

**2019 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 53 SEPTEMBER
FINAL TOPLINE
SEPTEMBER 3-15, 2019
N=9,895**

ASK ALL:

POL1DT Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

| | <u>Approve</u> | <u>Disapprove</u> | <u>No answer</u> |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 40 | 59 | 1 |
| July 22-Aug 4, 2019 | 40 | 59 | 1 |
| Apr 29-May 13, 2019 | 40 | 59 | 1 |
| Feb 4-17, 2019 | 38 | 61 | 1 |
| Nov 7-13, 2018 | 41 | 58 | 1 |
| Sep 24-Oct 7, 2018 | 38 | 61 | 2 |
| Jul 30-Aug 12, 2018 | 40 | 59 | 2 |
| Jan 29-Feb 13, 2018 | 38 | 60 | 2 |
| Aug 8-21, 2017 | 36 | 63 | 1 |
| Apr 4-18, 2017 | 39 | 61 | 1 |
| Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017 ¹ | 44 | 56 | 1 |

ASK IF ANSWERED POL1DT (POL1DT=1,2) [N=9,788]:

POL1DTSTR Do you [IF POL1DT=1: approve; IF POL1DT=2: disapprove] of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president...

BASED ON TOTAL:

| Sep 3-15 <u>2019</u> | | Apr 29- May 13 <u>2019</u> | Jul 30- Aug 12 <u>2018</u> | Jan 29- Feb 13 <u>2018</u> | Aug 8-21 <u>2017</u> | Apr 4-18 <u>2017</u> | Feb 28- Mar 12 <u>2017</u> ¹ |
|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| 40 | NET Approve | 40 | 40 | 38 | 36 | 39 | 44 |
| 29 | Very strongly | 29 | 31 | 29 | 26 | 27 | 30 |
| 11 | Not so strongly | 10 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 13 |
| * | No answer | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 59 | NET Disapprove | 59 | 59 | 60 | 63 | 61 | 56 |
| 49 | Very strongly | 48 | 48 | 48 | 49 | 45 | 43 |
| 10 | Not so strongly | 10 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 12 |
| * | No answer | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 1 | No answer | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

ASK FORMS 1 AND 3 ONLY [N=4,945]:

FUTGEN Do you think life for future generations of Americans will be...

| | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| Sep 3-15 <u>2019</u> | |
| 21 | Better than life today |
| 51 | Worse than life today |
| 28 | About the same as life today |
| * | No answer |

¹ The W24.5 Mode Study survey was administered by web and phone. Results reported here are from web mode only.

ASK FORMS 3 AND 4 ONLY [N=4,944]:

BIGHOUSES Imagine for a moment that you are moving to another community.

Would you prefer to live in a community where the houses are... **[RANDOMIZE]**Sep 3-15
2019

| | |
|----|--|
| 53 | Larger and farther apart, but schools, stores, and restaurants are several miles away |
| 47 | Smaller and closer to each other, but schools, stores, and restaurants are within walking distance |
| 1 | No answer |

ASK FORMS 1 AND 2 ONLY [N=4,951]:

COMMIMP Regardless of whether each of the following is available where you currently live...

How important is it to you, personally, to live in a community... **[RANDOMIZE]}**

a. That is a good place to raise children

Sep 3-15
2019

| | |
|----|----------------------|
| 71 | Very important |
| 19 | Somewhat important |
| 7 | Not too important |
| 4 | Not at all important |
| * | No Answer |

Feb 26-
Mar 11
2019

| |
|----|
| 60 |
| 23 |
| 9 |
| 7 |
| * |

b. That is racially and ethnically diverse

Sep 3-15
2019

| | |
|----|----------------------|
| 25 | Very important |
| 38 | Somewhat important |
| 23 | Not too important |
| 12 | Not at all important |
| * | No Answer |

Feb 26-
Mar 11
2019

| |
|----|
| 22 |
| 37 |
| 27 |
| 13 |
| 1 |

c. Where most people share your political views

Sep 3-15
2019

| | |
|----|----------------------|
| 7 | Very important |
| 34 | Somewhat important |
| 40 | Not too important |
| 18 | Not at all important |
| * | No Answer |

Feb 26-
Mar 11
2019

| |
|----|
| 8 |
| 34 |
| 39 |
| 19 |
| * |

d. Where most people share your religious views

| Sep 3-15 <u>2019</u> | | Feb 26- Mar 11 <u>2019</u> |
|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| 8 | Very important | 11 |
| 25 | Somewhat important | 26 |
| 37 | Not too important | 35 |
| 29 | Not at all important | 28 |
| * | No Answer | * |

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,471]:

RLEADAPP Do you approve or disapprove of the job the REPUBLICAN leaders in Congress are doing?

| Sep 3-15 <u>2019</u> | | Mar 18- Apr 1 <u>2019</u> | Nov 17 - Dec 15 <u>2014</u> | Oct 9-27 <u>2014</u> | May 30- June 30 <u>2014</u> |
|-------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 29 | Approve | 30 | 29 | 23 | 22 |
| 64 | Disapprove | 67 | 70 | 76 | 77 |
| 7 | No answer | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,471]:

DLEADAPP Do you approve or disapprove of the job the DEMOCRATIC leaders in Congress are doing?

| Sep 3-15 <u>2019</u> | | Mar 18- Apr 1 <u>2019</u> | Nov 17 - Dec 15 <u>2014</u> | Oct 9-27 <u>2014</u> | May 30- June 30 <u>2014</u> |
|-------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 32 | Approve | 41 | 35 | 36 | 38 |
| 62 | Disapprove | 55 | 64 | 63 | 61 |
| 6 | No answer | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

ASKS FORMS 3 AND 4 ONLY [N=4,944]

COREUSDEM2 This question is about the structure of government in this country, NOT about the people currently in office.

In general, do you think the fundamental design and structure of American government works ...

| Sep 3-15 <u>2019</u> | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| 19 | Very well |
| 52 | Somewhat well |
| 24 | Not too well |
| 4 | Not at all well |
| * | No answer |

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=2,480]:

RDFACTS When it comes to important issues facing the country, would you say most Republican voters and Democratic voters...

| Sep 3-15 2019 | | Jul 30- Aug 12 2018 |
|------------------|---|---------------------------|
| 26 | Can agree on the basic facts, even if they often disagree over plans and policies | 20 |
| 73 | Not only disagree over plans and policies, but also cannot agree on the basic facts | 78 |
| 1 | No Answer | 2 |

ASK FORM 4 [N=2,470]:

DIFFPARTY Thinking about the Democratic and Republican parties, would you say there is...

| | A great deal of difference in what they stand for | A fair amount of difference in what they stand for | Hardly any difference at all in what they stand for | No answer |
|----------------|---|--|---|--------------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 55 | 37 | 7 | * |

ASK FORM 1 AND 3 ONLY [N=4,945]:

DIVISIONSRD Do you think divisions between Republicans and Democrats in this country today are...

| Sep 3-15 2019 | |
|------------------|------------------------|
| 78 | Increasing |
| 6 | Decreasing |
| 16 | Staying about the same |
| * | No answer |

ASK FORM 1 AND 3 ONLY [N=4,945]:

DIVISIONSCONC How concerned, if at all, are you about divisions between Republicans and Democrats?

| Sep 3-15 2019 | |
|------------------|----------------------|
| 46 | Very concerned |
| 36 | Somewhat concerned |
| 13 | Not too concerned |
| 5 | Not at all concerned |
| * | No answer |

ASK ALL:

PRZCMPGN How much thought, if any, have you given to candidates who are running for president in 2020?

| Sep 3-15 2019 | | July 22- Aug 4 2019 | May 10- June 6 2016 ² | Apr 5- May 2 2016 | Mar 2- Mar 28 2016 | Mar 10- Apr 6 2015 ³ |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------------|--|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 30 | A lot | 26 | 55 | 52 | 56 | 26 |
| 37 | Some | 37 | 27 | 31 | 28 | 40 |
| 22 | Not much | 23 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 23 |
| 11 | None at all | 14 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 11 |
| * | No answer | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | * |

ASK FORM 4 ONLY [N=2,470]:

MATTERS Thinking about how you feel about the 2020 presidential election, where would you place yourself on the following scale?

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: PLEASE FLIP THE LABELS FOR HALF OF RESPONDENTS LEAVING THE SCALE ALWAYS 1→4]

| | 1 Really matters who wins | 2 | 3 | 4 Doesn't really matter who wins | No answer |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----|----|--|--------------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 62 | 19 | 10 | 9 | * |
| Oct 25-Nov 8, 2016 ⁴ | 62 | 19 | 8 | 10 | * |
| Sep 27-Oct 10, 2016 | 64 | 18 | 8 | 10 | 1 |
| Aug 16-Sept 12, 2016 | 61 | 19 | 9 | 10 | 1 |
| June 7-July 5, 2016 | 62 | 20 | 9 | 9 | 0 |
| Apr 5-May, 2016 | 57 | 22 | 10 | 9 | 1 |
| Mar 2-Mar 28, 2016 | 65 | 18 | 8 | 9 | 1 |
| Nov 24-Dec 21, 2015 | 58 | 22 | 10 | 8 | 1 |

ASK ALL REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS (F_PARTYSUM_FINAL=1) [N=4,093] ⁵:

DTGOPCH Thinking about the Republican Party, do you think the campaign and election of Donald Trump led to...

| Sep 3-15 2019 | | Nov 29- Dec 12 2016 ⁶ |
|------------------|---|--|
| 29 | Major changes in what the Republican Party stands for | 44 |
| 45 | Minor changes in what the Republican Party stands for | 27 |
| 25 | No changes in what the Republican Party stands for | 26 |
| 1 | No Answer | 2 |

² In surveys conducted in 2016, question asked about candidates running for president in 2016.

³ W10 (March 10 – April 6, 2014) had a minor difference in question wording: "How much thought, if any, have you given to candidates who may be running for president in 2016?"

⁴ In 2015 and 2016, question read: "Thinking about how you feel about the 2016 presidential election and the next president, where would you place yourself on the following scale?"

⁵ Due to a programming error, respondents were not asked DTGOPCH on the first night of the survey. There are 31 missing cases for this question due to this error.

⁶ In 2016, question read: "Thinking about the Republican Party, do you think the campaign and election of Donald Trump has led to..."

ASK IF TRUMP LED TO CHANGES (DTGOPCH=1,2) [N=3,058]:

DTGOPCH2 And do you think these changes have been...

| Sep 3-15 <u>2019</u> | | Nov 29- Dec 12 <u>2016</u> |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 74 | Good for the Republican Party | 54 |
| 24 | Bad for the Republican Party | 44 |
| 1 | No Answer | 2 |

ASK IF DEMOCRAT/LEAN DEMOCRAT OR NO LEAN (F_PARTYSUM_FINAL=2,9) [N=5,734] ⁷:

DEMFIELD Overall, what's your impression of the candidates running for the Democratic presidential nomination? AS A GROUP, would you say the candidates are...

BASED ON DEMOCRATIC AND DEMOCRATIC-LEANING REGISTERED VOTERS [N=4,655]:

| Sep 3-15 <u>2019</u> | | July 22- Aug 4 <u>2019</u> |
|-------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|
| 16 | Excellent | 13 |
| 53 | Good | 53 |
| 27 | Only fair | 30 |
| 4 | Poor | 4 |
| 1 | No answer | 1 |

⁷ Due to a programming error, respondents were not asked DEMFIELD on the first night of the survey. There are 37 missing cases for this question due to this error.

ASK IF DEMOCRAT/LEAN DEMOCRAT OR NO LEAN (F_PARTYSUM_FINAL=2,9) [N=5,734]⁸:

DEMNOE Thinking about the 2020 presidential election, who would be your choice for the Democratic nomination for president?

BASED ON DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC-LEANING REGISTERED VOTERS [N=4,655]:

| | First choice | | Second choice | | Any choice (first or second) | |
|---------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| | Sep | July 22- | Sep | July 22- | Sep | July 22- |
| | 3-15 | Aug 4 | 3-15 | Aug 4 | 3-15 | Aug 4 |
| | <u>2019</u> | <u>2019</u> | <u>2019</u> | <u>2019</u> | <u>2019</u> | <u>2019</u> |
| Biden | 27 | 26 | 9 | 8 | 36 | 34 |
| Warren | 22 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 39 | 31 |
| Sanders | 15 | 12 | 13 | 9 | 28 | 21 |
| Harris | 6 | 11 | 9 | 14 | 15 | 25 |
| Buttigieg | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 11 |
| O'Rourke | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Yang | 2 | 1 | 1 | * | 3 | 1 |
| Klobuchar | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Booker | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| Castro | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 2 | 1 |
| Williamson | * | * | * | * | 1 | * |
| Gabbard | * | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Bullock | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Bennet | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Delaney | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Ryan | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Sestak | * | 0 | * | * | * | * |
| Steyer | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Messam | 0 | 0 | * | * | * | * |
| NET other responses | 13 | | 3 | | 15 | |
| No answer | 5 | 18 | 28 | 36 | 11 | 18 |

BASED ON DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC-LEANING REGISTERED VOTERS:

| | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| May 10- June 6, 2016 | | <i>First</i> | <i>Second</i> |
| <u>Any choice</u> | | <i>choice</i> | <i>choice</i> |
| 69 | Hillary Clinton | 48 | 21 |
| 55 | Bernie Sanders | 35 | 20 |
| 8 | Other | 4 | 5 |
| 12 | No answer | 12 | 54 |

⁸ Due to a programming error, respondents were not asked DEMNOE on the first night of the survey. There are 37 missing cases for this question due to this error.

DEMOMOE TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED...

| | <u>Any choice</u> | <u>First choice</u> |
|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| Hillary Clinton | | |
| May 10-June 6, 2016 | 69 | 48 |
| Apr 5-May 2, 2016 | 67 | 45 |
| Mar 2-28, 2016 | 68 | 46 |
| Nov 24-Dec 21, 2015 | 67 | 46 |
| Aug 11-Sept 8, 2015 | 57 | 40 |
| Mar 10-Apr 6, 2015 | 51 | 41 |
| Bernie Sanders | | |
| May 10-June 6, 2016 | 55 | 35 |
| Apr 5-May 2, 2016 | 57 | 39 |
| Mar 2-28, 2016 | 56 | 37 |
| Nov 24-Dec 21, 2015 | 45 | 30 |
| Aug 11-Sept 8, 2015 | 31 | 21 |
| Mar 10-Apr 6, 2015 | 4 | 2 |

ASK IF DEMOCRAT/LEAN DEMOCRAT(F_PARTYSUM_FINAL=2) [N=5,498]⁹:

DEMDEALFGHT Which is more important to you in a Democratic presidential candidate?

Someone who, if elected president, will focus on... [RANDOMIZE]

Sep 3-15

2019

| | |
|----|---|
| 60 | Finding common ground with Republicans on policies, even if it means giving up some things Democrats want |
| 38 | Pushing hard for policies Democrats want, even if it makes it much harder to get some things done |
| 2 | No answer |

ASK IF REPUBLICAN/LEAN REPUBLICAN(F_PARTYSUM_FINAL=1) [N=4,093]:¹⁰

REPDEALFGHT Which is more important to you for Donald Trump to focus on [RANDOMIZE]?

Sep 3-15

2019

| | |
|----|---|
| 51 | Finding common ground with Democrats on policies, even if it means giving up some things Republicans want |
| 47 | Pushing hard for policies Republicans want, even if it makes it much harder to get some things done |
| 2 | No answer |

⁹ Due to a programming error, respondents were not asked DEMDEALFGHT on the first night of the survey. There are 37 missing cases for this question due to this error.

¹⁰ Due to a programming error, respondents were not asked REPDEALFGHT on the first night of the survey. There are 31 missing cases for this question due to this error.

ASK ALL:
NATPROBS

How much of a problem do you think each of the following are in the country today?
[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF ITEMS a-i; ON EACH PAGE; 2 PAGES]

| | A very big problem | A moderately big problem | A small problem | Not a problem at all | No answer |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| ASK FORMS 1 AND 4 ONLY [N=4,941]: | | | | | |
| a. Terrorism | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 39 | 39 | 20 | 2 | * |
| Feb 19-March 4, 2019 | 34 | 40 | 23 | 2 | * |
| Sep 24-Oct 7, 2018 | 35 | 37 | 25 | 3 | * |
| Oct 25-Nov 8, 2016 | 53 | 30 | 13 | 3 | 1 |
| No item b. | | | | | |
| c. The federal budget deficit | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 53 | 38 | 8 | 1 | * |
| Sep 24-Oct 7, 2018 | 55 | 35 | 8 | 2 | 1 |
| d. The affordability of health care | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 66 | 26 | 6 | 2 | * |
| Feb 19-March 4, 2019 | 67 | 26 | 5 | 2 | * |
| Sep 24-Oct 7, 2018 | 70 | 23 | 5 | 2 | * |
| ASK FORMS 2 AND 3 ONLY [N=4,954]: | | | | | |
| e. Racism | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 43 | 31 | 21 | 4 | * |
| Feb 19-March 4, 2019 | 40 | 37 | 19 | 3 | * |
| Sep 24-Oct 7, 2018 | 46 | 32 | 18 | 4 | * |
| Oct 25-Nov 8, 2016 | 39 | 38 | 19 | 3 | 1 |
| f. The affordability of a college education | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 55 | 32 | 11 | 3 | * |
| g. Drug addiction | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 64 | 28 | 6 | 1 | * |
| Feb 19-March 4, 2019 | 70 | 26 | 4 | 1 | * |
| Sep 24-Oct 7, 2018 | 68 | 25 | 6 | 1 | * |
| Oct 25-Nov 8, 2016 | 56 | 32 | 9 | 2 | 1 |
| h. Job opportunities for all Americans | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 25 | 38 | 27 | 9 | * |
| Sep 24-Oct 7, 2018 | 25 | 37 | 26 | 11 | * |
| Oct 25-Nov 8, 2016 | 47 | 40 | 10 | 2 | 1 |
| ASK ALL: | | | | | |
| i. Illegal immigration | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 43 | 27 | 24 | 6 | * |
| Sep 24-Oct 7, 2018 | 42 | 26 | 25 | 6 | * |
| Oct 25-Nov 8, 2016 | 44 | 30 | 21 | 5 | 1 |
| j. Economic inequality | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 44 | 31 | 18 | 6 | * |
| Feb 19-March 4, 2019 ¹¹ | 51 | 30 | 14 | 5 | * |
| Sep 24-Oct 7, 2018 | 54 | 28 | 12 | 5 | * |
| Oct 25-Nov 8, 2016 | 57 | 29 | 9 | 5 | 1 |

¹¹ February 2019 and prior, question asked about "The gap between the rich and poor."

NATPROBS CONTINUED...

| | A very big <u>problem</u> | A moderately <u>big problem</u> | A small <u>problem</u> | Not a problem <u>at all</u> | No <u>answer</u> |
|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
| k. Climate change | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 48 | 24 | 17 | 10 | * |
| Feb 19-March 4, 2019 | 46 | 27 | 18 | 9 | * |
| Sep 24-Oct 7, 2018 | 43 | 28 | 20 | 9 | * |
| Oct 25-Nov 8, 2016 | 40 | 26 | 21 | 12 | 1 |
| l. Sexism | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 26 | 35 | 29 | 9 | * |
| Feb 19-March 4, 2019 | 26 | 40 | 28 | 5 | * |
| Sep 24-Oct 7, 2018 | 34 | 35 | 24 | 7 | 1 |
| Oct 25-Nov 8, 2016 | 23 | 36 | 30 | 10 | 2 |

RANDOMIZE REPFV AND DEMFV**ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=2,480]:**

REPFV Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the Republican Party?

| | -----Favorable----- | | | -----Unfavorable----- | | | No answer |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| | <u>NET</u> | <u>Very</u> | <u>Mostly</u> | <u>NET</u> | <u>Very</u> | <u>Mostly</u> | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 43 | 8 | 35 | 53 | 20 | 33 | 4 |
| July 22-Aug 4, 2019 ¹² | 41 | 10 | 31 | 57 | 27 | 30 | 2 |

RANDOMIZE REPFV AND DEMFV**ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=2,480]:**

DEMFV Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the Democratic Party?

| | -----Favorable----- | | | -----Unfavorable----- | | | No answer |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| | <u>NET</u> | <u>Very</u> | <u>Mostly</u> | <u>NET</u> | <u>Very</u> | <u>Mostly</u> | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 48 | 9 | 38 | 48 | 18 | 30 | 4 |
| July 22-Aug 4, 2019 ¹³ | 47 | 10 | 37 | 51 | 27 | 24 | 1 |

¹² In July 22-Aug 4, 2019, item was asked as part of a list item.

¹³ In July 22-Aug 4, 2019, item was asked as part of a list item

**ASK ALL:
THERMO**

We'd like to get your feelings toward a number of people on a "feeling thermometer." A rating of zero degrees means you feel as cold and negative as possible. A rating of 100 degrees means you feel as warm and positive as possible. You would rate the person at 50 degrees if you don't feel particularly positive or negative toward them.

How do you feel toward **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? *[Enter the number in the box between 0 and 100 that reflects your feelings]*

| | Rating of <u>0 to 24</u> | Rating of <u>25 to 49</u> | Rating of <u>50</u> | Rating of <u>51 to 75</u> | Rating of <u>76 to 100</u> | No <u>Answer</u> | Mean <u>rating</u> |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| ASK ALL: | | | | | | | |
| a. Donald Trump | | | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 49 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 26 | 1 | 38 |
| Feb 26-Mar 11, 2018 | 51 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 22 | 1 | 35 |
| Nov 29-Dec 12, 2016 | 37 | 11 | 14 | 12 | 24 | 2 | 43 |
| Sept 27-Oct 10, 2016 | 48 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 18 | 4 | 35 |
| Apr 5-May 2, 2016 | 53 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 17 | 3 | 32 |
| ASK FORMS 1 AND 2 [N=4,951]: | | | | | | | |
| b. Barack Obama | | | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 25 | 9 | 12 | 12 | 42 | 1 | 58 |
| Feb 26-Mar 11, 2018 | 30 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 40 | 1 | 55 |
| Apr 5-May 2, 2016 ¹⁴ | 39 | 4 | 10 | 12 | 32 | 3 | 47 |
| c. Mike Pence | | | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 41 | 9 | 22 | 8 | 19 | 1 | 39 |
| Feb 26-Mar 11, 2018 | 44 | 7 | 21 | 8 | 19 | 1 | 38 |
| ASK FORMS 3 AND 4 [N=4,944]: | | | | | | | |
| d. Mitch McConnell | | | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 44 | 11 | 30 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 31 |
| e. Nancy Pelosi | | | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 40 | 11 | 22 | 14 | 12 | 1 | 36 |

**ASK FORMS 1 AND 4 REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICANS LEANERS (F_PARTYSUM_FINAL=1)
[N=2,064]¹⁵:**

DEMVALREP Thinking for a moment about people who consider themselves Democrats, which of these comes closer to your views about them? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Sep 3-15
2019

| | |
|----|---|
| 43 | They feel differently than I do about politics, but they probably SHARE many of my other values and goals |
| 56 | They feel differently than I do about politics, and they probably DON'T SHARE many of my other values and goals, either |
| 1 | No answer |

¹⁴ In the Wave 16 April 2016 survey question THERMBOBAMA was asked to a split form (Form 1) of the sample [N=2,414].

¹⁵ Due to a programming error, respondents were not asked DEMVALREP on the first night of the survey. There are 14 missing cases for this question due to this error.

ASK FORMS 1 AND 4 DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATICS LEANERS (F_PARTYSUM_FINAL=2)**[N=2,716]¹⁶**

REPVALDEM Thinking for a moment about people who consider themselves Republicans, which of these comes closer to your views about them? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Sep 3-15

2019

- | | |
|----|---|
| 49 | They feel differently than I do about politics, but they probably SHARE many of my other values and goals |
| 50 | They feel differently than I do about politics, and they probably DON'T SHARE many of my other values and goals, either |
| 2 | No answer |

ASK ALL:

TRUMPDEM2020 Again, thinking ahead to the presidential election that will take place in November 2020, do you think you will... **[CATEGORIES IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE]**

Sep 3-15

2019

- | | |
|----|--|
| 23 | Definitely vote for Donald Trump |
| 10 | Probably vote for Donald Trump |
| 9 | Probably vote for the Democratic candidate |
| 36 | Definitely vote for the Democratic candidate |
| 22 | Don't know |
| 1 | No answer |

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=8,335]:

Sep 3-15

2019

- | | |
|----|--|
| 28 | Definitely vote for Donald Trump |
| 10 | Probably vote for Donald Trump |
| 9 | Probably vote for the Democratic candidate |
| 39 | Definitely vote for the Democratic candidate |
| 14 | Don't know |
| * | No answer |

¹⁶ Due to a programming error, respondents were not asked REPVALDEM on the first night of the survey. There are 18 missing cases for this question due to this error.

ASK FORMS 1 AND 2 [N=4,951]:

EMTPRESTRUMP

How would you feel if Donald Trump was reelected in the November 2020 election?

[ROTATE ORDER 1-4 FOR HALF, 4-1 FOR OTHER HALF]

Sep 3-15

2019

| | |
|----|--------------|
| 14 | Excited |
| 24 | Relieved |
| 34 | Disappointed |
| 26 | Angry |
| 2 | No Answer |

TREND FOR COMPARISON:*How do you feel about Donald Trump winning the presidential election?*

Nov 29-

Dec 12

2016

| | |
|----|--------------|
| 18 | Excited |
| 25 | Relieved |
| 41 | Disappointed |
| 15 | Angry |
| 2 | No Answer |

Oct 25-

Nov 8

2016¹⁷

| |
|----|
| 12 |
| 26 |
| 37 |
| 23 |
| 2 |

Aug 16-

Sept 12

2016

| |
|----|
| 10 |
| 25 |
| 37 |
| 24 |
| 4 |

Apr 5-

May 2

2016

| |
|----|
| 14 |
| 16 |
| 37 |
| 29 |
| 4 |

ASK ALL:

Next are some pairs of statements that will help us understand how you feel about a number of things. Please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right.

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF PAIRS ON EACH PAGE AND RANDOMIZE STATEMENTS WITHIN PAIRS].**ASK ALL:**

REGULATE

Government regulation of
business is necessary to
protect the public interest

Government regulation of
business usually does
more harm than good

No
answer

Sep 3-15, 2019

58

41

2

Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017¹⁸

55

43

2

ASK ALL:

WORKHARD

Most people who
want to get ahead
can make it if they're
willing to work hard

Hard work and
determination are no
guarantee of success
for most people

No
answer

Sep 3-15, 2019

60

39

1

Nov 27-Dec 10, 2018¹⁹

62

37

*

ASK ALL:

ALLIES

In foreign policy, the U.S.
should take into account
the interests of its allies
even if it means making
compromises with them

In foreign policy, the U.S.
should follow its own
national interests even
when its allies
strongly disagree

No
answer

Sep 3-15, 2019

68

31

2

Mar 18-Apr 1, 2019

65

33

2

^{10.} Prior to the November 2016 survey, this question was asked as a hypothetical, "How would you feel if Donald Trump won the presidential election?"

¹⁸ The W24.5 Mode Study survey was administered by web and phone. Results reported here are from web mode only.

¹⁹ In W40, question was called FATE.

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=2,480]:

| USASOLVE | As Americans, we can always find ways to solve our problems and <u>get what we want</u> | This country can't solve many of its <u>important problems</u> | No <u>answer</u> |
|----------------|--|--|---------------------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 55 | 44 | 2 |

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,471]:

| GOVWASTE | Government is almost always <u>wasteful and inefficient</u> | Government often does a better job than people <u>give it credit for</u> | No <u>answer</u> |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|---------------------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 56 | 42 | 2 |
| Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017 ²⁰ | 62 | 37 | 1 |

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,471]:

| DISCRIM | Racial discrimination is the main reason why many black people can't get <u>ahead these days</u> | Black people who can't get ahead in this country are mostly responsible for <u>their own condition</u> | No <u>answer</u> |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|---------------------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 43 | 54 | 3 |
| Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017 ²¹ | 36 | 62 | 1 |

ASK FORMS 3 AND 4 ONLY [N=4,944]:

| VOTING | Voting gives people like me some say about how <u>government runs things</u> | Voting by people like me doesn't really affect how <u>government runs things</u> | No <u>answer</u> |
|---------------------|--|--|---------------------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 62 | 37 | * |
| Sep 24-Oct 7, 2018 | 68 | 31 | 1 |
| Jan 29-Feb 13, 2018 | 61 | 38 | 1 |

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,471]:

| IMMBURDN | Immigrants today strengthen our country because of their <u>hard work and talents</u> | Immigrants today are a burden on our country because they take <u>our jobs, housing and health care</u> | No <u>answer</u> |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|---------------------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 61 | 36 | 3 |
| Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017 ²² | 60 | 37 | 2 |

²⁰ The W24.5 Mode Study survey was administered by web and phone. Results reported here are from web mode only.

²¹ The W24.5 Mode Study survey was administered by web and phone. Results reported here are from web mode only.

²² The W24.5 Mode Study survey was administered by web and phone. Results reported here are from web mode only.

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,471]:

| POOREASY | Poor people today have it easy because they can get government benefits without doing <u>anything in return</u> | Poor people have hard lives because government benefits don't go far enough to help them live decently | No answer |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|-----------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 47 | 50 | 3 |
| Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017 ²³ | 47 | 52 | 1 |

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,471]:

| GOVNEEDY | The government should do more to help needy Americans, even if it means <u>going deeper into debt</u> | The government today can't afford to do much more to help the needy | No answer |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|-----------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 49 | 48 | 3 |
| Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017 ²⁴ | 54 | 45 | 2 |

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,471]:

| BUSPROFIT | Business corporations make too much profit | Most corporations make a fair and reasonable amount of profit | No answer |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|-----------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 65 | 33 | 2 |
| Mar 18-Apr 1, 2019 | 64 | 35 | 1 |
| Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017 ²⁵ | 63 | 35 | 2 |

ASK FORMS 2 AND 4 ONLY [N=4,950]:

| OPENIDEN | America's openness to people from all over the world is essential to who <u>we are as a nation</u> | If America is too open to people from all over the world, we risk losing our <u>identity as a nation</u> | No answer |
|---------------------|--|--|-----------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 67 | 32 | 1 |
| July 22-Aug 4, 2019 | 64 | 34 | 2 |

ASK FORMS 2 AND 4 ONLY [N=4,950]:

| ACTIVE | It's best for the future of our country to be active <u>in world affairs</u> | We should pay less attention to problems overseas and concentrate <u>on problems here at home</u> | No answer |
|--------------------|--|---|-----------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 53 | 46 | 1 |
| Mar 18-Apr 1, 2019 | 51 | 48 | 1 |

ASK FORMS 2 AND 4 ONLY [N=4,950]:

| NECCGOD | It IS NOT necessary to believe in God in order to be <u>moral and have good values</u> | It IS necessary to believe in God in order to be <u>moral and have good values</u> | No answer |
|----------------------------------|--|--|-----------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 63 | 36 | 1 |
| Dec 4-18, 2017 | 66 | 33 | * |
| July 7-Aug 4, 2014 ²⁶ | 51 | 48 | 1 |

²³ The W24.5 Mode Study survey was administered by web and phone. Results reported here are from web mode only.

²⁴ The W24.5 Mode Study survey was administered by web and phone. Results reported here are from web mode only.

²⁵ The W24.5 Mode Study survey was administered by web and phone. Results reported here are from web mode only.

²⁶ The W5 Mode Study survey was administered by web and phone. Results reported here are from web mode only.

ASK FORMS 2 AND 3 ONLY [N=4,954]:

| MARRFAM | Society is better off if people make marriage and <u>having children a priority</u> | Society is just as well off if people have priorities other <u>than marriage and children</u> | No answer |
|---------------------|---|---|-----------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 33 | 65 | 1 |
| Feb 26-Mar 11, 2018 | 40 | 57 | 3 |
| Apr 5-May 2, 2016 | 39 | 57 | 4 |

ASK FORM 1 AND 3 ONLY [N=4,945]:

| PEACESTR | The best way to ensure peace is through <u>military strength</u> | Good diplomacy is the <u>best way to ensure peace</u> | No answer |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|-----------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 26 | 73 | 1 |
| Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017 ²⁷ | 33 | 65 | 2 |

ASK ALL:

RACESURV12 When it comes to giving black people equal rights with whites, do you think our country has... **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

| Sep 3-15 <u>2019</u> | | Jan 22- Feb 5 <u>2019</u> |
|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| 14 | Gone too far | 15 |
| 43 | Not gone far enough | 45 |
| 43 | Been about right | 39 |
| 1 | No answer | 1 |

ASK ALL:

FOLGOV Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs...

| Sep 3-15 <u>2019</u> | | Apr 29- May 13 <u>2019</u> | Jan 29- Feb 13 <u>2018</u> | Sep 27- Oct 10 <u>2016</u> | Sep 9- Oct 3 <u>2014</u> |
|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 39 | Most of the time | 42 | 48 | 40 | 34 |
| 35 | Some of the time | 36 | 33 | 37 | 39 |
| 17 | Only now and then | 15 | 13 | 16 | 17 |
| 8 | Hardly at all | 7 | 6 | 7 | 11 |
| * | No answer | * | * | 1 | 0 |

ASK ALL:

GOVT_ROLE Which statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE]**

| | Government should <u>do more to solve problems</u> | Government is doing too many things better left to <u>businesses and individuals</u> | No answer |
|-----------------------|--|--|-----------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 55 | 43 | 1 |
| Mar 18-Apr 1, 2019 | 58 | 40 | 2 |
| Sep 24-Oct 7, 2018 | 55 | 43 | 2 |
| Feb 26-March 11, 2018 | 55 | 42 | 2 |
| Dec 4-Dec 18, 2017 | 56 | 43 | 1 |
| Jun 7-Jul 5, 2016 | 53 | 44 | 2 |
| Mar 10-Apr 6, 2015 | 47 | 51 | 2 |

²⁷

The W24.5 Mode Study survey was administered by web and phone. Results reported here are from web mode only.

ASK FORM 1 AND 4 ONLY [N=4,941]:USSUCSS In your view, has the U.S. been successful more because of... **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS]**

Sep 3-15,

2019

| | |
|----|--|
| 52 | Its ability to change |
| 46 | Its reliance on long-standing principles |
| 2 | No answer |

ASK FORM 2 AND 3 ONLY [N=4,954]:USEXCEPT Which of these statements best describes your opinion about the United States? **[READ IN ORDER; REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF OF SAMPLE]**

| | The U.S. stands above all other countries <u>in the world</u> | The U.S. is one of the greatest countries in the world, along <u>with some others</u> | There are other countries that are <u>better than the U.S.</u> | No <u>answer</u> |
|----------------|--|--|--|---------------------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 24 | 55 | 21 | 1 |

RANDOMIZE EMTREP AND EMTDEM**ASK FORM 3 AND 4 ONLY [N=4,944]:**EMTREP Does the REPUBLICAN PARTY make you feel... **[RANDOMIZE]**

| | Yes, makes me <u>feel this way</u> | No, does not make me <u>feel this way</u> | No <u>answer</u> |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------|
| a. Frustrated Sep 3-15, 2019 | 65 | 33 | 1 |
| b. Angry Sep 3-15, 2019 | 50 | 49 | 1 |
| c. Hopeful Sep 3-15, 2019 | 34 | 65 | 2 |
| d. Proud Sep 3-15, 2019 | 25 | 74 | 2 |

TREND FOR COMPARISON:*How does the REPUBLICAN PARTY make you feel? [Check all that apply]*

| | <u>Selected</u> | Not selected/ <u>No answer</u> |
|--|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| a. Frustrated Apr 5-May 2, 2016 | 46 | 54 |
| b. Angry Apr 5-May 2, 2016 | 28 | 72 |
| c. Afraid Apr 5-May 2, 2016 | 30 | 70 |
| d. Hopeful Apr 5-May 2, 2016 | 25 | 75 |
| e. Enthusiastic Apr 5-May 2, 2016 | 8 | 92 |
| f. Proud Apr 5-May 2, 2016 | 5 | 95 |
| g. None of these [EXCLUSIVE PUNCH] Apr 5-May 2, 2016 | 14 | 86 |

RANDOMIZE EMTREP AND EMTDEM**ASK FORM 3 AND 4 ONLY [N=4,944]:**EMTDEM Does the DEMOCRATIC PARTY make you feel... **[RANDOMIZE]**

| | Yes, makes me <u>feel this way</u> | No, does not make me <u>feel this way</u> | No <u>answer</u> |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------|
| a. Frustrated Sep 3-15, 2019 | 66 | 32 | 1 |
| b. Angry Sep 3-15, 2019 | 42 | 56 | 2 |
| c. Hopeful Sep 3-15, 2019 | 43 | 56 | 1 |
| d. Proud Sep 3-15, 2019 | 27 | 71 | 2 |

TREND FOR COMPARISON:*How does the DEMOCRATIC PARTY make you feel? [Check all that apply]*

| | <u>Selected</u> | Not selected/ <u>No answer</u> |
|--|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| a. Frustrated Apr 5-May 2, 2016 | 36 | 64 |
| b. Angry Apr 5-May 2, 2016 | 22 | 78 |
| c. Afraid Apr 5-May 2, 2016 | 23 | 77 |
| d. Hopeful Apr 5-May 2, 2016 | 36 | 64 |
| e. Enthusiastic Apr 5-May 2, 2016 | 11 | 89 |
| f. Proud Apr 5-May 2, 2016 | 9 | 91 |
| g. None of these [EXCLUSIVE PUNCH] Apr 5-May 2, 2016 | 14 | 86 |

ASK ALL:

IMPEACHT

As you may know, the House of Representatives has been investigating Donald Trump's conduct during his time in office and during his campaign for president.

Based on what you know, do you favor or oppose the House of Representatives conducting impeachment proceedings against Donald Trump? ...

| | -----Favor----- | | | -----Oppose----- | | | No answer |
|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| | <u>NET</u> | <u>Strongly</u> | <u>Somewhat</u> | <u>NET</u> | <u>Strongly</u> | <u>Somewhat</u> | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 51 | 32 | 18 | 48 | 34 | 14 | 1 |

ASK IF OPPOSE (IMPEACHT=3,4) [N=4,669]:

IMPEACHTO What is the main reason you oppose the House of Representatives conducting impeachment proceedings... **[OPEN-END RESPONSES NOT SHOWN]**

ASK IF FAVOR (IMPEACHT=1,2) [N=5,134]:

IMPEACHTF What is the main reason you favor the House of Representatives conducting impeachment proceedings... **[OPEN-END RESPONSES NOT SHOWN]**

ASK ALL:

ETHNCMAJ According to the U.S. Census Bureau, in the next 25 to 30 years, African Americans, Latinos, and people of Asian descent will make up a majority of the population. In general, do you think that this is...

| | Good for the country | Bad for the country | Neither good nor bad for the country | No answer |
|---------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--|--------------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 21 | 13 | 66 | 1 |
| Feb 26-Mar 11, 2018 | 24 | 17 | 58 | 1 |
| Apr 5-May 2, 2016 | 14 | 22 | 63 | 1 |

ASK ALL:

ELITEUND Thinking about people in top leadership positions in business and technology. In general, do you think they understand the challenges people like you face in their daily lives...

Sep 3-15
2019

| | |
|----|-----------------|
| 4 | Very well |
| 27 | Somewhat well |
| 46 | Not too well |
| 22 | Not at all well |
| * | No answer |

ASK ALL:

THERMO We'd like to get your feelings toward a number of groups in the U.S. on a "feeling thermometer." A rating of zero degrees means you feel as cold and negative as possible. A rating of 100 degrees means you feel as warm and positive as possible. You would rate the group at 50 degrees if you don't feel particularly positive or negative toward the group.

How do you feel toward **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? Enter the number in the box between 0 and 100 that reflects your feelings

| | Rating of 0 to 24 | Rating of 25 to 49 | Rating of 50 | Rating of 51 to 75 | Rating of 76 to 100 | No answer | Mean rating |
|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| a. Republicans | | | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 32 | 15 | 19 | 14 | 19 | 1 | 44 |
| Apr 29-May 13, 2019 | 25 | 17 | 24 | 14 | 19 | 1 | 47 |
| Aug 8-21, 2017 | 31 | 16 | 24 | 14 | 12 | 2 | 41 |
| Nov 29-Dec 12, 2016 | 23 | 10 | 28 | 15 | 21 | 3 | 50 |
| Mar 2-28, 2016 | 25 | 15 | 29 | 13 | 16 | 2 | 46 |
| b. Democrats | | | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 29 | 14 | 18 | 18 | 21 | 1 | 47 |
| Apr 29-May 13, 2019 | 22 | 13 | 22 | 18 | 24 | 1 | 51 |
| Aug 8-21, 2017 | 28 | 14 | 23 | 16 | 18 | 1 | 45 |
| Nov 29-Dec 12, 2016 | 19 | 13 | 26 | 14 | 24 | 3 | 52 |
| Mar 2-28, 2016 | 22 | 12 | 26 | 15 | 23 | 2 | 51 |

ASK ALL:

GAYMARR2 As you may know, same-sex marriage is now legal in the U.S. Do you think this is a...

| Sep 3-15 2019 | | Feb 25- Mar 11 2018 |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 35 | Very good thing for our society | 31 |
| 25 | Somewhat good thing for our society | 25 |
| 16 | Somewhat bad thing for our society | 18 |
| 21 | Very bad thing for our society | 24 |
| 2 | No answer | 2 |

ASK ALL:

BUSPOWER3 All in all, do you think major corporations in this country today have... **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

| Sep 3-15 2019 | |
|------------------|---------------------------------|
| 4 | Too little power |
| 73 | Too much power |
| 22 | About the right amount of power |
| 1 | No answer |

ASK FORMS 2 AND 3 ONLY [N=4,954]:

POLRULES Which comes closer to your view? **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS]**

| Sep 3-15 2019 | | Jan 29- Feb 13 2018 | Oct 25- Nov 8 2016 |
|------------------|---|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 20 | In politics, it's sometimes necessary to bend the rules in order to get things done | 19 | 28 |
| 78 | In politics, it's important to respect the rules, even if it sometimes makes it harder to get things done | 79 | 70 |
| 1 | No answer | 1 | 2 |

ASK ALL:

WHADVANT In general, how much do white people benefit from advantages in society that black people do not have?

| | <u>A great deal</u> | <u>A fair amount</u> | <u>Not too much</u> | <u>Not at all</u> | <u>No answer</u> |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 29 | 29 | 23 | 18 | 1 |
| Feb 25-Mar 11, 2018 ²⁸ | 30 | 28 | 25 | 16 | 2 |
| Aug 8-Aug 21, 2017 | 26 | 29 | 28 | 16 | 1 |
| Jun 7-Jul 5, 2016 | 24 | 29 | 25 | 19 | 2 |

²⁸ In Feb 25-Mar 11, 2018 and prior, question was worded: "How much, if at all, do white people benefit from advantages in society that black people do not have?"

ASK FORMS 2 AND 4 ONLY [N=4,950]:

CLIM1A On the topic of climate change...

Which of these three statements about the Earth's temperature comes closest to your view?
[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]

| Sep 3-15 2019 | | May 10- June 6 2016 |
|------------------|---|---------------------------|
| 52 | The Earth is getting warmer mostly because of human activity such as burning fossil fuels | 45 |
| 17 | The Earth is getting warmer mostly because of natural patterns in the Earth's environment | 26 |
| 21 | There is no solid evidence that the Earth is getting warmer | 14 |
| 9 | Not sure | 14 |
| * | No answer | 1 |

ASK ALL:

UNIONDROP As you may know, over the past several decades there has been a large reduction in the percentage of workers who are represented by unions. Do you think this has been...
[REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF SAMPLE]

| Sep 3-15 2019 | |
|------------------|-------------------------------|
| 12 | Very good for the country |
| 29 | Somewhat good for the country |
| 38 | Somewhat bad for the country |
| 18 | Very bad for the country |
| 2 | No answer |

RANDOMIZE REPPTYTRAIT AND DEMPTYTRAIT**ASK FORMS 3 AND 4 ONLY [N=4,944]:**

REPPTYTRAIT How well do each of the following phrases describe the REPUBLICAN PARTY?

| | Very <u>well</u> | Somewhat <u>well</u> | Not too <u>well</u> | Not at all <u>well</u> | No <u>answer</u> |
|--|---------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| a. Too extreme in its positions Sep 3-15, 2019 | 30 | 33 | 23 | 12 | 2 |
| b. Governs in an honest and ethical way Sep 3-15, 2019 | 7 | 31 | 30 | 30 | 1 |
| c. Cares about the middle class Sep 3-15, 2019 | 10 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 1 |
| d. Represents the interests of people like me Sep 3-15, 2019 | 10 | 30 | 26 | 32 | 1 |
| Aug 16-Sep 12, 2016 ²⁹ | 8 | 31 | 29 | 31 | 2 |
| Apr 5-May 2, 2016 | 6 | 33 | 29 | 29 | 3 |
| e. Respectful and tolerant of different types of people Sep 3-15, 2019 | 9 | 29 | 27 | 33 | 1 |

²⁹ In Aug 16-Sept 12, 2016 and prior, this item was asked as a stand-alone question worded, "How well does the REPUBLICAN PARTY represent the interests of people like you?"

RANDOMIZE REPPTYTRAIT AND DEMPTYTRAIT**ASK FORMS 3 AND 4 ONLY [N=4,944]:**

DEMPYTRAIT How well do each of the following phrases describe the DEMOCRATIC PARTY?

| | Very <u>well</u> | Somewhat <u>well</u> | Not too <u>well</u> | Not at all <u>well</u> | No <u>answer</u> |
|--|---------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| a. Too extreme in its positions Sep 3-15, 2019 | 29 | 32 | 27 | 11 | 2 |
| b. Governs in an honest and ethical way Sep 3-15, 2019 | 10 | 38 | 27 | 25 | 1 |
| c. Cares about the middle class Sep 3-15, 2019 | 17 | 38 | 22 | 22 | 1 |
| d. Represents the interests of people like me Sep 3-15, 2019 | 14 | 36 | 22 | 27 | 1 |
| Aug 16-Sep 12, 2016 ³⁰ | 13 | 36 | 24 | 26 | 2 |
| Apr 5-May 2, 2016 | 14 | 37 | 24 | 22 | 3 |
| e. Respectful and tolerant of different types of people Sep 3-15, 2019 | 22 | 37 | 19 | 20 | 1 |

RANDOMIZE PTYIDEADEM AND PTYIDEAREP**ASK FORM 3 AND IF REPUBLICAN/LEAN REPUBLICAN OR NO LEAN (F_PARTYSUM_FINAL=1,9)
[N=1,058]³¹:****BASED ON REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS [N=1,005]:**

PTYIDEADEM Overall, would you say the DEMOCRATIC PARTY has...

| Sep 3-15 <u>2019</u> | | Apr 5-May 2 <u>2016</u> ³² |
|-------------------------|----------------------|--|
| 4 | A lot of good ideas | 2 |
| 16 | Some good ideas | 19 |
| 33 | A few good ideas | 38 |
| 47 | Almost no good ideas | 39 |
| 1 | No answer | 2 |

³⁰ In Aug 16-Sept 12, 2016 and prior, this item was asked as a stand-alone question worded, "How well does the DEMOCRATIC PARTY represent the interests of people like you?"

³¹ Due to a programming error, respondents were not asked PTYIDEADEM on the first night of the survey. There are 7 missing cases for this question due to this error.

³² In Apr 5-May 2, 2016, this question was asked only of Republicans and Republican leaners.

RANDOMIZE PTYIDEADEM AND PTYIDEAREP**ASK FORM 3 AND IF DEMOCRAT/LEAN DEMOCRAT OR NO LEAN (F_PARTYSUM_FINAL=2,9)
[N=1,452]³³****BASED ON DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC LEANERS [N=1,399]**

PTYIDEAREP Overall, would you say the REPUBLICAN PARTY has...

| Sep 3-15 <u>2019</u> | | Apr 5-May 2 <u>2016</u> ³⁴ |
|-------------------------|----------------------|--|
| 1 | A lot of good ideas | 1 |
| 15 | Some good ideas | 21 |
| 42 | A few good ideas | 41 |
| 41 | Almost no good ideas | 35 |
| 1 | No answer | 2 |

RANDOMIZE TRAITREP a-e BLOCK WITH TRAITDEM a-e BLOCK; DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR EACH QUESTION IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE; USE SAME RESPONSE OPTION ORDER FOR BOTH BLOCKS.

Now thinking about some traits that might describe some people and not others...

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF TRAITREP a-e**ASK FORMS 1 AND 2 [N=4,951]:**

TRAITREPa Compared to other Americans, would you say Republicans are...

| Sep 3-15 <u>2019</u> | | Mar 2-Mar 28 <u>2016</u> |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| 23 | NET More moral | 23 |
| 8 | A lot more moral | 5 |
| 15 | Somewhat more moral | 18 |
| 50 | About the same | 55 |
| 25 | NET more IMmoral | 20 |
| 16 | Somewhat more IMmoral | 13 |
| 9 | A lot more IMmoral | 6 |
| 2 | No Answer | 2 |

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF TRAITREP a-e**ASK FORMS 1 AND 2 [N=4,951]:**

TRAITREPB Compared to other Americans, would you say Republicans are...

| Sep 3-15 <u>2019</u> | | Mar 2-Mar 28 <u>2016</u> |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 25 | NET more hard-working | 28 |
| 9 | A lot more hard-working | 9 |
| 16 | Somewhat more hard-working | 19 |
| 62 | About the same | 60 |
| 11 | NET more lazy | 9 |
| 7 | Somewhat more lazy | 7 |
| 4 | A lot more lazy | 3 |
| 2 | No Answer | 2 |

³³ Due to a programming error, respondents were not asked PTYIDEAREP on the first night of the survey. There are 10 missing cases for this question due to this error.

³⁴ In Apr 5-May 2, 2016, this question was asked only of Democrats and Democratic leaners.

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF TRAITREP a-e**ASK FORMS 1 AND 2 [N=4,951]:**

TRAITREPC Compared to other Americans, would you say Republicans are...

| Sep 3-15 <u>2019</u> | | Mar 2-Mar 28 <u>2016</u> |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 18 | NET more open-minded | 15 |
| 5 | A lot more open-minded | 4 |
| 13 | Somewhat more open-minded | 11 |
| 34 | About the same | 37 |
| 46 | NET more closed-minded | 46 |
| 25 | Somewhat more closed-minded | 27 |
| 21 | A lot more closed-minded | 19 |
| 2 | No answer | 2 |

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF TRAITREP a-e**ASK FORMS 1 AND 2 [N=4,951]:**

TRAITREPD Compared to other Americans, would you say Republicans are...

| Sep 3-15 <u>2019</u> | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 40 | NET more patriotic |
| 19 | A lot more patriotic |
| 21 | Somewhat more patriotic |
| 46 | About the same |
| 12 | NET more UNpatriotic |
| 7 | Somewhat more UNpatriotic |
| 5 | A lot more UNpatriotic |
| 2 | No answer |

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF TRAITREP a-e**ASK FORMS 1 AND 2 [N=4,951]:**

TRAITREPE Compared to other Americans, would you say Republicans are...

| Sep 3-15 <u>2019</u> | | Mar 2-Mar 28 <u>2016</u> |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 17 | NET more intelligent | 18 |
| 5 | A lot more intelligent | 5 |
| 12 | Somewhat more intelligent | 14 |
| 62 | About the same | 61 |
| 20 | NET more UNintelligent | 19 |
| 14 | Somewhat more UNintelligent | 13 |
| 6 | A lot more UNintelligent | 6 |
| 2 | No answer | 2 |

RANDOMIZE TRAITREP a-e BLOCK WITH TRAITDEM a-e BLOCK; DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR EACH QUESTION IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE; USE SAME RESPONSE OPTION ORDER FOR BOTH BLOCKS.

Now thinking about some traits that might describe some people and not others...

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF TRAITDEM a-e

ASK FORMS 1 AND 2 [N=4,951]:

TRAITDEMa Compared to other Americans, would you say Democrats are...

| Sep 3-15 | | Mar 2-Mar 28 |
|-------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| <u>2019</u> | | <u>2016</u> |
| 22 | NET more moral | 19 |
| 7 | A lot more moral | 6 |
| 15 | Somewhat more moral | 13 |
| 50 | About the same | 57 |
| 26 | NET more IMmoral | 22 |
| 15 | Somewhat more IMmoral | 14 |
| 12 | A lot more IMmoral | 8 |
| 2 | No answer | 2 |

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF TRAITDEM a-e

ASK FORMS 1 AND 2 [N=4,951]:

TRAITDEMb Compared to other Americans, would you say Democrats are...

| Sep 3-15 | | Mar 2-Mar 28 |
|-------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| <u>2019</u> | | <u>2016</u> |
| 15 | NET more hard-working | 17 |
| 6 | A lot more hard-working | 7 |
| 9 | Somewhat hard-working | 10 |
| 61 | About the same | 60 |
| 22 | NET more lazy | 20 |
| 15 | Somewhat more lazy | 15 |
| 7 | A lot more lazy | 6 |
| 2 | No answer | 2 |

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF TRAITDEM a-e

ASK FORMS 1 AND 2 [N=4,951]:

TRAITDEMc Compared to other Americans, would you say Democrats are...

| Sep 3-15 | | Mar 2-Mar 28 |
|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| <u>2019</u> | | <u>2016</u> |
| 38 | NET more open-minded | 38 |
| 17 | A lot more open-minded | 12 |
| 22 | Somewhat more open-minded | 26 |
| 30 | About the same | 35 |
| 30 | NET more closed-minded | 25 |
| 15 | Somewhat more closed-minded | 14 |
| 16 | A lot more closed-minded | 11 |
| 1 | No answer | 2 |

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF TRAITDEM a-e**ASK FORMS 1 AND 2 [N=4,951]:**

TRAITDEMd Compared to other Americans, would you say Democrats are...

Sep 3-15

2019

| | |
|----|---------------------------|
| 14 | NET more patriotic |
| 5 | A lot more patriotic |
| 10 | Somewhat more patriotic |
| 53 | About the same |
| 31 | NET more UNpatriotic |
| 19 | Somewhat more UNpatriotic |
| 13 | A lot more UNpatriotic |
| 2 | No answer |

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF TRAITDEM a-e**ASK FORMS 1 AND 2 [N=4,951]:**

TRAITDEMe Compared to other Americans, would you say Democrats are...

Sep 3-15

2019

| | |
|----|-----------------------------|
| 20 | NET more intelligent |
| 6 | A lot more intelligent |
| 14 | Somewhat more intelligent |
| 61 | About the same |
| 17 | NET more UNintelligent |
| 11 | Somewhat more Unintelligent |
| 7 | A lot more Unintelligent |
| 2 | No answer |

Mar 2-Mar 28

2016

| |
|----|
| 21 |
| 7 |
| 15 |
| 62 |
| 15 |
| 11 |
| 3 |
| 2 |

On a different subject...

ASK FORMS 3 AND 4 [N=4,944]:

DISCRRIM Please tell us how much discrimination there is against each of these groups in our society today. **[SPLIT ITEMS INTO 2 PAGES; RANDOMIZE ITEMS ON EACH PAGE; FORM 3 GETS A-D PAGE FIRST, E-I SECOND; FORM 4 GETS E-I FIRST, A-D SECOND]**

| | <u>A lot</u> | <u>Some</u> | <u>Only a little</u> | <u>None at all</u> | <u>No answer</u> |
|------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| a. Blacks | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 37 | 40 | 16 | 6 | * |
| Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017* ³⁵ | 39 | 42 | 14 | 5 | 0 |
| b. Hispanics | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 35 | 42 | 16 | 6 | * |
| Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017* | 34 | 43 | 17 | 5 | 0 |
| c. Whites | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 10 | 27 | 33 | 30 | * |
| Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017* | 11 | 29 | 33 | 26 | 0 |
| d. Gays and lesbians | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 38 | 41 | 15 | 5 | * |
| Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017* | 34 | 44 | 15 | 6 | 0 |

³⁵* The W24.5 Mode Study survey was administered by web and phone. Results reported here are from web mode only.

DISCRIM CONTINUED...

| | <u>A lot</u> | <u>Some</u> | <u>Only a little</u> | <u>None at all</u> | <u>No answer</u> |
|---------------------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| e. Women | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15 2019 | 21 | 47 | 22 | 9 | * |
| Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017* | 18 | 44 | 28 | 9 | 0 |
| f. Jews | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15 2019 | 18 | 48 | 23 | 10 | 1 |
| Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017* | 20 | 46 | 25 | 9 | 0 |
| g. Muslims | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 49 | 34 | 11 | 6 | * |
| Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017* | 56 | 31 | 8 | 5 | 0 |
| h. Evangelical Christians | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 13 | 33 | 30 | 23 | 1 |
| i. Men | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 8 | 24 | 34 | 33 | 1 |

ASK ALL:

Next are a few more pairs of statements. Again, please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right. **[RANDOMIZE THE ORDER OF PAIRS AND RANDOMIZE STATEMENTS WITHIN PAIRS].**

ASK ALL:

LAWCOST

| | Stricter environmental laws and regulations cost too many jobs and hurt <u>the economy</u> | Stricter environmental laws and regulations are <u>worth the cost</u> | <u>No answer</u> |
|----------------|--|---|------------------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 33 | 65 | 2 |

ASK ALL:

ECONFAIR

| | The economic system in this country unfairly <u>favours powerful interests</u> | The economic system in this country is generally <u>fair to most Americans</u> | <u>No answer</u> |
|--------------------|--|--|------------------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 70 | 29 | 1 |
| Mar 18-Apr 1, 2019 | 71 | 28 | 1 |

ASK ALL:

WOMENOBS

| | The obstacles that once made it harder for women than men to get ahead <u>are now largely gone</u> | There are still significant obstacles that make it harder for women <u>to get ahead than men</u> | <u>No answer</u> |
|----------------------|--|--|------------------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 42 | 57 | 1 |
| Feb 26, Mar 11, 2018 | 42 | 56 | 2 |
| Jun 7-Jul 5, 2016 | 45 | 53 | 3 |

ASK ALL:

| ACCEPTLG | Homosexuality should be <u>accepted by society</u> | Homosexuality should be <u>discouraged by society</u> | No answer |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|--------------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 65 | 32 | 3 |
| Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017 ³⁶ | 69 | 29 | 3 |

ASK ALL:

| IMMCULT2 | The growing number of newcomers from other countries threatens traditional <u>American customs and values</u> | The growing number of newcomers from other countries strengthens <u>American society</u> | No answer |
|---------------------|--|---|--------------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 41 | 57 | 2 |
| Feb 26-Mar 11, 2018 | 45 | 53 | 3 |
| Dec 4-Dec 18, 2017 | 44 | 54 | 2 |
| Apr 5-May 2, 2016 | 49 | 47 | 4 |

ASK ALL:

POORASSIST Thinking about the assistance government provides to people in need. Do you think the government...

[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2; ALWAYS KEEP 3 LAST]

| | |
|-------------------------|---|
| Sep 3-15 <u>2019</u> | |
| 40 | Should provide more assistance |
| 26 | Should provide less assistance |
| 33 | Is providing about the right amount of assistance |
| 1 | No answer |

ASK ALL:

SUPERPWR In the future, do you think **[RANDOMIZE]**...

| | U.S. policies should try to keep it so America is the only military superpower | It would be acceptable if another country became as militarily powerful as the U.S. | No answer |
|----------------|--|--|--------------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 61 | 36 | 3 |

ASK FORMS 2 AND 4 ONLY AND DID NOT TAKE W52 (F_RESPONDED_W52>1) [N=4,950³⁷]:

ABORTLGL Do you think abortion should be... **[SHOW IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE]**

| | Legal in all cases | Legal in most cases | Illegal in most cases | Illegal in all cases | No answer | NET Legal in all/most | NET Illegal in all/most |
|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 26 | 33 | 26 | 13 | 2 | 59 | 39 |
| July 22-Aug 4, 2019 | 27 | 34 | 26 | 12 | 1 | 61 | 38 |

³⁶ The W24.5 Mode Study survey was administered by web and phone. Results reported here are from web mode only.

³⁷ September data includes combined responses from W52 and W53. The unweighted sample size for W53 is 3,011. The unweighted sample size for W52 is 1,939.

ASK FORM 1 AND 3 ONLY [N=4,945]:

DTHPNLTY Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

| | | -----FAVOR----- | | | -----OPPOSE----- | | |
|----------------|------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| | NET | <i>Strongly</i> <u>favor</u> | <i>Somewhat</i> <u>favor</u> | NET | <i>Strongly</i> <u>oppose</u> | <i>Somewhat</i> <u>oppose</u> | No <u>answer</u> |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 65 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 19 | 15 | 1 |

ASK FORM 2 AND 4 ONLY [N=4,950]:CRIM_SENT In general, would you say people who are convicted of violent crimes in this country serve...
[REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF SAMPLE]

| | <u>Too much</u> <u>time in prison</u> | <u>About the right</u> <u>amount of</u> <u>time in prison</u> | <u>Too little</u> <u>time in prison</u> | No <u>answer</u> |
|----------------|--|---|--|---------------------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 11 | 40 | 47 | 2 |

ASK FORM 2 AND 4 ONLY [N=4,950]:

TAXSYSM Overall would you say that our present federal tax system is...

| | <u>Very</u> <u>fair</u> | <u>Moderately</u> <u>fair</u> | <u>Not too</u> <u>fair</u> | <u>Not fair</u> <u>at all</u> | No <u>answer</u> |
|----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 2 | 35 | 39 | 23 | 1 |

ASK FORM 1 AND 3 ONLY [N=4,945]:

YOURTAXES Considering what you get from the federal government, do you think you pay more than your fair share of taxes, less than your fair share, or about the right amount?

| | <u>More than</u> <u>fair share</u> | <u>Less than</u> <u>fair share</u> | <u>About the</u> <u>right amount</u> | No <u>answer</u> |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 51 | 8 | 40 | 1 |

RANDOMIZE TAXRATES250 AND TAXRATESBUS**ASK FORMS 2 AND 3 ONLY [N=4,954]:**

TAXRATES250 Should tax rates on household income over \$250,000 be...

REVERSE ORDER OF RESPONSE CATEGORIES FOR RANDOM HALF SAMPLE, KEEP SAME ORDER ON BOTH ITEMS

| | NET <u>Raised</u> | <i>Raised</i> <u>a lot</u> | <i>Raised</i> <u>a little</u> | NET <u>Lowered</u> | <i>Lowered</i> <u>a lot</u> | <i>Lowered</i> <u>a little</u> | <u>Kept the same</u> <u>as they are now</u> | No <u>answer</u> |
|----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|---------------------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 58 | 22 | 36 | 16 | 11 | 5 | 22 | 4 |

RANDOMIZE TAXRATES250 AND TAXRATESBUS**ASK FORMS 2 AND 3 ONLY [N=4,954]:**

TAXRATESBUS Should tax rates on large businesses and corporations be...

REVERSE ORDER OF RESPONSE CATEGORIES FOR RANDOM HALF SAMPLE, KEEP SAME ORDER ON BOTH ITEMS

| | NET <u>Raised</u> | <i>Raised</i> <u>a lot</u> | <i>Raised</i> <u>a little</u> | NET <u>Lowered</u> | <i>Lowered</i> <u>a lot</u> | <i>Lowered</i> <u>a little</u> | <u>Kept the same</u> <u>as they are now</u> | No <u>answer</u> |
|----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|---------------------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 68 | 42 | 27 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 16 | 4 |

ASK ALL:

ISLMVIOL

Which statement comes closer to your own views even if neither is exactly right?

[RANDOMIZE]

| | The Islamic religion is more likely than others to encourage violence among its believers | The Islamic religion does not encourage violence more than others | No answer |
|-------------------|---|---|-----------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 48 | 48 | 4 |
| Apr 5-May 2, 2019 | 52 | 43 | 5 |

ASK IF FORMS 1 AND 2 ONLY [N=4,951]:

GOVTHC

Do you think it is the responsibility of the federal government to make sure all Americans have health care coverage?

ASK IF GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBILITY (GOVTHC=1) [N=2,988]:

SNGLPYER

Should health insurance... **[RANDOMIZE]****ASK IF NOT GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBILITY (GOVTHC=2) [N=1,937]:**

NOGOVTHC

Should the government... **[RANDOMIZE]**

| Sep 3-15 2019 | | July 22- Aug 4, 2019 |
|------------------|---|----------------------------|
| 59 | Yes, it is | 62 |
| | <i>Be provided through a single national health insurance system run by the government</i> | |
| 30 | | 30 |
| | <i>Continue to be provided through a mix of private insurance companies and government programs</i> | |
| 28 | | 30 |
| 1 | No answer | 1 |
| 41 | No, it is not | 37 |
| | <i>Not be involved in providing health insurance at all</i> | |
| 6 | | 6 |
| | <i>Continue programs like Medicare and Medicaid for seniors and the very poor</i> | |
| 35 | | 31 |
| * | No answer | * |
| * | | 1 |

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,471]:

RGHTCNTRL

What do you think is more important?

| | To protect the right of Americans to own guns | Control gun ownership | No answer |
|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------|-----------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 47 | 53 | 1 |
| Aug 16-Sep 12, 2016 ³⁸ | 53 | 46 | 1 |

ASK FORMS 1 AND 3 ONLY [N=4,945]:

GLOBALECON

Do you think U.S. involvement in the global economy...

| Sep 3-15 2019 | | July 7- Aug 4, 2014 ³⁹ |
|------------------|--|---|
| 73 | Is a good thing because it provides the U.S. with new markets and opportunities for growth | 61 |
| 24 | Is a bad thing because it lowers wages and costs jobs in the U.S. | 39 |
| 3 | No answer | 1 |

³⁸ In W20, question was called GUNOWN.³⁹ The 5 Mode Study survey was administered by web and phone. Results reported here are from web mode only.

ASK FORM 3 ONLY [N=2,474]:

MARIJUANA3 Which comes closer to your view about the use of marijuana by adults? {W20}

| Sep 3-15 2019 | | Aug 16- Sept 12 2016 ⁴⁰ |
|------------------|---|--|
| 59 | It should be legal for medical AND recreational use | 49 |
| 32 | It should be legal for medical use ONLY | 35 |
| 8 | It should NOT be legal | 15 |
| * | No Answer | 1 |

ASK FORM 2 [N=2,480]:

MARIJUANA Do you think the use of marijuana...

| | <u>Should be made legal</u> | <u>Should NOT be made legal</u> | <u>No answer</u> |
|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 67 | 32 | 2 |

ASK FORMS 1 AND 4 ONLY [N=4,941]:

IMMVAL Thinking about the issue of immigration, how important of a goal should each of the following be for immigration policy in the U.S.? [RANDOMIZE]

| | <u>Very important</u> | <u>Somewhat important</u> | <u>Not too important</u> | <u>Not at all important</u> | <u>No answer</u> |
|---|---------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| a. Taking in civilian refugees from countries where people are trying to escape violence and war | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 32 | 40 | 18 | 8 | 1 |
| Nov 29-Dec 12, 2016 | 29 | 32 | 21 | 16 | 2 |
| b. Increasing deportations of immigrants currently in the country illegally | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 28 | 26 | 29 | 16 | 1 |
| Nov 29-Dec 12, 2016 | 29 | 29 | 24 | 17 | 1 |
| Aug 16-Sept 12, 2016 | 34 | 29 | 22 | 13 | 2 |
| c. Establishing a way for most immigrants currently in the country illegally to stay here legally | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 33 | 34 | 18 | 15 | 1 |
| Nov 29-Dec 12, 2016 | 28 | 34 | 20 | 17 | 1 |
| Aug 16-Sept 12, 2016 | 31 | 32 | 18 | 18 | 2 |
| d. Increasing security along the U.S.-Mexico border | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 40 | 28 | 21 | 10 | 1 |

⁴⁰ In Aug 16-Sep 12, 2016 question wording asked about "medical and personal use" of marijuana.

ASK FORMS 2 AND 3 ONLY [N=4,954]:

GUNSTRICT Which of the following statements comes closest to your overall view of gun laws in this country?

[REVERSE ORDER OF PUNCHES FOR RANDOM HALF SAMPLE]

| Sep 3-15 2019 | | Sep 24- Oct 7 2018 | Mar 13- Mar 27 2017 |
|------------------|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| 60 | Gun laws should be MORE strict than they are today | 57 | 52 |
| 28 | Gun laws are about right | 31 | 30 |
| 11 | Gun laws should be LESS strict than they are today | 11 | 18 |
| 1 | No answer | 1 | 1 |

ASK FORMS 2 AND 3 ONLY [N=4,954]:

GUNPRIORITY1 Please indicate whether you would **[MATCH ORDER WITH PUNCHES: favor or oppose]** the following proposals about gun policy. **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; REVERSE ORDER OF PUNCHES FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE]**

| | Strongly <u>favor</u> | Somewhat <u>favor</u> | Somewhat <u>oppose</u> | Strongly <u>oppose</u> | <u>No answer</u> |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| a. Preventing people with mental illnesses from purchasing guns | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 76 | 15 | 5 | 3 | 1 |
| Sep 24-Oct 7, 2018 | 74 | 15 | 5 | 6 | 1 |
| Mar 13-Mar 27, 2017 | 73 | 15 | 5 | 6 | 1 |
| b. Banning assault-style weapons | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 56 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 1 |
| Sep 24-Oct 7, 2018 | 51 | 15 | 13 | 19 | 1 |
| Mar 13-Mar 27, 2017 | 53 | 15 | 14 | 17 | 1 |
| c. Banning high-capacity ammunition magazines that hold more than 10 rounds | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 54 | 17 | 13 | 15 | 1 |
| Sep 24-Oct 7, 2018 | 50 | 17 | 14 | 18 | 1 |
| Mar 13-Mar 27, 2017 | 47 | 17 | 14 | 20 | 1 |
| d. Making private gun sales and sales at gun shows subject to background checks | | | | | |
| Sep 3-15, 2019 | 71 | 16 | 6 | 5 | 1 |
| Sep 24-Oct 7, 2018 | 69 | 16 | 7 | 7 | 1 |
| Mar 13-Mar 27, 2017 | 65 | 20 | 8 | 7 | 1 |

ASK IF REPUBLICAN/LEAN REPUBLICAN (F_PARTYSUM_FINAL=1) [N=4,093]⁴¹:

DESCREP Would you say the term "Republican" describes you...

| Sep 3-15 2019 | | Aug 8- Aug 21 2017 | Mar 2- Mar 28 2016 |
|------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 72 | NET Well | 66 | 70 |
| 24 | Very well | 19 | 17 |
| 47 | Fairly well | 47 | 53 |
| 28 | NET NOT well | 33 | 29 |
| 21 | Not too well | 24 | 23 |
| 7 | Not at all well | 9 | 5 |
| 1 | No answer | 1 | 1 |

ASK IF DEMOCRAT/LEAN DEMOCRAT (F_PARTYSUM_FINAL=2) [N=5,498]⁴²:

DESCDEM Would you say the term "Democrat" describes you...

| Sep 3-15 2019 | | Aug 8- Aug 21 2017 | Mar 2- Mar 28 2016 |
|------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 73 | NET Well | 70 | 70 |
| 25 | Very well | 24 | 21 |
| 48 | Fairly well | 46 | 50 |
| 26 | NET NOT well | 29 | 28 |
| 20 | Not too well | 20 | 22 |
| 6 | Not at all well | 9 | 6 |
| 1 | No answer | 1 | 2 |

ASK ALL NON-REPUBLICAN REGISTERED VOTERS (F_REG=1 AND F_PARTYSUM_FINAL=2,3,9) [N=4,797]:

DPRIMDATE As you may know, the Democratic presidential primary elections and caucuses, where voters select their preferred candidate, take place before general elections. Do you happen to know in what month your state's primary or caucus will be held?

| Sep 3-15 2019 | |
|------------------|-----------|
| | January |
| | February |
| | March |
| | April |
| | May |
| | June |
| | July |
| | Not sure |
| | No answer |

⁴¹ Due to a programming error, respondents were not asked DESCREP on the first night of the survey. There are 31 missing cases for this question due to this error.

⁴² Due to a programming error, respondents were not asked DESCDEM on the first night of the survey. There are 37 missing cases for this question due to this error.

**ASK ALL NON-REPUBLICAN REGISTERED VOTERS (F_REG=1 AND F_PARTYSUM_FINAL=2,3,9)
[N=4,797]⁴³:**

DPRIMARY_L Thinking about the Democratic presidential primaries and caucuses that will take place early next year. Typically, only about 15% of voters generally vote in these types of elections. Which describes you?

Sep 3-15

2019

| | |
|----|--|
| 62 | I definitely will vote in the Democratic primary |
| 29 | I probably will vote in the Democratic primary |
| 5 | I probably will NOT vote in the Democratic primary |
| 4 | I definitely will NOT vote in the Democratic primary |
| 0 | Don't know |
| * | No answer |

⁴³ Due to a programming error, respondents were not asked DPRIMARY_L on the first night of the survey. There are 31 missing cases for this question due to this error.