

CODEBOOK

About the survey

The centerpiece of Pew Research Center's 2014 Religious Landscape Study is a nationally representative telephone survey conducted June 4-Sept. 30, 2014, among a sample of 35,071 U.S. adults. The data from that survey [is available here](#). Full methodological details about the 2014 survey are included in Pew Research Center's report "[America's Changing Religious Landscape](#)."

Between March 17 and May 6, 2015 5,000 of the respondents from the main survey were contacted a second time to answer additional questions.

Respondents who participated in the 2014 Religious Landscape Study's original telephone survey were sorted into 15 recontact strata based on a variety of religious and demographic characteristics. In order to support the analytical goals of the project, certain groups (e.g., religiously intermarried respondents) were oversampled, while others were undersampled. After data collection, the data was weighted such that all 15 strata are represented in roughly their proper proportion in the study's final, weighted estimates. Full methodological details about the recontact survey are included in Pew Research Center's report "[One-in-Five U.S. Adults Were Raised in Interfaith Homes](#)". The questionnaire from the recontact survey [is available here](#).

Background variables

These variables all appear in the recontact dataset but are pulled from the main RLS 2014 dataset.

RESP	Unique respondent identification number. All recontact respondents have the same RESP number in both this dataset and the main RLS 2014 dataset.
RELTRAD	Respondent's current religious tradition.
CHRELTRAD	Respondent's childhood religious tradition.
CREGION	Respondent's current region of residence.

New variables

General note: A number of variables have a value of “Undesignated” for some respondents. In general, this indicates respondents who were not asked a question that they were eligible for.

RWEIGHT Weight variable for recontact respondents.

ASK IF BORN IN THE US (BASED ON NAVITY QUESTION IN MAIN SURVEY):

QA1 Have you lived in or near your local community your entire life, aside from the time you may have spent away in school or college, or have you lived in other places?

- 1 Yes, entire life
- 2 Lived in other places
- 3 Yes, except during active military duty **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL MOVERS (QA1=2 OR RESPONDENT WAS BORN OUTSIDE THE US):

QA2 About how many years have you lived in your local community?

- ENTER YEARS (range
- 0 less than one year
- 61 61 years or more
- 99 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL MOVERS (QA1=2 OR RESPONDENT WAS BORN OUTSIDE THE US):

QA3 Thinking about all the places you have lived in the United States, how many different states have you lived in? Have you lived in one state, two different states, three different states, or more than three states? **[IF RESPONDENT SAYS DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, INCLUDE IN STATE COUNT (e.g. "2 states, plus DC" WOULD EQUAL 3 STATES)]**

- 1 One state
- 2 Two different states,
- 3 Three different states,
- 4 More than three states
- 9 **[VOL. – DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

RaisedRegion Census region in which the respondent was raised. Combines current region of residence (CREGION) for people who have always lived in the same place with childhood region (See question A4 in full questionnaire for wording and filtering) for those who grew up in a state different from the one in which they currently live.

- 1 Northeast
- 2 Midwest
- 3 South
- 4 West
- 8 Outside of the U.S.
- 9 Don't Know/Refused **(vol.)**

ASK ALL:

RAISEDBY Summary variable that combines responses from branching questions about who raised the respondent (See questions Q.B1-Q.B2c in full questionnaire for wording and filtering).

- 1 Raised by 2 parents – biological mother and father
- 2 Raised by 2 parents – biological mother and stepfather
- 3 Raised by 2 parents – biological father and stepmother
- 4 Raised by 2 parents – 2 adoptive parents
- 5 Raised by 2 or more people – other arrangement
- 6 Raised by single parent - mother
- 7 Raised by single parent - father
- 8 Raised by one person – other arrangement
- 98 Number of guardians is unclear
- 99 Don't know/Refused

ASK IF R WAS RAISED BY MOTHER/STEPMOTHER AND FATHER/STEPFATHER OR TWO ADOPTIVE PARENTS:

QB3 Which of your parents was more responsible for your religious upbringing? Your [mother/stepmother], your [father/stepfather], or did they share this about equally?

- 1 Mother/Stepmother
- 2 Father/Stepfather
- 3 Shared about equally
- 4 Not raised in any religion **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK UNLESS RESPONDENT WAS RAISED BY A SINGLE FATHER:

PARENT1RELTRAD Religious tradition of the respondent's mother, stepmother, or the parent most responsible for raising them if the respondent was not raised by mother and father. Combines race and religion questions (See questions HISP1 to Q.B8 in full questionnaire for wording and filtering)

- 1100 Theologically Evangelical Protestant Churches
- 1200 Historic Mainline Protestant Churches
- 1300 Historically Black Protestant Churches
- 10000 Catholic
- 20000 Mormon
- 30000 Orthodox Christian
- 40001 Jehovah's Witness
- 40002 Other Christian
- 50000 Jewish
- 60000 Muslim
- 70000 Buddhist
- 80000 Hindu
- 90001 Other World Religions
- 90002 Other Faiths
- 100000 Unaffiliated
- 900000 Don't Know/Refused

ASK IF RAISED BY TWO PARENTS OR JUST FATHER:

PARENT2RELTRAD Religious tradition of the respondent's father, stepfather, or a second childhood guardian if the respondent was raised by two parents, but not mother and father. Combines race and religion questions (See questions HISP2 to Q.B13 in full questionnaire for wording and filtering)

- 1100 Theologically Evangelical Protestant Churches
- 1200 Historic Mainline Protestant Churches
- 1300 Historically Black Protestant Churches
- 10000 Catholic
- 20000 Mormon
- 30000 Orthodox Christian
- 40001 Jehovah's Witness
- 40002 Other Christian
- 50000 Jewish
- 60000 Muslim
- 70000 Buddhist
- 80000 Hindu
- 90001 Other World Religions
- 90002 Other Faiths
- 100000 Unaffiliated
- 900000 Don't Know/Refused

ASK IF R HAD MORE THAN ONE PARENT:

QB15 When you were growing up how much did your parents [or guardians] talk about religion, if at all?

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Not much
- 4 Not at all
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK IF R HAD MORE THAN ONE PARENT:

QB16 As far as you know, how much did your parents [or guardians] disagree with each other about religion, if at all?

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Not much
- 4 Not at all
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

QB17 When you were growing up, how important was religion to you personally– very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

QB18 And when you were growing up, how important was religion to your family– very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important? **IF RESPONDENT SAYS IT WAS IMPORTANT FOR ONE PARENT BUT NOT BOTH, ASK:** How important was religion to your family overall?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

QB19 Do you think of yourself as having been raised in more than one religion, or not?

- 1 Yes, raised in more than one religion
- 2 No, not raised in more than one religion
- 3 Raised in no religion **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't Know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK IF R WAS RAISED IN MORE THAN ONE RELIGION:

qb20oe_1 In what way were you raised in more than one religion? (Respondents were able to give more than one answer. Most only gave one, and only the first response is included in the dataset.)

- 10 Conversion - miscellaneous
- 11 Respondent/family switch churches
- 12 Respondent/family switch religions
- 20 Belonging to multiple at once - miscellaneous
- 21 Went/go to different churches at the same time
- 22 Practice(d) elements of multiple faiths
- 23 Went/go to church different from own
- 24 All religions are the same/all religions are right
- 25 Open minded/spiritual but not religious
- 26 Accept beliefs from multiple/personal belief system
- 30 Exposure - miscellaneous
- 31 Family members of various religions (parents, spouse, etc.)/family member(s) have different religion than respondent
- 32 Was taught multiple religions/studied multiple religions/allowed to explore multiple religions
- 33 Went to religious school/camp/etc. for a different religion
- 34 Close friend/neighbors of various religions
- 98 Uninterpretable
- 99 Don't know/refused

ASK ALL:

QB21 Do you CURRENTLY think of yourself as belonging to more than one religion, or not?

- 1 Yes, think of self as belonging to more than one religion
- 2 No, do not belong to more than one religion
- 3 Not part of any religion **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/refused **(VOL.)**

ASK IF R CURRENTLY IN MORE THAN ONE RELIGION:

qb22oe_1 In what way do you think of yourself as belonging to more than one religion? (Respondents were able to give more than one answer. Most only gave one, and only the first response is included in the dataset.)

- 11 Respondent/family switch churches
- 12 Respondent/family switch religions
- 13 Questioning current faith/searching for a new religion or set of beliefs
- 20 Belonging to multiple at once - miscellaneous
- 21 Went/go to different churches at the same time
- 22 Practice(d) elements of multiple faiths
- 23 Went/go to church different from own
- 24 All religions are the same/all religions are right
- 25 Open minded/spiritual but not religious
- 26 Accept beliefs from multiple/personal belief system
- 30 Exposure - miscellaneous
- 31 Family members of various religions (parents, spouse, etc.)/family member(s) have different religion than respondent
- 32 Was taught multiple religions/studied multiple religions/allowed to explore multiple religions
- 34 Close friend/neighbors of various religions
- 98 Uninterpretable
- 99 Don't know/refused

ASK ALL:

QC1 Many people look for a new congregation or house of worship at some point in their adult lives. Please tell me if you have ever looked for a new congregation for any of the following reasons. First, have you ever looked for a new congregation or house of worship because **[INSERT ITEM A]**? Next, have you ever looked for a new congregation because **[INSERT B-D; RANDOMIZE]**? How about because **[INSERT ITEM B-D; RANDOMIZE]**? **READ IF NECESSARY** "Have you ever looked for a new congregation because **[ITEM]**?"

IF RESPONDENT SAYS THEY HAVE NEVER LOOKED FOR A NEW CONGREGATION AT ANY POINT IN THEIR LIFE, DO NOT READ THE REST OF THE LIST. ENTER "NEVER LOOKED" CODE (3) FOR ALL REMAINING ITEMS IN THE LIST

- a. You had recently moved
- b. You had gotten married or divorced
- d. You had a disagreement with a clergy member or other people at your previous house of worship

- 1 Yes
- 2 No/Did not happen
- 3 Never looked for a new congregation at any point in their adult life **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/refused **(VOL.)**

ASK IF RESPONDENT MAY HAVE LOOKED FOR A NEW CONGREGATION (QC1a ≠3, QC1b ≠3, QC1d ≠3,):

QC2 As an adult, has there ever been a time where you looked for a new congregation or house of worship for some other reason?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/refused **(VOL.)**

IF RESPONDENT HAS LOOKED FOR A NEW CONGREGATION FOR SOME OTHER REASON (QC2=1)

QC2_1 As an adult, has there ever been a time where you looked for a new congregation or house of worship for some other reason? (Specify reason) Respondents were able to give more than one answer. Most only gave one, and only the first response is included in the dataset.

- 1 children's need and education
- 2 want to attend with friends/family
- 5 looking for a sense of fellowship
- 6 networking/finding friends
- 10 changed religions or denominations
- 11 seeking/exploring
- 12 personal growth/beliefs evolved
- 20 leadership change
- 21 prefer different leadership
- 22 church programs
- 23 church theology/beliefs
- 24 dissatisfaction with church
- 30 language barriers
- 31 moved/distance/convenience
- 32 previous church closed/never had a previous church
- 33 life events
- 98 uncodeable
- 99 no answer

ASK ALL WHO LOOKED FOR A NEW CONGREGATION (QC1a=1, QC1b=1, QC1d=1, OR QC2=1):

QC3 When looking for a new congregation or house of worship, did you only consider congregations in the religion or **[IF RELTRAD=1100,1200 OR 1300 INSERT "Protestant"]**denomination you were part of at the time, or did you ever consider one in a different religion or **[IF RELTRAD=1100,1200 OR 1300 INSERT "Protestant"]** denomination?

- 1 Only considered congregations in the denomination I was part of at the time
- 2 Considered different denomination
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL WHO LOOKED FOR A NEW CONGREGATION (QC1a=1, QC1b=1, QC1d=1, OR QC2=1):

QC4 Which of the following, if any, have you ever done when looking for a congregation or house of worship? First, have you ever **[INSERT; RANDOMIZE]**, or not? Next, have you ever **[INSERT;RANDOMIZE]**, or not? Have you ever **[INSERT;RANDOMIZE]**, or not?

- a. Looked for information online about a church or house of worship you were considering
- b. Made a phone call to a church or house of worship you were considering
- c. Talked to members of a congregation you were considering
- d. Talked to a minister or clergy person at a church or house of worship you were considering
- e. Attended a worship service at a church or house of worship you were considering
- f. Talked to friends or colleagues about a church or house of worship you were considering

- 1 Yes, did this
- 2 No, did not do this
- 9 Don't know/Refused (**VOL.**)

ASK ALL WHO LOOKED FOR A NEW CONGREGATION (QC1a=1, QC1b=1, QC1d=1 OR QC2=1):

QC5 And which if any of the following factors have played an important role in your choice of congregation? First, has **[INSERT; RANDOMIZE]** ever played an important role in your choice of congregation, or not? Next, has **[INSERT; RANDOMIZE]** ever played an important role in your choice of congregation, or not? Has **[INSERT; RANDOMIZE]**, ever played an important role in your choice of congregation? How about **[INSERT; RANDOMIZE]**? **[READ AS NECESSARY: Has this ever played an important role in your choice of congregation, or not?]**

- a. Location
- b. Feeling welcomed by clergy or lay leaders
- c. The quality of religious education for children
- d. Having friends or family members who were already going there
- e. The style of worship services
- f. The quality of sermons or preaching
- g. The availability of volunteering and community service opportunities

- 1 Yes, played an important role
- 2 No, has not ever played an important role
- 9 Don't know/Refused (**VOL.**)

ASK ALL WHO LOOKED FOR A NEW CONGREGATION (QC1a=1, QC1b=1, QC1d=1 OR QC2=1):

QC5h_1 Are there any other factors that have played an important role in your choice of congregation? (Respondents were able to give more than one answer. Most only gave one, and only the first response is included in the dataset.)

- 1 church's politics
- 2 church leadership
- 3 church programs
- 7 church's theology
- 9 other church programs/teaching
- 10 congregation size/demographics
- 11 misc. environment
- 13 welcoming/fellowship
- 14 music/style of worship
- 20 convenience
- 21 family situations
- 29 misc. non-church related factors
- 98 uncodeable
- 99 no answer
- 100 no additional factors named

ASK ALL WHO LOOKED FOR A NEW CONGREGATION (QC1a=1, QC1b=1, QC1d=1, OR QC2=1):

QC6 Thinking specifically about the most recent time you looked for a new congregation or house of worship, about how long ago was that? Was it **[READ IN ORDER]**

- 1 Within the last year
- 2 Between one and five years ago
- 3 Between five and 10 years ago [OR]
- 4 More than 10 years ago
- 9 **[VOL. – DO NOT READ]** Don't know/refused

ASK ALL WHO LOOKED FOR A NEW CONGREGATION(QC1a=1, QC1b=1, QC1d=1 OR QC2=1):

QC7 Still thinking about the most recent time you looked, how difficult or easy would you say it was to find a new church or house of worship? Would you say it was **[READ IN ORDER TO RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE, IN REVERSE ORDER TO OTHER HALF OF SAMPLE]**?

- 1 Very difficult
- 2 Somewhat difficult
- 3 Somewhat easy
- 4 Very easy
- 8 **[VOL. – DO NOT READ]** Did not find a new house of worship
- 9 **[VOL. – DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK IF RESPONDENT SAID FINDING A CONGREGATION WAS EASY (Q.C7=3,4)

easyqc8vb1/easyqc8vb2 What made it easy to find a new congregation? (Based on Q.C8. Respondents were able to give more than one answer. Most only gave one, and only the first two response are included in the dataset.)

- 2 general satisfaction
- 3 liked church's leadership
- 4 agreed with theology
- 5 liked previous church more
- 10 family/family situation
- 11 felt a sense of fellowship
- 12 invited/friends
- 20 availability/location/logistics
- 21 did research
- 98 uncodeable
- 99 no answer

ASK IF RESPONDENT SAID FINDING A CONGREGATION WSA HARD (Q.C7=1,2,8)

hardqc8vb1/hardqc8vb2 What made it difficult to find a new congregation? (Based on Q.C8. Respondents were able to give more than one answer. Most only gave one, and only the first two response are included in the dataset.)

- 2 general concerns about religion
- 3 disliked church's leadership
- 4 disagreed with theology
- 5 like previous church more
- 6 beliefs/practices evolved
- 10 family/family situation
- 11 lack of fellowship
- 20 availability/location/logistics
- 21 limited information
- 98 uncodeable
- 99 no answer

ASK IF ATTEND AT LEAST MONTHLY (BASED ON ATTEND=1,2,3 IN MAIN SURVEY):

QC9 Since you were 18 years old, has there ever been a time in your life when you attended religious services LESS often than you do now?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK IF USED TO ATTEND LESS OFTEN (QC9=1):

qc10oe_1 What is the main reason that you attend religious services more often now than you used to?

- 1 have time now/scheduling
- 2 convenience/habit
- 3 found a congregation they like more
- 10 family changes
- 11 desire for fellowship/church life
- 12 life phase/lifestyle changes
- 20 become more religious
- 21 need God/religion/church in their life
- 22 older/more mature
- 97 other
- 98 uncodeable
- 99 no answer

ASK IF ATTEND A FEW TIMES A YEAR OR LESS (BASED ON ATTEND=4,5,6 IN MAIN SURVEY):

QC11 Since you were 18 years old, has there ever been a time in your life when you attended religious services MORE often than you do now?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK IF USED TO ATTEND MORE OFTEN (QC11=1):

qc12oe_1 What is the main reason that you attend religious services LESS often now than you used to?

- 1 practical difficulties
- 2 personal priorities
- 3 too busy
- 4 looking for a congregation
- 5 old age/health reasons
- 10 family changes
- 11 attended with someone
- 12 no longer expected to attend
- 13 life phase/life event
- 14 other social reasons
- 20 beliefs changed
- 21 disagree with church teachings
- 22 church has changed
- 97 other
- 98 uncodeable
- 99 no answer

ASK IF SWITCHED FROM AFFILIATED TO UNAFFILIATED (RELTRAD= 100,000 AND CHRELTRAD≠ 100,000 AND CHRELTRAD ≠ 900,000):

qc13vb1 Last year you told us you currently think of yourself as [IF UNAFFILIATEDTYPE=1 "an atheist"/IF UNAFFILIATEDTYPE=2 "an agnostic"/IF UNAFFILIATEDTYPE=3 "having no particular religion"], and you were raised [IF CHRELTRAD=1100, 1200, 1300, 20000,30000,40001,40002 "Christian"/ IF CHRELTRAD =10000 "Catholic"/IF CHRELTRAD =50000 "Jewish" /IF CHRELTRAD=60000 "Muslim"/IF CHRELTRAD=70000 "Buddhist"/IF CHRELTRAD=80000 "Hindu"/IF CHRELTRAD=90001, 90002 "in a religion"]. Just in your own words, what would you say is the main reason that you now think of yourself as [IF UNAFFILIATEDTYPE=1 "an atheist"/IF UNAFFILIATEDTYPE=2 "an agnostic"/IF UNAFFILIATEDTYPE=3 "having no particular religion?"]? (Respondents were able to give more than one answer. Most only gave one, and only the first response is included in the dataset.)

- 1 anti-institutional religion
- 2 religion focuses on power/politics
- 3 religion causes conflict
- 10 disenchanted/don't believe
- 11 views evolved
- 12 went through a crisis of faith
- 14 not interested in/no need for religion
- 20 too busy
- 21 non-practicing
- 30 unaffiliated but religious
- 31 uncertain about beliefs
- 32 seeking/open-minded
- 33 spiritual but not religious
- 97 other
- 98 uncodeable
- 99 no answer

ASK ALL:

QD1 Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, somewhat important, or not important for a successful marriage. First, how important is [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE a-f, c should never be first, g should always be last] for a successful marriage – very important, somewhat important, or not important? Next, how important is [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE a-f, c should never be first, g should always be last] for a successful marriage? How about [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE a-f, c should never be first, g should always be last]. **READ EVERY FEW ITEMS AND AS NECESSARY:** How important is this for a successful marriage—very important, somewhat important, or not important?

- a. An adequate income
- b. Agreement on politics
- c. A satisfying sexual relationship
- d. Sharing household chores
- e. Having children
- f. Having shared interests
- g. Shared religious beliefs

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not important
- 9 [VOL.— DO NOT READ] Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL MARRIED/LIVING WITH PARTNER (BASED ON MARITAL=1,2 IN MAIN SURVEY):

QD2 Would you say your [spouse/partner] is [READ IN ORDER TO RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE, REVERSE ORDER OF 1 AND 2 TO OTHER HALF OF SAMPLE]:

- 1 More religious than you
- 2 Less religious than you
- 3 About as religious as you
- 4 **[VOL. – DO NOT READ]** No longer married/no longer together **(VOL.)**
- 9 **[VOL. – DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL MARRIED/LIVING WITH PARTNER THAT ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES AT LEAST A FEW TIMES A YEAR (ATTEND=1-4 AND MARITAL=1,2 AND QD2≠4):

QD3 When you attend religious services, is it typically with your [IF MARITAL=1 "spouse"; IF MARITAL=2 "partner"], or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL MARRIED/LIVING WITH PARTNER (MARITAL=1,2 and QD2≠4):

QD4 How much do you and your [IF MARITAL=1 "spouse"; IF MARITAL=2 "partner"] talk about religion, if at all?

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Not much
- 4 Not at all
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL MARRIED/LIVING WITH PARTNER (MARITAL=1,2 and QD2≠4):

QD5 How much do you and your [IF MARITAL=1 "spouse"; IF MARITAL=2 "partner"] disagree about religion, if at all?

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Not much
- 4 Not at all
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK IF MARRIED (MARITAL=1 and QD2≠4):

QD6a Thinking about when you got married, how important a factor was your spouse's religion in deciding whether to marry them? Was it **[READ LIST]**

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important or
- 4 Not at all important
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

IF UNMARRIED (BASED ON MARITAL≠1 IN MAIN SURVEY)

QD6b If you were considering marriage, how important a factor do you think your potential spouse's religion would be in deciding whether to marry them? Would it be **[READ LIST]**?

[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT SAYS THEY ARE CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK "Thinking about when you got married, how important a factor was your spouse's religion in deciding whether to marry them? Was it [AND THEN RE-READ LIST]?"

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important or
- 4 Not at all important
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL PARENTS WHO ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES AT LEAST A FEW TIMES A YEAR (BASED ON PARENT=1,2 AND ATTEND 1-4 IN MAIN SURVEY):

QD7 When you attend religious services, is it typically with **[IF PARENT=1: this child; IF PARENT=2: any of these children]**, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL PARENTS (PARENT=1,2):

QD8 Would you say you are more responsible for your **[IF PARENT=1:child's, IF PARENT=2: children's]** religious upbringing, that your **[IF MARITAL=1 and QD2≠4: spouse, MARITAL=2 and QD2≠4: partner, IF (MARITAL= 3,4,5,6,9 OR QD2=4) AND PARENT=1 child's other parent, IF (MARITAL= 3,4,5,6,9 OR QD2=4) AND PARENT=2: children's other parent]** is more responsible for their religious upbringing, or do you share this about equally?

- 1 Respondent does more
- 2 Spouse/partner/other parent does more
- 3 Share about equally
- 4 Someone else does it **(VOL.)**
- 5 Depends on which child/parent **(VOL.)**
- 6 There is no other parent **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

IF AFFILIATED PARENT (PARENT=1,2 AND RELTRAD≠100,000 AND RELTRAD ≠ 900,000):

QD9a Are you raising your **[IF PARENT=1:child; IF PARENT=2:children]** in:

- 1 Your current religion [OR]
- 2 another religion [OR]
- 3 more than one religion [OR]
- 4 with no religion
- 5 **[VOL. – DO NOT READ]** Some children in your current religion and some not
- 9 **[VOL. – DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

IF UNAFFILIATED PARENT (PARENT=1,2 AND (RELTRAD=100,000 OR RELTRAD=900,000):

QD9b Are you raising your **[IF PARENT=1:child; IF PARENT=2:children]** in:

- 1 A religion [OR]
- 2 more than one religion [OR]
- 3 with no religion
- 4 **[VOL. – DO NOT READ]** Depends on which child
- 9 **[VOL. – DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused