8673	8.4%	257251	88.7%	86.8%	88.8%
Other light sources	29847	42.0%	42	0.1%	1373	2.5%	4310	4.2%	37882	12.8%	8.8%	6.1%
Source of cooking fuel used												
Wood	63870	89.6%	51424	75.0%	52178	94.9%	88882	86.0%	262817	89.4%	78.1%	76.2%
Coal/charcoal	20	0.0%	38	0.1%	41	0.1%	81	0.1%	388	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%
Kerosene	305	0.4%	1044	1.5%	376	0.7%	1073	1.0%	4958	1.7%	0.8%	1.1%
Gas	17	0.0%	118	0.2%	5	0.0%	34	0.0%	164	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%
Electricity	4	0.0%	188	0.3%	1	0.0%	20	0.0%	323	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
Dung cake, etc.	142	0.2%	2882	4.2%	212	0.4%	1984	1.9%	5170	1.7%	23.2%	32.0%
Total	64381	90.9%	60348	82.0%	42813	96.8%	89348	87.1%	272782	91.8%	100.0%	100.0%
URBAN												
Source of light												
Electricity available	5413	7.6%	18738	27.4%	1768	3.2%	1822	1.8%	18728	6.3%	72.7%	88.5%
Other light sources	1427	2.0%	1870	2.7%	813	1.5%	1152	1.1%	4527	1.5%	28.8%	18.5%
Other light sources	89	0.1%	30	0.0%	4	0.0%	8	0.0%	130	0.0%	0.7%	0.1%
Source of cooking fuel used												
Wood	3882	5.6%	7981	11.5%	1087	2.0%	2382	2.3%	14232	4.8%	54.9%	45.9%
Coal/charcoal	18	0.0%	33	0.0%	7	0.0%	18	0.0%	73	0.0%	0.7%	0.5%
Kerosene	2877	4.2%	3489	5.1%	964	1.8%	818	0.8%	7814	2.6%	18.5%	28.1%
Gas	303	0.4%	990	1.4%	41	0.1%	17	0.0%	1269	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%
Electricity	22	0.0%	34	0.0%	2	0.0%	1	0.0%	59	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%
Dung cake, etc.	144	0.2%	632	0.9%	78	0.1%	3	0.0%	660	0.2%	11.2%	12.0%
Total	6938	8.7%	12337	18.0%	2177	4.0%	2942	2.9%	24384	8.2%	100.0%	100.0%

Source: Population Census Organization Islamabad 1981. Housing Census Punjab & NWFP, 1981 Census
*Data of 1981 Census not available.

Table 13.8:- Some basic characteristics of housing units in AJK as observed by the survey of the Shelter Project, 1991 (percentages)

Characteristics	Urban	Rural	AJK
TENURIAL STATUS			
Owner occupied	82.7	88.8	84.5
Rented	9.4	1.8	4.1
Rent free	0.9	1.8	1.4
TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION			
Pacca	53.4	19.9	30.6
Semi pacca	30.3	24.5	26.4
Katcha	15.2	55.6	43.0
AGE OF HOUSING UNITS			
below 4 years	32.4	21.1	24.7
5-10 years	32.4	31.7	31.9
11-20 years	21.8	26.4	25.0
21-40 years	13.4	14.8	14.4
over 40 years	0.0	6.0	4.0
PLOT SIZE (SQ. YDS.)			
upto 60	0.8	0.8	0.7
60 - 120	6.0	4.8	5.2
120-180	9.4	14.1	12.6
180-240	9.8	6.4	7.5
240-300	27.4	25.1	25.8
above 300	46.8	50.0	48.2
NUMBER OF ROOMS			
one	3.6	5.8	5.0
two	12.2	21.6	18.0
three	17.1	21.2	21.3
four	20.4	21.2	21.3
five	14.0	10.8	11.7
six or above	32.6	18.3	23.8
average no. of rooms	4.8	4.0	4.3
HOUSEHOLD SIZE (persons/ht)			
	8.2	9.2	8.3
HABITATION DENSITY (p/room)			
	1.7	2.1	2.0
BATHROOMS			
None	25.2	67.9	54.2
Attached	56.8	18.3	30.6
Separate	17.9	13.8	15.2
KITCHENS			
None	19.7	47.8	38.7
Attached	58.1	28.1	37.7
Separate	22.2	24.3	23.8
LATRINES			
None	24.4	79.3	61.7
Attached	53.0	10.4	24.0
Separate	22.6	10.2	14.2

Source: Shelter for Low Income Comm. Project, AJK, World Bank Administered, 1991.
Note of caution: the sample size was only 732 households.

14) RURAL DEVELOPMENT

Table 14.1 (a) Financial and physical achievements of local Govt, and rural development in 1997-98.

S.NO	Financial allocation	Achievement	
1	8,542	1) Const. Of roads	42 Km
2	11,280	1) Const. of W/supply schemes. 2) Const. & Compl. of wells. 3) Const. of W/T 4) Const. of well	85 No's 62 No's 45 No's 18 No's
3	8,690	1) Const. of primary school building. 2) Repair of primary school building. 3) Const. of parda wall	25 No's 8 No's 10 No's
4	1,225	Const. of Office building.	5 No's
5	3,267	1) Grant in aid 2 M/cor 5M/Comm and 10 Town committees	
6	48,654	Const. of P/s Const. of FAP Const. of W/s	85 No's 70 No's 140 No's
7	8,69	Const. of W/s Const. of P/s Others RWSS	35 No's 15 No's 35 No's 35 No's
8	2,607	Sanitation Programme assisted by UNICEF Demo. Lat Afridev. Hps HH Lat	22 No's 16 No's 1000 No's
9	29.5	i) Const. of new Road ii) Imp. of new Road	54 No's 48 No's
10	223,904	Comp. of W/s cheme	384 No's
Total	346,359		

Source: Local Government and rural development, Muzaffarabad.

Table 14.1 (b) Financial and physical achievements of local Govt, and rural development in 1996-97.

SNO	Financial allocation	Achievement	
1. Roads & Communications.	11.28	i) Const. of roads	70 KM
2. Rural water supply.	13	ii Const of Water Supply schemes i) Compl of Water Supply schemes ii) Const of W/T iii) Const. Of Well	35 Nos 40 Nos 55 Nos 17 Nos
3. Education	10.000	Const of P/S	20 Nos
4. Physical planning & housing	1.41	i) Const. of office buildings	5 Nos
5. Aid to urban local councils	3.75	Grant in as 2 M/cor 5M/Comm and 10 M/Town Committees	
6. SAP related Project MLAS	48.884	Const. Of P/s Const. Of FAP Const. Of W/s	30 Nos 40 Nos 50 Nos
7. SAP related PM Directed Projects	10	Const. Of W/s Const. Of P/s Others	55 Nos 20 Nos 30 Nos
P.C.I Projects			
8. Rural Water Supply UNICEF Assisted	3	Const. of W/s A/Dev HPs Demo Lat H.H. Lat	39 Nos 14 Nos 75 Nos 2500 Nos
9. Rural Development Works in A/JK Project 4003	33.37	i) Const. of new road	47 KM
10. Rural Water Supply IDA assisted	183.599	ii) Improvement Completion of Scheme	75 KM 413 KM
Total	318.083		

Source: Local Government and rural development, Muzaffarabad.

Table 14.1 (c) Financial and physical achievements of Local Govt. and Rural Development in 1995-1996.

SNO	Financial allocation	Achievement	
1. Roads & Communications.	10.000	i) Const. of roads ii) Const. of bridges	KM 150 50 Nos
2. Rural water supply.	2.840	iii) Const. of Water supply schemes	180 Nos
3. Education.	8.200	iv) Const. of primary School building	83 Nos
4. Physical planning & housing	3	v) Const. of office buildings	2 Nos
5. Aid to urban local councils	3.5	Aid provided to 17 urban institutions i.e. Municipal Corporation/Town Committees	
6. Miscellaneous	90.46	Different type of activities i.e. training workshops, publicity, transport and matching grant project undertaken	
P.C.I Projects			
7. Rural Water Supply, Hygiene Education and Sanitation Programme (IDA ASSISTED)	58.49	i) Water Supply Scheme ii) Institutional Dev.	50% 55%
8. Integrated Community Based Rural Water supply, Sanitation and Hygiene Education Programme Phase - 11 (UNICEF Assisted)	3	i) Water supply Schemes Completed ii) A/cr. drive handpumps iii) Household latrines iv) Demo latrines	36 Nos 16 Nos 1500 73 Nos
9. Rural Development Works in A/JK (WFP ASSISTED)	25	v) Const. of roads vi) Const. of suspension bridge	35 KM 1
Total	171.000		

Source: Local Government and rural development, Muzaffarabad.

15) COOPERATIVE SOCIETIES

Table 15.1:- Number, membership and capital of Co-operative Societies district-wise, Azad Kashmir from 1994-95 to 1997-98.

Year	Muzaffargarh	Mirpur	Rawal	Poonch	Sudhnot	Bagh	Kotli	Azad Kashmir
1997-98								
Number (Registered)	36	7	9	7	2	22	31	114
Membership '000	434	88	103	84	22	340	393	1444
Working capital (Milln Rs)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98,012
1996-97								
Number (Registered)	13	4	1	1	-	19	30	71
Membership '000	147	44	11	11	-	316	366	915
Working Capital (Milln Rs)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38,218
1995-96								
Number (Registered)	42	4	-	5	-	43	6	101
Membership '000	499	44	-	90	-	511	66	1153
Working capital (Milln Rs)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
1994-95								
Number (Registered)	20	10	-	15	-	22	3	70
Membership '000	224	106	-	174	-	319	38	859
Working Capital (Milln Rs)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	181.5

Source: Registrar Cooperative Societies, Muzaffargarh

Table 15.2:- Number, membership and working capital of Co-operative Societies of Azad Kashmir from 1991-92 to 1997-98.

YEAR	Number of Societies (Registered)	Membership '000'	Working capital Million. Rupees
1991-92	364	4370	185.600
1992-93	66	740	200.000
1993-94	54	1160	215.000
1994-95	70	859	161.500
1995-96	101	1153	10.000
1996-97	71	915	36.012
1997-98	144	1444	58.012

Source: Registrar Co-operative societies, Muzaffarabad.

Membership of Co-operative societies in AzK from 1991-92 to 1997-98

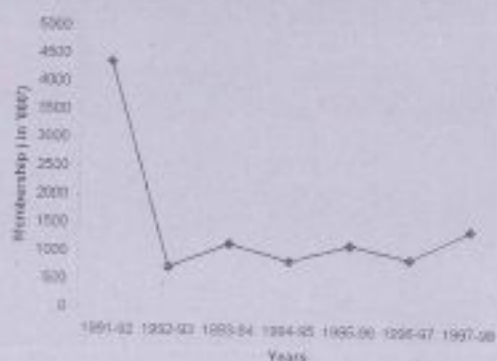


Table 15.3 (a) :- Working of Co-operative Societies in Azad Kashmir, 1997-98.

(Rs. in Millions)

	Total	Agricultural co-operative societies registered for the year 1997-98		Non-agricultural societies registered for the year 1997-98	
		Credit	Non credit	Credit	Non credit
Number	114	114	0	0	0
Membership	1444	1444	0	0	0
Share capital	23.034	23.034	0.000	0.000	0.000
Reserve and other funds	12.055	12.055	0.000	0.000	0.000
Loans and deposits	184.108	184.108	0.000	0.000	0.000
Working Capital	58.012	58.012	0.000	0.000	0.000
Profit	1.419	1.419	0.000	0.000	0.000
Cost of management	18.217	18.217	0.000	0.000	0.000
Loans advanced to:					
i) Individuals	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
ii) Societies	194.746	194.746	0.000	0.000	0.000
Receipt of loans from:					
i) Individuals	0.377	0.377	0.000	0.000	0.000
ii) Societies	102.142	102.142	0.000	0.000	0.000

Source: Registrar Cooperative Societies, Muzaffarabad

* Note: No data available regarding non-agriculture societies.

Table 15.3 (b) :- Working of Co-operative Societies in Azad Kashmir, 1996-97.

(Rs. in Millions)

Item	Total	Agricultural co-operative societies registered for 1996-97		Non-agricultural societies registered in 1997-98	
		Credit	Non credit	Credit	Non credit
Number	71	71	-	-	-
Membership	915	915	-	-	-
Share capital	22035	22035	-	-	-
Reserve and other funds	11274	11274	-	-	-
Loans and deposits	213134	213134	-	-	-
Working Capital	38218	38218	-	-	-
Profit					
Cost of management	8,755	8,755	-	-	-
<u>Loans advanced to</u>					
i) Individuals	-	-	-	-	-
ii) Societies	14754	14754	-	-	-
<u>Receipt of loans from</u>					
i) Individuals	3	3	-	-	-
ii) Societies	174133	174133	-	-	-

Source: Registrar Cooperative Societies, Muzaffarabad.

Note: No data available regarding non-agriculture societies.

16) PUBLIC FINANCE

Table 16.1:- Total General Revenue receipts of Azad Kashmir Govt. in 1996-97 and 1997-98.

DEPARTMENTS	(Normal Budget)		(In Rs.)	
	1997-98		1996-97	
	Budget Estimate	Revised Estimate	Budget Estimate	Revised Estimate
1. LOCAL TAX	244900000	238497000	222000000	225440000
2. REVENUE	7000000	4000000	216000000	14000000
3. STAMP TAX	34000000	27000000	32400000	25000000
4. FOREST	400000000	270000000	363000000	363000000
5. INCOME FROM REGISTRATION	1000000	1000000	1700000	900000
6. LAW AND JUSTICE	3000000	2600000	3780000	2700000
7. JAIL	120000	30000	100000	100000
8. POLICE	28000000	27000000	24916000	28000000
9. EDUCATION	18000000	18503000	12980000	15000000
10. HEALTH	3800000	5200000	3780000	3300000
11. AGRICULTURE	15000000	3000000	4860000	12500000
12. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY	7000000	3400000	5600000	6200000
13. CO-OPERATIVES	40000	20000	32000	35000
14. INDUSTRIES	4000000	6500000	3240000	3000000
15. MULBERRIES	300000	300000	218000	300000
16. MISCELLANEOUS	30000000	45285000	27000000	42200000
17. PUBLIC WORKS DEPTT.	30000000	30000000	37800000	28000000
18. ELECTRICITY	830000000	930000000	702000000	786900000
19. PRINTING PRESS	5000000	5000000	4880000	6000000
20. ARMED SERVICES BOARD	2800000	2500000	2592000	2725000
21. FOOD	5500000	7000000	4860000	5500000
22. INCOME FROM AJ&K COUNCIL	900000000	1169000000	773000000	892000000
23. SHARE OF FEDERAL TAX	1340321000	1282800000	1215940000	1197732000
24. FEDERAL AID FOR DEFICIT BUDGET	1409765000	14097765000	1283849000	1283849000
25. NET CAPITAL REVENUE (CASH RESOURCES)	8000000	—	8000000	(-)/581000
26. TOURISM	1800000	800000	1080000	1200000
27. AMOOR-I-DINIA	2200000	3000000	1944000	2000000
TOTAL	5329448000	5492000000	4743789000	4944000000

Source: Finance Department, Muzaffarabad

Note: Revised estimate is final consolidated figure.

Table 16.2:- Total General recurrent Expenditure of Azad Kashmir Govt. in 1996-97 and 1997-98.

DEPARTMENTS	(In Rs.)			
	1997-98		1996-97	
	Budget Estimate	Revised Estimate	Budget Estimate	Revised Estimate
1. GENERAL ADMINISTRATION	382429000	316920000	326976000	307136000
2. STAMPS	2120000	2150000	1950000	1925000
3. PENSION	320000000	320000000	210000000	300000000
4. INFORMATION	10500000	10500000	9350000	9588000
5. ARMED SERVICES BOARD	7890000	7760000	7180000	7167000
6. LAW AND JUSTICE	49400000	51884000	46486000	52805000
7. POLICE	349607000	350900000	326910000	325343000
8. JAIL	14362000	15912000	12375000	13407000
9. CIVIL DEFENCE	8249000	8900000	9687000	9449000
10. PUBLIC WORKS DEPTT.	334112000	341074000	301871000	322491000
11. EDUCATION	1584000000	1647000000	1393560000	1467900000
12. HEALTH	418500000	428000000	403347000	383368000
13. SPORTS	4219000	4145000	3710000	3691000
14. SOCIAL WELFARE	29538000	29700000	27397000	27363000
15. REHABILITATION	3442000	3410000	2943000	3602000
16. AMOOR-I-DINA	15540000	16200000	15692000	13985000
17. AGRICULTURE	73000000	71700000	67300000	67665000
18. LOCAL TAX	23624000	23670000	21180000	23247000
19. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY	72361000	72800000	65881000	66322000
20. FOREST	98222000	111920000	111254000	111780000
21. CO-OPERATIVE	10288000	10380000	9389000	9697000
22. ELECTRICITY	960943000	978190000	799702000	808263000
23. LG&RD	40604000	40680000	38581000	44158000
24. INDUSTRY	21294000	20180000	17244000	16618000
25. PRINTING PRESS	10304000	10270000	14803000	15363000
26. MULBERRIES	9527000	9640000	8660000	8643000
27. TOURISM	13049000	13080000	12264000	12069000
28. MISCELLANEOUS	123000000	195414000	120000000	185438000
29. FOOD	16900000	18900000	17442000	17579000
30. STATE TRADING	307250000	378000000	328744000	337744000
TOTAL-	532946000	548200000	4743789000	4944000000

Source: Finance Department, Muzaffarabad

Note: Revised estimate is final consolidated figure.

Table 16.3(a):- Allocation and Expenditure of seventh and eighth Five Year Plan Sectorwise (1988-89 to 1992-93) and (1993-94 to 1997-98)

NAME OF SECTOR	(Rs. Millions)		
	Allocation of seventh FYP.	Expenditure of seventh FYP.	Allocation of eighth FYP.
Agriculture	574.200	739.069	1683.000
Industries/Minerals	156.600	133.942	300.000
Education	783.000	480.578	1538.000
Health	522.000	313.659	1135.000
Water & Power	1513.700	855.213	1815.000
T & C	1200.500	1102.510	1775.000
P.P.&H.	469.800	411.675	1482.000
Miscellaneous	0.000	323.035	0.000
TOTAL	5219.8	4359.685	9728.000

Source: Planning & Development Department, Muzaffarabad

Graph: Seventh Five Year plan Expenditure 1988-89 to 1992-93

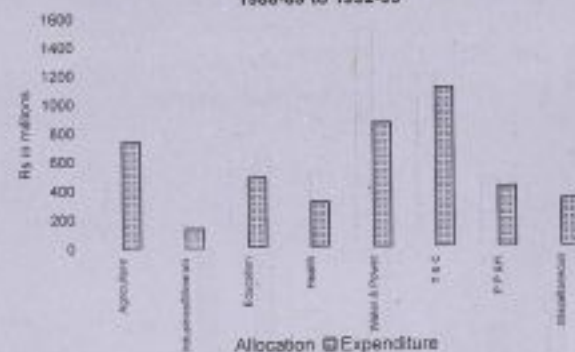


Table 16.3(b):- Allocation and Expenditure of eighth and ninth Five Year Plan Sectorwise (1993-94 to 1997-98) and (1998-99 to 2000-2003)

(Rs. Millions)

NAME OF SECTOR	Allocation of 8th FYP**	Expenditure of 8th FYP**	*Allocation of 9th FYP**
Agriculture	1653.000	1447.151	1987.000
Industries/Minerals	300.000	175.866	309.000
Education	1538.000	673.050	1861.000
Health	1135.000	471.317	983.000
Water	215.000	32.109	180.000
T & C	1775.000	1535.847	2839.000
P.P. &H.	670.000	478.940	626.000
Power	1600.000	1717.475	3994.000
Local Govt. & Rural Dev	612.000	1063.388	1000.000
Miscellaneous(SWD, SDF, J&C)	0.000	145.189	21.000
TOTAL	9728.000	7740.332	14000.000

Source: Planning & Development Department, Muzaffarabad

*Not Final Figures.

** FYP = Five Year Plan.

Graph: 8th Five Year plan Expenditure 1993-94 to 1997-98

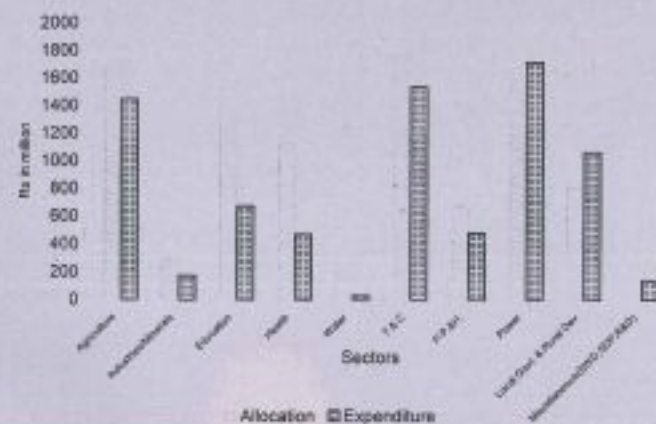


Table 16.4:- Yearwise allocation and utilized expenditure of Annual Development Programme of Azad Jammu and Kashmir from 1986-87 to 1997-98.

(RS. IN MILLION)

YEAR	ADP Allocation	Utilized Expenditure	% Utilization
1986-87	728.228	762.326	104.68
1987-88	677.809	860.283	98.00
1988-89	854.354	845.825	99.01
1989-90	980.500	952.143	97.07
1991-91	1071.925	1034.387	96.50
1991-92	911.000	908.051	99.46
1992-93	1337.191	904.507	67.64
1993-94	1326.582	1070.296	80.68
1994-95	1622.906	1218.563	75.09
1995-96	1622.000	1512.274	93.24
1996-97	1744.000	1647.070	94.0
1997-98	1982.781	1624.511	82.7

Source: Planning and Development Department, Muzaffarabad.

ADP expenditure in AJK from 1986-87 to 1997-98

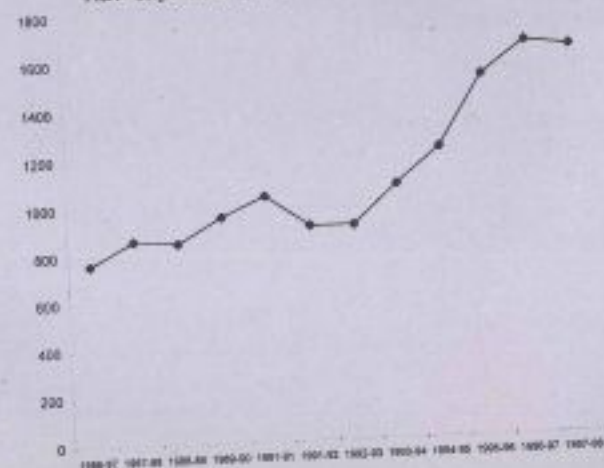


Table 16.5 (a) Sectorwise financing of annual Development programme in Azad Kashmir from 1995-97 to 1997-98.

NAME OF SECTOR	(MILLION RS.)			
	1997-98		1995-97	
	ADP Allocation	Expenditure	ADP Allocation	Expenditure
Agriculture	2,950	3,075	6,750	4,823
Animal husbandry	8,000	5,347	7,550	6,762
Forestry	48,350	48,229	56,500	55,390
Tourism/Fisheries	6,500	5,227	6,000	6,616
Foreign Aided Project	375,000	366,819	269,500	264,756
Industry/Printing press	23,600	23,339	32,500	31,031
AKMDC/AKSIC	9,700	9,700	11,000	11,000
Education	119,000	118,483	133,300	131,394
Health	111,500	108,283	88,600	89,255
Water & Power	673,900	352,620	344,900	263,527
Transport & Communic	229,276	232,349	381,185	382,174
Physical Planning & Housing	88,394	85,115	101,400	99,88
LG & R.Dev	253,000	252,212	279,600	282,105
Social Welfare	2,600	2,492	2,500	2,296
Research & Development	4,800	4,287	6,300	5,257
Programme/Rehabilitation	7,441	7,387	18,415	10,702
Net ADP (Total)	1984,011	1625,965	1744,000	1647,069

Source: Planning and development department.
 Note: LR&RD: Local Government & Rural Development
 *Azad Kashmir Small Industries Co-operative

Table 16.5 (b) Sectorwise financing of annual Development programme of Azad Kashmir from 1994-95 to 1995-96.

NAME OF SECTOR	(MILLION RS.)			
	1994-95		1995-96	
	ADP Allocation	Expenditure	ADP Allocation	Expenditure
Agriculture	15,250	14,680	15,500	6,842
Animal husbandry	10,750	10,862	10,500	5,595
Forestry	54,750	54,649	58,000	54,568
Tourism/Fisheries	5,750	5,000	6,500	6,223
Foreign Aided Projects	221,500	185,123	231,000	197,143
Industries	25,500	25,431	28,000	28,428
AKMDC/AKSIC*	10,000	9,999	9,000	9,121
Education	126,700	125,780	140,589	125,214
Health	104,000	73,787	62,000	76,367
Water & Power	323,625	105,318	330,200	220,026
Transport & Commut	398,312	283,030	391,800	443,043
Phy Planning & Housing	88,541	92,642	104,200	98,275
LG&R.Dev	210,000	199,599	220,000	213,980
Social Welfare	2,000	1,822	2,500	2,276
Research & Development	4,800	3,788	5,000	4,379
Special Dev. Programme/Ret	27,042	26,255	30,500	22,549
Operational Shortfall	6,700	0,000	53,289	0,000
AJK Council	8,300	0,000	0,000	0,000
Net ADP	1630,207	1070,296	1622,000	1512,274

Source: Planning and development department.
 Note: No funding from A,JK Council in 1995-96.
 *AKSIC: Azad Kashmir Small Industries Corporation.

Table 16.5 (c) Sectorwise financing of annual Development programme of Azad Kashmir from 1992-93 to 1993-94.

(MILLION RS.)

NAME OF SECTOR	1993-94		1992-93	
	ADP Allocation	Expenditure	ADP Allocation	Expenditure
Agriculture	17.000	14.690	24.000	17.795
Animal Husbandry	12.000	12.768	12.147	11.647
Forestry	53.000	53.096	60.000	52.681
Fisheries	6.000	5.989	6.000	3.847
Resource management	186.500	80.671	94.853	35.273
Foreign Aided Project	253.996	185.367	397.761	139.322
Water & Power	18.000	20.942	18.326	20.767
Industry	6.000	7.374	7.215	7.993
AKMIDC	2.000	2.000	2.500	1.950
AKSIC	273.307	237.490	241.773	224.395
Transport & Communic.	156.275	99.154	93.265	64.215
Physical Planning & Housing	78.280	110.875	136.808	110.385
Health	52.000	59.921	74.789	63.800
LG & R.Dev	148.000	143.932	190.000	93.807
Rehabilitation	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Research & Development	5.782	2.330	1.000	0.755
Special Dev. Programme	30.600	31.113	52.400	34.219
Total	1321.241	1084.132	1432.837	910.135

Source:-Planning & Development Deptt.

Note: LR&RD: Local Government & Rural Development

Table 16.5 (d) Sectorwise financing of annual Development programme of Azad Kashmir from 1990-91 to 1991-92.

(MILLION RS.)

NAME OF SECTOR	1990-91		1991-92	
	ADP Allocation	Expenditure	ADP Allocation	Expenditure
Agriculture	18.729	18.972	20.000	19.639
Animal husbandry	12.000	11.965	12.000	11.937
Forestry	54.000	53.758	48.532	48.478
Water & Power	149.686	149.545	191.000	191.245
Industry	25.000	24.401	23.000	21.122
AKMIDC	6.000	5.995	2.999	2.420
Transport & Communic.	227.458	224.695	244.000	239.886
Physical Planning & Housing	73.981	71.724	88.000	85.845
Education	97.000	101.035	105.000	104.108
Health	7.000	58.388	63.548	58.605
LG & RD	84.965	84.577	83.000	83.000
Rehabilitation	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Planning & Development	1.000	0.960	0.425	0.308
SPecial Dev. programme	46.510	45.516	106.000	85.876
Total	803.329	851.523	987.504	952.469

Source: Planning & Development Deptt., Muzaffarabad.

Note: LR&RD: Local Government & Rural Development

IHFD: Integrated Hill Farming Development Project.

Table 16.5 (e) Sectorwise financing of annual Development programme of Azad Kashmir from 1988-89 to 1989-90.

(MILLION RS.)

NAME OF SECTOR	1989-90		1988-89	
	ADP Allocation	Expenditure	ADP Allocation	Expenditure
Agriculture	18,000	16,812	22,900	22,863
Animal husbandry	12,000	11,638	10,000	9,364
Forestry	44,000	43,648	42,000	41,911
Water & Power	199,000	198,215	20,500	176,886
Industry	21,000	19,757	6,735	19,832
AKMDC	3,000	2,999	188,000	6,725
Transport & Communic.	232,000	229,060	81,500	184,483
Physical Planning & housing	94,400	88,548	81,500	81,345
Education	97,000	86,140	80,523	78,909
Health	73,000	70,774	62,000	62,092
LG & RD	91,000	91,000	83,000	83,000
IHFDP	96,000	93,391	76,000	76,920
Rehabilitation	0,000	0,000	1,200	1,200
Planning & Development	0,500	0,158	0,366	0,375
Total	980,900	962,143	758,254	845,925

Source: Planning & Development Deptt., Muzaffarabad.
 Note: LR&RD : Local Government & Rural Development
 IHFDP: Integrated Hill Farming Development Project

Table 17.1. Total actual expenditure of Azad Kashmir Local Bodies (in Lakhs) including from 1988-89 to 1989-90.

Name of District	1988-89		1989-90	
	Actual	Approved	Actual	Approved
Baramulla	1,20,000	1,20,000	1,20,000	1,20,000
Muzaffargarh	2,00,000	2,00,000	2,00,000	2,00,000
Rawalakot	1,50,000	1,50,000	1,50,000	1,50,000
Tral	1,00,000	1,00,000	1,00,000	1,00,000
Wular	1,00,000	1,00,000	1,00,000	1,00,000
Total	6,70,000	6,70,000	6,70,000	6,70,000

17) LOCAL BODIES

Name of District	1988-89		1989-90	
	Actual	Approved	Actual	Approved
Baramulla	1,20,000	1,20,000	1,20,000	1,20,000
Muzaffargarh	2,00,000	2,00,000	2,00,000	2,00,000
Rawalakot	1,50,000	1,50,000	1,50,000	1,50,000
Tral	1,00,000	1,00,000	1,00,000	1,00,000
Wular	1,00,000	1,00,000	1,00,000	1,00,000
Total	6,70,000	6,70,000	6,70,000	6,70,000

Source: Planning & Development Deptt., Muzaffarabad.
 Note: LR&RD : Local Government & Rural Development

Table 17.1:- Total actual tax receipts of Azad Kashmir Local Bodies institutions from 1994-95 to 1997-98.

Name of District/Institution	(AMOUNT IN RUPEES)			
	1997-98	1996-97	1995-94	1992-93
MUZAFFARABAD DISTRICT	14,383,837	17,848,731	10,785,301	10,355,048
Municipal corporation Mabad	13,426,219	11,147,849	9,603,800	9,286,748
Town committee Ashmuqam	957,618	1,087,295	1,181,501	1,068,300
Town committee Hattian Bals	0	0	0	0
Town committee Garhi Dupatta	0	0	0	0
Town committee Chkar	0	0	0	0
MIRPUR/BHIMBER DISTRICTS.	8,569,580	20,102,020	12,173,591	19,771,975
Municipal corporation Mirpur	2,578,983	15,190,227	8,876,558	17,725,738
Municipal committee Dudial	4,032,200	3,377,000	2,130,498	1,071,520
Town committee Islamgarh	752,200	647,740	425,781	334,000
Municipal committee Bhimber	1,206,197	887,053	740,754	640,717
Poonch/Sudhnoti Districts.	1,384,285	1,055,872	1,384,285	1,055,872
Municipal committee Rawlakot	1,818,000	2,067,220	886,635	553,738
Municipal committee Pallandri	780,150	730,155	217,630	218,134
Town committee Hajera	418,400	407,860	280,000	284,000
Town committee Abbaspur	347,674	347,674	0	0
BAGH DISTRICT	1,677,400	757,280	1,286,430	1,036,280
Municipal committee Bagh	1,177,400	506,680	1,174,430	934,380
Town committee Kahulla	500,000	250,600	112,000	101,900
Town committee Dhikot	0	0	0	0
KOTLI DISTRICT	17,961,583	3,580,368	4,864,747	4,891,416
Municipal committee Kotli	17,107,883	1,791,355	4,071,447	4,506,616
Town committee Sehnsa	391,700	380,000	350,300	170,800
Town committee Nikia(Fatahpur)	462,000	1,409,001	243,000	214,000
AZAD KASHMIR	43,851,400	39,078,600	29,007,904	36,074,311

Source: Department of Local Bodies, Muzaffarabad

Note: Figures for the year 94-95 and 95-96 are not available.

Table 17.2:- Expenditure of Azad Kashmir Local Bodies institutions
Districtwise from 1994-95 to 1997-98.

Name of District/Institution	(AMOUNT IN RUPEES)			
	1997-98	1996-97	1993-94	1992-93
MUZAFFARABAD DISTRICT	14,238,888	13,672,135	14,238,888	13,672,135
Municipal corporation M. abad	12,957,387	12,499,736	12,957,387	12,499,735
Town committee Athmuqam	1,281,501	1,172,400	1,281,501	1,172,400
Town committee Halian Bala	0	0	0	0
Town committee Garhi Dupatta	0	0	0	0
Town committee Chikar	0	0	0	0
MIRPUR/BHIMBER DISTRICTS	11,785,853	10,033,990	11,785,853	10,033,990
Municipal corporation Mirpur	8,394,040	13,249,750	8,394,040	13,249,750
Municipal committee Dudyel	2,229,000	1,558,788	2,229,000	1,558,788
Town committee Islamgarh	498,317	518,092	498,317	518,092
Town committee Bhimber	664,496	707,350	664,496	707,360
POONCH/SUCHNOTI DISTRICTS	1,460,036	1,447,322	1,460,036	1,447,322
Municipal committee Rawatskot	730,260	676,846	730,260	676,846
Municipal committee Pallandri	303,718	298,476	303,718	298,476
Town committee Hajera	426,058	472,000	426,058	472,000
BAGH DISTRICT	1,410,585	1,196,726	1,410,585	1,196,726
Municipal committee Bagh	1,098,585	1,084,445	1,098,585	1,084,445
Town committee Kahutta	312,000	112,281	312,000	112,281
Town committee Dhirkot	0	0	0	0
KOTLI DISTRICT	4,439,470	4,083,019	4,439,470	4,083,019
Municipal committee Kotli	3,746,170	3,464,219	3,746,170	3,464,219
Town committee Sehnsa	350,300	314,000	350,300	314,000
Town committee Nikial(Fatahpur)	343,000	304,800	343,000	304,800
AZAD KASHMIR	31,924,247	35,236,466	31,924,247	35,236,466

Source: Department of Local Bodies, Muzaffarabad.

Note: Figures for the year 94-95 and 95-96 are not available.

18) PUBLIC SECTOR EMPLOYMENT

Table 18.1 (a): Number of sanctioned posts by national pay scale groups and Departments of Azad Kashmir in 1990.

(AS DN 31-12-1980)

Departments	Total	Grade 1-4	Grade 5-15	Grade 16	Grade 17 & above
Azad Kashmir	69425	15389	45528	4577	3051
Percentage of total	100.00%	22.17%	65.58%	6.59%	5.66%
1. AGRICULTURE	1481	645	444	2	100
2. ACCOUNTANT GENERAL	904	83	337	47	37
3. AMDC	71	25	25	2	18
4. AMOOR-I-DINA	105	45	32	2	20
5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY	1335	549	677	5	108
6. ASSEMBLY SECRETARIAT	228	104	79	14	31
7. AJQAP	363	184	133	15	31
8. CHAIRMAN INTERMEDIATE BOARD	228	71	128	13	16
9. CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES	161	51	86	4	8
10. CIVIL DEFENCE	253	90	138	3	22
11. DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY MUZAFFARABAD	234	150	100	7	27
12. EXISE & TAXATION	253	154	100	7	14
13. EDUCATION	28156	3605	24816	3810	1625
14. ELECTRICITY	3708	1050	1804	30	84
15. ELECTION COMMISSIONER	125	27	22	4	72
16. ELECTION COMMISSIONER (LOCAL BODIES)	54	6	6	1	1
17. FINANCE	113	30	47	9	18
18. FOOD	379	203	159	10	7
19. FORESTRY	2197	710	1344	63	80
20. HEALTH	4965	2400	1881	135	449
21. HYDRO ELECTRIC BOARD	84	32	21	-	11
22. I.H.F.D.P.	110	55	18	24	13
23. HOME INCLUDING POLICE AND JAIL STAFF	6844	448	6247	75	74
24. INDUSTRIES	239	86	106	20	16
25. INFORMATION	66	24	25	4	13
26. JUDICIARY	509	232	185	20	72
27. LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND RURAL DEV	674	158	448	5	55
28. LAW	69	25	28	-	16
29. MRPUR DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY	182	75	79	7	20
30. PRINTING PRESS	128	62	63	2	1
31. PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT	2273	1090	880	27	106
32. PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT	195	56	51	5	44
33. PROVINCIAL TRANSPORT AUTHORITY	24	7	12	2	3
34. PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION	32	7	11	7	7
35. PRESIDENT SECRETARIAT	110	58	29	11	12
36. PRIME MINISTER SECRETARIAT	177	82	47	20	19
37. REVENUE	538	358	465	39	45
38. SERVICES AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATION	313	75	65	67	106
39. SUPREME COURT	64	33	11	9	11
40. SERVICE TRIBUNAL	20	9	7	1	3
41. SPORTS	20	9	4	5	2
42. UNIVERSITY OF AZAD JAMMU & KASHMIR	536	288	330	28	292
43. ZAKAT & USHAR (including Temporary Employees)	623	178	418	17	10

SOURCE: Departments of Azad Jammu and Kashmir.
The employees of Armed Services Board are also included.

18) PUBLIC SECTOR EMPLOYMENT

Table 18.1 (b):- Number of sanctioned posts by national pay scales groups and departments of Azad Kashmir in 1996.

Departments	(As on 31-12-96)				
	Total	Grade 1-4	Grade 5-15	Grade 16	Grade 17 & above
Azad Kashmir	69393	15140.58	45799	4510	3637
Percentage of total	100.00%	21.82%	66.05%	6.50%	5.53%
1. AGRICULTURE	1480	842	519	7	112
2. ACCOUNTANT GENERAL	504	33	348	36	37
3. AMBDC	76	26	28	2	20
4. AMCOR-DMA	93	34	33	1	25
5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY	1328	558	654	4	112
6. ASSEMBLY SECRETARIAT	212	900	71	11	38
7. AUDA	344	183	125	14	22
8. CHAIRMAN INTERMEDIATE BOARD	337	77	132	12	18
9. CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES	161	51	88	4	8
10. CIVIL DEFENCE	145	54	70	3	12
11. DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY MUZAFFARABAD	224	123	95	6	21
12. EXISE & TAXATION	368	237	139	6	17
13. EDUCATION	35325	3950	28533	3815	1830
14. ELECTRICITY	3716	1896	1605	32	83
15. ELECTION COMMISSIONER	56	25	21	4	6
16. ELECTION COMMISSIONER (LOCAL BODIES)	14	6	6	1	1
17. FINANCE	103	30	48	6	19
18. FOOD	363	203	163	12	8
19. FORESTRY	2191	546	1495	70	70
20. HEALTH	6156	2476	2158	65	440
21. HYDRO ELECTRIC BOARD	110	61	34	2	13
22. I.H.F.D.P.	115	59	21	24	14
23. HOME INCLUDING POLICE AND JAIL STAFF	7174	524	6390	77	83
24. INDUSTRIES	322	79	302	21	20
25. INFORMATION	70	26	27	4	13
26. JUDICIARY	423	213	152	18	41
27. LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND RURAL DEV.	674	158	446	5	50
28. LAW	66	24	29	2	14
29. MRPUR DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY	215	89	98	6	22
30. PRINTING PRESS	126	60	61	2	3
31. PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT	2286	1296	882	29	180
32. PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT	160	0.58	52	5	45
33. PROVINCIAL TRANSPORT AUTHORITY	25	7	13	2	3
34. PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION	31	7	11	7	8
35. PRESIDENT SECRETARIAT	110	56	30	13	11
36. PRIME MINISTER SECRETARIAT	161	78	50	15	18
37. REVENUE	657	390	470	35	42
38. SERVICES AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATION	317	30	60	57	120
39. SUPREME COURT	66	35	12	9	12
40. SERVICE TRIBUNAL	22	9	8	2	3
41. SPORTS	20	9	4	5	2
42. UNIVERSITY OF AZAD JAMMU & KASHMIR	647	290	333	30	294
43. ZAKAT & USHR	60	32	45	7	6

SOURCE: Departments of Azad Jammu and Kashmir

Table 18.1c- Population by sex and age group in Azad Kashmir, 1981 Census.

Economic activity	1981 Census				
	Total	Males	Females	0-14	15-64
Children (below 15)	27.37	26.08	27.84	27.64	27.58
Below 15 (below 15)	72.43	73.74	72.16	72.32	72.42
Children 15-64	24.24	23.26	25.23	24.65	24.55
Household	28.23	26.15	29.92	27.92	28.54
Total	5.48	4.25	6.45	5.65	5.70
Unemployed	2.16	2.24	2.10	2.20	2.08

Note: Figures for A.M.P. are not available. The figures are presented with sex breaks. Check that the differences between the percentages of male and female are not due to the statistical error. It is not only possible that the data are based on the 1981 Census figures of Azad Kashmir, 1981 only.

Source: 1981 Census Report of Pakistan.
PCCO (1) Pakistan Census Organization, Databank Division, Islamabad.
1989 Census figures are not available.

19) LABOUR & INCOME

Table 19.1:-Population by economic activity Pakistan & provinces in 1981 Census.*

Economic activity	(Percentages)				
	Pakistan	NWFP	Punjab	Sind	Balochistan
(Civilian) labour force	27.57	26.26	27.84	27.68	27.58
Not in (civ.) labour force	72.43	73.74	72.16	72.32	72.42
Children less than 10 years	31.34	32.99	30.33	32.56	34.02
House-wives	29.33	30.10	29.98	27.53	28.44
Students	5.49	4.25	5.45	6.67	2.50
Others	6.27	6.40	6.50	5.35	7.46
Un-employment rate	3.10	2.24	3.16	3.30	3.09

Note: Figures for AJ&K are not available. The figures are presented here as proxies. Given that the differences between the provinces are not large, it is assumed that the situation in AJ&K is not very different. The data on labour force refers to civilian labour force only.

Source: 1981 Census Report of Pakistan, PCOSD (Pakistan Census Organization Statistics Division), Islamabad. *1998 Census figures are not available.

(19) LABOUR & INCOME

Table 19.2:- Population by economic activity, sex and rural/urban areas of Pakistan: 1981*
(PERCENTAGES)

Economic activity	All areas			Rural			Urban		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Labour force	27.57	50.57	2.14	28.49	52.82	2.03	25.35	45.23	2.43
Not in labour force	72.43	49.43	97.86	71.51	47.18	97.97	74.65	54.77	97.57
Children less than 10 years	31.34	30.20	32.80	31.93	30.87	33.08	29.91	28.60	31.41
House-wives	29.33	0.00	61.78	30.50	0.00	63.65	26.46	0.00	56.97
Students	5.49	7.31	3.46	3.42	5.43	1.23	10.56	11.77	9.16
Others	8.27	11.82	0.02	5.67	10.88	0.01	7.22	14.40	0.00
Un-employment rate	3.10	2.93	7.51	2.33	2.16	7.15	5.22	5.08	8.25

Source: 1981 Census Report of Pakistan, PCOSD, Islamabad
*1998 Census figures are not available.

Table 19.3:- Working population by employment status -
Pakistan & provinces, 1981 Census*.

(In percentages)

Employment status	Pakistan	NWFP	Punjab	Sind	Balochistan
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Self-employed	55.75	57.30	57.13	50.61	61.32
Employee	27.24	24.45	25.85	32.98	21.27
Employer	1.99	1.70	1.93	2.26	2.15
Unpaid family helper	15.02	16.55	15.09	14.15	15.26

Note: Similar figures for AJ&K are not available

Source: 1981 Census Report of Pakistan, PCOSD, Islamabad
*1998 Census figures are not available.

Table 19.4:- Working population by employment status, sex and rural/urban areas of Pakistan: 1981*.

Employment status	All areas			Rural			Urban		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	100.00	100.01	100.00	99.99	100.00	98.99	100.01	100.00	99.99
Self-employed	55.75	56.57	33.46	61.26	62.02	37.71	40.17	40.97	22.30
Employee	27.24	26.86	37.66	18.37	18.25	22.05	52.31	51.47	70.84
Employer	1.99	2.03	0.99	1.70	1.72	1.02	2.80	2.69	0.91
Un-paid family helper	15.02	14.55	27.89	16.66	16.01	38.21	4.73	4.67	5.94

Source: 1981 Census Report of Pakistan, PCOSD, Islamabad
*1998 Census figures are not available.

Table 19.5:- Percentage distribution of employed persons of 10 years and above, by total hours worked, by two main categories of employment status by province, 1986-87*.

Description of employment status and hours worked	Balochistan	N.W.F.P.	Punjab	Sindh	Pakistan
TOTAL EMPLOYED	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
UNPAID FAMILY HELPER	19.3	26.6	27.5	24.6	26.5
less than 15 hours		2.6	0.4	0.6	0.7
15-35 hours	2.2	7.3	8.1	4.5	7.0
above 35 hours	17.0	16.7	19.0	19.5	18.8
OTHER EMPLOYED (EMPLOYER, SELF-EMPLOYED AND EMPLOYEE)	60.5	73.3	71.9	75.3	73.2
less than 15 hours		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
15-35 hours	2.2	6.2	6.7	4.8	6.0
above 35 hours	78.3	68.4	65.0	70.3	66.9
HAD JOB BUT DID NOT WORK	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4

Source: Labour Force Survey 1986-87, Federal Bureau of Statistics

Note: current employment status is used, rather than usual employment status, such as in the Population Census.

*1998 Census figures are not available.

Table 19.6:- Percentage distribution of civilian labour force of 10 years age and above by nature of activity, age groups and sex, 1986-87, Pakistan*.

(PAKISTAN)

AGE GROUPS YEARS	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE								
	TOTAL			EMPLOYED			UNEMPLOYED		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total (10 yrs & above)	100.00	87.00	12.94	66.95	64.15	12.80	3.08	2.91	0.15
10-11 years	2.29	1.78	0.81	2.15	1.58	0.59	0.23	0.21	0.02
12-14 years	5.62	4.31	1.11	5.21	4.12	1.09	0.42	0.40	0.02
15-19 years	12.55	10.47	1.61	11.35	9.73	1.62	0.76	0.74	0.05
20-24 years	13.43	11.89	1.54	12.88	11.36	1.52	0.54	0.53	0.01
25-29 years	12.31	10.81	1.53	12.05	10.55	1.50	0.27	0.27	
30-34 years	9.60	8.61	1.20	9.70	8.90	1.29	0.11	0.11	
35-39 years	9.83	8.37	1.43	9.68	8.25	1.43	0.12	0.12	
40-44 years	7.62	6.86	0.90	7.72	6.76	0.98	0.10	0.10	
45-49 years	6.14	5.69	1.15	7.35	6.85	1.13	0.16	0.14	0.02
50-54 years	6.66	5.99	0.67	6.56	5.91	0.67	0.07	0.07	
55-59 years	3.85	3.53	0.42	3.89	3.47	0.42	0.06	0.06	
60-64 years	3.84	3.65	0.29	3.55	3.57	0.28	0.09	0.08	0.01
65 and above	3.91	3.82	0.31	3.83	3.53	0.30	0.09	0.08	0.01

Note: Equivalent data on Azad Kashmir are not available.

Source: Labour Force Survey 1986-87
Federal Bureau of Statistics
*1988 Census figures are not available.

Employed civilian labour force, 1986-87
Male and Female proportion, Pakistan

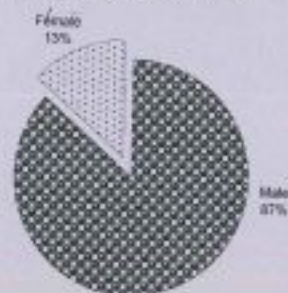


Table 19.7:- Labour force by occupation - Pakistan & provinces: 1981 Census*.

(PERCENTAGES)

Occupation	Pakistan & provinces				
	Pakistan	NWFP	Punjab	Sind	Balochistan
Professional, technical and related workers	3.82	3.87	3.62	4.62	2.56
Administrative and managerial workers	1.32	0.55	0.89	2.88	0.66
Clerical and related workers	3.11	2.80	2.99	3.66	1.81
Sales workers	8.08	6.37	8.60	8.42	5.16
Service workers	4.12	4.04	4.32	3.93	2.71
Agricultural, animal husbandry & forestry workers, fishermen and hunters	50.12	60.73	47.16	47.98	69.00
Production & related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	25.00	18.40	28.59	22.23	13.68
Workers not classified by occupation	4.42	3.44	3.93	6.28	4.43

Note: Comparable A&JK figures are not available.

Source: 1981 Census Report of Pakistan. PCOSD, Islamabad
*1988 Census figures are not available.

Table 19.8:- Working population by industry, sex and rural/urban areas of Pakistan: 1981 Census*.

(percentages)

Occupation	All areas			Rural			Urban		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Professional, technical & related workers	3.63	3.24	0.59	2.84	2.56	0.28	6.51	5.10	1.41
Administrative & managerial workers	1.32	1.29	0.03	0.90	2.88	0.02	2.48	2.41	0.07
Clerical & related workers	3.11	2.96	0.13	1.54	1.47	0.07	7.43	7.15	0.28
Sales workers	8.08	7.91	0.17	4.26	4.15	0.11	18.56	18.24	0.32
Service workers	4.12	3.83	0.29	2.76	2.61	0.15	7.85	7.17	0.69
Agricultural, Animal Husbandry & forestry workers, fishermen and hunters	50.13	48.80	1.33	65.97	64.21	1.78	15.64	6.50	9.14
Production & related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	24.99	24.09	0.90	18.96	18.12	0.84	41.58	40.49	1.09
Workers not classified by occupation	4.42	4.13	0.29	2.77	2.59	0.18	8.93	8.49	0.44

Source: 1981 Census Report of Pakistan, PCOSD, Islamabad
*1998 Census figures are not available

Table 19.9:- Working population by industry - Pakistan & provinces: 1981 Census*.

(percentages)

Industry	Pakistan	NWFP	Punjab	Sind	Balochistan
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	52.72	62.14	48.12	52.80	71.44
Mining & quarrying	0.40	0.25	0.30	0.31	2.19
Manufacturing	9.16	3.00	11.75	7.85	1.40
Electricity, gas and water	0.60	0.84	0.57	0.59	0.27
Construction	4.19	3.88	4.58	3.52	3.56
Wholesale & retail trade, restaurants and hotels	9.42	7.55	9.87	10.08	6.26
Transport, storage and communications	4.14	3.76	4.16	4.46	3.14
Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	0.76	0.54	0.73	1.05	0.18
Community, social and personal services	13.70	13.97	14.75	12.24	6.02
Activity not adequately defined	4.92	4.07	4.18	7.11	5.54

Note: Similar figures for AJ&K are not available
Source: 1981 Census Report of Pakistan, PCOSD, Islamabad
*1998 Census figures are not available
Working population by industry Pakistan, 1981 Census

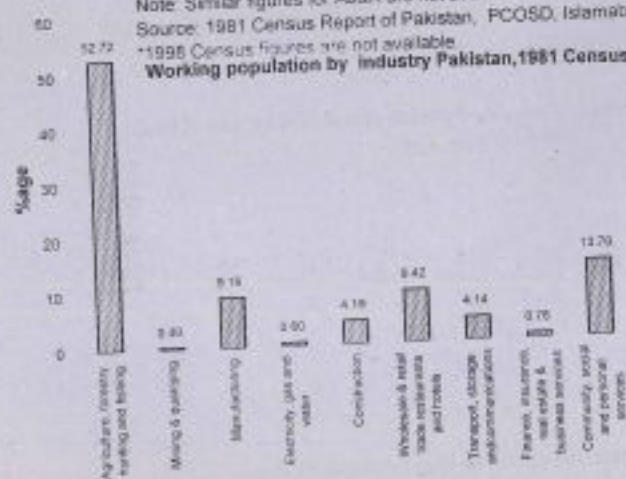


Table 19.10:- Working population by industry, sex and rural/urban areas of Pakistan: 1981 Census*.

(percentages)

Occupation	All areas			Rural			Urban		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Agriculture, forestry, hunting & fishing	52.73	51.34	1.39	68.75	66.93	1.82	7.39	7.24	0.15
Mining & quarrying	0.40	0.39	0.01	0.44	0.43	0.01	0.29	0.28	0.01
Manufacturing	9.16	8.62	0.54	5.93	5.41	0.52	18.28	17.69	0.59
Electricity, gas & water	0.60	0.59	0.01	0.39	0.38	0.01	1.18	1.16	0.02
Construction	4.19	4.11	0.08	3.40	3.34	0.06	3.43	6.29	0.14
Wholesale & retail trade, restaurant & communications	9.42	9.20	0.22	5.03	4.83	0.16	31.82	21.44	0.38
Transport, storage & communications	4.14	4.08	0.06	2.54	2.51	0.03	8.65	8.51	0.14
Finance, insurance, real estate & business	0.76	0.74	0.02	2.28	2.27	0.01	2.12	2.06	0.06
Community, social and personal services	13.70	12.65	1.05	9.20	8.70	0.50	26.41	33.83	2.58
Not adequately defined	4.92	4.76	0.16	4.04	3.91	0.13	7.44	7.19	0.25

Source: 1981 Census Report of Pakistan, PCOSD, Islamabad
*1998 Census figures are not available

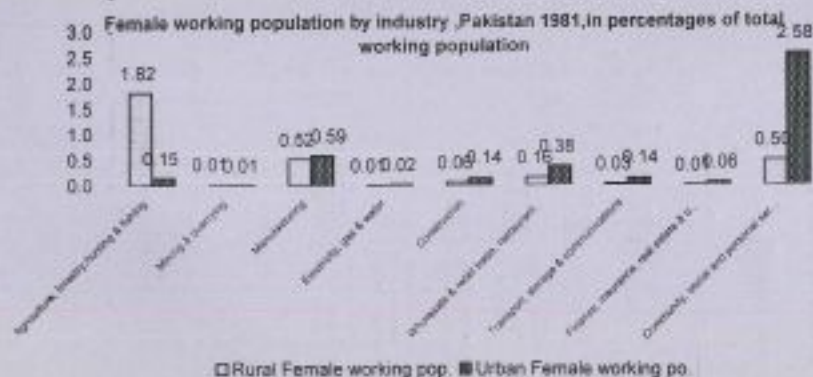


Table 19.11:- Number of persons gone abroad during last ten years and residing there at the time of the Census: Pakistan and provinces, 1981 Census*.

Emigrants	Total	NWFP	Punjab	Sind	Balochistan	Islamabad
TOTAL						
Number	1,708,605	591,405	735,282	300,354	77,126	4438
Rate (%)	2.03	5.35	1.55	1.58	1.78	1.3
FROM URBAN AREAS	294,128	35,768	158,783	67,035	9,280	2982
FROM RURAL AREAS	1,414,480	555,637	567,522	213,019	67,846	1456

Note: Comparable AJ&K figures are not available. Pakistani emigrants are underestimated to the extent of those either gone abroad before 10 years or the entire household was living abroad at the time of the census and nobody was there to report the particulars to the enumerator.

Source: 1981 Census Report of Pakistan, PCOSD, Islamabad
*1998 Census figures are not available.

Graph. Percentage of Population gone abroad, Pakistan 1981 census during last ten years and residing over there

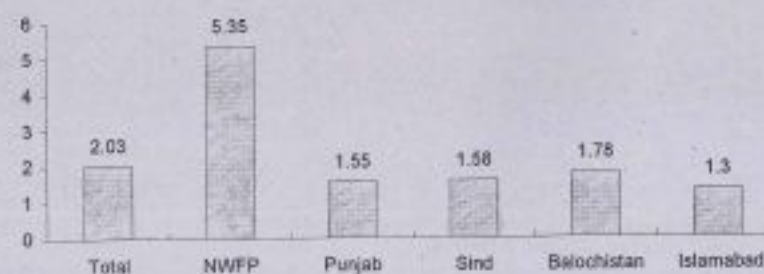


Table 19.12:- Source of monthly average household income in Pakistan, rural and urban, 1987/88*.

	Provinces of Pakistan:				All Pakistan
	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	
(in Rupees)					
ALL AREAS:					
Monthly household income	2031	2395	2162	2073	2131
Annual household income	24372	28752	25944	24875	25572
% of total monthly income by source:					
Wages & salaries	18.5%	30.8%	18.3%	23.0%	21.7%
Self employment	58.4%	50.9%	50.7%	50.4%	55.8%
Property other than owner occ. houses	2.8%	1.2%	4.0%	0.6%	0.2%
Owner occupied houses	8.5%	11.8%	7.4%	8.0%	9.7%
Social insurance benefits incl. pension	0.8%	0.5%	0.6%	0.1%	0.7%
Gifts and assistance	0.9%	0.8%	0.4%	0.3%	0.8%
Other sources	9.4%	4.2%	18.6%	8.0%	9.2%
RURAL AREAS:					
Monthly household income	1779	1678	2073	1944	1815
Annual household income	21348	20136	24875	23328	21780
% of total monthly income by source:					
Wages & salaries	13.0%	16.5%	14.3%	20.7%	14.2%
Self employment	69.9%	70.7%	53.2%	53.4%	64.3%
Property other than owner occ. houses	2.6%	0.7%	3.8%	0.4%	2.4%
Owner occupied houses	6.3%	9.3%	6.4%	7.3%	6.8%
Social insurance benefits incl. pension	0.6%	0.9%	0.5%	0.0%	0.8%
Gifts and assistance	0.9%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.9%
Other sources	10.8%	2.4%	21.2%	8.0%	11.1%
URBAN AREAS:					
Monthly household income	2774	3302	2051	2969	2956
Annual household income	33288	39824	31812	35628	35472
% of total monthly income by source:					
Wages & salaries	26.9%	40.0%	35.0%	33.6%	33.8%
Self employment	44.2%	38.2%	39.9%	47.1%	41.6%
Property other than owner occ. houses	2.8%	1.5%	4.7%	1.3%	2.3%
Owner occupied houses	15.6%	13.1%	11.7%	11.2%	14.3%
Social insurance benefits incl. pension	1.2%	0.8%	0.8%	0.3%	1.0%
Gifts and assistance	0.9%	1.2%	0.4%	0.2%	1.0%
Other sources	6.6%	5.3%	7.4%	6.3%	6.2%

Note: data for AJK are not available but may be for the first time with the publication of the Family Budget Survey of the Federal Bureau of Statistics.

Source: Pakistan Statistical Yearbook 1990, Federal Bureau of Statistics
*1986 Census figures are not available.

Table 19.13:- Source of monthly average household income in Pakistan, rural and urban, 1984/85*.

	Provinces of Pakistan:				All Pakistan
	Punjab	Sindh	N.W.F.P.	Balochistan	
ALL AREAS:					
Monthly household income	Rs 1701	Rs 1953	Rs 1950	Rs 1472	Rs 1774
Annual household income	Rs 20412	Rs 23435	Rs 23400	Rs 17644	Rs 21288
% of total monthly income by source:					
Wages & salaries	25.8%	34.6%	28.0%	41.8%	28.9%
Self employment	51.3%	46.8%	47.5%	40.0%	49.1%
Property other than owner occ. houses	3.8%	2.7%	5.2%	6.2%	3.9%
Owner occupied houses	8.5%	10.1%	6.0%	5.2%	8.3%
Social insurance benefits incl. pension	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%
Gifts and assistance	1.0%	1.3%	0.7%	0.9%	1.1%
Other sources	9.4%	4.0%	11.2%	5.9%	8.2%
RURAL AREAS:					
Monthly household income	Rs 1527	Rs 1418	Rs 1770	Rs 1405	Rs 1538
Annual household income	Rs 18324	Rs 17016	Rs 21240	Rs 16872	Rs 18455
% of total monthly income by source:					
Wages & salaries	20.7%	15.5%	22.5%	40.5%	21.7%
Self employment	58.4%	59.5%	51.6%	40.7%	57.6%
Property other than owner occ. houses	3.7%	2.9%	7.0%	7.0%	4.4%
Owner occupied houses	5.8%	7.8%	5.1%	4.7%	5.9%
Social insurance benefits incl. pension	0.4%	0.2%	3.9%	0.1%	3.7%
Gifts and assistance	1.1%	0.6%	7.3%	1.0%	0.9%
Other sources	10.0%	3.3%	12.7%	6.1%	9.2%
URBAN AREAS:					
Monthly household income	Rs 2184	Rs 2597	Rs 3154	Rs 2199	Rs 2390
Annual household income	Rs 26208	Rs 31154	Rs 37848	Rs 26385	Rs 28680
% of total monthly income by source:					
Wages & salaries	35.0%	47.0%	48.3%	49.4%	41.0%
Self employment	37.5%	31.8%	31.9%	35.2%	34.8%
Property other than owner occ. houses	3.4%	2.5%	3.4%	0.6%	3.0%
Owner occupied houses	13.7%	11.7%	9.5%	8.7%	12.5%
Social insurance benefits incl. pension	1.0%	0.7%	0.6%	0.3%	0.8%
Gifts and assistance	1.0%	1.7%	0.7%	0.4%	1.2%
Other sources	8.4%	4.5%	5.6%	4.9%	6.6%

Note: Data for AJK is not available but may be for the first time with the publication of the Family Budget Survey of the Federal Bureau of Statistics.

Source: Pakistan Statistical Yearbook 1988, Federal Bureau of Statistics
*1986 Census figures are not available.

Table 19.14:- Households Cash Income of Sample Farm Households-1998

Items	
Household Cash Income (Rs.)	101,900
- Farm Cash Income (%)	40.3
- Off- Farm Income (%)	59.7
Share of Remittances in Off-Farm Income(%)	44.0
Share of Remittances in Household Income(%)	26.3
Net Household Income (Rs.)	73553*

*- Household cash income Minus imputed** cost per farm.

**:- Imputed costs are those for which no cash expenditures has been incurred instead these are met by using already available resources such as family labour.

Source:- Northern Resource Management Project with assistance of overseas Economics Research Institute .

Farm and Off-farm income of households-1998.

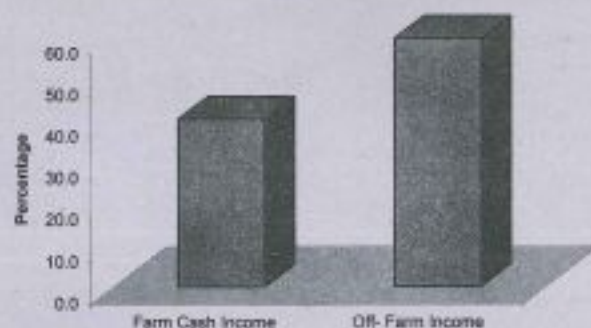


Table 19.15:- Living and work place status of family members of farm households, Azad Kashmir, 1982*.

	(percentages)		
	Muzaffarsbad/Poonch	Mirpur/Kotli	AJK
living at farm	80.0	80.9	80.0
not working	25.3	24.8	25.0
working full time on farm	17.2	18.0	17.5
working part time on farm	39.0	45.6	42.2
working in non-farm occupation	35.0	30.0	33.0
working out of village	9.7	9.5	9.6

(Percentages are not mutually exclusive)

Note: Survey was held in 33 villages of AJK; 529 households were interviewed

Source: Punjab Economic Research Institute, Lahore, March 1982;

A Socio-economic study of farming systems in Azad Jammu & Kashmir

*1998 Census figures are not available.

Table 19.16:- Occupational profile of members of farm households working outside their villages (1982)*.

Farming system area:	Muzaffarabadi/Poonch	MirpurKotli	AJK
Avg. size of household	5.50	6.80	6.30
Avg. no of members per household working outside village	0.62	0.60	0.61
Avg. period of outstay (years)	5.00	5.10	5.00
Nature of the job outside village:			
Labour (%)	57.70	68.10	61.50
Govt. service (%)	22.40	23.90	22.90
Business (%)	12.80	2.90	8.10
Tailor (%)	7.10	8.00	7.50
Place of work:			
Within district (%)	30.40	11.90	23.90
Within AJK (%)	11.50	8.50	10.50
In Pakistan (%)	32.40	40.90	35.60
Abroad	25.60	38.60	30.00
Average remittances Per receiving household/year	Rs 7334	Rs 10712	Rs 8637
No. of households with migrants Receiving remittances (%)	55	55	55

Note: Survey was held in 33 villages of AJK; 829 households were interviewed
Source: Punjab Economic Research Institute, Lahore, March 1982.

A Socio-economic study of farming systems in Azad Jammu & Kashmir
*1998 Census figures are not available.

Table 19.17:- Employment pattern of working members of households in AJ&K, Shelter Survey 1991*.

Location:	AJ&K	Urban	Rural
PERSONS MAINLY OCCUPIED IN			
Industry/construction	23.1%	11.7%	29.0%
Services	32.9%	41.5%	28.4%
Agriculture	9.9%	4.2%	12.8%
Trade/business	21.3%	31.8%	15.9%
Others*	12.8%	10.8%	13.9%

* Includes persons working abroad.

Source: Shelter for Low Income Communities Project Survey, World Bank Administered
Note of caution: the figures are rough estimates, based on a relatively small sample of 729 households: 224 in 5 district capitals and 505 households there is an urban bias due to the relatively large sample size.

*1998 Census figures are not available.

Table 19.18:- Percentage distribution of earning members of households by workplace (Districtwise) 1991 shelter survey**.
(Percentage)

Location	Muzaffarabad	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Kotli	Poonch/ Sudhnuti	Bagh	AJ&K
District	86.1	71.5	73.8	69.6	67.6	74.7
AJ&K*	2.0	0.8	2.2	3.6	5.6	2.6
Pakistan	10.4	3.5	5.2	14.4	21.0	10.0
Abroad	1.5	24.2	18.8	12.4	5.6	12.7

*Other than home district

Source: Shelter for Low Income Communities Project Survey, World Bank Administ

Average number of earning members per household

Note of caution: the figures are based on a relatively small sample of 732 households

**1998 Census figures are not available.

Distribution of Earning Household members AJ&K, Shelter Survey 1991.

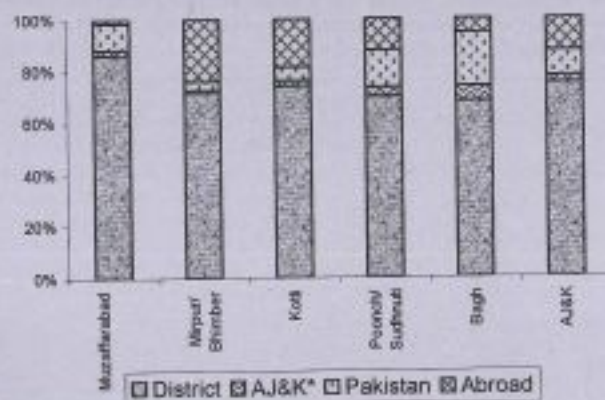


Table 19.19:- Annual average income levels in different types of employment in various Districts in AJK, (PERI- 1992 survey)*.
(RS.)

Particulars	District					Overall
	Muzaffarabad	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Poonch/ Sudhnuti	Bagh	Kotli	
Skilled	12000	17000	-	-	19200	17857
Un-skilled	10290	13245	12839	11341	12274	11764
Government	20336	19728	21700	20260	18764	20243
Industry	21000	20653	20500	-	13520	19183
Agricultural	-	-	-	-	14400	14400
Self employment	20903	26272	19211	18491	17812	20076

Source: - Socio economic study of Azad Jammu & Kashmir PERI, November 1992

Based on survey of 950 households in 96 villages of AJK. households had migrants.

*1998 Census figures are not available.

Table 19.20:- Sources of Household income in various Districts of AJK, 1992 (PERI survey)

Sources of income	District					Overall
	Muzaffarabad	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Poonch/ Sudhnuli	Bagh	Kotli	
Household income (Rs.)	56673	79357	70280	55442	76282	68082
	Percent of household income					
Farm	46.3	43.4	33.9	36.7	35.4	39.4
Off-farm employment within district	42.2	20.7	37.6	36.1	26.7	31.6
Remittances	8.8	25.8	19.6	24.1	27.8	21.4
Commercial property	-	0.5	2.1	0.5	0.8	0.8
Business/investment	-	4.5	1.4	0.2	2.4	2.0
Gifts	-	0.6	0.1	-	3.2	0.9
Pension	0.7	2.1	3.6	1.5	1.1	1.8
Other	1.9	2.5	1.7	0.7	2.5	2.0
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100

Source: - Socio economic study of Azad Jammu & Kashmir PERI, November 1992. Based on Survey of 950 rural families in 96 villages of AJK.

Note: A similar study done in rural Punjab in 1988/89 reported a gross income of Rs. 82084 on average. The share of farm income and off-farm income was 87.5 and 12.5 % respectively.

Note: Includes income earned as labourer, government employee, work done in industry in handicrafts, in town and on other farms.

*1998 Census figures are not available.

Table 19.21:- Farm households income from different sources over a year's period, 1982*.

Districts	Mirpur & Kotli		Muzaffarabad & Poonch/Bagh		Azad Kashmir	
	Rs	%	Rs	%	Rs	%
Average farm income	2898	28.4%	2709	28.8%	2781	28.6%
Avg. non-farm income	7306	71.6%	6698	71.2%	6940	71.4%
Total income	10204	100.0%	9407	100.0%	9721	100.0%
SOURCE OF INCOME						
FARMING:						
Crops		11.2%		7.8%		9.3%
Animal husbandry		14.6%		12.2%		13.3%
Horticulture		0.7%		4.9%		3.0%
Forestry		1.9%		3.9%		3.0%
Total		28.4%		28.8%		28.6%
NON-FARM WORK						
In the village		8.0%		15.0%		12.0%
Outside the village		51.0%		38.2%		44.0%
Others		12.6%		18.0%		15.4%
Total		71.6%		71.2%		71.4%

Note: Number of observations 832, in 33 villages in 2 agro-ecological zones, one found in Mirpur-Kotli districts and the other in Muzaffarabad-Poonch/Bagh. Source: PERI: a socio-economic study of farming systems in AJK, March 1982. *1998 Census figures are not available.

SOURCES OF INCOME AJK, 1982

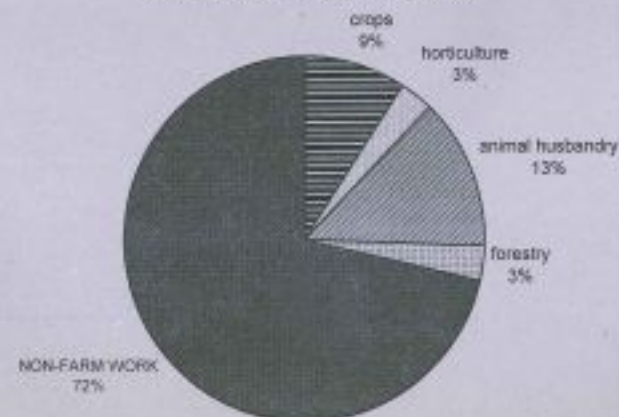


Table 19.22:- Distribution of migrants per family by Districts in AJK, 1992*(PERI survey).

District	Total No. of families	No. of families with migrants	No. of migrants	Migrants per families	Migrants per family AJK
Muzaffarabad	222	32	36	1.1	0.16
Mirpur/Bhimber	138	43	59	1.4	0.43
Poonch/Sudhnuti	198	65	92	1.4	0.46
Bagh	188	100	128	1.3	0.68
Kotli	204	99	144	1.5	0.7
Total	950	339	459	1.4	0.48

Source:- Socio economic study of Azad Jammu & Kashmir PERI, November 1992.
Based on survey of 950 rural families in 95 villages of AJK.
households had migrants.

Note:- Distribution of migrants: Member of the household who has moved to a district or country other than his/her own.
*1998 Census figures are not available.

Table 19.23:- Percentage distribution of migrants according to place of living by Districts, AJK 1992*(PERI survey).

Place of living	District					Overall
	Muzaffarabad	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Poonch/ Sudhnuti	Bagh	Kotli	
Inside AJ&K	8.3	10.4	8.7	8.5	4.8	8.1
Pakistan	50.0	31.3	31.5	64.4	43.7	40.7
Oversease	41.7	58.3	59.8	27.1	51.5	51.2
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100

Source:- Socio economic study of Azad Jammu & Kashmir PERI, November 1992.

Based on survey of 950 rural families in 95 villages of AJK, 35% of all households had migrants.

*1998 Census figures are not available.

Table 20.1: Index numbers of wholesale prices by groups, 1977-2000 (1987=100)

	1977-82	1982-87	1987-94	1994-97	1997-99	1999-00	1977-00
General	227	244	289	323	316	194.9	272.7
Food	227	228	294	323	308	218.5	272.9
New releases	275	302	321	365	402	245.0	323.6
Food, clothing and services	249	257	289	340	372	274.1	326.7
Manufactures	227	240	272	317	324	184.0	286.1
Building materials	221	214	229	287	299	182.0	261.9

Source: Aguirre, 1998, Table 20.1

Source: [World Bank of Statistics | Price index](#) **20) PRICES**

Consumer Wholesale Price Index For 1997-00, Pakistan (1987=100) By group

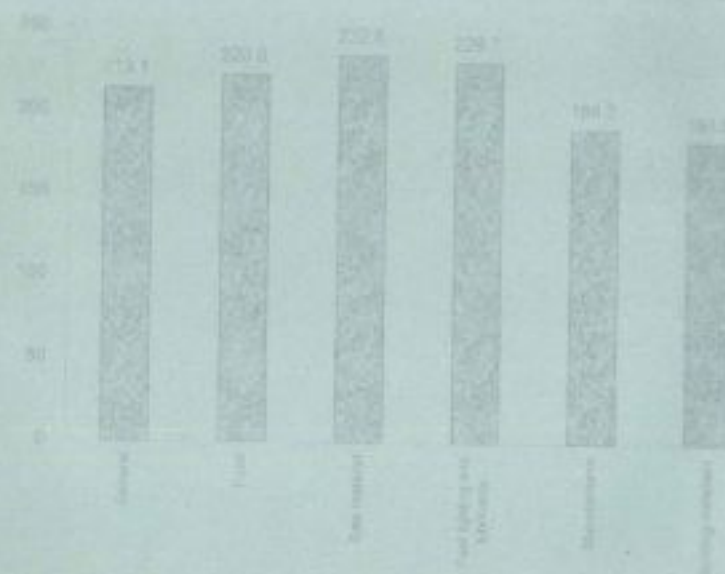


Table 20.1:- Index numbers of wholesale prices by groups, 1991-92 to 1997-98 (1980-81 = 100)

	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
General	227	243	280	323	370	199.9	213.1
Food	225	249	284	322	368	206.0	220.8
Raw material	217	235	293	366	457	215.9	232.8
Fuel lighting and lubricants	229	232	284	346	422	204.1	228.7
Manufactures	237	246	272	301	334	184.6	189.2
Building materials	209	214	239	267	299	182.0	181.9

Note: Figures have been rounded

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics (Price statistics section) Govt. of Pakistan.

Consumer Wholesale Price Index For 1997-98, Pakistan (1980-81=100) By groups

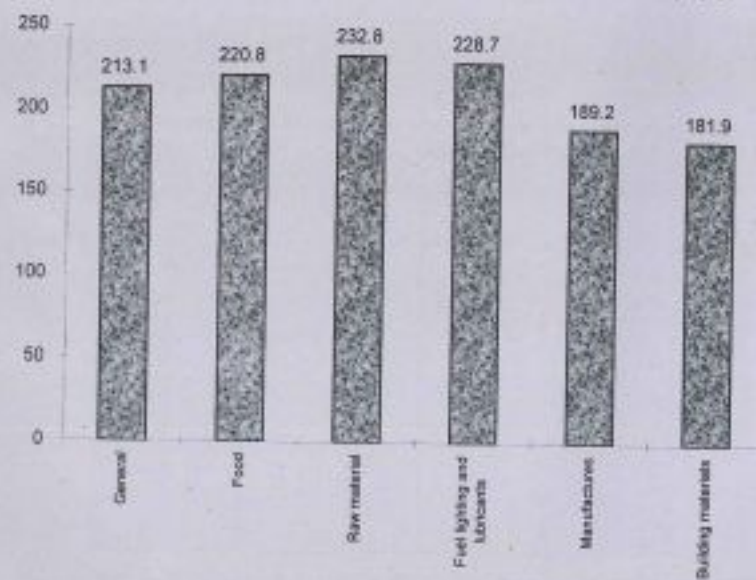


Table 20.2: - Overview of price developments in Pakistan, Increase in prices (percent) over previous year. (From 1995-96 to 1997-98)

Indices	1995-96	*1		July - March (Average)		
		1995-97	1997-98	1995-96	*3	*4
				1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
Consumer Price Index	19.14	11.80	7.81	12.63	11.39	8.52
Wholesale Price Index	16.42	13.01	6.58	24.18	13.05	7.16
Sensitive Price Indicator	21.53	12.45	7.35	12.37	11.78	8.44

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics.

Note:- The Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) consists of 46 essential items of daily use of low income groups (earning upto Rs 1000/- per month) Upto date figures are not available.

1 2 3 4

* * * * : Estimated

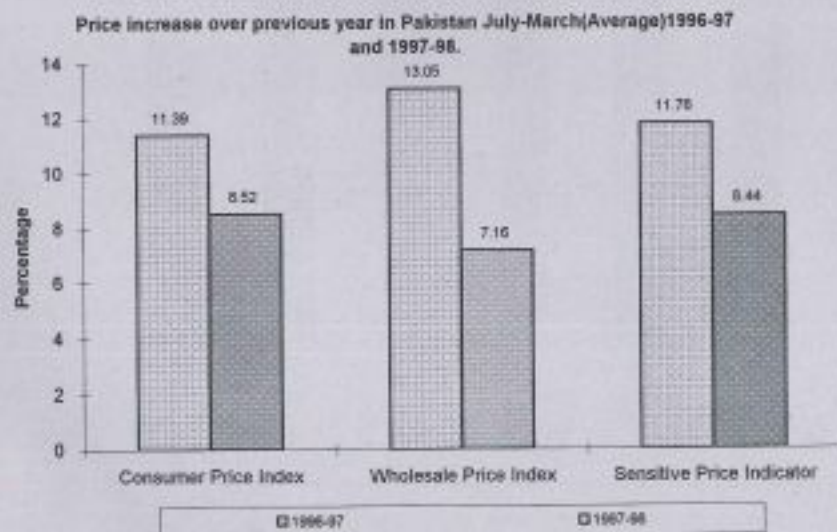


Table 20.3:- Consumer price index (CPI) Commodity Groups, Pakistan 1996-97 & 1997-98. (% change over corresponding previous period)

Commodity group	% Change (Average Basis)			Percent point contribution July-March 1997-98
	Full Year 1996-97	July-March 1996-97	July-March 1997-98	
GENERAL	189.18	186.41	202.30	8.52
Food, beverages & tobacco	197.88	194.78	211.84	8.76
Apparel, textile & footwear	179.83	178.77	186.58	4.37
House-rent	178.14	175.82	193.19	9.82
Fuel and lighting	183.59	179.33	202.83	13.10
Household furniture & equipment	177.58	174.13	191.12	9.76
Transport and communication	171.39	168.79	180.24	6.78
Recreation, entertainment & educ.	170.72	166.94	185.87	11.34
Cleaning, laundry & P/Appear	196.54	194.82	201.20	3.22
Miscellaneous	202.29	199.34	212.53	6.62

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics

Table 20.4:- Wholesale Price Index (WPI) Commodity Groups, Pakistan 1996-97 to 1997-98 (% change over corresponding previous period)

Commodity group	% Change over corr. period last year			Percent point contribution July-March 1997-98
	1996-97 FULL YEAR	July-March 1996-97	July-March 1997-98	
	General	13.01	13.02	
Food	11.86	11.73	8.16	7.83
Raw materials	14.55	15.60	7.48	6.89
Fuel, lighting and lubricants	17.41	15.74	13.11	9.31
Manufactures	11.93	12.46	2.96	(-0.72)
Building materials	12.95	14.96	-1.81	3.11

Source:- Federal Bureau of Statistics Islamabad

Note: Up to date figures are not available.

Commodity-wise price changes, Pakistan 1996-97 to 1997-98

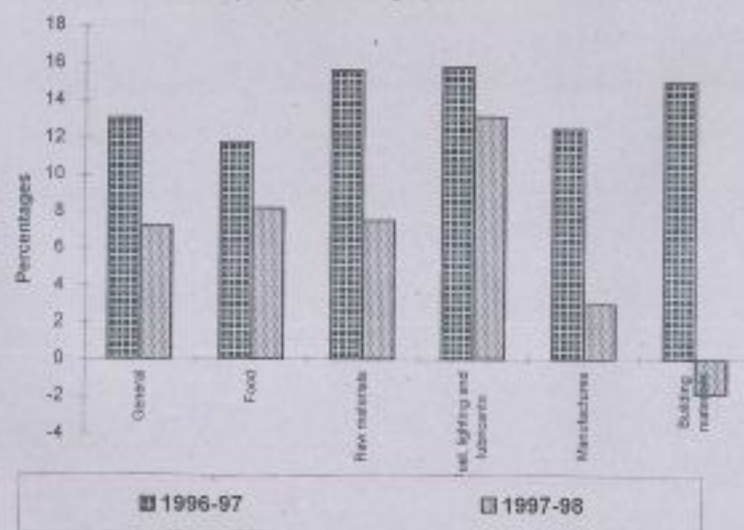


Table 20.5 :- Average Prices of 47 essential goods in Muzaffarabad and Mirpur, AJK compared with Rawalpindi, Pakistan for third week of December 1997 and 1998.

DESCRIPTION	unit	MIRPUR		MUZAFFARABAD		RAWALPINDI	
		31/12/97	26/12/98	31/12/97	26/12/98	31/12/97	26/12/98
		Wheat	kg	-	-	9.00	9.50
wheat flour a qt.	kg	8.55	8.00	9.50	7.50	8.04	7.10
wheat flour(p. shops)	kg	N.A.	N.A.	7.50	7.50	N.A.	N.A.
rice basmati broken	kg	14.00	15.00	15.00	15.50	14.50	16.00
rice in-8	kg	12.00	13.00	10.00	13.50	12.00	13.00
masur pulse washed	kg	39.00	38.00	37.00	37.00	39.00	37.50
moong pulse washed	kg	28.00	33.00	26.00	31.00	30.00	33.50
mash pulse washed	kg	28.00	28.00	28.00	28.00	27.50	27.85
gram pulse washed	kg	23.00	23.00	23.00	22.00	24.25	23.90
beef	kg	50.00	50.00	40.00	40.00	60.00	60.00
mutton	kg	100.00	100.00	75.00	80.00	105.00	110.00
eggs hen (farm)	doz.	44.00	30.00	N.A.	34.00	44.00	29.50
bread plain m.s.	each	10.00	10.00	9.50	9.50	10.50	10.00
sugar	kg	19.50	18.75	20.00	20.00	19.75	18.92
gur	kg	20.00	19.00	20.00	19.00	20.00	19.50
milk fresh	ltr	15.00	17.00	19.00	19.00	16.00	17.00
milk powdered NDDO	500 kg	103.00	103.00	103.00	105.00	103.00	103.00
curd	kg	20.00	20.00	24.00	25.00	20.00	22.00
veg. ghee tin	2.5k	115.00	142.50	115.00	145.00	115.00	142.50
veg. ghee loose	kg	45.00	55.50	48.00	55.50	44.00	56.00
mustard oil	kg	52.00	68.00	56.00	82.00	55.00	69.00
cooking oil dalda	2.5L	148.00	174.00	148.00	174.00	148.00	173.00
potatoes	kg	9.00	7.00	12.00	10.00	10.00	8.33
onions	kg	10.00	15.00	12.00	20.00	11.00	14.50
tomatoes	kg	16.00	34.00	16.00	34.00	15.00	31.67
bananas	doz.	21.00	21.00	22.00	20.00	21.00	23.33
salt powdered	kg	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
red chilies	kg	90.00	91.00	65.00	100.00	60.00	91.00
garlic	kg	38.00	42.00	40.00	48.00	45.00	47.00
tea sup. gty. pkt.	250g	56.00	52.00	52.00	N.A.	56.00	52.00
lee (prepared)	cup	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
cooked beef plate	each	13.00	14.00	16.00	17.00	14.00	15.00
cooked dal plate	each	9.00	10.00	10.00	11.00	10.00	11.00
cigarettes k-2	10's	3.50	4.00	3.50	4.00	3.50	4.00
course toha	mt.	17.00	21.00	15.00	19.00	19.00	21.00
lewn hussain	mt.	42.50	75.00	40.00	45.00	42.50	75.00
vaf printed	mt.	25.00	27.50	35.00	35.00	27.50	30.00
shring hussain	mt.	42.50	47.50	70.00	70.00	47.50	50.00
shoe gents bata	pair	339.00	339.00	339.00	339.00	339.00	339.00
sandal ladies bata	pair	249.00	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	249.00	249.00
chappel sprng. bata	pair	79.00	79.00	79.00	N.A.	79.00	79.00
kerosene	ltr	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.75	11.75
firewood	40kg	55.00	60.00	95.00	95.00	90.00	90.00
elec. bulb 60 watts	each	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
match box	each	0.50	0.50	1.00	1.00	0.50	0.50
washing soap nylon	cake	8.00	8.00	7.00	7.00	8.00	9.00
bath soap liberty	cake	8.50	9.00	8.50	9.00	8.50	9.00
Ch. kur. Farm	kg	50.00	52.00	45.00	48.00	47.35	50.88

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics, Islamabad (weekly bulletin)

Table 20.6:- Average Prices of 46 essential goods in Muzaffarabad and Mirpur, AJK compared with Rawalpindi (Pakistan) for the month of December, 1994, 1995 and 1996.

Week ending	Unit	MIRPUR			MUZAFFARABAD			RAWALPINDI		
		31/12/94	24/12/95	23/12/96	31/12/94	31/12/95	31/12/96	31/12/94	31/12/95	25/12/96
Wheat	kg				8.00	8.80	8.50	5.25	5.30	5.90
wheat flour apt	kg	0.00	5.50	6.38	0.00	5.75	7.25	5.65	5.66	6.60
wheat flour (s. sheet)	kg	N.A.	12.00	13.00	-6.25	13.00	14.00	N.A.	12.00	14.00
rice basmati broken	kg	0.00	9.00	11.00	0.00	13.00	12.00	8.87	9.50	10.80
rice in-6	kg	0.00	34.00	33.00	0.00	37.00	31.00	7.50	34.00	34.00
masur pulse washed	kg	0.00	22.00	21.00	0.00	24.00	23.00	21.00	21.00	22.00
mung pulse washed	kg	0.00	30.00	30.00	0.00	35.00	32.00	28.83	32.00	33.00
moth pulse washed	kg	0.00	34.00	16.00	0.00	22.00	16.00	22.80	23.00	187.00
gram pulse washed	kg	0.00	40.00	47.50	0.00	35.00	40.00	28.00	40.00	35.00
beef	kg	0.00	80.00	90.00	0.00	70.00	70.00	38.00	90.00	55.00
mutton	kg	0.00	30.00	30.00	0.00	32.00	32.00	63.00	30.00	130.00
eggs hen (farm)	doz.	0.00	7.00	7.50	-2.22	7.00	7.50	26.00	6.00	20.00
bread plain m.s.	each	0.00	15.00	20.00	-4.85	16.00	24.00	7.50	15.25	6.00
sugar	kg	0.00	13.00	18.00	0.00	14.00	20.00	14.00	13.00	27.42
oil	kg	0.00	12.00	14.00	0.00	16.00	16.00	12.00	13.00	19.00
oil fresh	lit.	0.00	428.00	91.00	0.00	225.00	91.00	12.00	428.00	14.00
milk powdered (NFC)	1.8k	0.00	16.00	18.00	0.00	20.00	24.00	380.00	16.00	91.00
curd	kg	0.00	56.00	105.00	0.00	65.00	65.00	10.00	60.00	16.00
veg. ghee tin	2.5k	0.00	48.00	48.00	0.00	40.00	40.00	85.00	45.00	56.00
veg. ghee loose	kg	42.80	58.00	52.00	0.00	50.00	52.00	40.00	67.00	40.00
wheat oil	kg	3.57	122.00	148.00	0.00	122.00	140.00	80.00	122.00	55.00
cooking oil dala	2.5k	28.88	8.00	12.00	0.00	11.00	13.00	122.50	8.67	145.00
potatoes	kg	0.00	8.00	15.00	0.00	10.00	11.00	6.41	8.87	12.00
onions	kg	0.00	22.00	24.00	0.00	20.00	24.00	11.67	22.67	11.83
tomatoes	kg	7.82	15.00	19.00	12.50	20.00	19.00	31.67	25.00	28.87
bananas	doz.	0.00	2.00	2.90	11.11	3.00	3.00	18.33	2.50	3.00
salt powdered	kg	0.00	75.00	70.00	0.00	60.00	60.00	2.50	60.00	73.33
red chilies	kg	3.00	27.00	26.00	0.00	24.00	24.00	60.00	34.00	31.00
garlic	kg	0.00	21.00	41.00	37.00	31.00	38.00	40.00	31.50	41.00
tea tea, gty, pkt	250g	0.00	2.00	3.00	0.00	3.00	3.00	26.50	2.25	3.00
tea (prepared)	cup	0.00	12.00	13.00	0.00	13.00	16.00	2.00	13.00	14.00
cooked beef plate	each	0.00	8.00	9.00	0.00	8.00	10.00	15.00	9.00	9.00
cooked dai plate	each	0.00	3.25	3.50	0.00	3.50	3.50	7.85	3.25	3.50
cigarettes k-2	10's	0.00	17.00	17.00	0.00	15.00	15.00	3.50	17.00	16.00
cake mika	mt.	0.00	30.00	35.00	0.00	40.00	45.00	17.00	30.00	37.50
lawn hussain	mt.	0.00	26.00	25.00	0.00	30.00	30.00	38.00	25.00	25.00
oil printed	mt.	0.00	40.00	42.50	0.00	68.00	78.00	25.00	40.00	40.00
stirring lussan	mt.	0.00	N.A.	330.00	0.00	N.A.	330.00	48.00	607.00	330.00
shoe gents bata	pair	0.00	219.00	269.00	0.00	N.A.	N.A.	617.00	219.00	269.00
sandal ladies sara	pair	0.00	64.99	79.00	0.00	64.99	79.00	164.99	64.99	79.00
chappal (spring) bata	pair	0.00	5.00	10.75	0.00	4.00	11.75	24.95	4.00	11.00
karosene	10L	0.00	55.00	55.00	0.00	60.00	60.00	3.90	60.00	60.00
bleach	40kg	0.00	13.00	13.00	0.00	13.00	15.00	60.00	13.00	15.00
elec. bulb 60 watts	each	0.00	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.50	0.50	13.00	0.60	0.60
match box	each	0.00	6.00	6.00	0.00	6.00	7.00	8.00	6.00	6.00
washing soap nylon	cake	0.00	7.50	7.50	0.00	7.50	9.00	5.00	7.00	7.50
bath soap lifebuoy	cake	0.00			0.00			6.00		

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics, Islamabad (weekly bulletins)

21) MISCELLANEOUS

Table 21.1:- Telephone connections provided from 1994 to 1998
in Azad Kashmir

(Nos.)

	Mabad	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Poonch/ Sudhnuli	Bagh	Kotli	Azad Kashmir
1998						
Auto	4011	5624	2215	402	2607	14859
Manual	1115	2827	3119	1720	1704	10285
Total	5126	8251	5334	2122	4311	25144
1997						
Auto	3808	5461	2118	402	2633	14421
Manual	1137	2568	2876	1702	1676	9959
Total	4860	8029	4992	2104	4309	24294
1996						
Auto	3400	4600	1700	400	2300	12400
Manual	990	2445	2475	1485	1620	9015
Total	4390	7045	4175	1885	3920	21415
1995						
Auto	3000	3000	1300	400	1600	9300
Manual	960	2245	2125	1435	1600	8385
Total	3960	5245	3425	1835	3200	17685
1994						
Auto	2807	2566	945	386	1505	8209
Manual	754	1809	1557	979	1233	6332
Total	3561	4375	2502	1365	2738	14541

Source: Special communication organization Muzaffarabad and Rawalpindi

Table 21.2:- Number and seating capacity of cinema houses by districts of Azad Kashmir from 1992 to 1998.

(Nos.)

Districts:	M'abad	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Poonch/ Sudhnuti	Bagh	Kotli	Azad Kashmir
1998						
No. of cinema houses	2	3	0	0	1	6
Seating capacity	528	870	0	0	45	1,443
1997						
No. of cinema houses	2	3	0	0	1	6
Seating capacity	525	870	0	0	45	1,440
1996						
No. of cinema houses	2	4	0	0	2	8
Seating capacity	643	1090	0	0	255	1,988
1995						
No. of cinema houses	2	4	0	0	2	8
Seating capacity	643	1090	0	0	235	1,968
1994						
No. of cinema houses	2	4	0	0	2	8
Seating capacity	634	1,090	0	0	354	2,078
1993						
No. of cinema houses	2	4	0	0	2	8
Seating capacity	699	1,090	0	0	354	2,143
1992						
No. of cinema houses	2	4	0	0	2	8
Seating capacity	699	1,090	0	0	354	2,143

Source: Special communication organization Muzaffarabad and Rawalpindi.

Table 21.3:- Radio licenses by districts of Azad Kashmir from 1987 to 1998.

(Nos.)

Districts:	M'abad	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Poonch/ Sudhnuti	Bagh	Kotli	Azad Kashmir
1998	2283	5294	-	1244	2449	11270
1997	2552	5481	-	1859	3003	12675
1996	2,580	3,760	2,416	1,433	2,582	12770
1995	2,845	3,750	2,415	1,915	2,850	13575
1994	2,337	3,740	2,336	2,950	3,460	14,822
1993	3,691	3,851	1,545	2,853	3,401	15,341
1992	6,030	7,200	3,685	2,400	3,890	23,206
1991	5,750	6,560	3,350	2,200	3,550	21,410
1990	5,230	5,970	3,005	2,041	3,239	19,485
1989	4,250	11,237	2,950	2,045	3,211	23,693
1988	5,918	7,704	3,400	2,098	4,494	23,614
1987	5,836	7,746	3,400	2,095	4,619	23,696

Source: Collector Excise & Taxation, Muzaffarabad.

Table 21.4:- Reported crimes by categories in Azad Kashmir from 1990 to 1998.

Crimes	(Nos.)									
	(AS ON 30TH JUNE)	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Murders		111	102	89	89	76	85	40	137	110
Dacoity		9	14	11	8	18	5	11	25	14
Robberies		74	65	77	55	58	34	45	95	54
Burglaries		191	206	182	200	219	118	24	260	256
Thefts (including cattle thefts)		165	192	201	211	220	102	97	188	210
Kidnapping		131	143	145	113	112	4	4	22	22
Assault on public servants		97	104	125	251	262	56	49	22	159
Others		2278	2804	2959	2675	3048	1654	1441	188	3540
All Reported Crimes		3096	3630	3789	3612	4008	2038	1790	2975	4371

Source: DIG, Police Crimes Branch, Muzaffarabad.

All reported crimes in AJK from 1990 to 1998

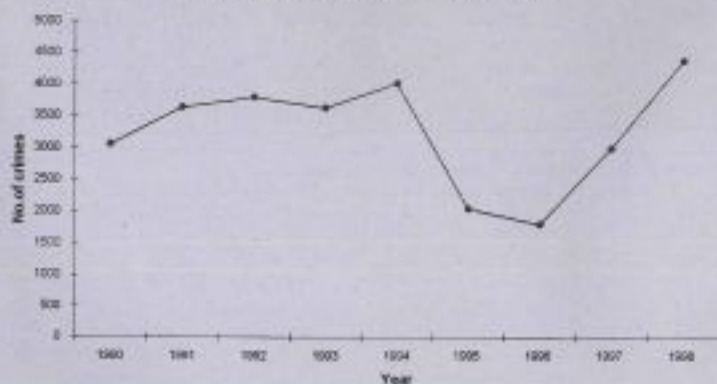


Table 21.5 (a):- Cognizable reported crimes by categories and districts of Azad Kashmir in 1998.

Districts:	(Nos.)							Azad Kashmir
	Mirpur	Mirpur	Poonch	Bagh	Koti	Bhimber	Sudhnudi	
Murders	24	13	24	12	11	17	15	116
Dacoity	2	2	1	6	2	1	-	14
Robbery	7	24	2	1	7	8	5	54
Burglary	110	31	29	21	30	15	20	256
Thefts including cattle thefts	79	35	22	27	26	9	12	210
Kidnapping Abductor	14	4	-	2	-	2	-	22
Assault on public servants	52	18	18	12	39	17	3	159
Others	825	773	472	408	571	272	219	3540
Total	1113	900	568	489	686	341	274	4371

Source: DIG Police Crimes Branch, Muzaffarabad.

Table 21.5 (b):- Cognizable reported crimes by categories and districts of Azad Kashmir in 1997.

(Nos.)

Districts:	M'abad	Mirpur	Poonch	Bhimber	Bagh	Sudhnuti	Kotli	AZAD KASHMIR
Murders	30	18	20	22	13	8	26	137
Dacoity	14	-	5	4	2	-	-	25
Robbery	7	25	20	15	5	5	3	80
Burglary	81	57	23	12	33	21	31	268
Thefts including cattle thefts	59	39	29	10	19	19	13	188
Kidnapping Abductor	9	2	-	4	7	2	3	22
Assault on public servants	52	25	18	15	11	8	28	168
Others	751	553	367	278	342	187	498	2975
Total	1023	720	488	427	427	250	603	3869

Source: DIG Police Crimes Branch, Muzaffarabad

Table 21.5 (c):- Cognizable reported crimes by categories and districts of Azad Kashmir in 1996.

Districts:	M'abad	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Poonch/ Sudhnuti	Bagh	Kotli	Azad Kashmir
Murders	17	16	22	9	12	76
Dacoity	10	-	3	2	3	18
Robbery	12	22	10	2	9	55
Burglary	51	65	56	25	21	218
Thefts including cattle thefts	75	63	41	10	31	220
Kidnapping Abductions	39	12	30	17	14	112
Assault on public servants	61	57	48	35	61	262
Others	873	805	845	223	500	3046
Total	1138	1041	855	323	651	4008

Source: DIG Police Crimes Branch, Muzaffarabad

Table 21.6:- Road accidents and casualties in Azad Kashmir from 1993 to 1998.

Item	(Nos.)					
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Accidents total	165	136	242	183	199	187
Fatal	63	59	77	56	65	68
Non fatal	102	77	165	118	134	119
Property damaged	-	-	-	-	-	-
Casualties Total	559	393	776	522	1040	609
Killed	144	105	122	100	116	133
Injured	415	288	654	422	478	446

Source: Assistant Inspector General Police-Traffic, Muzaffarabad

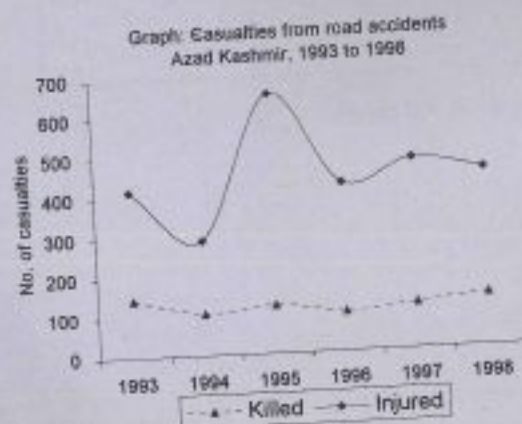


Table 21.7 :- Road accidents and casualties by districts of Azad Kashmir in 1996, 1997 and 1998.

Item						(Nos.)	
	M'abad	Mirpur/ Bhimber	Poonch/ Sudhnuti	Bagh	Kotli	AJK total	AJK accident ratio*
1996							
ACCIDENTS TOTAL	64	54	17	25	23	183	6.15
Fatal	17	16	8	9	6	56	1.88
Non fatal	47	38	9	7	17	118	3.97
Property damaged	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
CASUALTIES TOTAL	196	145	68	68	47	522	17.55
Killed	47	23	13	11	6	100	3.36
Injured	149	122	55	55	41	422	14.18
1997							
ACCIDENTS TOTAL	76	80	11	4	22	193	6.67
Fatal	21	24	8	5	7	65	2.25
Non fatal	55	42	3	15	15	130	4.49
Property damaged	-	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
CASUALTIES TOTAL	209	161	82	76	66	594	20.52
Killed	29	39	18	17	13	116	4.01
Injured	180	122	64	59	53	478	16.51
1998							
ACCIDENTS TOTAL	56	67	20	18	30	191	8.01
Fatal	17	21	12	8	14	72	3.02
Non fatal	38	46	8	10	16	119	4.99
Property damaged	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
CASUALTIES TOTAL	231	137	64	61	86	579	24.27
Killed	58	23	11	24	17	133	5.57
Injured	173	114	73	37	69	466	19.53

Source: Assistant Inspector General Police-Traffic, Muzaffarabad

* Numbers per 100,000 population